



	Engineering Test Report No. 2400866-04						
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Manufacturer Name	Trulli Audio						
Manufacturer Address	200 Terrace Dr Mundelein, IL 60060						
Product Name Brand/Model No.	BASS50						
Date Received	May 7, 2024						
Assessment Date	May 31, 2024						
Specifications	FCC 47 CFR Part 2.1093 KDB, 447498 D01 OET Bulletin 65:1997 RSS-102						
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# 1. Report Revision History

Revision	Date	Description
-	12 JUN 2024	Initial Release of Engineering Test Report No. ETR2400866-04



## 2. Introduction

The FCC, Innovation, Science and Economic Development Canada, European Union and Australia/New Zealand publish standards regarding the evaluation of the RF Exposure hazard of radio communications devices. An evaluation has been performed on the Trulli Audio Bass50 Portable Subwoofer, Model No. BASS50 pursuant to the relevant requirements.

# 3. Subject of Investigation

This document presents the demonstration of RF Exposure compliance on a Bass50 Portable Subwoofer, (hereinafter referred to as the Equipment under Test (EUT)). The EUT was identified as follows:

	EUT Identification					
Description	Bass50 Portable Subwoofer					
Model/Part No. BASS50						
S/N	ACFAA24180001					
Radio Access Technology	Bluetooth, SKAA					
Randa of Operation	2402-2480MHz (Bluetooth)					
Bands of Operation	2403.5-2477.3MHz (SKAA)					
EIRP	8.4dBm (BT High Chan)					
LIKF	10.1dBm (SKAA High Chan)					
Conducted Output Dower	2.9dBm (BT)					
Conducted Output Power	7.5dBm (SKAA)					
Antenna Gain	4.6dBi (BT)					
Antenna Gain	2.3dBi (SKAA)					

## 4. Standards and Requirements

The tests were performed to selected portions of, and in accordance with the following specifications.

- 47 CFR Parts 1.1310, 2.1091 and 2.1093 Code of Federal Regulations, Title 47, Telecommunications
- KDB 447498 D01 "RF Exposure Procedures and Equipment Authorization Polices for Mobile and Portable Devices, General RF Exposure Guidance v06"
- OET Bulletin 65 Edition 97-01:1997 "Evaluating Compliance with FCC Guidelines for Human Exposure to Radiofrequency Electromagnetic Fields"
- ANSI/IEEE C95.1:1992 "Safety Levels with Respect to Human Exposure to Radio Frequency Electromagnetic Fields, 3 kHz to 300 GHz,"
- RSS-102, Issue 5 Radio Frequency (RF) Exposure Compliance of Radiocommunication Apparatus (All Frequency Bands

# 5. Sample Calculations

The far field power density can be calculated using the following formula:

$$S = \frac{PG}{4\pi R^2} \tag{1}$$

where P is the transmit output power (mW), G is the maximum antenna gain relative to an isotropic antenna (linear) and R is the evaluation distance (cm).



In cases where multiple antennas are utilized for a single signal, the following formula is applied to calculate the maximum antenna gain:

$$Gain (dBi) = G + 10 \log N \tag{2}$$

where N is the number of antennas, G is the gain of a single antenna.

A minimum separation distance can be calculated using the following formulas

Minimum Seperation Distance = 
$$\sqrt{\frac{PG}{4\pi(Power Density Limit)}}$$
 (3)

where P is the transmit output power (mW) and G is the maximum antenna gain relative to an isotropic antenna (linear).

For sources with frequencies <30MHz

Seperation Distance = 
$$R\left(10^{\frac{(FS_{Limit} - FS_R)}{40}}\right)^{-1}$$
 (4)

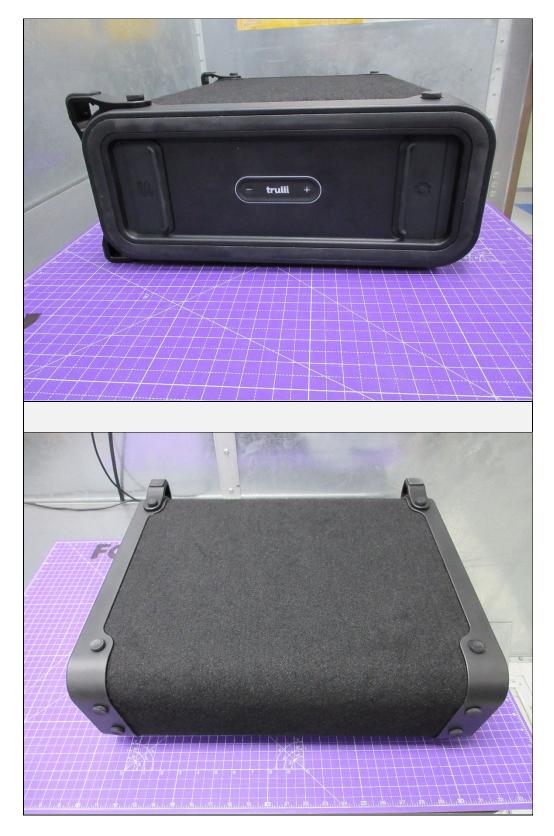
For sources with frequencies >30MHz

Separation Distance = 
$$R\left(10^{\frac{(FS_{Limit} - FS_R)}{20}}\right)^{-1}$$
 (5)

where R is the measurement distance,  $FS_{Limit}$  is the field strength limit and  $FS_R$  is the measured field strength at distance R.



# 6. Photographs of EUT









### 7. Limits and Requirements

#### 7.1. Requirements mandated by the FCC

Equipment pursuing compliance to the requirements with respect to the limits of human exposure to RF provided in FCC 1.1310, need follow the criteria in FCC 1.1307(b)(1).

Equipment exemption qualification must be demonstrated pursuant to FCC 1.1307(b)(3).

Multiple RF sources are exempt if:

- FCC 1.1307(b)(3)(ii)(A) The available maximum time-averaged power of each source is no more than 1 mW and there is a separation distance of two centimeters between any portion of a radiating structure operating and the nearest portion of any other radiating structure in the same device, except if the sum of multiple sources is less than 1 mW during the time-averaging period, in which case they may be treated as a single source (separation is not required).
- FCC 1.1307(b)(3)(ii)(B) in the case of fixed RF sources operating in the same time-averaging
  period, or of multiple mobile or portable RF sources within a device operating in the same time
  averaging period, if the sum of the fractional contributions to the applicable thresholds is less than
  or equal to 1 as indicated in the following equation.

$$\sum_{i=1}^{a} \frac{P_i}{P_{th,i}} + \sum_{j=1}^{b} \frac{ERP_j}{ERP_{th,j}} + \sum_{k=1}^{c} \frac{Evaluated_k}{Exposure\ Limit_k} \le 1$$

Where:

a = number of fixed, mobile, or portable RF sources claiming exemption using paragraph (b)(3)(i)(B) of this section for *Pth*, including existing exempt transmitters and those being added.

b = number of fixed, mobile, or portable RF sources claiming exemption using paragraph (b)(3)(i)(C) of this section for Threshold ERP, including existing exempt transmitters and those being added.

c = number of existing fixed, mobile, or portable RF sources with known evaluation for the specified minimum distance including existing evaluated transmitters.

Pi = the available maximum time-averaged power or the ERP, whichever is greater, for fixed, mobile, or portable RF source *i* at a distance between 0.5 cm and 40 cm (inclusive).

*Pth,i* = the exemption threshold power (*Pth*) according to paragraph (b)(3)(i)(B) of this section for fixed, mobile, or portable RF source *i*.

*ERPj* = the ERP of fixed, mobile, or portable RF source *j*.

*ERPth,j* = exemption threshold ERP for fixed, mobile, or portable RF source *j*, at a distance of at least  $\lambda/2\pi$  according to the applicable formula of paragraph (b)(3)(i)(C) of this section.

*Evaluatedk* = the maximum reported SAR or MPE of fixed, mobile, or portable RF source *k* either in the device or at the transmitter site from an existing evaluation at the location of exposure.



*Exposure Limitk* = either the general population/uncontrolled maximum permissible exposure (MPE) or specific absorption rate (SAR) limit for each fixed, mobile, or portable RF source k, as applicable from § 1.1310 of this chapter.

If it is determined that the equipment under investigation is not exempt from routine evaluation an assessment must be performed to determine compliance in regards to the RF exposure limits by means of measurement or calculation of the electric field, magnetic field or power density. It may be the case that a minimum separation distance will need to be calculated or measured and maintained from the source of RF to meet the basic restrictions.

In environments where the possibility of simultaneous exposure to fields on different frequencies exists, the exposure shall be considered to be additive. The fraction of the recommended limit incurred within each frequency should be determined, and the sum of all fractional contributions should not exceed 1.0.

	Limits for Occupationa	al/Controlled Exposure	
Frequency Range (MHz)	Electric Field Strength (V/m)	Magnetic Field Strength (A/m)	Power Density (mW/cm²)
0.3 - 3.0	614	1.63	*100
3.0 – 30	1842 / f	4.89 / f	*900 / f <sup>2</sup>
30 – 300	61.4	0.163	1.0
300 – 1,500		_	f / 300
1,500 - 100,000		_	5
	Limits for General/Ur	ncontrolled Exposure	
Frequency Range (MHz)	Electric Field Strength (V/m)	Magnetic Field Strength (A/m)	Power Density (mW/cm²)
0.3 – 1.34	614	1.63	*100
1.34 – 30	842 / f	2.19 / f	*180 / f <sup>2</sup>
30 – 300	27.5	0.073	0.2
300 - 1,500			f / 1500
1,500 - 100,000		—	1.0
f – Frequency in MHz * – Plane wave Equivalent Power	Density		

Per 1.1310(e)(1), the power density shall not exceed the levels below:

#### 7.2. Requirements mandated by Innovation, Science and Economic Development Canada

The RF exposure level shall be determined by either measurement or by calculating the power density at an evaluation distance of 0.2m, as specified by ANSI/IEEE C95.1-1992.

If it is found that the product meets the low power exclusion level criteria listed in RSS 102 Section 2.5.2, no further RF exposure evaluation is required. The low power exclusion level criteria are given in the following table (*f* is given in MHz):

RF Source Frequency (MHz)	Threshold ERP (watts)
f < 20 MHz	x ≤ 1
$20 \text{ MHz} \le f < 48 \text{ MHz}$	$x \le \frac{4.49}{f^{0.5}}$



48 MHz ≤ f < 300 MHz	x ≤ 0.6
$300 \text{ MHz} \le f < 6 \text{ GHz}$	$x \le (1.31 * 10^{-2}) * f^{0.6834}$
$6 \text{ GHz} \leq f$	x ≤ 5

If it is determined that the measured or calculated power density does not meet the basic restrictions, a separation distance must be measured or calculated such that the basic restrictions are met.

In environments where the possibility of simultaneous exposure to fields on different frequencies exists, the exposure shall be considered to be additive. The fraction of the recommended limit incurred within each frequency should be determined, and the sum of all fractional contributions should not exceed 1.0. The following formula shall apply:

$$\sum_{i=1}^{n} \frac{S_{C,1}}{S_{L,1}} + \frac{S_{C,2}}{S_{L,2}} + \frac{S_{C,3}}{S_{L,3}} + \dots \frac{S_{C,n}}{S_{L,n}} \le 1$$
(6)

where:

 $S_C$  is the measured/calculated power density;

 $S_{\mathsf{L}}$  is the RF exposure limit.

Per RSS 102 Section 4, the power density shall not exceed the levels below:

	Limits for Occupationa	al/Controlled Exposure	
Frequency Range	Electric Field Strength	Magnetic Field Strength	Power Density
(MHz)	(V/m)	(A/m)	(W/m <sup>2</sup> )
0.003 – 10*	170	180	
0.1 - 10*	—	1.6 / f	—
1.29 – 10*	193 / f <sup>0.5</sup>	—	—
10 - 20	61.4	0.163	10
20 - 48	129.8 / f <sup>0.25</sup>	0.3444 / f <sup>0.25</sup>	44.72 / f <sup>0.5</sup>
48 – 100	49.33	0.1309	6.455
100 - 6000	15.60 f <sup>0.25</sup>	0.04138 f <sup>0.25</sup>	0.6455 f <sup>0.5</sup>
6000 - 15000	137	0.364	50
15000 - 150000	137	0.364	50
150000 - 300000	0.354 f <sup>0.5</sup>	9.40x10 <sup>-4</sup> f <sup>0.5</sup>	3.33x10 <sup>-4</sup> f
	Limits for General/U	ncontrolled Exposure	
Frequency Range	Electric Field Strength	Magnetic Field Strength	Power Density
(MHz)	(V/m)	(A/m)	(W/m <sup>2</sup> )
0.003 – 10*	83	90	—
0.1 - 10*		0.73 / f	
1.1 – 10*	87 / f <sup>0.5</sup>	—	_
10 – 20	27.46	0.0728	2
20 - 48	58.07 / f <sup>0.25</sup>	0.1540 / f <sup>0.25</sup>	8.944 / f <sup>.05</sup>
48 - 300	22.06	0.05852	1.291
300 - 6000	3.142 f <sup>0.3417</sup>	0.008335 f <sup>0.3417</sup>	0.02619 f <sup>0.6834</sup>
6000 - 15000	61.4	0.163	10
15000 – 150000	61.4	0.163	10
150000 - 300000	0.158 f <sup>0.5</sup>	4.21x10 <sup>-4</sup> f <sup>0.5</sup>	6.67x10⁻⁵ f
f – Frequency in MHz		· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	

\*Limits only apply to Specific Absorption Rate and Nerve Stimulation requirements.



## 8. Assessment Results

Radio Access Technology	<i>f</i> Transmit Frequency (MHz)	Electric Field Strength (V/m)	Magnetic Field Strength (A/m)	P Conducted Output Power (dBm)	ERP (dBm)	EIRP (dBm)
Bluetooth	2480			2.941		8.4
SKAA	2477.3			7.5		10.1

#### 8.1. RF Exposure Evaluation Relevant to the Requirements of the FCC

						Sc			
	f	Electric	Magnetic	Р		Calculated			
	Transmit	Field	Field	Conducted		Power			Σ
Radio Access	Frequency	Strength	Strength	Output	ERP	Density	Threshold	Fractional	Fractional
Technology	(MHz)	(V/m)	(A/m)	Power (mW)	(W)	(mW/cm <sup>2</sup> )	Limit	Contribution	Contributions
Bluetooth	2480			1.9683395			3060W Pth	0.0006432	0.002481
SKAA	2477.3			5.6234133			3060W Pth	0.0018377	

The equipment under investigation is determined to be exempt from routine evaluation.

#### 8.2. RF Exposure Evaluation Relevant to the Requirements of the ISED

Radio Access Technology	<i>f</i> Transmit Frequency (MHz)	Electric Field Strength (V/m)	Magnetic Field Strength (A/m)	P Conducted Output Power (dBm)	EIRP (dBm)
Bluetooth	2480			2.941	8.4
SKAA	2477.3			7.5	10.1

#### 8.2.1.Assessment Results for General/Uncontrolled Environments

Assessment based on a separation distance of 20.1cm.

#### Assessment Results Relevant to Uncontrolled Exposure Limits

			Electric		Magnetic	Sc	SL		
	f	Electric	Field	Magnetic	Field	Calculated	Power		
Radio	Transmit	Field	Strength	Field	Strength	Power	Density	Maximum	Σ
Access	Frequency	Strength	Limit	Strength	Limit	Density	Limit	Fractional	Fractional
Technology	(MHz)	(V/m)	(V/m)	(A/m)	(A/m)	(W/m <sup>2</sup> )	(W/m²)	Contribution	Contributions
Bluetooth	2480	NA	45.403603	NA	0.1204453	1.363E-06	5.4689478	2.492E-07	6.18E-07
SKAA	2477.3	NA	45.386707	NA	0.1204004	2.016E-06	5.4648781	3.688E-07	



# 9. Statement of Compliance

The Trulli Audio Bass50 Portable Subwoofer, Model BASS50 is in compliance with the FCC and Innovation, Science and Economic Development Canada requirements for RF Exposure at a minimum separation distance of 20cm.

## 10. Certification

Elite Electronic Engineering Incorporated certifies that the information contained in this report was obtained under conditions which meet or exceed those specified in the FCC and Innovation, Science and Economic Development Canada requirements for RF Exposure test specifications. The data presented in this test report pertains to the EUT as provided by the customer on the test date specified. Any electrical or mechanical modifications made to the EUT subsequent to the specified test date will serve to invalidate the data and void this certification.