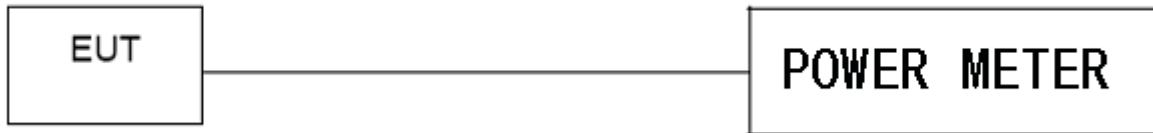


## 10. Maximum Conducted Output Power

### 10.1 Block Diagram Of Test Setup



### 10.2 Limit

#### According to FCC §15.407

The maximum conducted output power should not exceed:

Frequency Band(MHz)	Limit
5150~5250	250mW
5725~5850	1W

### 10.3 Test procedure

Maximum conducted output power may be measured using a spectrum analyzer/EMI receiver or an RF power meter.

#### 1. Device Configuration

If possible, configure or modify the operation of the EUT so that it transmits continuously at its maximum power control level (see section II.B.).

a) The intent is to test at 100 percent duty cycle; however a small reduction in duty cycle (to no lower than 98 percent) is permitted if required by the EUT for amplitude control purposes. Manufacturers are expected to provide software to the test lab to permit such continuous operation.

b) If continuous transmission (or at least 98 percent duty cycle) cannot be achieved due to hardware limitations (e.g., overheating), the EUT shall be operated at its maximum power control level with the transmit duration as long as possible and the duty cycle as high as possible.

#### 2. Measurement using a Spectrum Analyzer or EMI Receiver (SA)

Measurement of maximum conducted output power using a spectrum analyzer requires integrating the spectrum across a frequency span that encompasses, at a minimum, either the EBW or the 99-percent occupied bandwidth of the signal.<sup>1</sup> However, the EBW must be used to determine bandwidth dependent limits on maximum conducted output power in accordance with § 15.407(a).

a) The test method shall be selected as follows: (i) Method SA-1 or SA-1 Alternative (averaging with the EUT transmitting at full power throughout each sweep) shall be applied if either of the following conditions can be satisfied:

- The EUT transmits continuously (or with a duty cycle  $\geq$  98 percent).
- Sweep triggering or gating can be implemented in a way that the device transmits at the maximum power control level throughout the duration of each of the instrument sweeps to be averaged. This condition can generally be achieved by triggering the instrument's sweep if the duration of the sweep (with the analyzer configured as in Method SA-1, below) is equal to or shorter than the duration T of each transmission from the EUT and if those transmissions exhibit full power throughout their durations.

(ii) Method SA-2 or SA-2 Alternative (averaging across on and off times of the EUT transmissions, followed by duty cycle correction) shall be applied if the conditions of (i) cannot be achieved and the transmissions exhibit a constant duty cycle during the measurement duration. Duty cycle will be considered



to be constant if variations are less than  $\pm 2$  percent.

(iii) Method SA-3 (RMS detection with max hold) or SA-3 Alternative (reduced VBW with max hold) shall be applied if the conditions of (i) and (ii) cannot be achieved.

b) Method SA-1 (trace averaging with the EUT transmitting at full power throughout each sweep): (i) Set span to encompass the entire emission bandwidth (EBW) (or, alternatively, the entire 99% occupied bandwidth) of the signal.

(ii) Set RBW = 1 MHz.

(iii) Set VBW  $\geq 3$  MHz.

(iv) Number of points in sweep  $\geq 2$  Span / RBW. (This ensures that bin-to-bin spacing is  $\leq$  RBW/2, so that narrowband signals are not lost between frequency bins.)

(v) Sweep time = auto.

(vi) Detector = RMS (i.e., power averaging), if available. Otherwise, use sample detector mode.

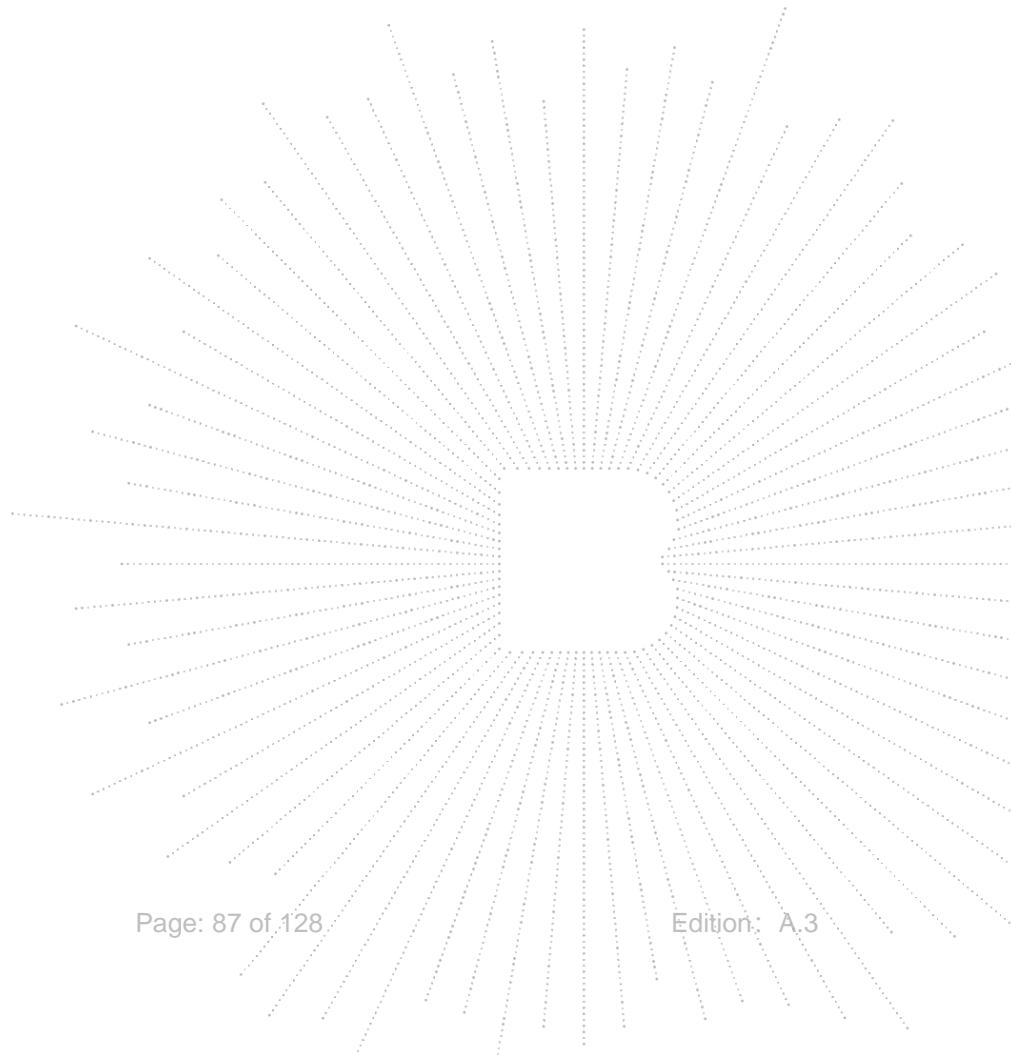
(vii) If transmit duty cycle  $< 98$  percent, use a video trigger with the trigger level set to enable triggering only on full power pulses. Transmitter must operate at maximum power control level for the entire duration of every sweep. If the EUT transmits continuously (i.e., with no off intervals) or at duty cycle  $\geq 98$  percent, and if each transmission is entirely at the maximum power control level, then the trigger shall be set to "free run".

(viii) Trace average at least 100 traces in power averaging (i.e., RMS) mode.

(ix) Compute power by integrating the spectrum across the EBW (or, alternatively, the entire 99% occupied bandwidth) of the signal using the instrument's band power measurement function with band limits set equal to the EBW (or occupied bandwidth) band edges. If the instrument does not have a band power function, sum the spectrum

#### 10.4 EUT operating Conditions

The EUT was configured for testing in a typical fashion (as a customer would normally use it). The EUT has been programmed to continuously transmit during test. This operating condition was tested and used to collect the included data.



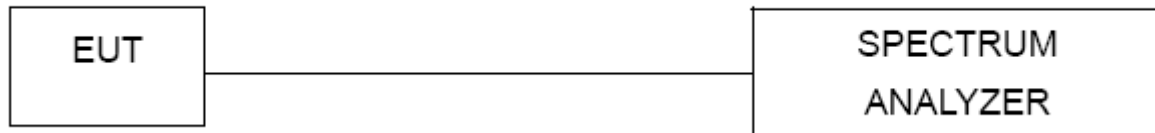
## 10.5 Test Result

Temperature:	26 °C	Relative Humidity:	54%
Pressure:	101KPa	Test Voltage:	DC 7.4V
Test Mode:	(5180-5240MHz); (5745-5825MHz)		

Condition	Mode	Frequency (MHz)	Conducted Power (dBm)	Limit (dBm)	Verdict
NVNT	a	5180	11.95	24	Pass
NVNT	a	5200	12.15	24	Pass
NVNT	a	5240	11.71	24	Pass
NVNT	a	5745	10.55	30	Pass
NVNT	a	5785	10.76	30	Pass
NVNT	a	5825	10.57	30	Pass
NVNT	n20	5180	11.34	24	Pass
NVNT	n20	5200	12.40	24	Pass
NVNT	n20	5240	10.61	24	Pass
NVNT	n20	5745	12.53	30	Pass
NVNT	n20	5785	12.90	30	Pass
NVNT	n20	5825	12.71	30	Pass
NVNT	n40	5190	11.75	24	Pass
NVNT	n40	5230	12.16	24	Pass
NVNT	n40	5755	9.62	30	Pass
NVNT	n40	5795	9.73	30	Pass
NVNT	ac20	5180	11.48	24	Pass
NVNT	ac20	5200	11.82	24	Pass
NVNT	ac20	5240	12.28	24	Pass
NVNT	ac20	5745	10.82	30	Pass
NVNT	ac20	5785	12.81	30	Pass
NVNT	ac20	5825	12.67	30	Pass
NVNT	ac40	5190	11.64	24	Pass
NVNT	ac40	5230	12.25	24	Pass
NVNT	ac40	5755	9.86	30	Pass
NVNT	ac40	5795	9.63	30	Pass
NVNT	ac80	5210	11.88	24	Pass
NVNT	ac80	5775	9.46	30	Pass

## 11. Out Of Band Emissions

### 11.1 Block Diagram Of Test Setup



### 11.2 Limit

According to FCC §15.407(b)

Undesirable emission limits. Except as shown in paragraph (b)(7) of this section, the maximum emissions outside of the frequency bands of operation shall be attenuated in accordance with the following limits:

(1) For transmitters operating in the 5.15-5.25 GHz band: All emissions outside of the 5.15-5.35 GHz band shall not exceed an e.i.r.p. of  $-27$  dBm/MHz.

(2) All emissions shall be limited to a level of  $-27$  dBm/MHz at 75 MHz or more above or below the band edge increasing linearly to 10 dBm/MHz at 25 MHz above or below the band edge, and from 25 MHz above or below the band edge increasing linearly to a level of 15.6 dBm/MHz at 5 MHz above or below the band edge, and from 5 MHz above or below the band edge increasing linearly to a level of 27 dBm/MHz at the band edge.

FCC Part15 C Section 15.209 and 15.205

(a) Except as shown in paragraph (d) of this section, only spurious emissions are permitted in any of the frequency bands listed below:

MHz	MHz	MHz	GHz
0.090-0.110	16.42-16.423	399.9-410	4.5-5.15
0.495-0.505	16.69475-16.69525	608-614	5.35-5.46
2.1735-2.1905	16.80425-16.80475	960-1240	7.25-7.75
4.125-4.128	25.5-25.67	1300-1427	8.025-8.5
4.17725-4.17775	37.5-38.25	1435-1626.5	9.0-9.2
4.20725-4.20775	73-74.6	1645.5-1646.5	9.3-9.5
6.215-6.218	74.8-75.2	1660-1710	10.6-12.7
6.26775-6.26825	108-121.94	1718.8-1722.2	13.25-13.4
6.31175-6.31225	123-138	2200-2300	14.47-14.5
8.291-8.294	149.9-150.05	2310-2390	15.35-16.2
8.362-8.366	156.52475-156.52525	2483.5-2500	17.7-21.4
8.37625-8.38675	156.7-156.9	2690-2900	22.01-23.12
8.41425-8.41475	162.0125-167.17	3260-3267	23.6-24.0
12.29-12.293	167.72-173.2	3332-3339	31.2-31.8
12.51975-12.52025	240-285	3345.8-3358	36.43-36.5
12.57675-12.57725	322-335.4	3600-4400	(3)
13.36-13.41			

### 11.3 Test procedure

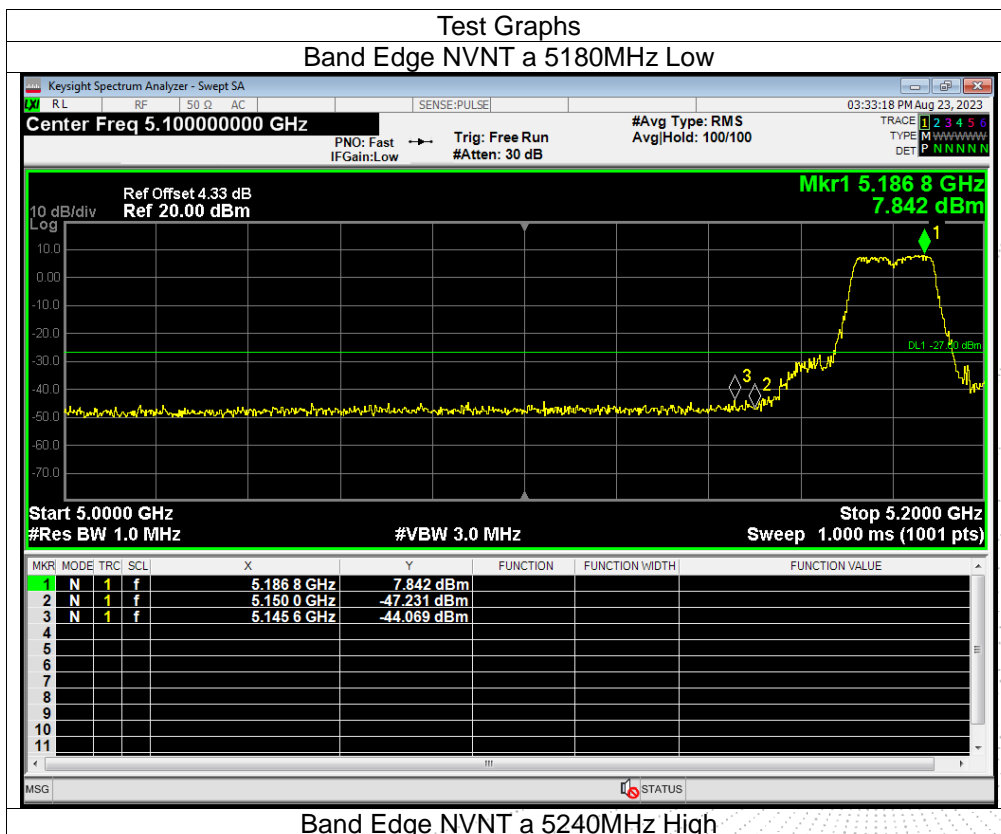
1. Check the calibration of the measuring instrument using either an internal calibrator or a known signal from an external generator.
2. Position the EUT without connection to measurement instrument. Turn on the EUT and connect its antenna terminal to measurement instrument via a low loss cable. Then set it to any one measured

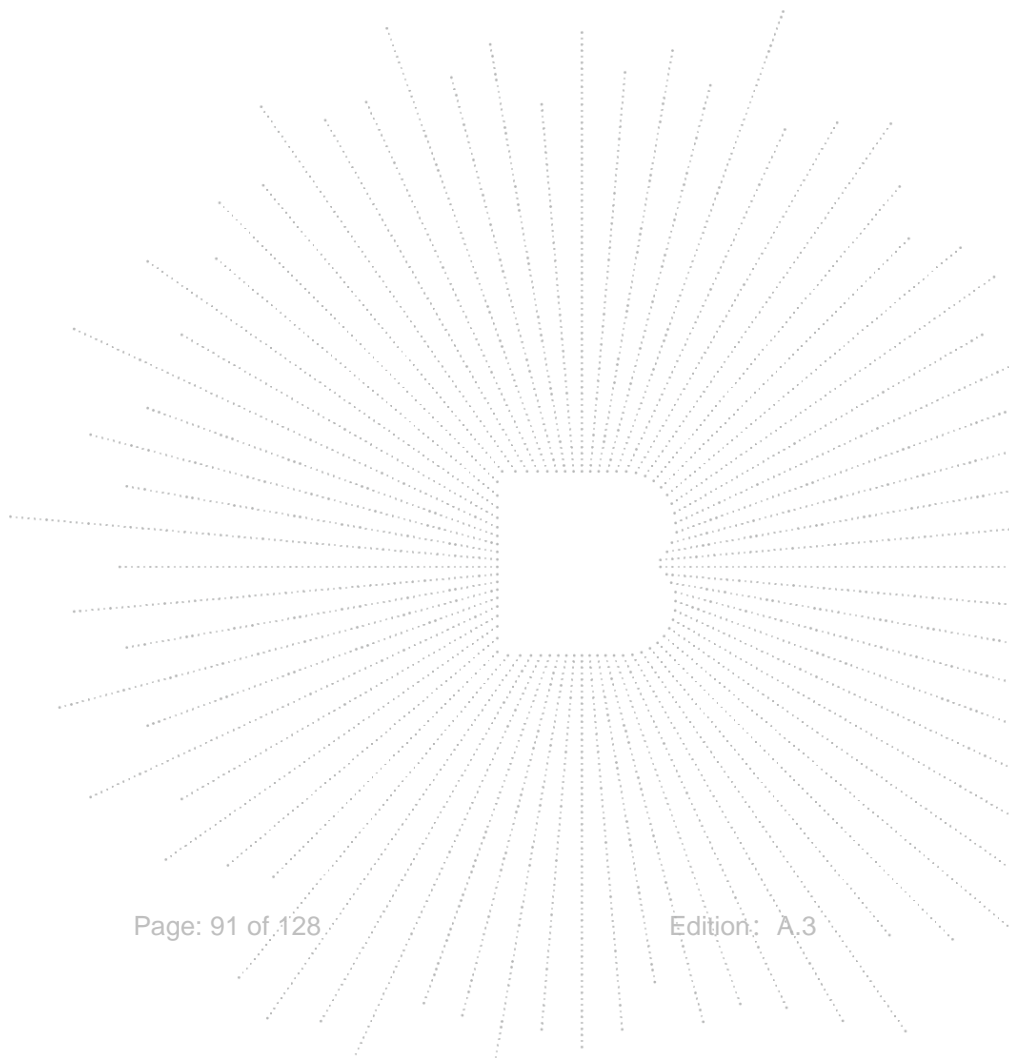
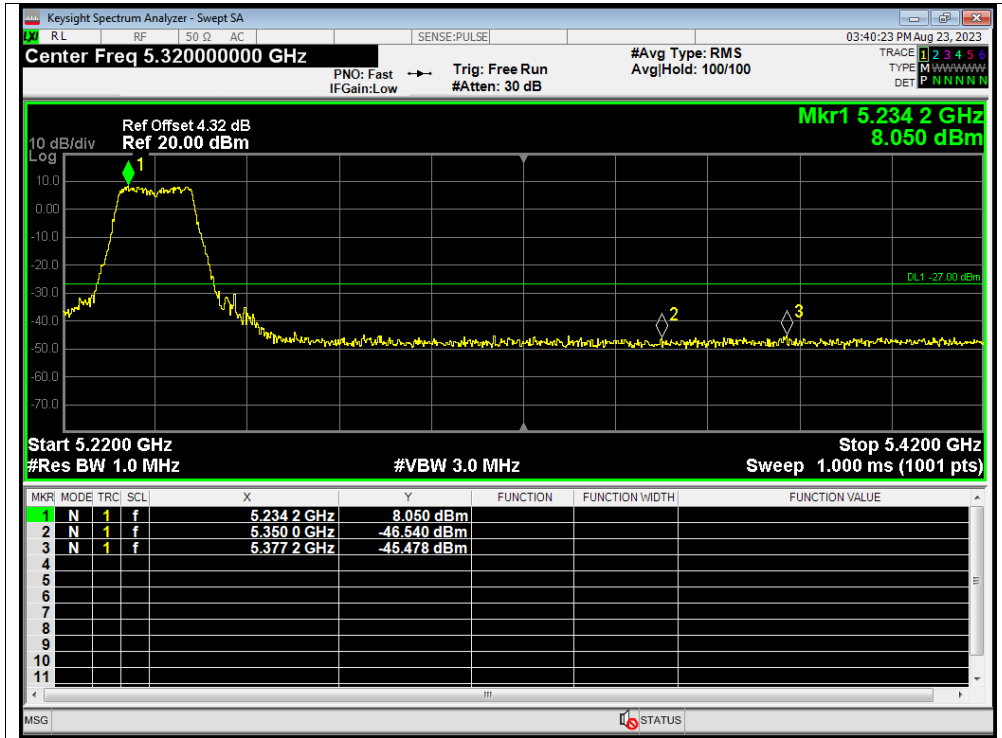
- frequency within its operating range, and make sure the instrument is operated in its linear range.
3. Set RBW of spectrum analyzer to 1 MHz with a convenient frequency span.
  4. Measure the highest amplitude appearing on spectral display and set it as a reference level. Plot the graph with marking the highest point and edge frequency.
  5. Repeat above procedures until all measured frequencies were complete.

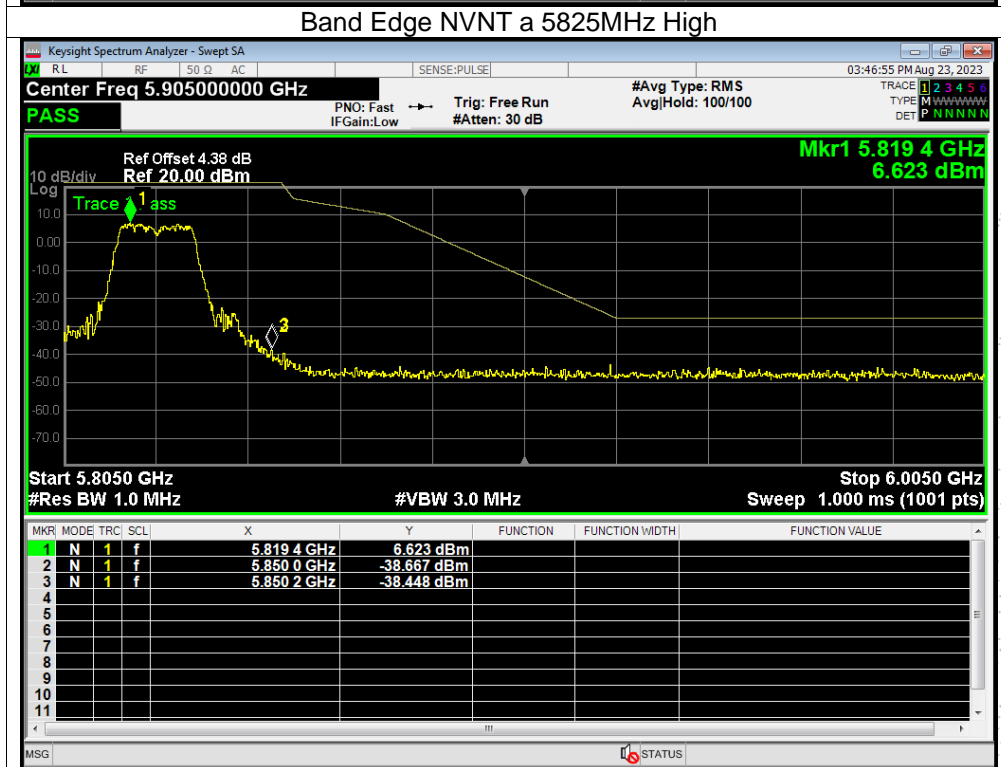
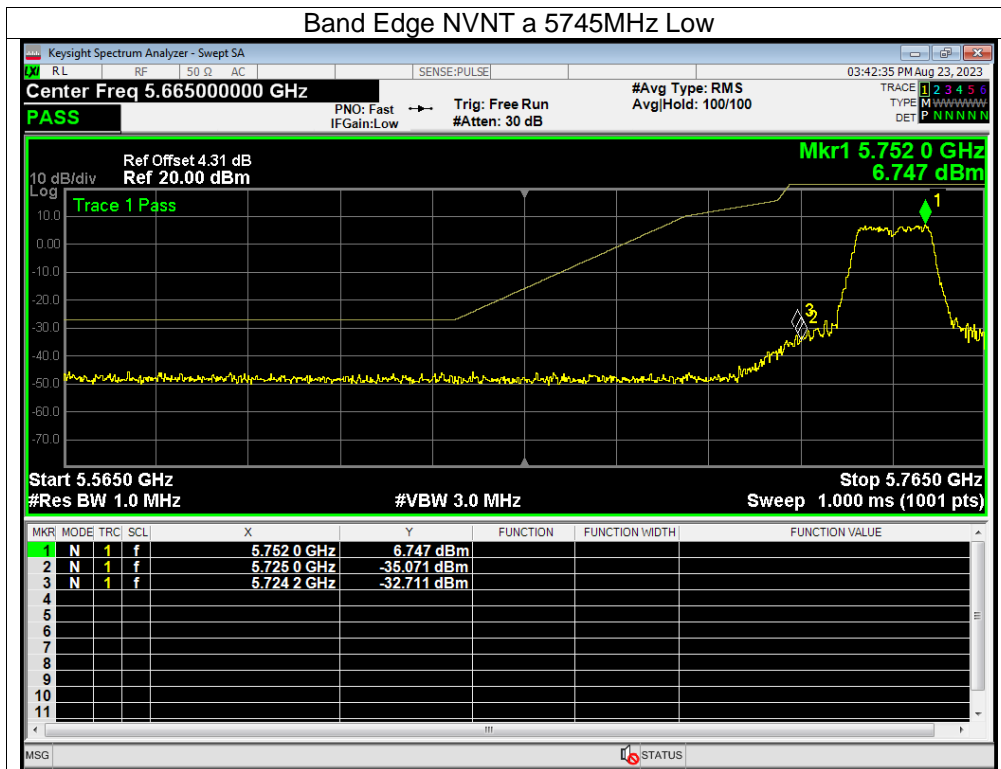
### 11.4 EUT operating Conditions

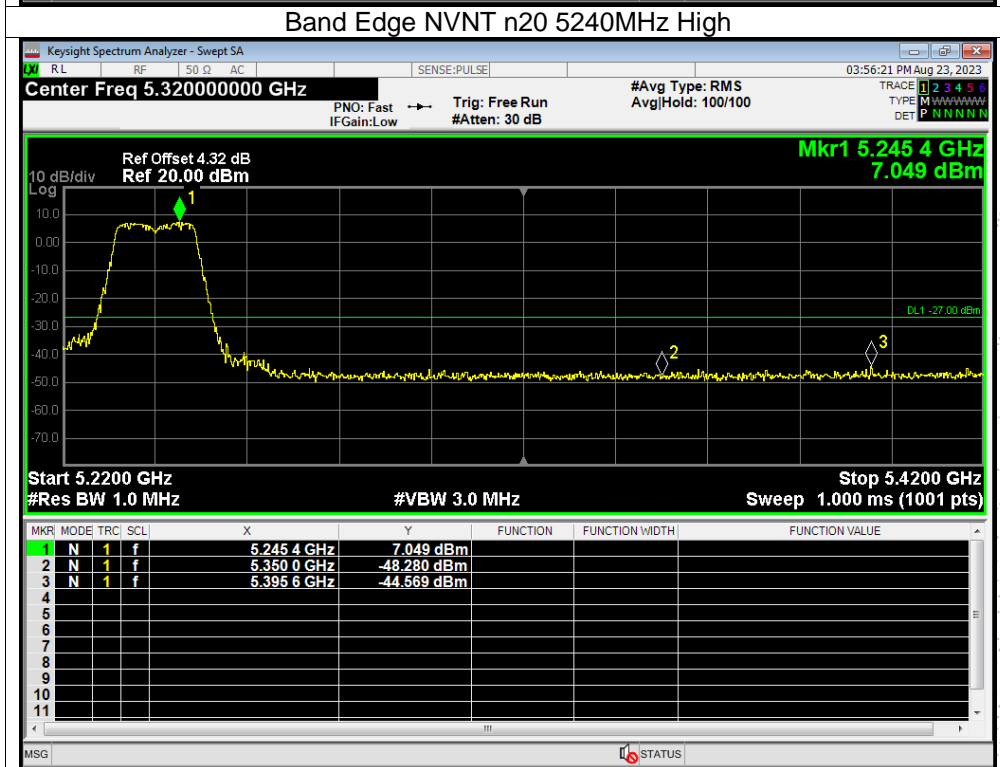
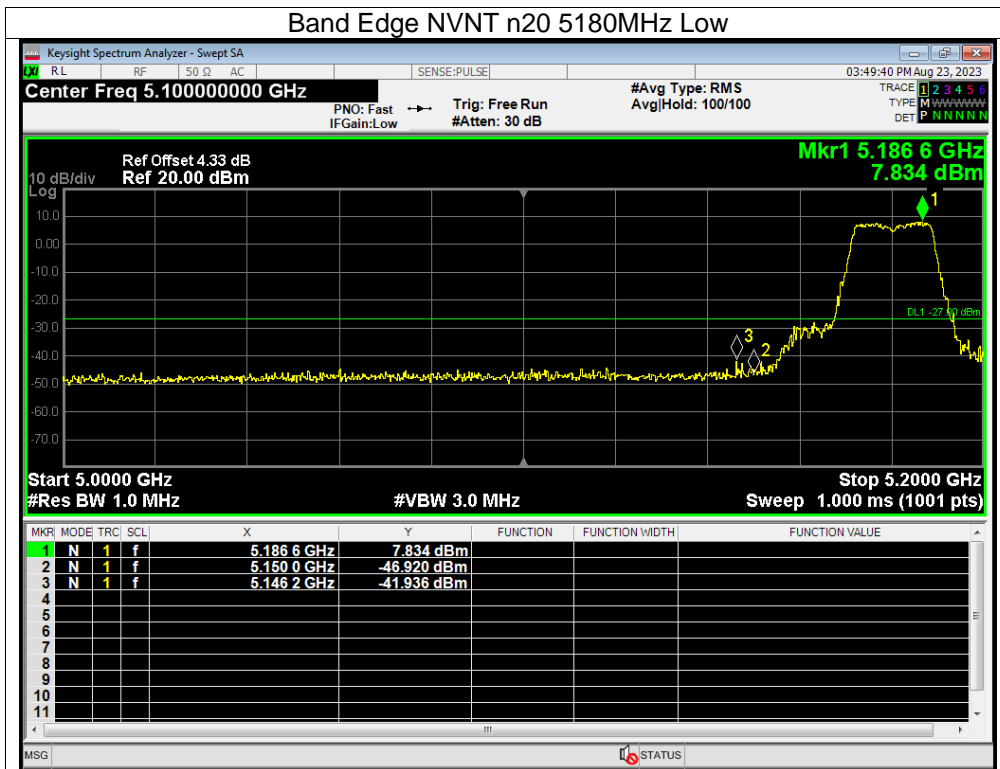
The EUT was configured for testing in a typical fashion (as a customer would normally use it). The EUT has been programmed to continuously transmit during test. This operating condition was tested and used to collect the included data

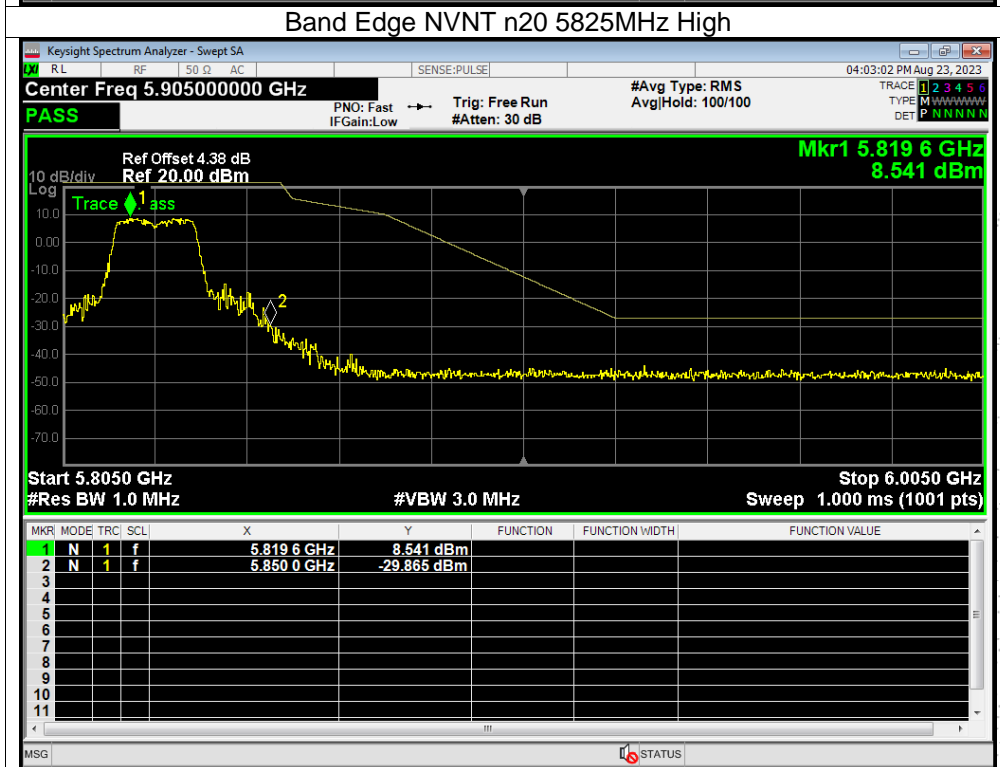
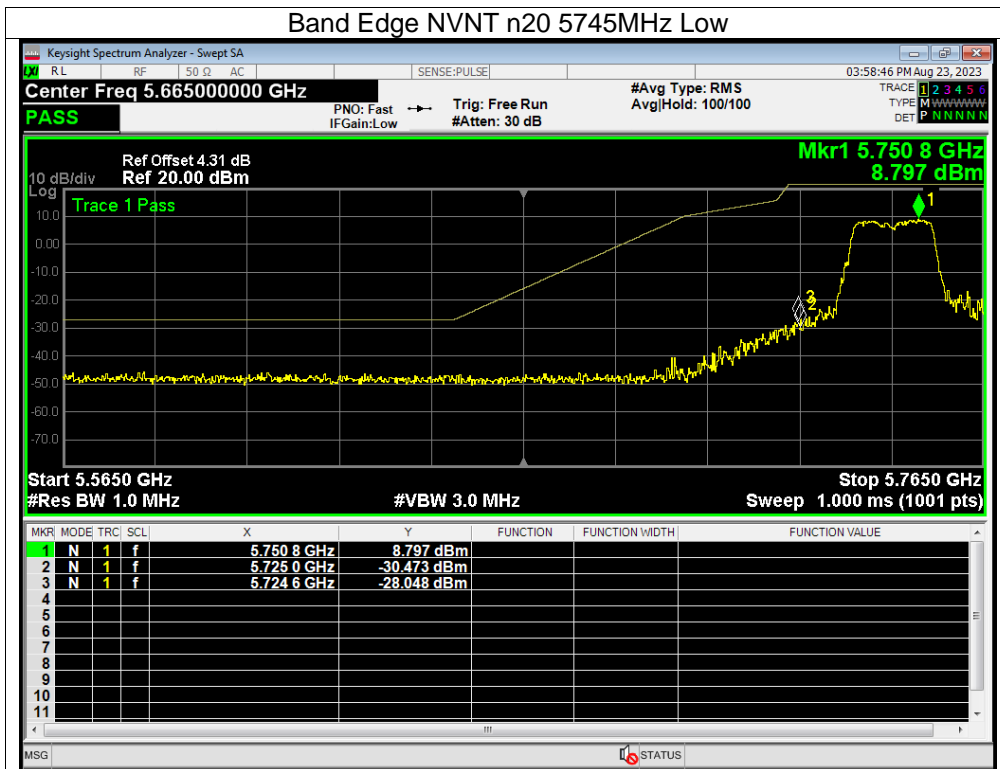
### 11.5 Test Result



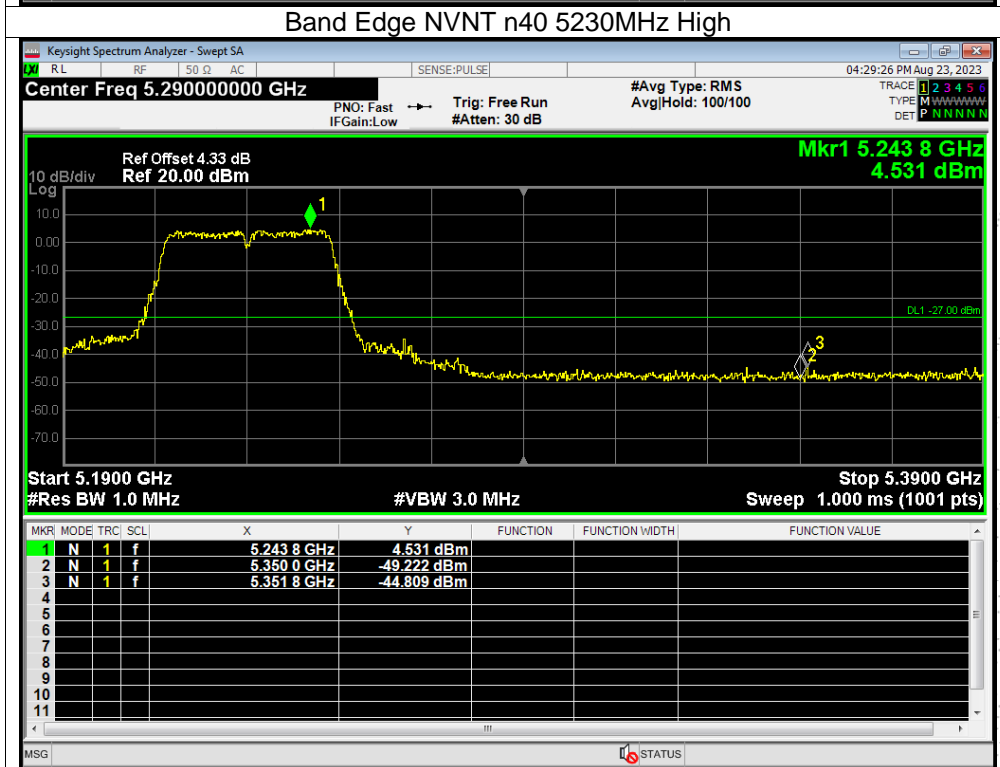
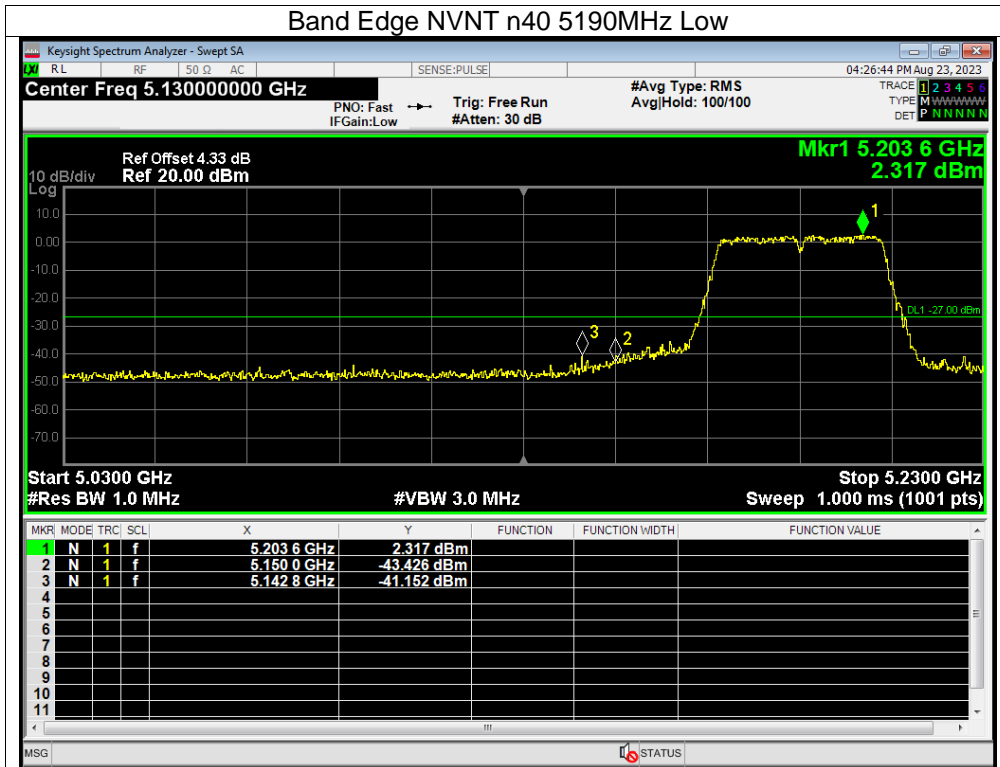


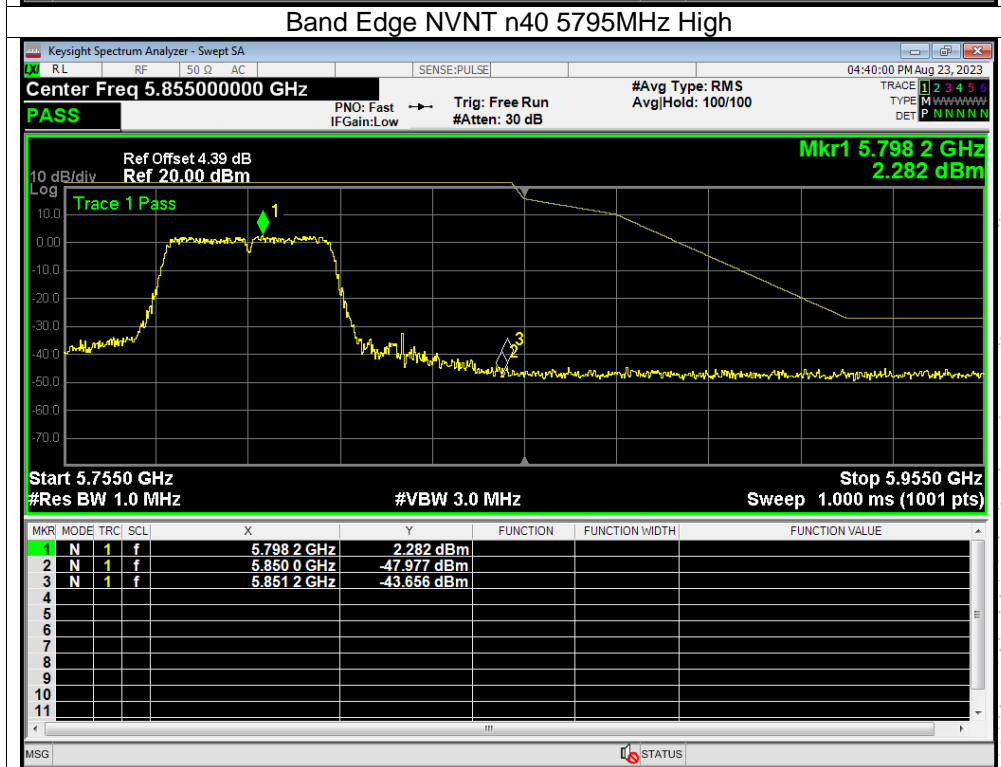
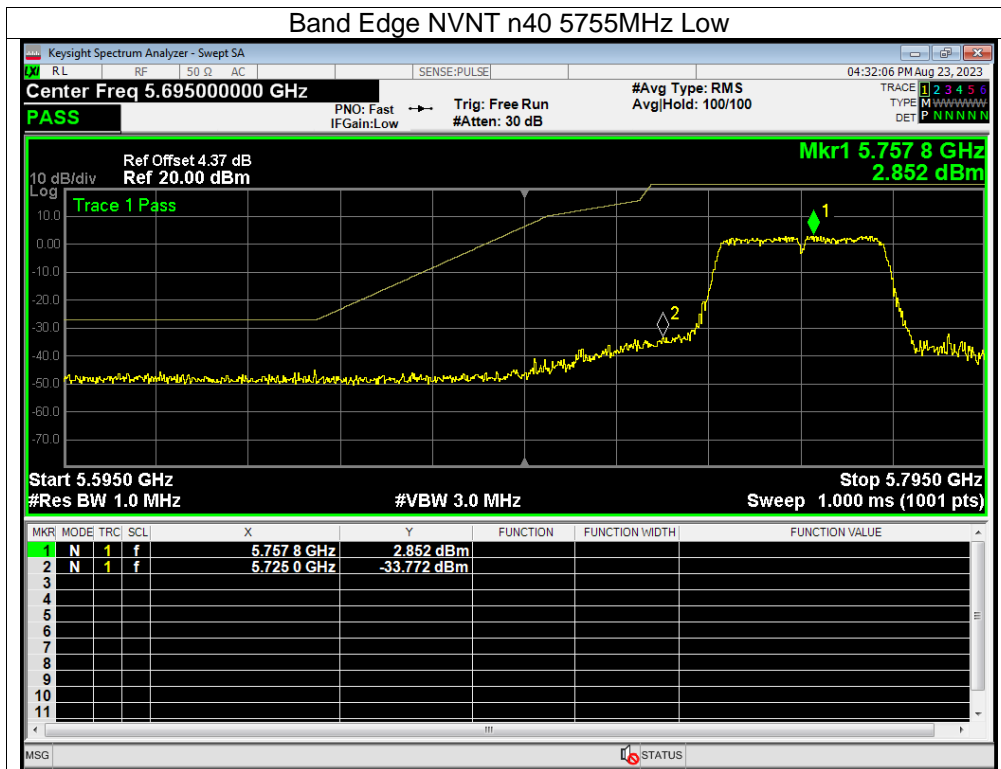


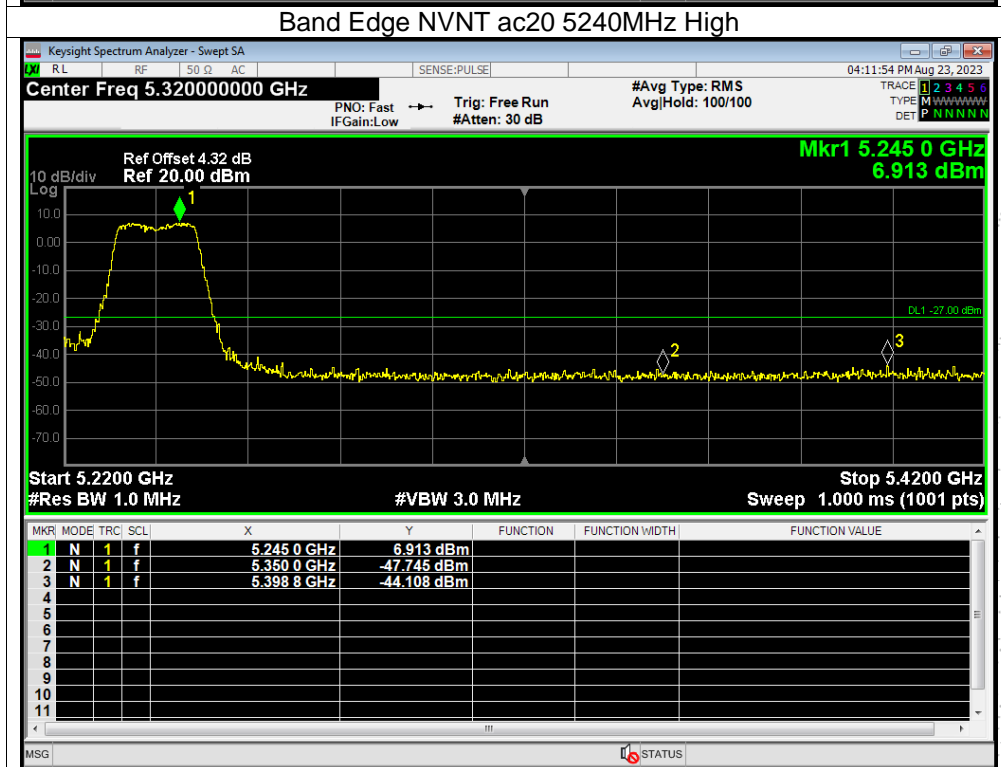
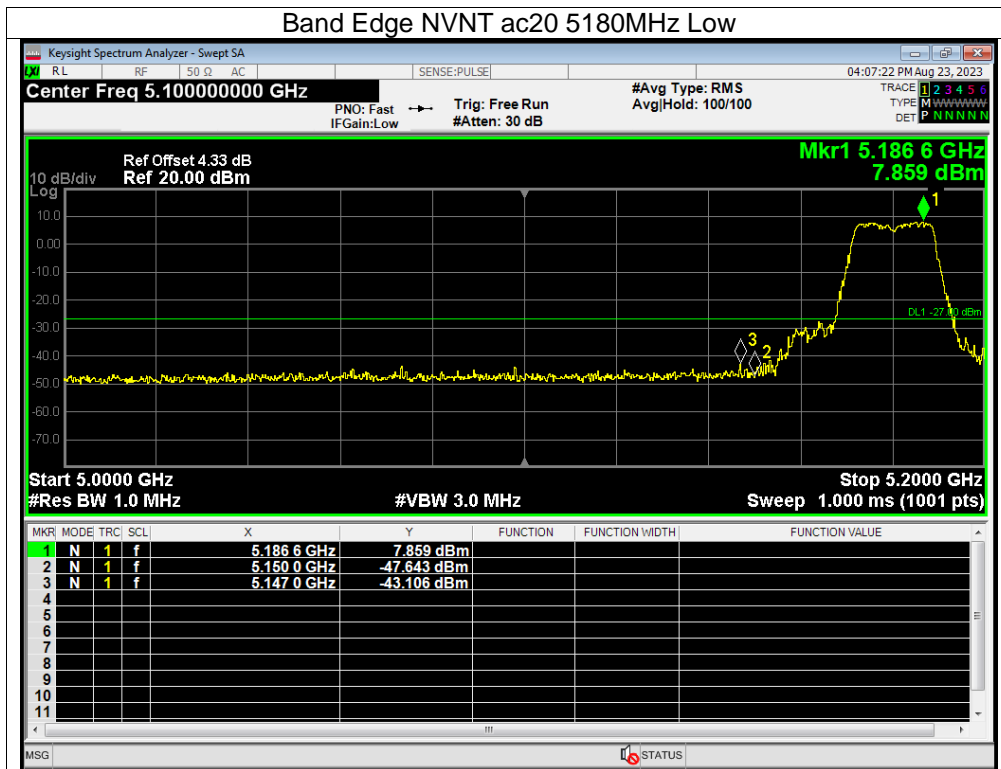


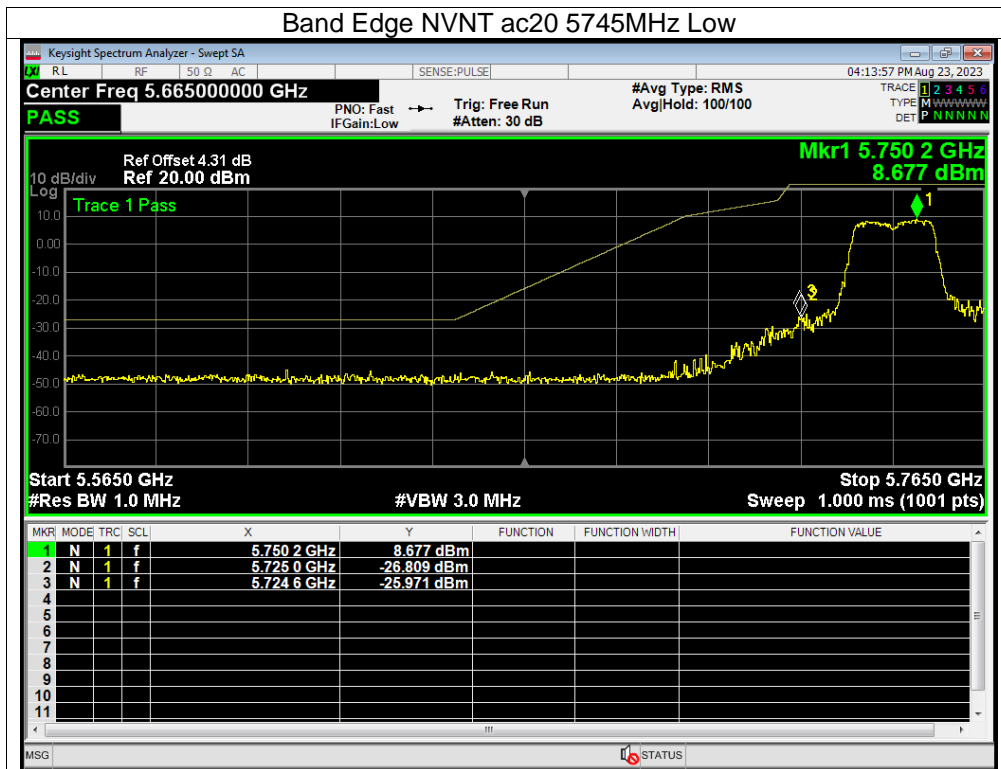


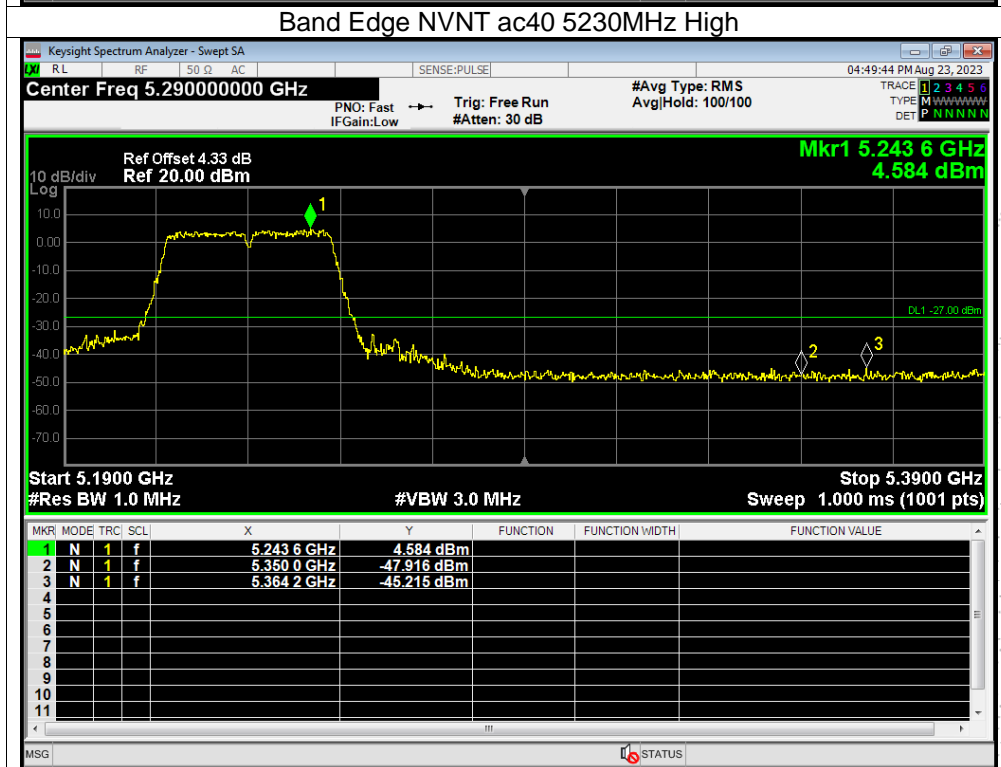
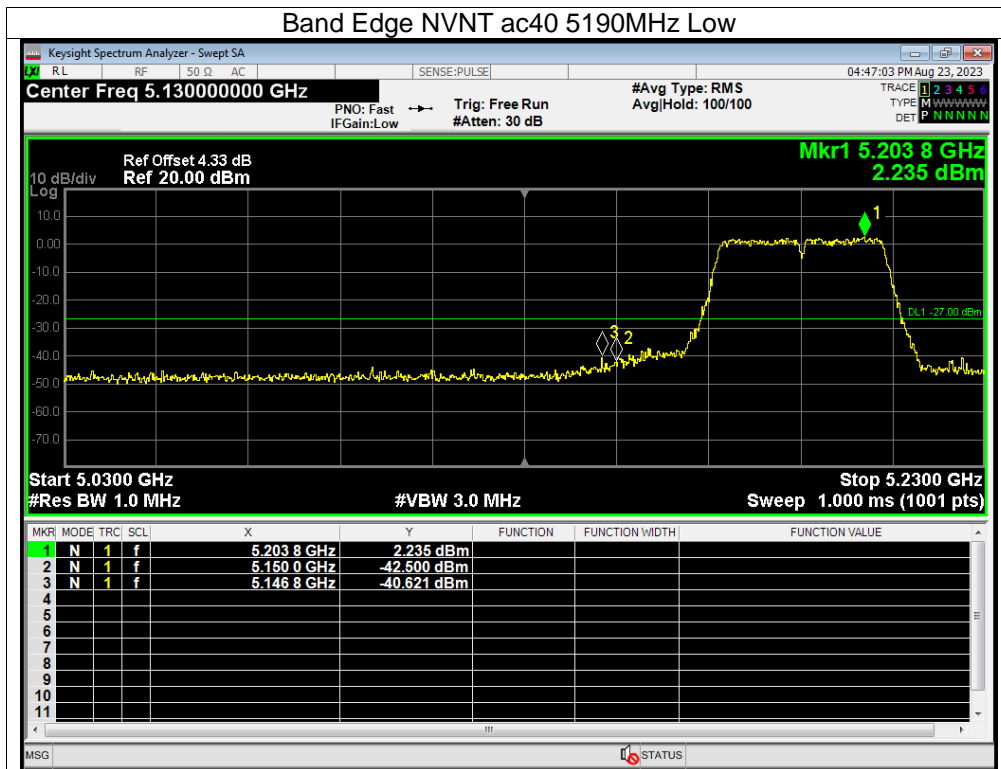


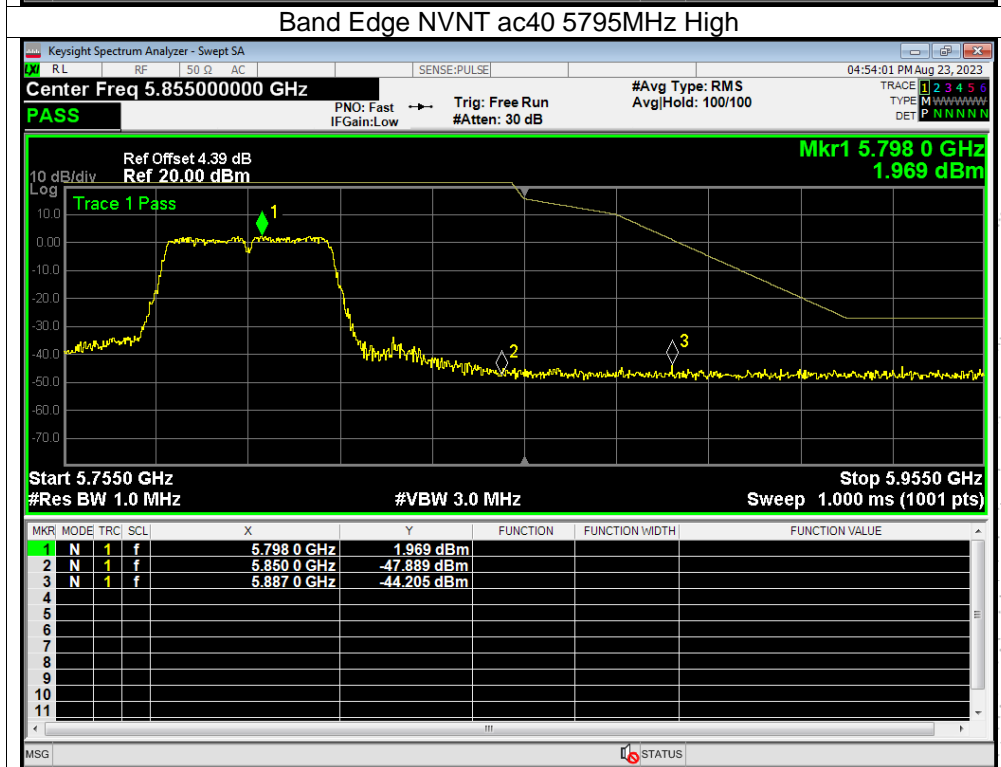
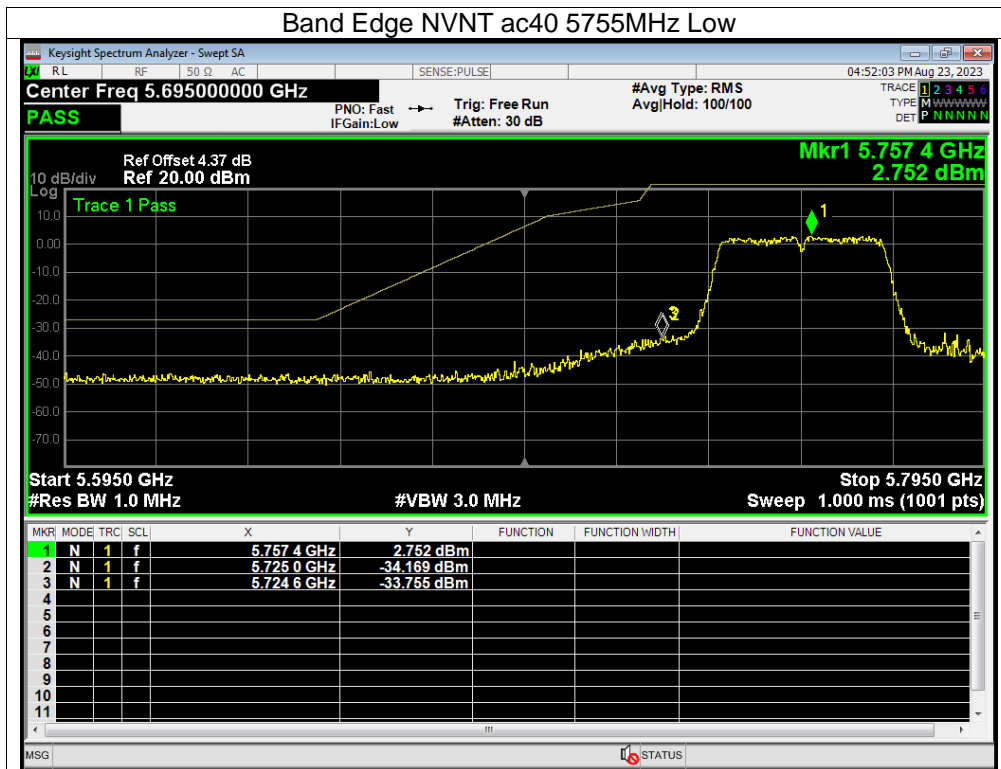


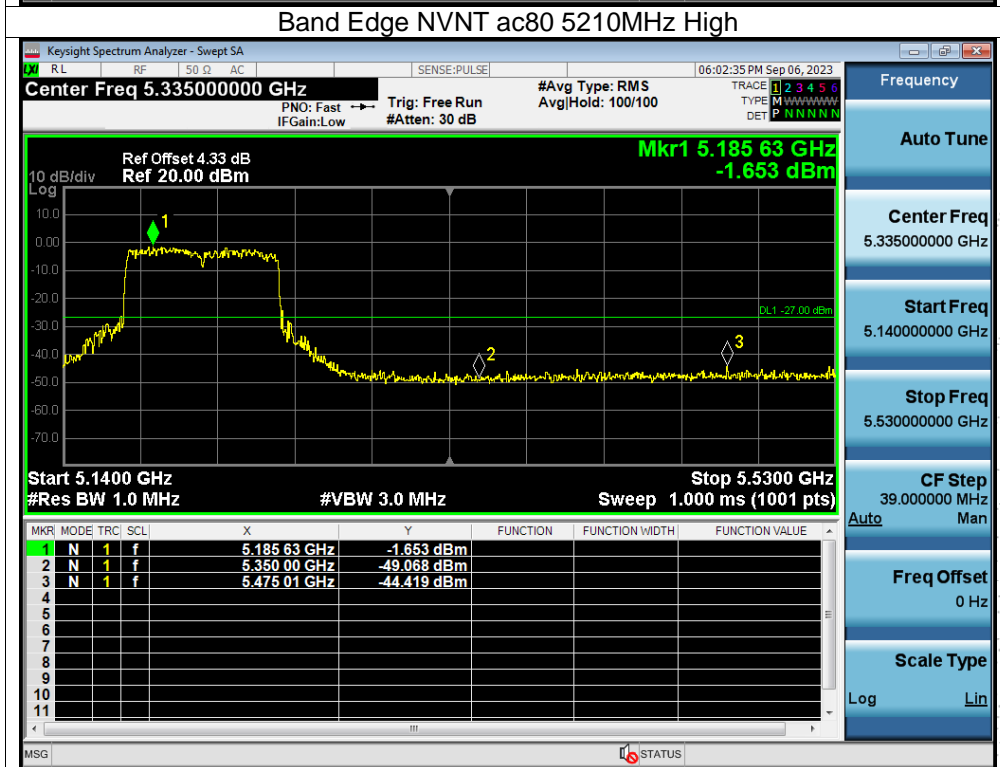
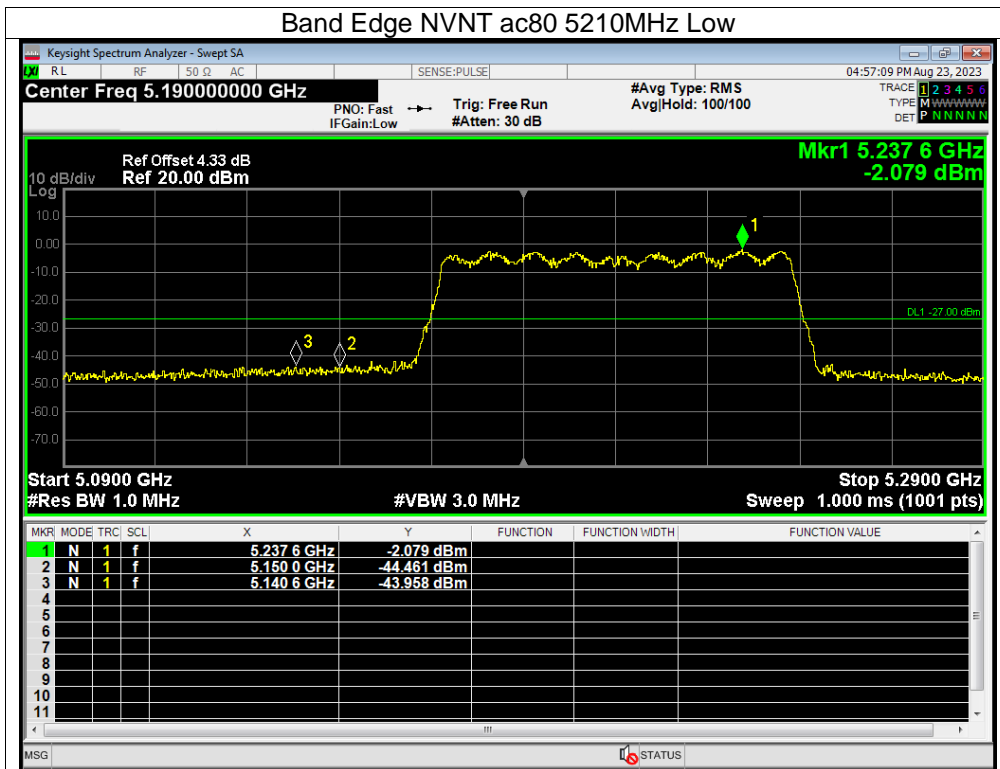


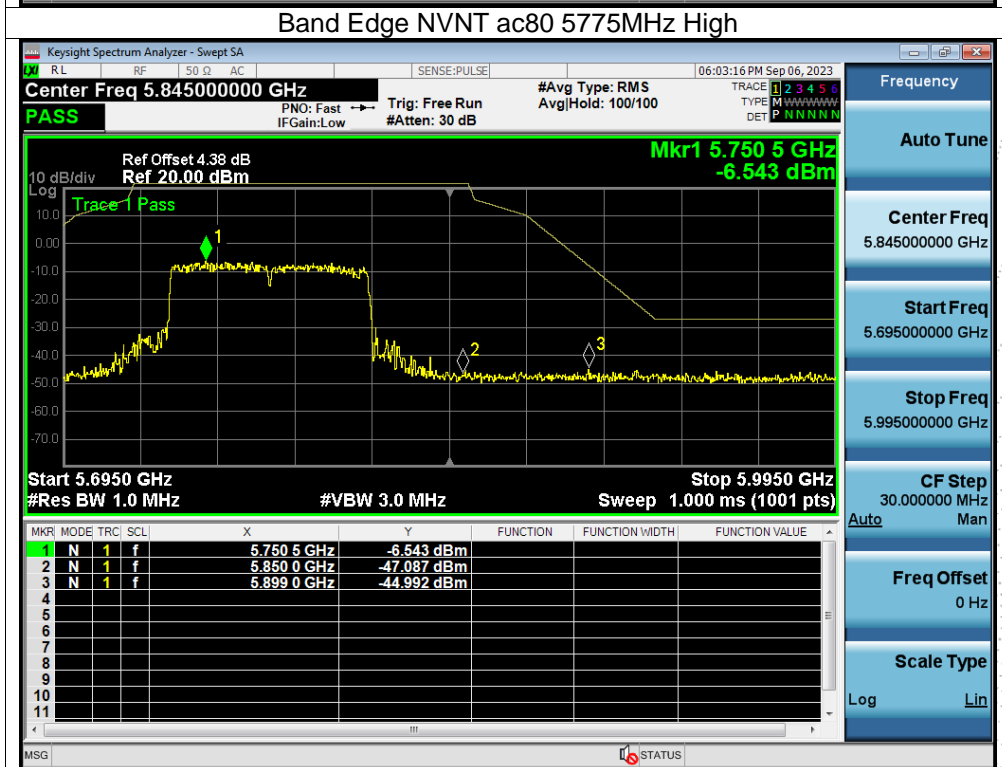
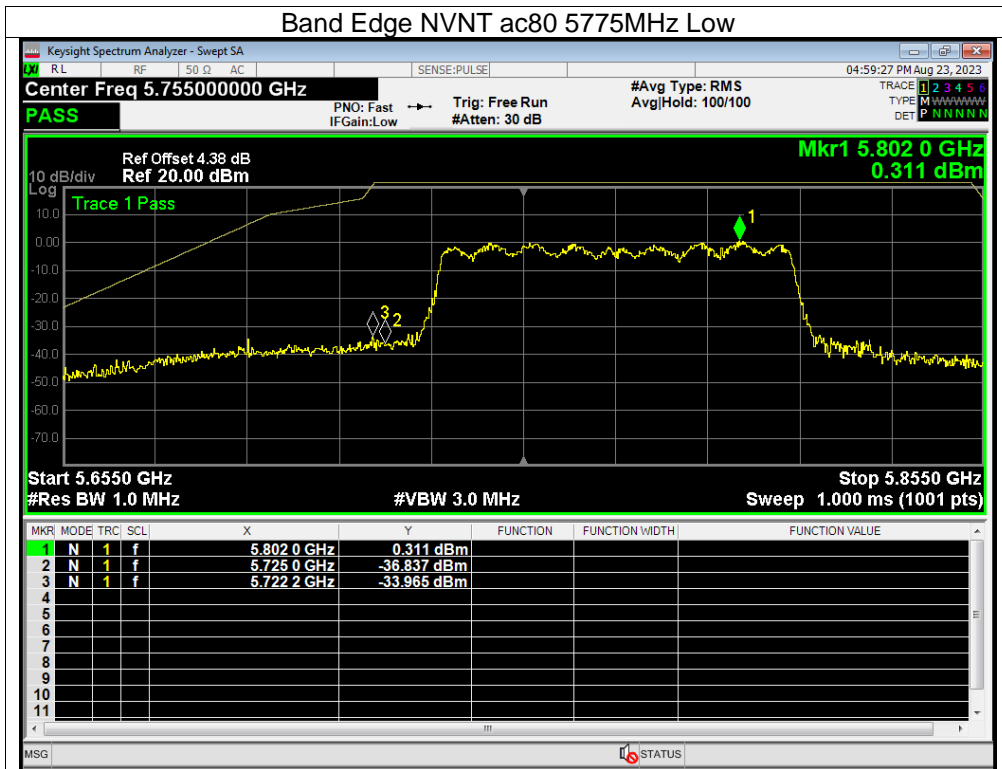








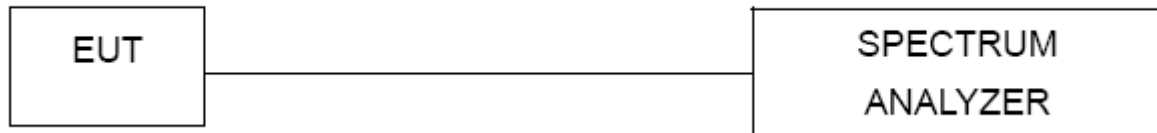






## 12. Spurious RF Conducted Emissions

### 12.1 Block Diagram Of Test Setup



### 12.2 Limit

Undesirable emission limits. Except as shown in paragraph (b)(7) of this section, the maximum emissions outside of the frequency bands of operation shall be attenuated in accordance with the following limits:

(1) For transmitters operating in the 5.15-5.25 GHz band: All emissions outside of the 5.15-5.35 GHz band shall not exceed an e.i.r.p. of  $-27$  dBm/MHz.

(2) For transmitters operating in the 5.725-5.85 GHz band(i) All emissions shall be limited to a level of  $-27$  dBm/MHz at 75 MHz or more above or below the band edge increasing linearly to 10 dBm/MHz at 25 MHz above or below the band edge, and from 25 MHz above or below the band edge increasing linearly to a level of 15.6 dBm/MHz at 5 MHz above or below the band edge, and from 5 MHz above or below the band edge increasing linearly to a level of 27 dBm/MHz at the band edge.

### 12.3 Test procedure

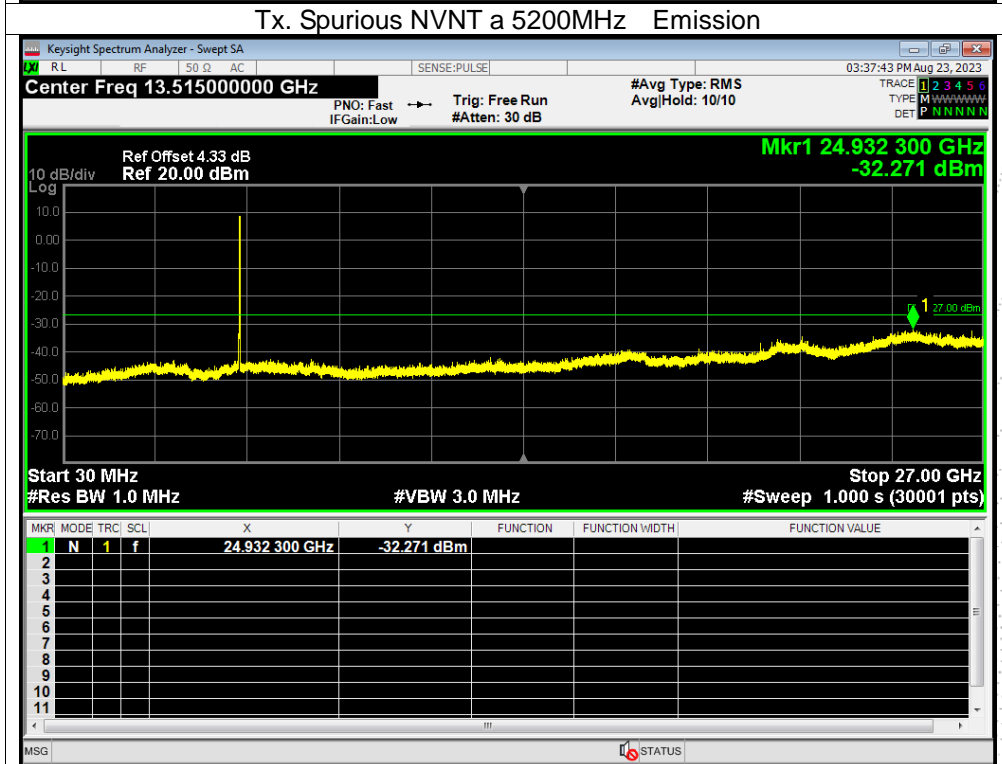
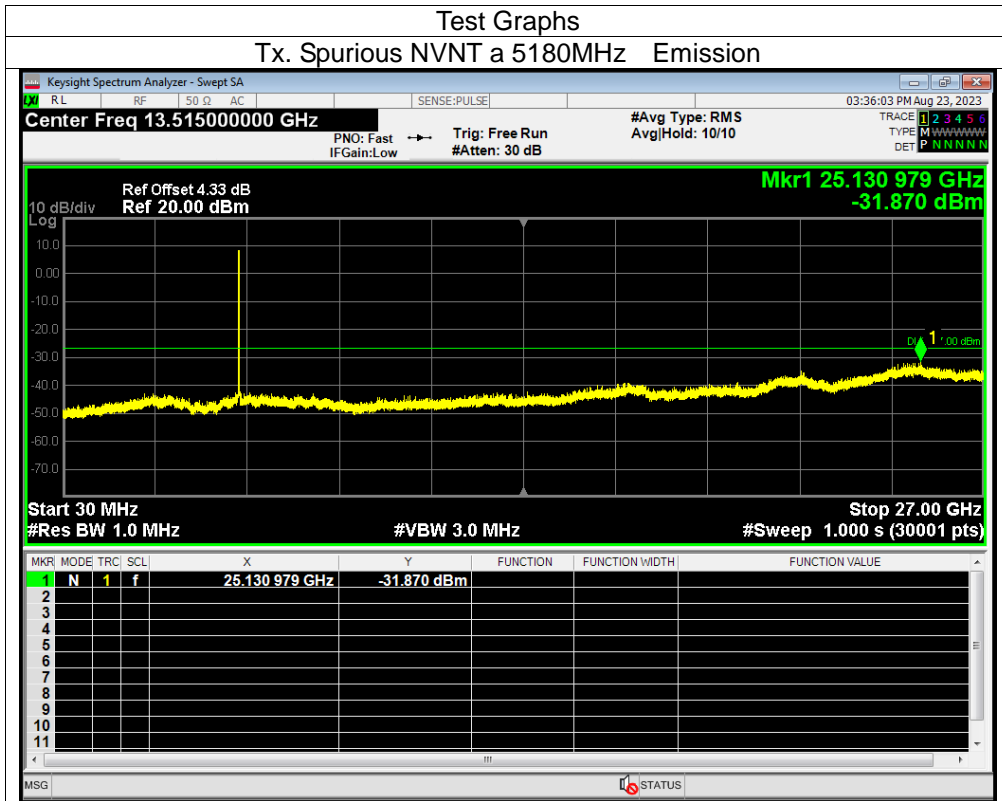
1. Check the calibration of the measuring instrument using either an internal calibrator or a known signal from an external generator.
2. Position the EUT without connection to measurement instrument. Turn on the EUT and connect its antenna terminal to measurement instrument via a low loss cable. Then set it to any one measured frequency within its operating range, and make sure the instrument is operated in its linear range.
3. Set RBW of spectrum analyzer to 1 MHz with a convenient frequency span.
4. Measure the highest amplitude appearing on spectral display and set it as a reference level. Plot the graph with marking the highest point and edge frequency.
5. Repeat above procedures until all measured frequencies were complete.

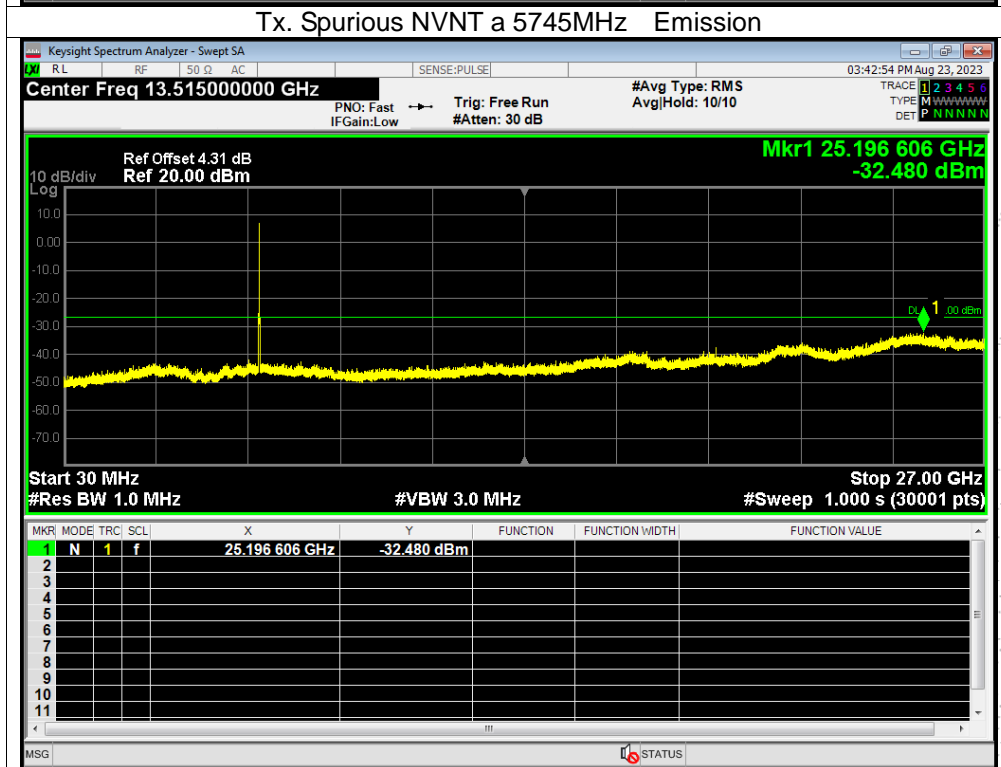
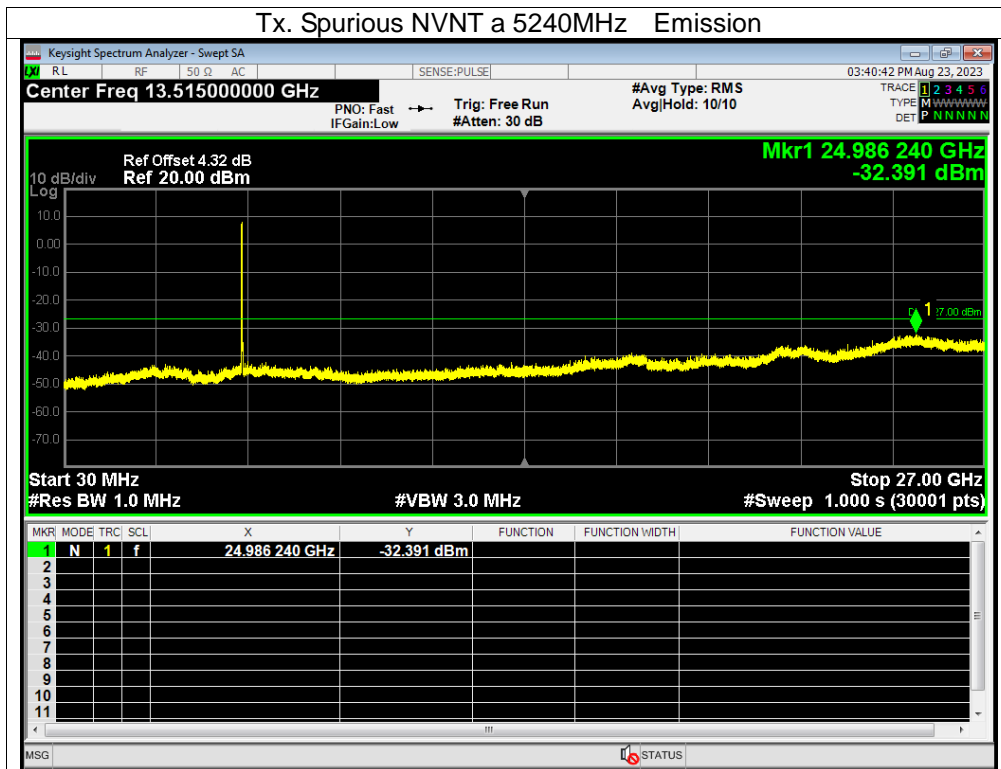
### 12.4 Test Result

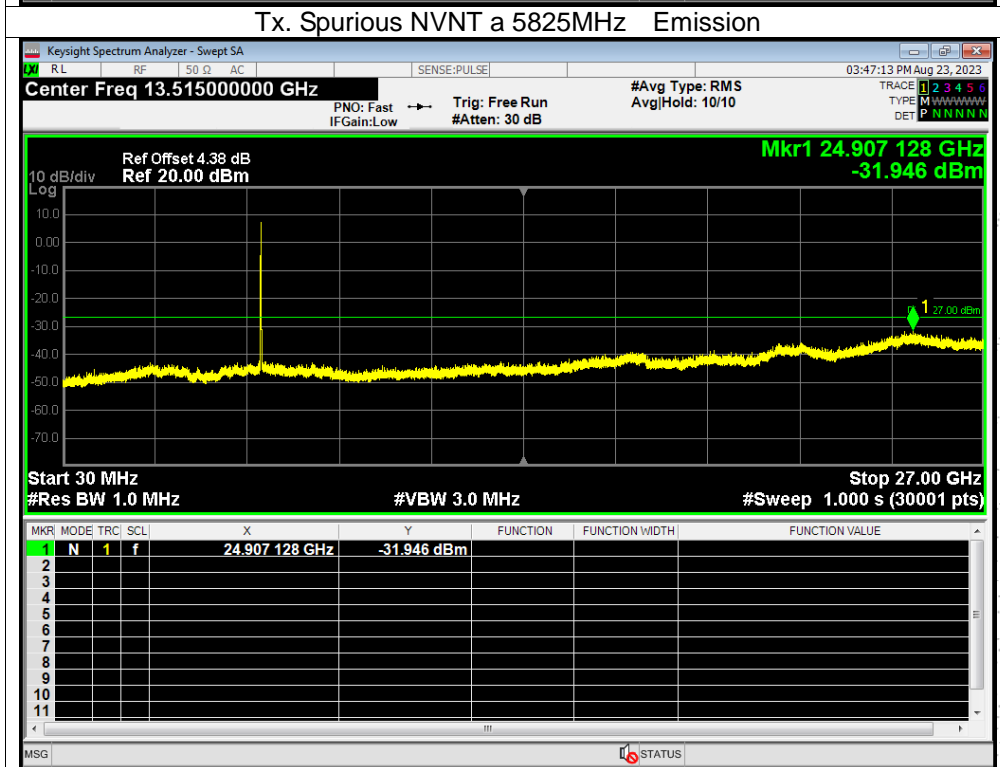
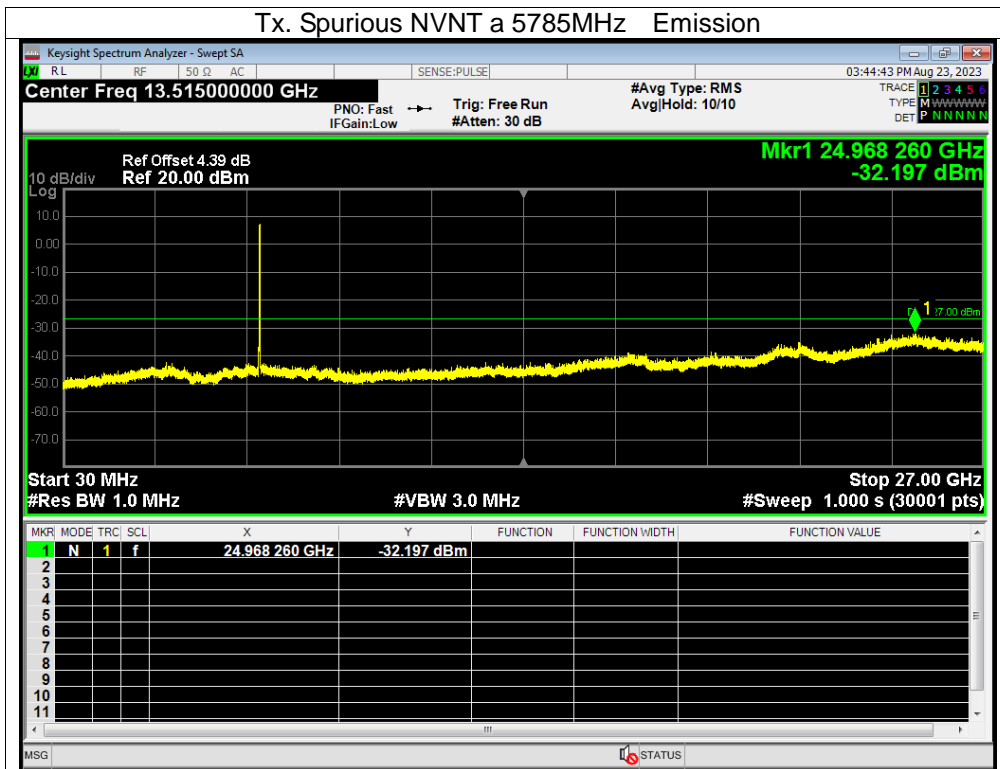
Remark: The measurement frequency range is from 9KHz to the 10th harmonic of the fundamental frequency. The lowest, middle and highest channels are tested to verify the spurious emissions and bandege measurement data.

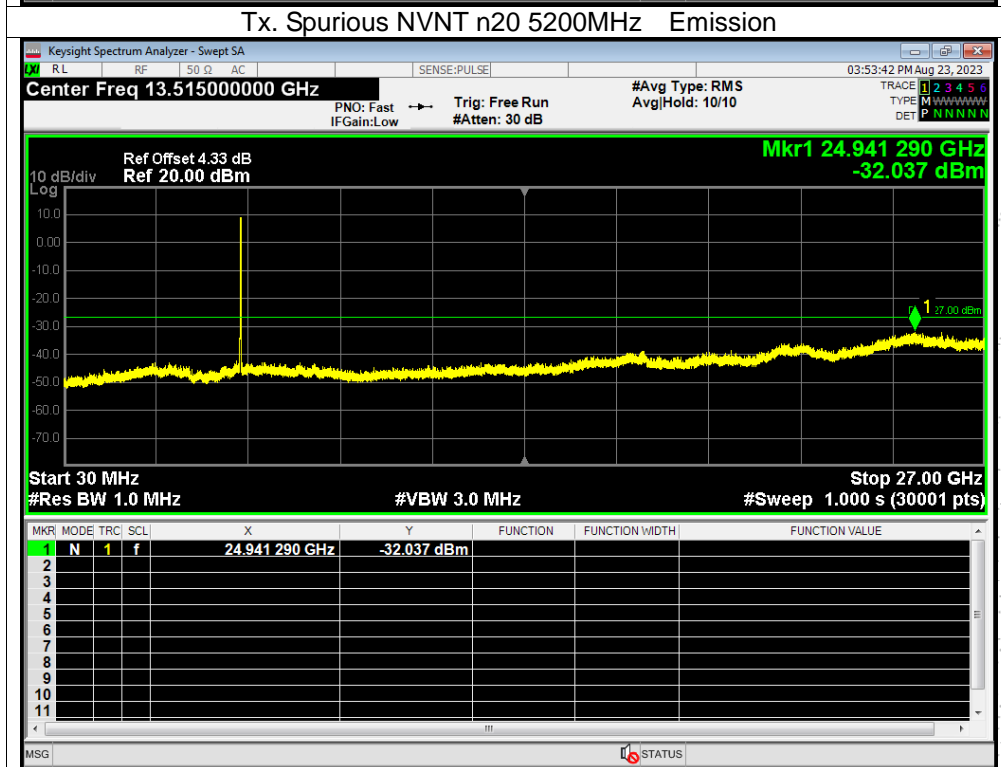
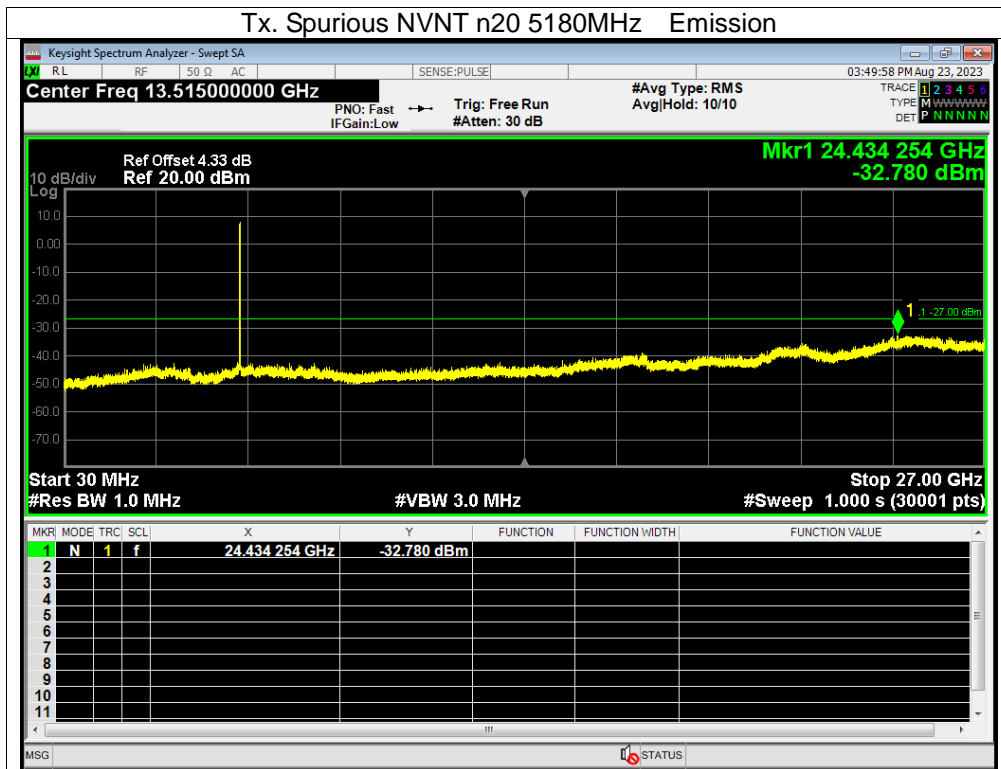
About: 26.5GHz-40GHz, The amplitude of spurious emissions which are attenuated by more than 20dB below the permissible value has no need to be reported.

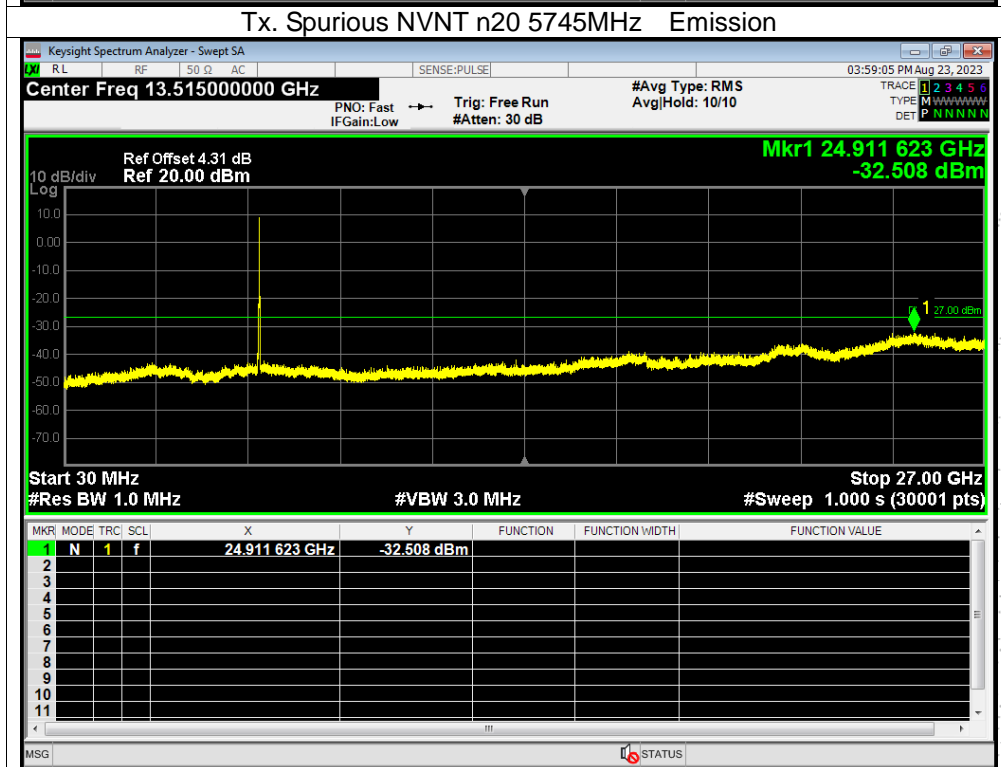
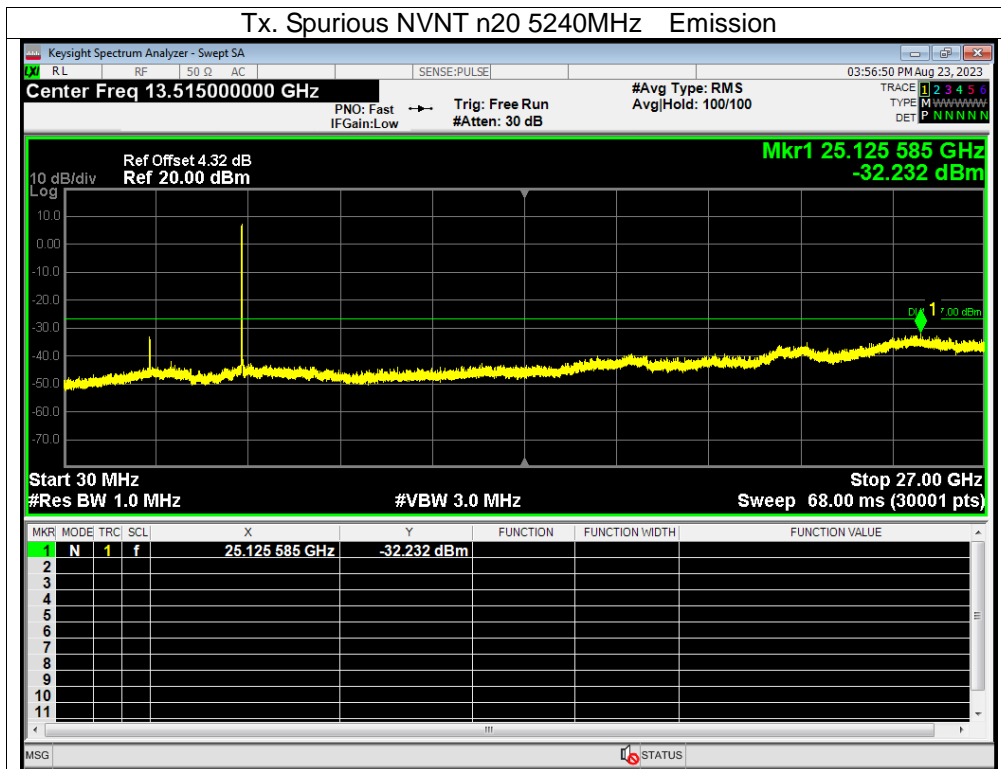
Note: A(B) Represent the value of antenna A and B, The worst data is Antenna B, only shown Antenna B Plot.

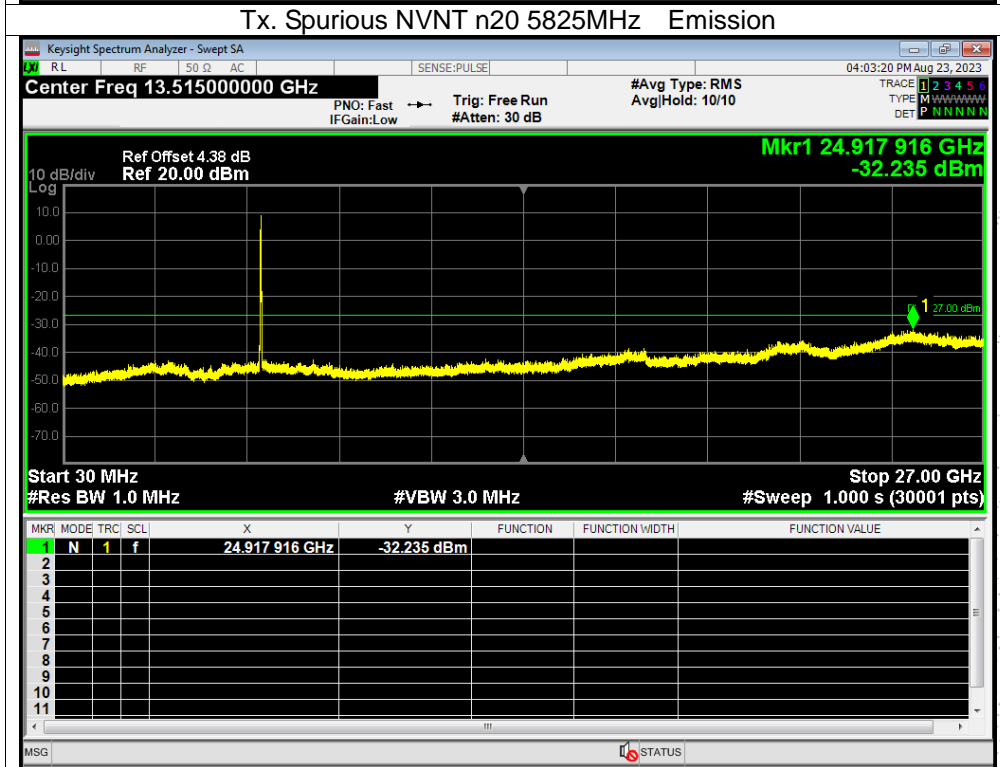
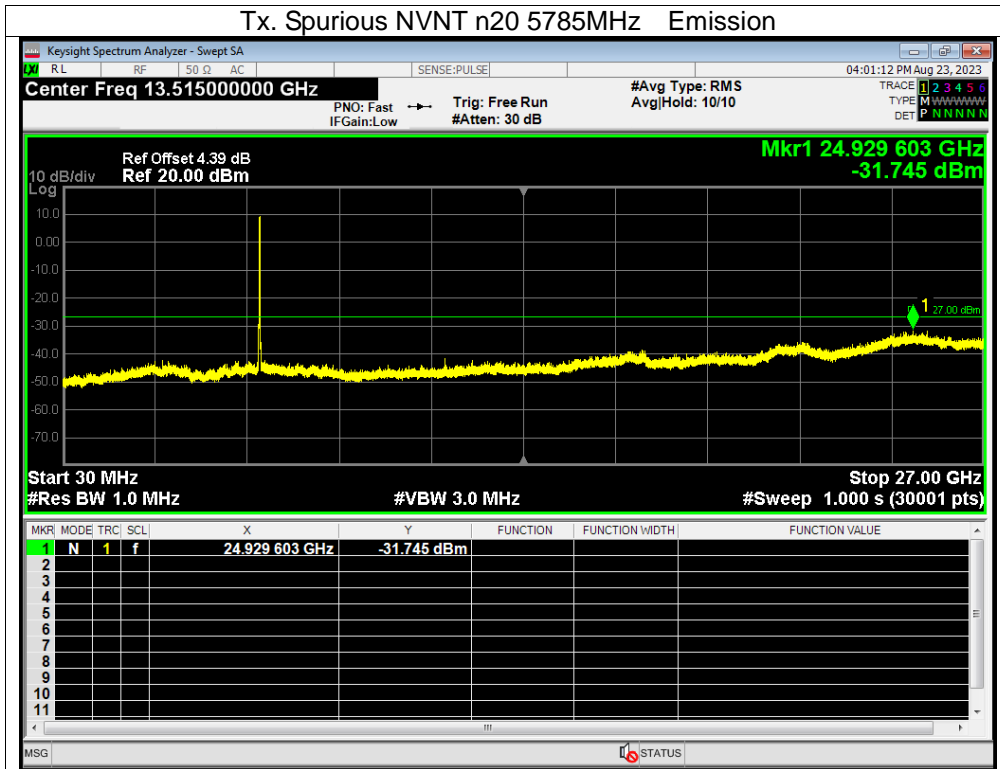


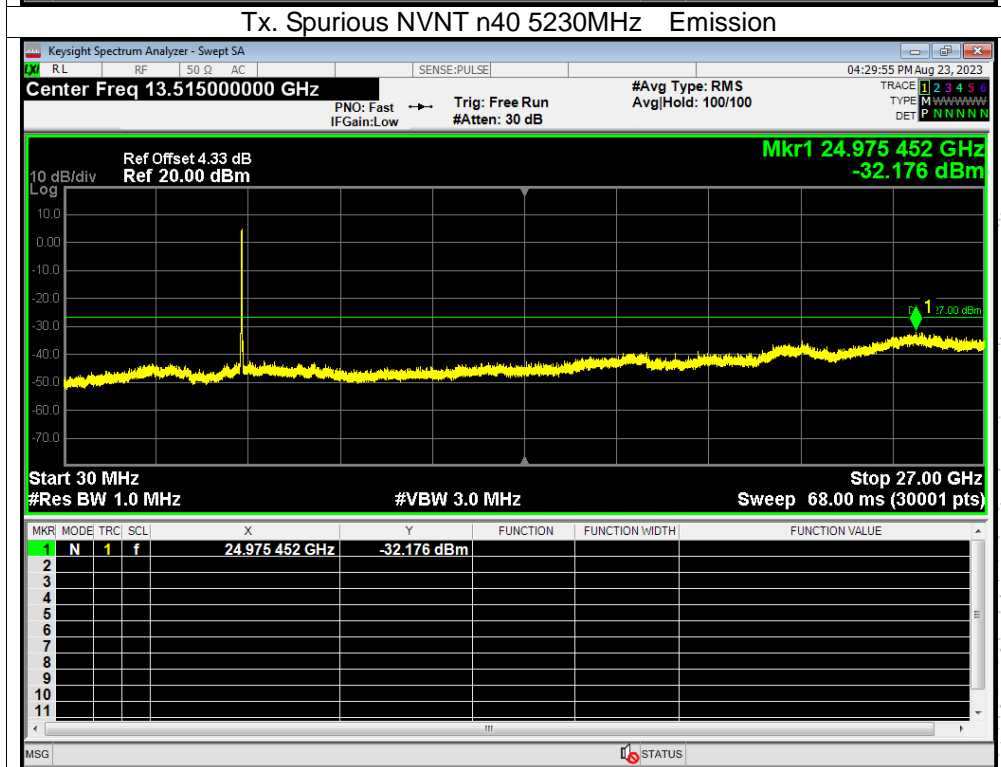
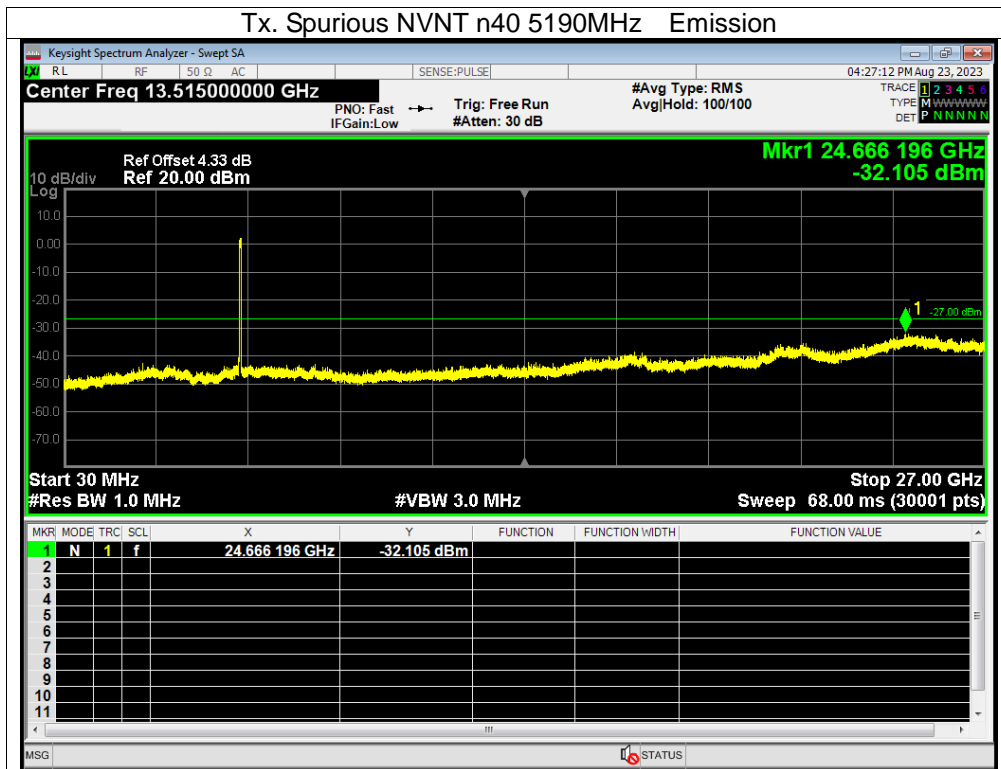




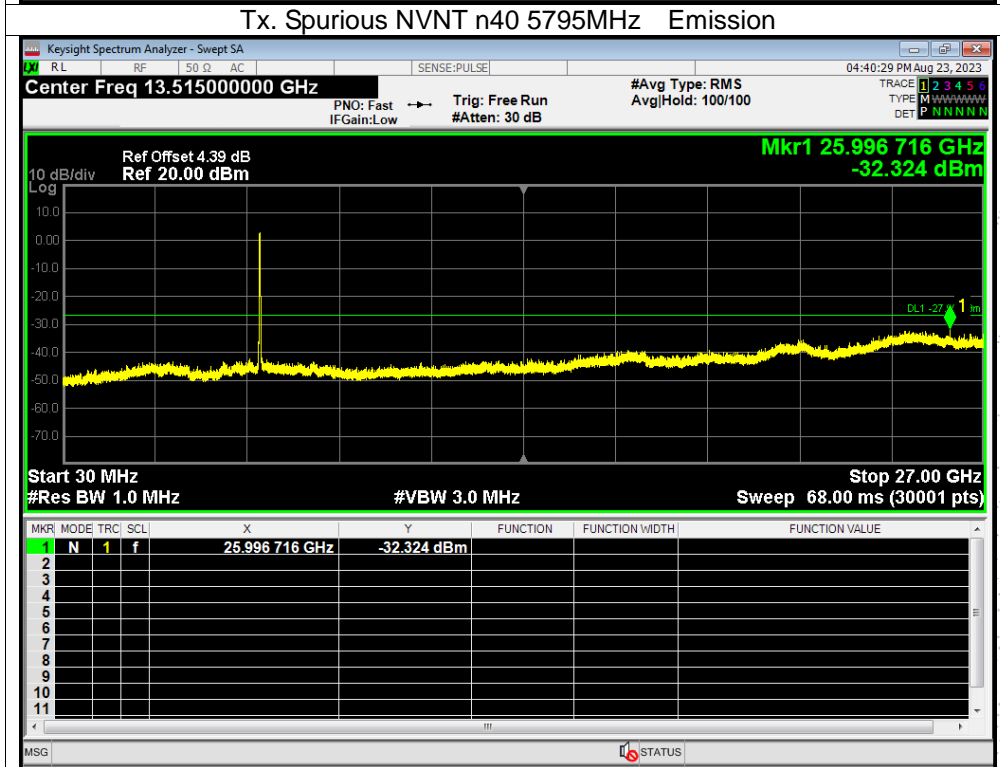
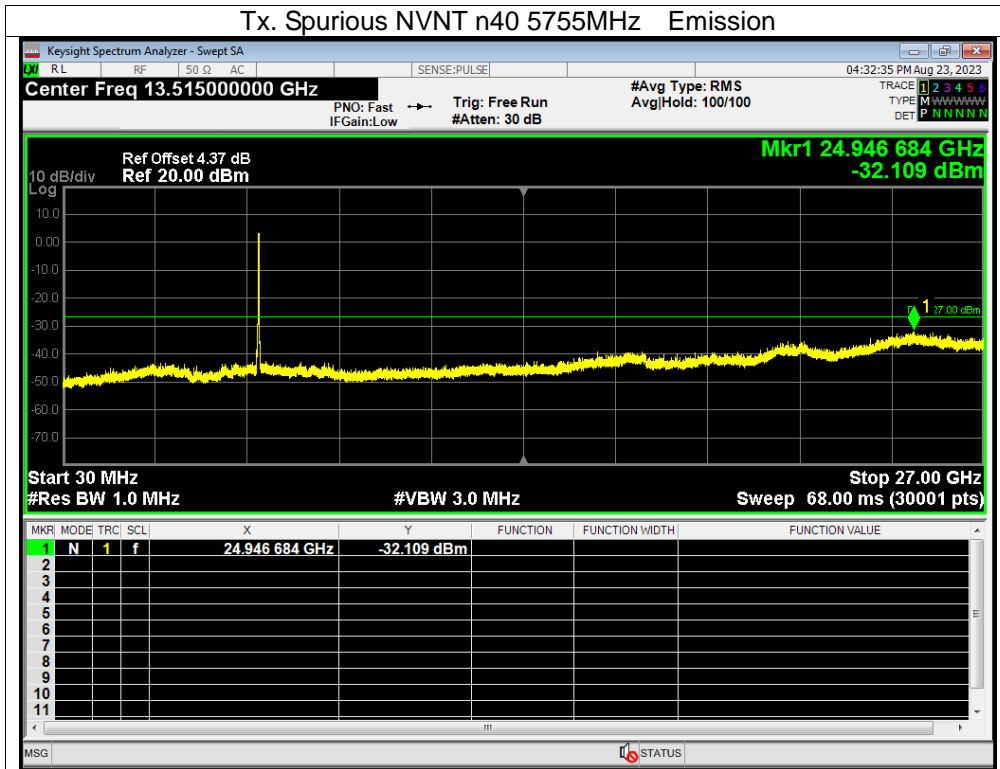


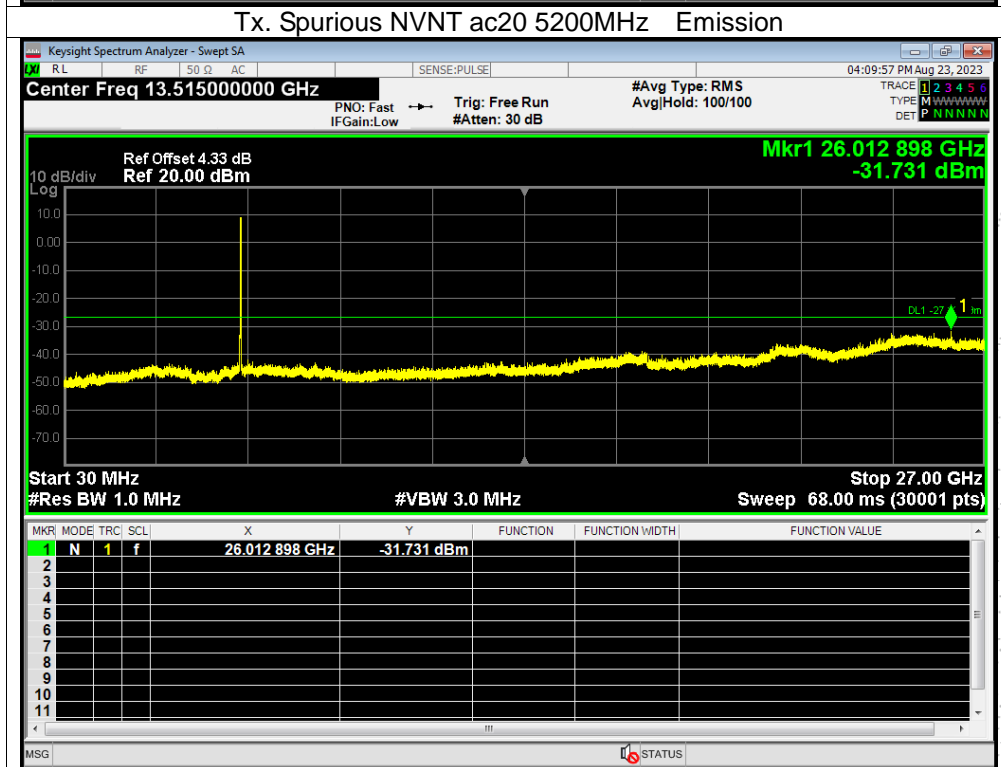
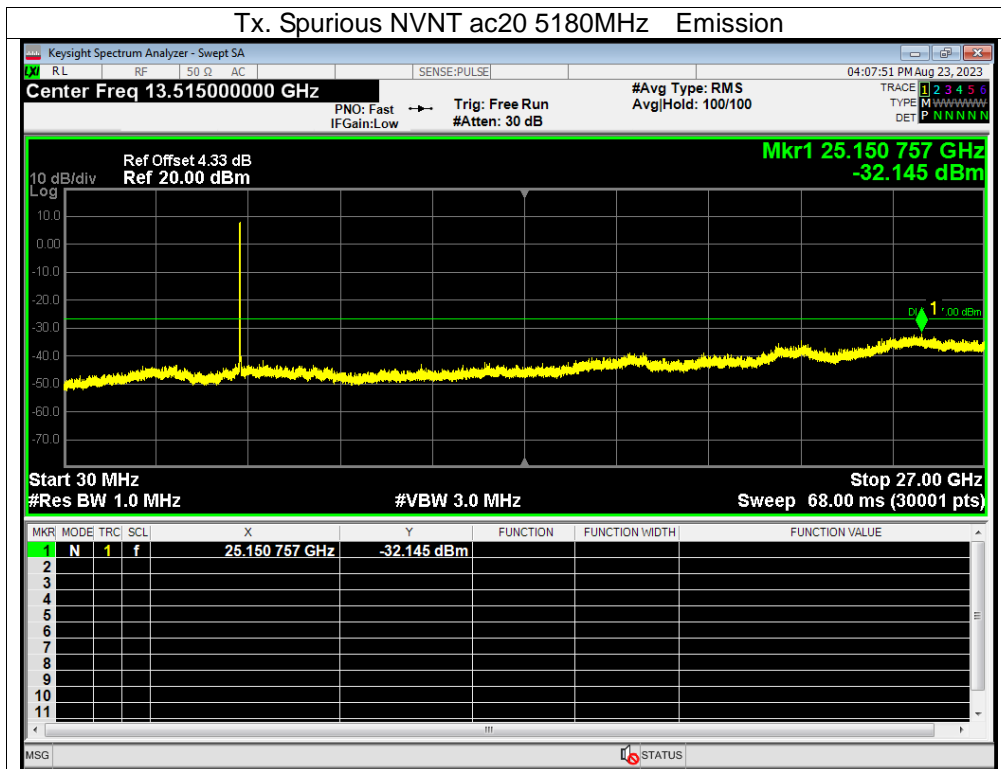


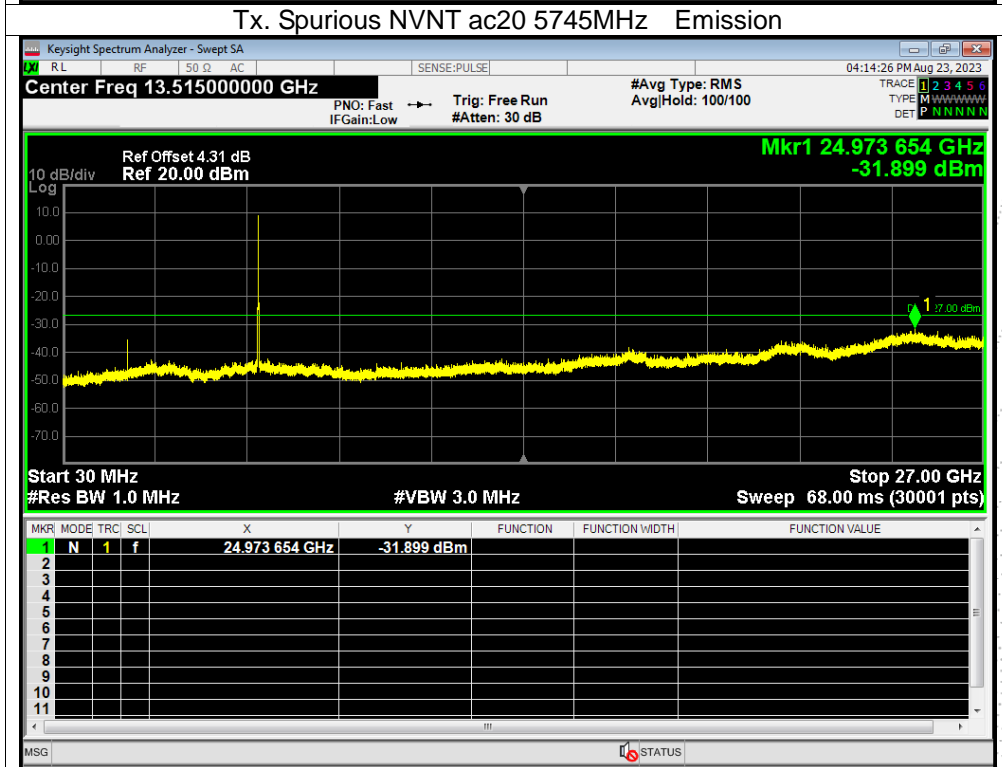
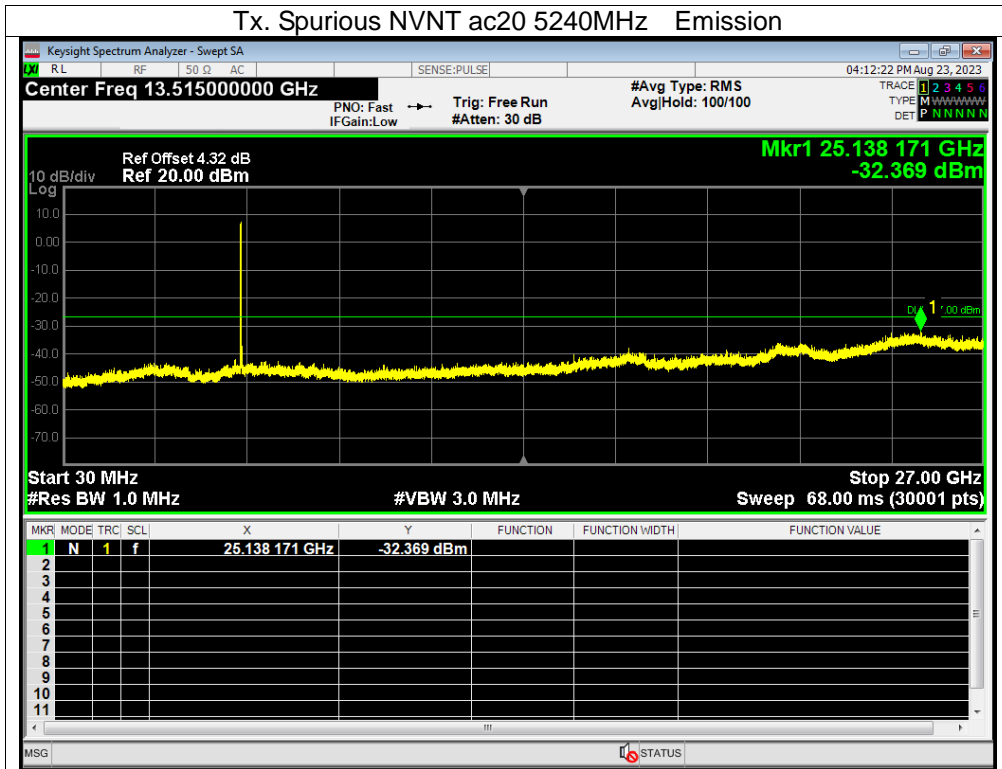


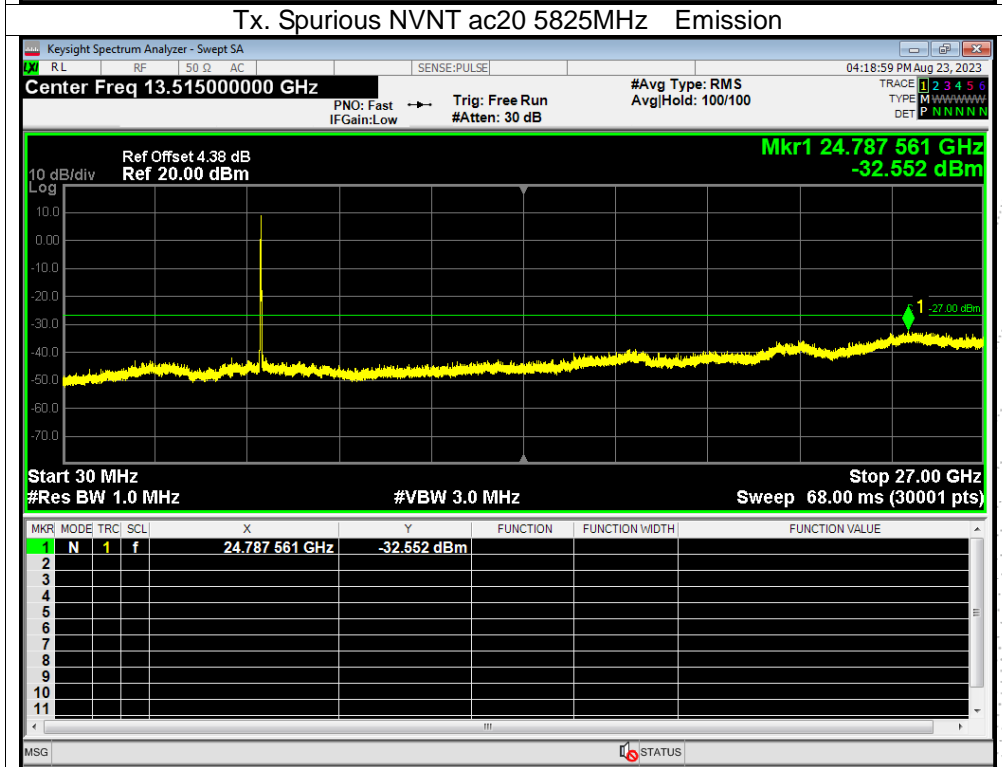
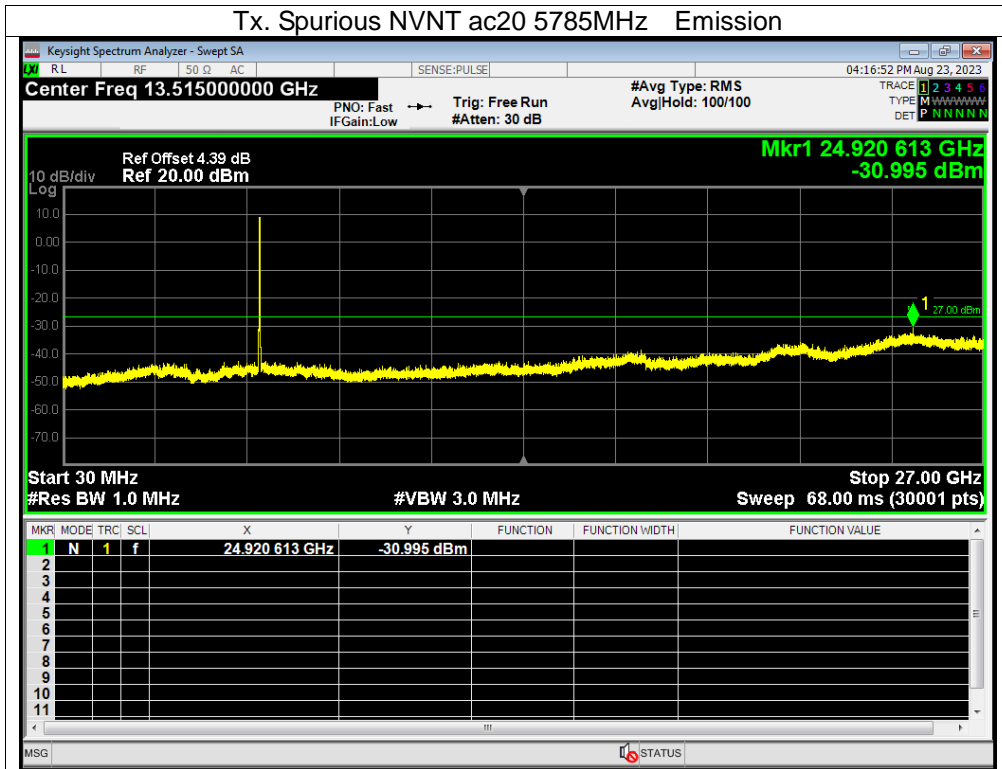


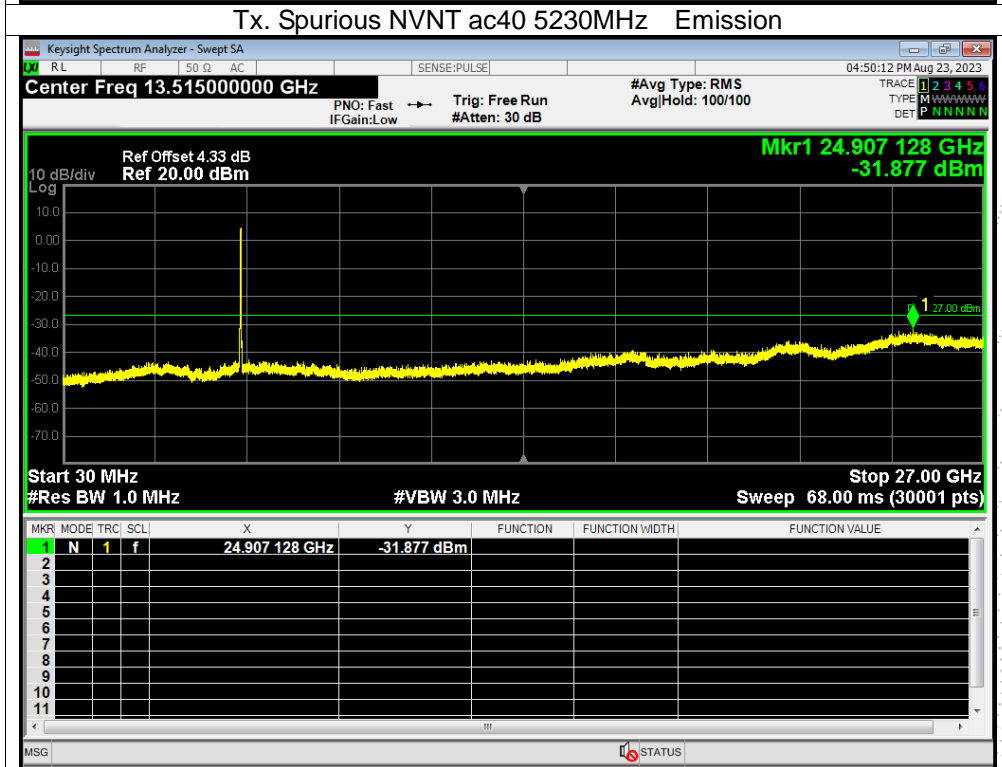
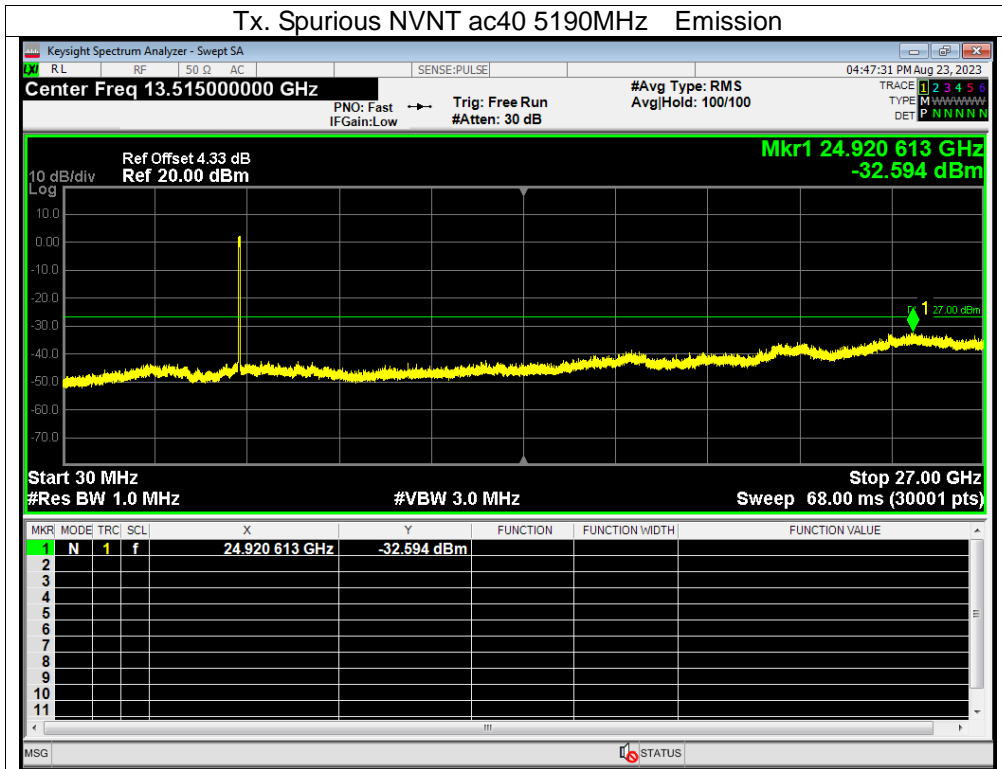


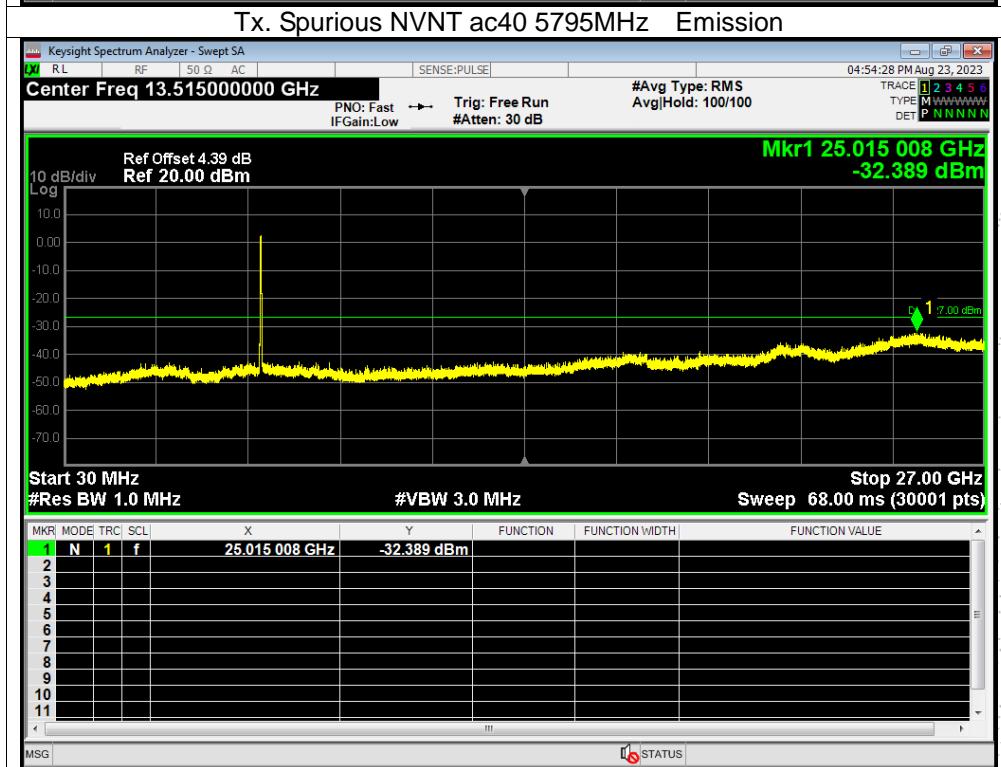
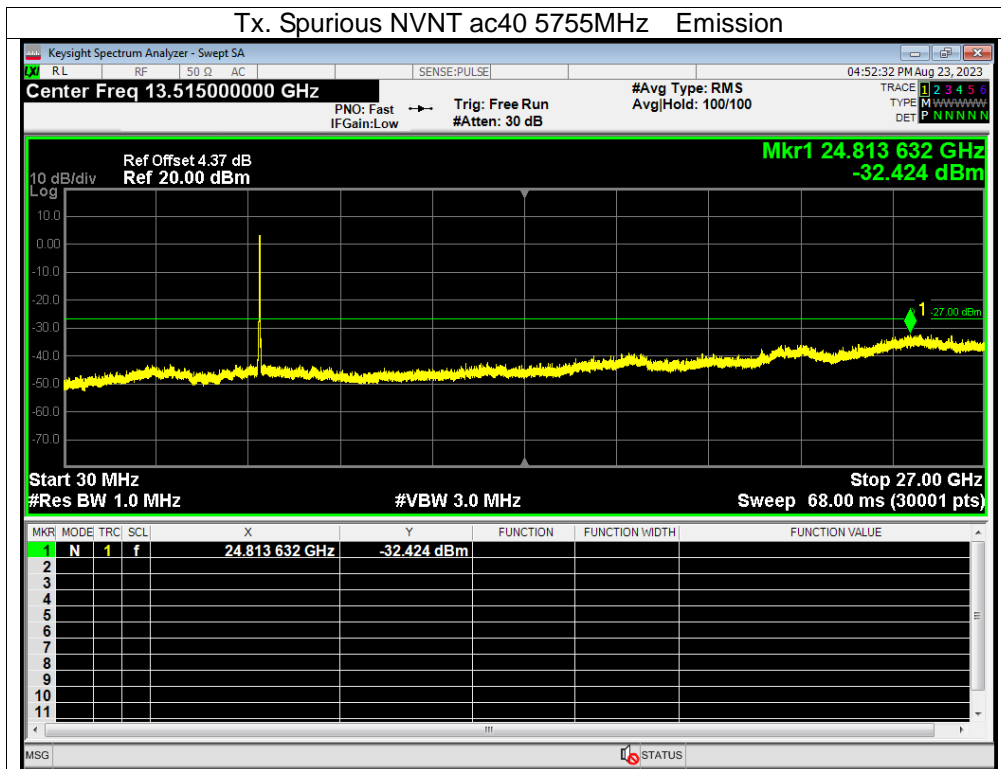


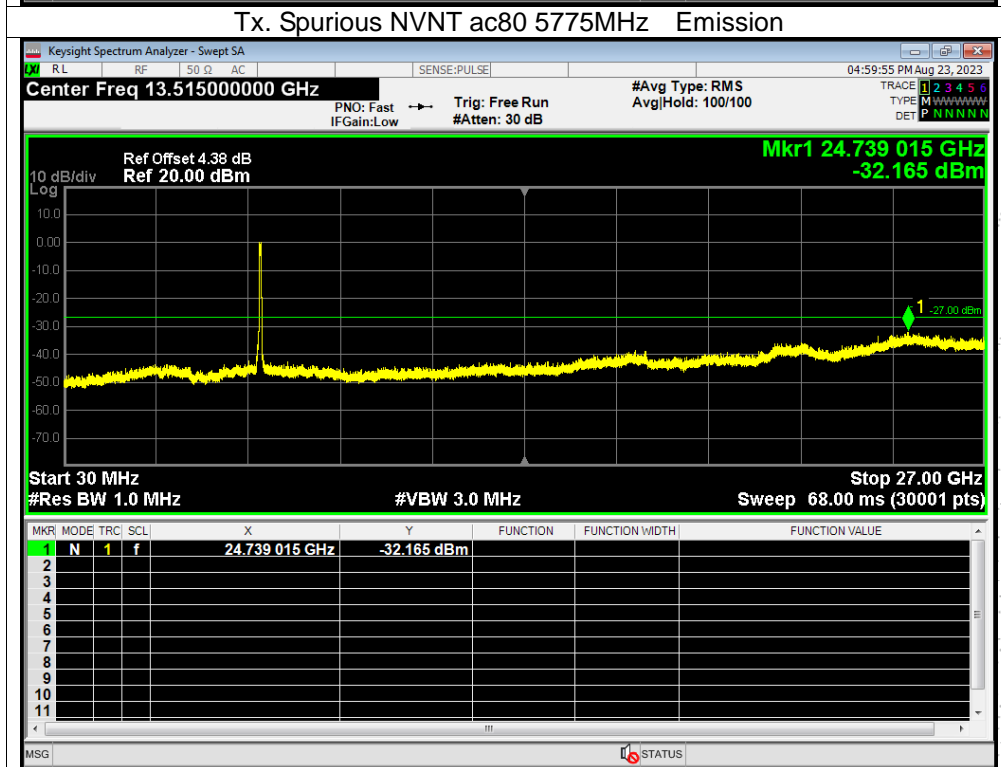
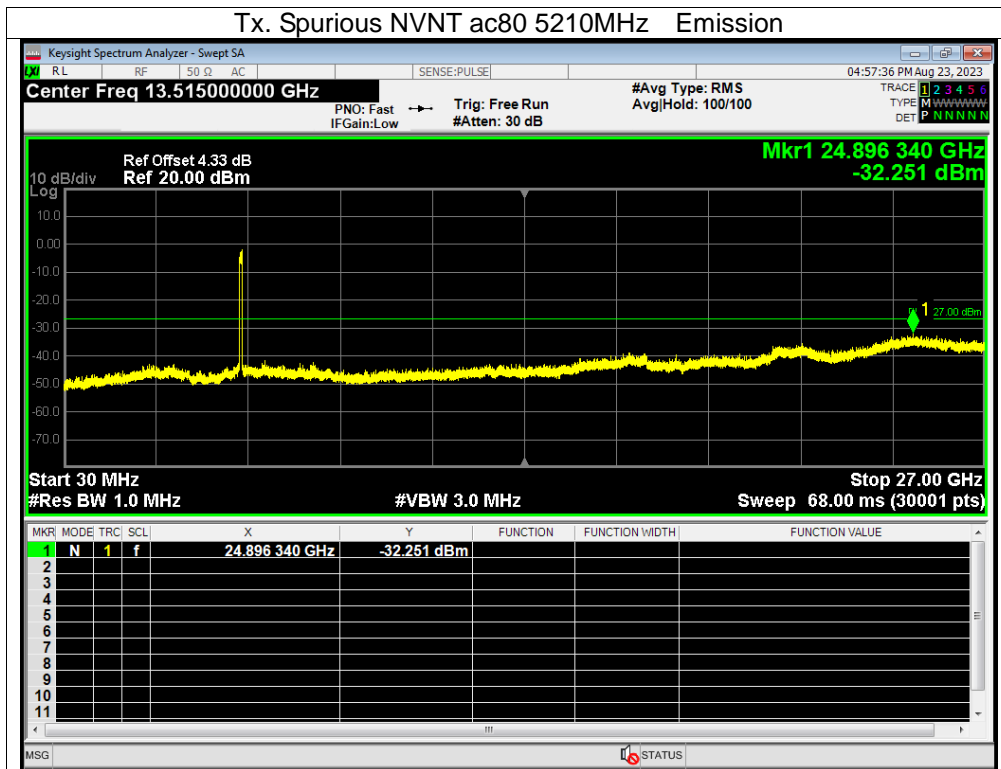






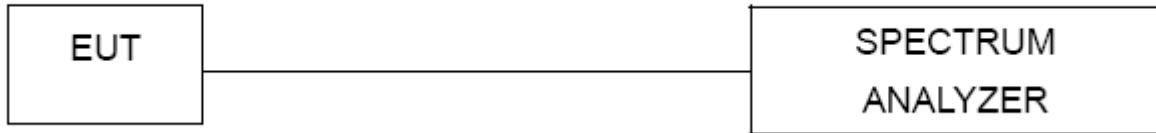






## 13. Frequency Stability Measurement

### 13.1 Block Diagram Of Test Setup



### 13.2 Limit

Manufacturers of U-NII devices are responsible for ensuring frequency stability such that an emission is maintained within the band of operation under all conditions of normal operation as specified in the user's manual.

The transmitter center frequency tolerance shall be  $\pm 20$  ppm maximum for the 5 GHz band (IEEE 802.11n specification).

### 13.3 Test procedure

1. The transmitter output (antenna port) was connected to the spectrum analyzer.
2. EUT have transmitted absence of modulation signal and fixed channelize.
3. Set the spectrum analyzer span to view the entire absence of modulation emissions bandwidth.
4. Set RBW = 10 kHz, VBW = 10 kHz with peak detector and maxhold settings.
5.  $f_c$  is declaring of channel frequency. Then the frequency error formula is  $(f_c - f) / f_c \times 10^6$  ppm and he limit is less than  $\pm 20$  ppm (IEEE 802.11n specification).
6. The test extreme voltage is to change the primary supply voltage from 85 to 115 percent of the nominal value
7. Extreme temperature is  $-20^\circ\text{C} \sim 70^\circ\text{C}$ .



## 13.4 Test Result

Temperature:	26 °C	Relative Humidity:	54%
Pressure:	101KPa	Test Voltage:	DC 7.4V
Test Mode:	TX (5.1G) Mode Frequency U-NII-1 (5180-5240MHz)		

## Voltage vs. Frequency Stability

TEST CONDITIONS				Reference Frequency: 5180MHz			
				f	fc	Max. Deviation (MHz)	Max. Deviation (ppm)
T nom (°C)	20	V nom (V)	7.40	5180.0071	5180	0.0071	1.3685
		V max (V)	8.51	5180.0040	5180	0.0040	0.7657
		V min (V)	6.29	5180.0031	5180	0.0031	0.5935
Limits				5150-5250 MHz			
Result				Complies			

## Temperature vs. Frequency Stability

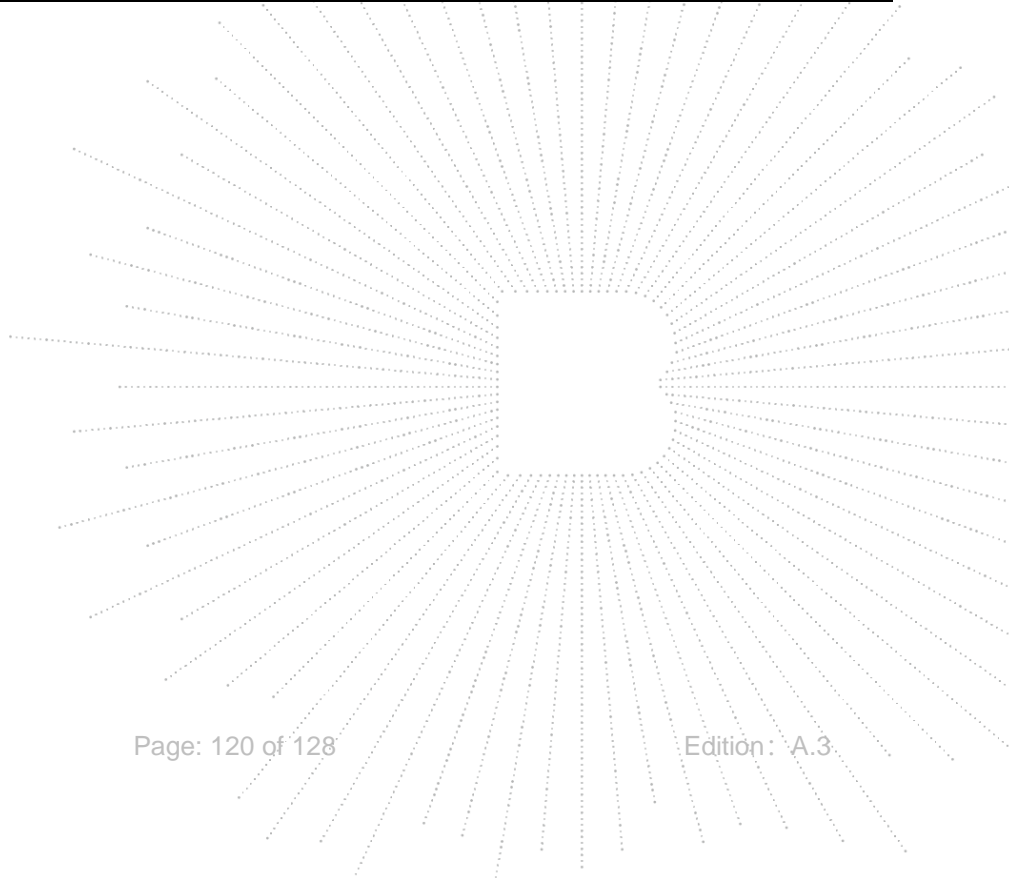
TEST CONDITIONS				Reference Frequency: 5180MHz			
				f	fc	Max. Deviation (MHz)	Max. Deviation (ppm)
V nom (V)	7.4	T (°C)	-20	5180.0083	5180	0.0083	1.5928
		T (°C)	-10	5180.0112	5180	0.0112	2.1608
		T (°C)	0	5180.0098	5180	0.0098	1.8860
		T (°C)	10	5180.0019	5180	0.0019	0.3675
		T (°C)	20	5180.0130	5180	0.0130	2.5172
		T (°C)	30	5180.0037	5180	0.0037	0.7061
		T (°C)	40	5180.0061	5180	0.0061	1.1710
		T (°C)	50	5180.0127	5180	0.0127	2.4430
		T (°C)	60	5180.0119	5180	0.0119	2.2959
		T (°C)	70	5180.0014	5180	0.0014	0.2778
Limits				5150-5250 MHz			
Result				Complies			

## Voltage vs. Frequency Stability

TEST CONDITIONS				Reference Frequency: 5200MHz			
				f	fc	Max. Deviation (MHz)	Max. Deviation (ppm)
T nom (°C)	20	V nom (V)	7.40	5200.0058	5200	0.0058	1.1151
		V max (V)	8.51	5200.0002	5200	0.0002	0.0313
		V min (V)	6.29	5200.0105	5200	0.0105	2.0246
Limits				5725-5850 MHz			
Result				Complies			

## Temperature vs. Frequency Stability

TEST CONDITIONS				Reference Frequency: 5200MHz			
				f	fc	Max. Deviation (MHz)	Max. Deviation (ppm)
V nom (V)	7.4	T (°C)	-20	5200.01060	5200	0.01060	2.0379
		T (°C)	-10	5200.00682	5200	0.00682	1.3108
		T (°C)	0	5200.00034	5200	0.00034	0.0653
		T (°C)	10	5200.01009	5200	0.01009	1.9396
		T (°C)	20	5200.01055	5200	0.01055	2.0282
		T (°C)	30	5200.00814	5200	0.00814	1.5661
		T (°C)	40	5200.00406	5200	0.00406	0.7807
		T (°C)	50	5200.01330	5200	0.01330	2.5568
		T (°C)	60	5200.01202	5200	0.01202	2.3119
		T (°C)	70	5200.01149	5200	0.01149	2.2093
Limits				5150-5250 MHz			
Result				Complies			

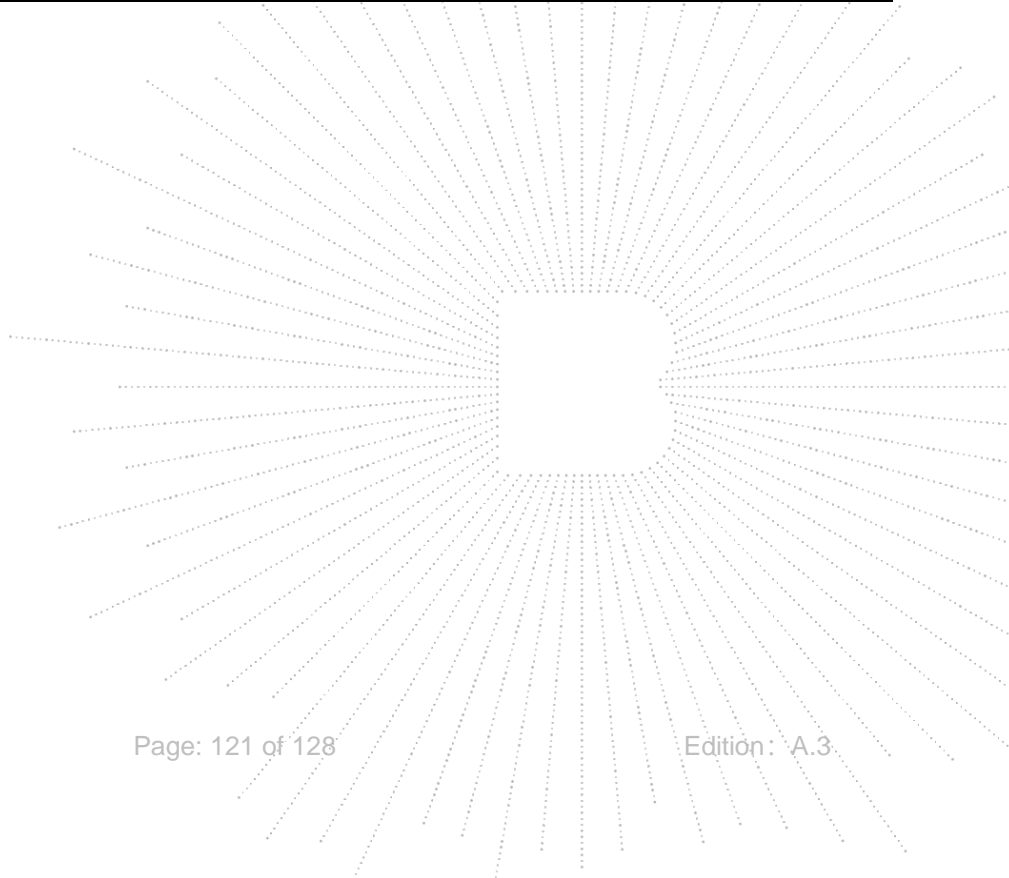


## Voltage vs. Frequency Stability

TEST CONDITIONS				Reference Frequency: 5240MHz			
				f	fc	Max. Deviation (MHz)	Max. Deviation (ppm)
T nom (°C)	20	V nom (V)	7.40	5240.0100	5240	0.0100	1.9089
		V max (V)	8.51	5240.0081	5240	0.0081	1.5428
		V min (V)	6.29	5240.0091	5240	0.0091	1.7282
Limits				5150-5250 MHz			
Result				Complies			

## Temperature vs. Frequency Stability

TEST CONDITIONS				Reference Frequency: 5240MHz			
				f	fc	Max. Deviation (MHz)	Max. Deviation (ppm)
V nom (V)	7.4	T (°C)	-20	5240.0105	5240	0.0105	1.9950
		T (°C)	-10	5240.0084	5240	0.0084	1.6125
		T (°C)	0	5240.0078	5240	0.0078	1.4835
		T (°C)	10	5240.0056	5240	0.0056	1.0638
		T (°C)	20	5240.0116	5240	0.0116	2.2042
		T (°C)	30	5240.0058	5240	0.0058	1.0990
		T (°C)	40	5240.0131	5240	0.0131	2.4977
		T (°C)	50	5240.0048	5240	0.0048	0.9126
		T (°C)	60	5240.0132	5240	0.0132	2.5185
		T (°C)	70	5240.0066	5240	0.0066	1.2518
Limits				5150-5250 MHz			
Result				Complies			



Temperature:	26 °C	Relative Humidity:	54%
Pressure:	101KPa	Test Voltage:	DC 7.4V
Test Mode:	TX (5.8G) Mode Frequency U-NII-3 (5745-5825MHz)		

## Voltage vs. Frequency Stabilit

TEST CONDITIONS				Reference Frequency: 5745MHz			
				f	fc	Max. Deviation (MHz)	Max. Deviation (ppm)
T nom (°C)	20	V nom (V)	7.40	5745.00121	5745	0.00121	0.2107
		V max (V)	8.51	5745.00704	5745	0.00704	1.2261
		V min (V)	6.29	5745.00337	5745	0.00337	0.5867
Limits				5725-5850 MHz			
Result				Complies			

## Temperature vs. Frequency Stability

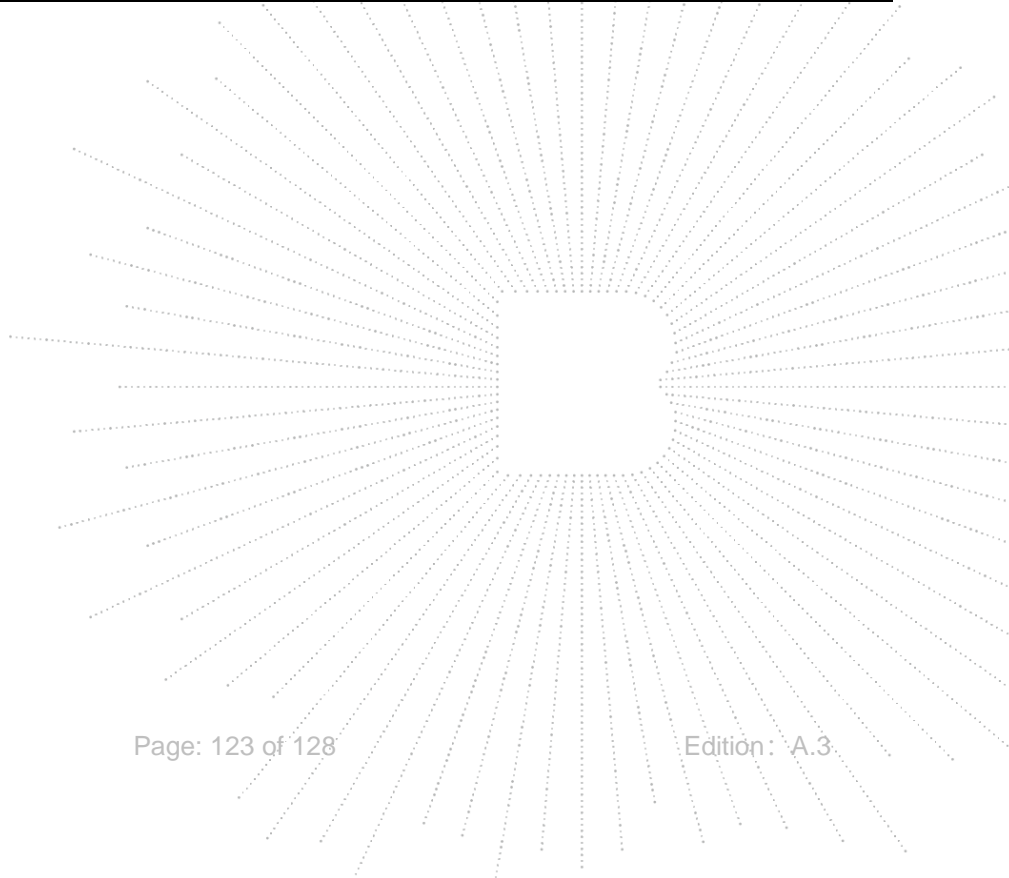
TEST CONDITIONS				Reference Frequency: 5745MHz			
				f	fc	Max. Deviation (MHz)	Max. Deviation (ppm)
V nom (V)	7.4	T (°C)	-20	5745.00609	5745	0.00609	1.0606
		T (°C)	-10	5745.00490	5745	0.00490	0.8521
		T (°C)	0	5745.01077	5745	0.01077	1.8745
		T (°C)	10	5745.00542	5745	0.00542	0.9428
		T (°C)	20	5745.00010	5745	0.00010	0.0182
		T (°C)	30	5745.01028	5745	0.01028	1.7891
		T (°C)	40	5745.00041	5745	0.00041	0.0711
		T (°C)	50	5745.00283	5745	0.00283	0.4928
		T (°C)	60	5745.01083	5745	0.01083	1.8844
		T (°C)	70	5745.00274	5745	0.00274	0.4771
Limits				5725-5850 MHz			
Result				Complies			

## Voltage vs. Frequency Stability

TEST CONDITIONS				Reference Frequency: 5785MHz			
				f	fc	Max. Deviation (MHz)	Max. Deviation (ppm)
T nom (°C)	20	V nom (V)	7.40	5785.00680	5785	0.00680	1.1756
		V max (V)	8.51	5785.00358	5785	0.00358	0.6182
		V min (V)	6.29	5785.01109	5785	0.01109	1.9172
Limits				5725-5850 MHz			
Result				Complies			

## Temperature vs. Frequency Stability

TEST CONDITIONS				Reference Frequency: 5785MHz			
				f	fc	Max. Deviation (MHz)	Max. Deviation (ppm)
V nom (V)	7.4	T (°C)	-20	5785.00537	5785	0.00537	0.9290
		T (°C)	-10	5785.00459	5785	0.00459	0.7938
		T (°C)	0	5785.00557	5785	0.00557	0.9629
		T (°C)	10	5785.01172	5785	0.01172	2.0263
		T (°C)	20	5785.00544	5785	0.00544	0.9405
		T (°C)	30	5785.00075	5785	0.00075	0.1290
		T (°C)	40	5785.00099	5785	0.00099	0.1711
		T (°C)	50	5785.00772	5785	0.00772	1.3341
		T (°C)	60	5785.00670	5785	0.00670	1.1584
		T (°C)	70	5785.00734	5785	0.00734	1.2693
Limits				5725-5850 MHz			
Result				Complies			

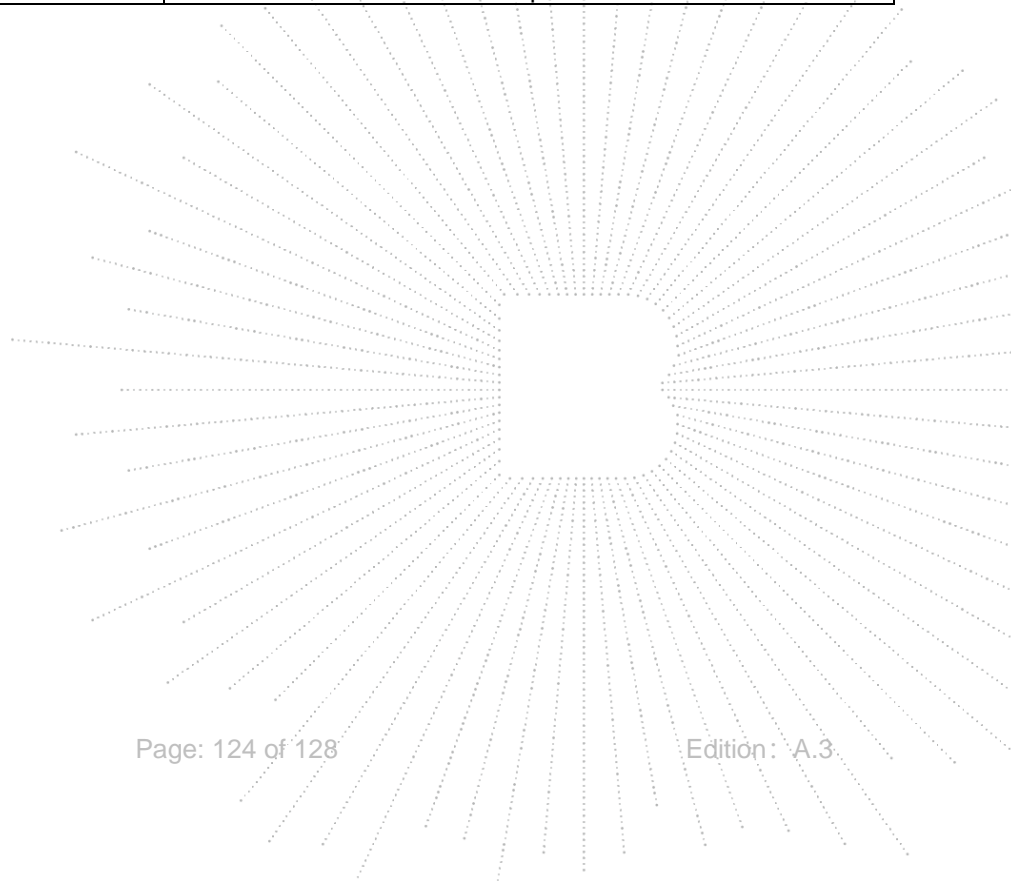


## Voltage vs. Frequency Stability

TEST CONDITIONS				Reference Frequency: 5825MHz			
				f	fc	Max. Deviation (MHz)	Max. Deviation (ppm)
T nom (°C)	20	V nom (V)	7.40	5825.00028	5825	0.00028	0.0478
		V max (V)	8.51	5825.00493	5825	0.00493	0.8456
		V min (V)	6.29	5825.00648	5825	0.00648	1.1128
Limits				5725-5850 MHz			
Result				Complies			

## Temperature vs. Frequency Stability

TEST CONDITIONS				Reference Frequency: 5825MHz			
				f	fc	Max. Deviation (MHz)	Max. Deviation (ppm)
V nom (V)	7.4	T (°C)	-20	5825.00908	5825	0.00908	1.5584
		T (°C)	-10	5825.00893	5825	0.00893	1.5335
		T (°C)	0	5825.00520	5825	0.00520	0.8930
		T (°C)	10	5825.01237	5825	0.01237	2.1243
		T (°C)	20	5825.00126	5825	0.00126	0.2164
		T (°C)	30	5825.00462	5825	0.00462	0.7929
		T (°C)	40	5825.01001	5825	0.01001	1.7181
		T (°C)	50	5825.00502	5825	0.00502	0.8625
		T (°C)	60	5825.00022	5825	0.00022	0.0375
		T (°C)	70	5825.00177	5825	0.00177	0.3036
Limits				5725-5850 MHz			
Result				Complies			



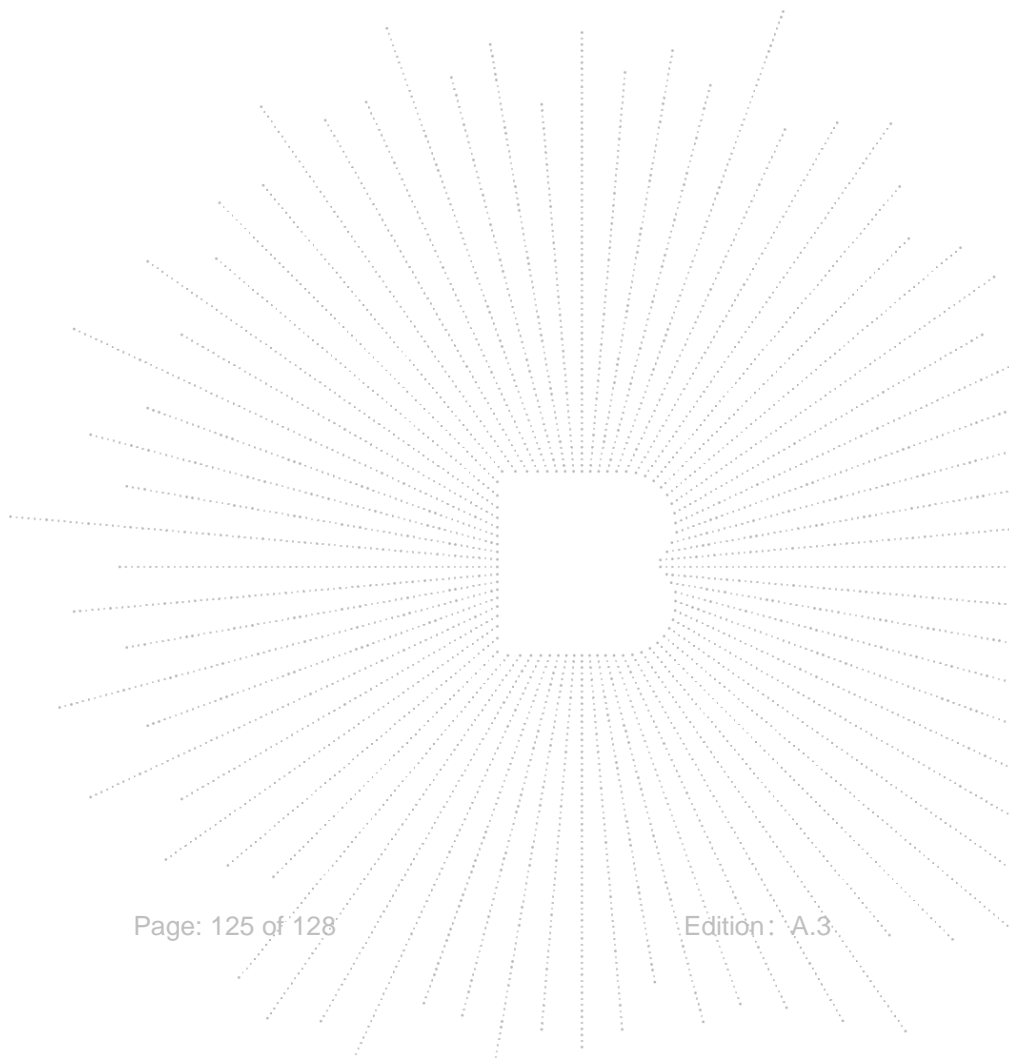
## 14. Antenna Requirement

### 14.1 Limit

15.203 requirement: For intentional device, according to 15.203: an intentional radiator shall be designed to ensure that no antenna other than that furnished by the responsible party shall be used with the device.

### 14.2 Test Antenna

The EUT antenna is internal antenna, It comply with the standard requirement.





## 15. EUT Test Setup Photographs

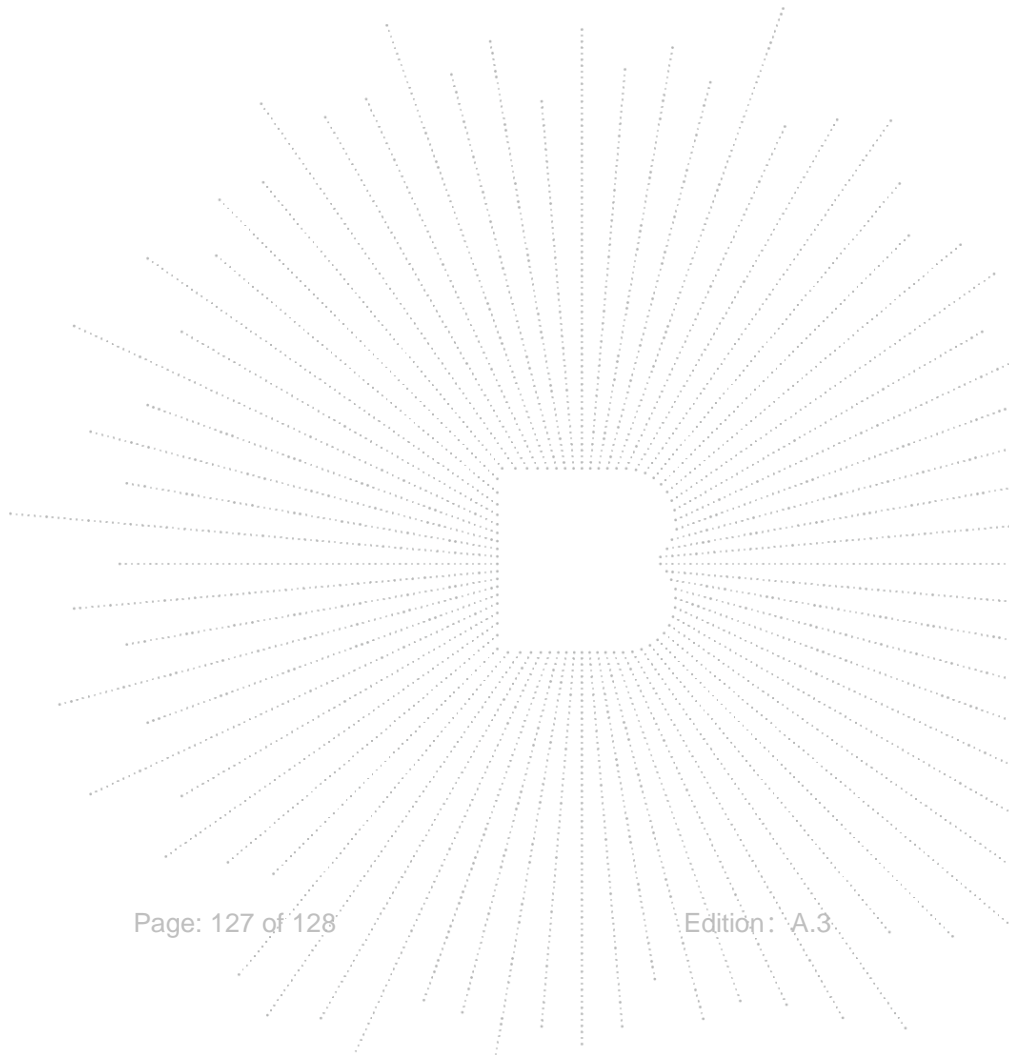
Conducted emissions



Radiated Measurement Photos







**STATEMENT**

1. The equipment lists are traceable to the national reference standards.
2. The test report can not be partially copied unless prior written approval is issued from our lab.
3. The test report is invalid without the "special seal for inspection and testing".
4. The test report is invalid without the signature of the approver.
5. The test process and test result is only related to the Unit Under Test.
6. Sample information is provided by the client and the laboratory is not responsible for its authenticity.
7. The quality system of our laboratory is in accordance with ISO/IEC17025.
8. If there is any objection to this test report, the client should inform issuing laboratory within 15 days from the date of receiving test report.

**Address:**

1-2/F., Building B, Pengzhou Industrial Park, No.158, Fuyuan 1st Road, Tangwei, Fuhai Subdistrict, Bao'an District, Shenzhen, Guangdong, China

TEL: 400-788-9558

P.C.: 518103

FAX: 0755-33229357

Website: <http://www.chnbctc.com>

E-Mail: [bctc@bctc-lab.com.cn](mailto:bctc@bctc-lab.com.cn)

\*\*\*\*\* END \*\*\*\*\*