



## Airgain AC Fleet DVT 1 Antenna Passive Measurement Report

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Airgain

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# Table of Contents

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- Introduction
- Antenna Locations
- Measurement Architecture
  - Setup Details
  - Chamber Calibrations
  - Chamber Validations
  - DUT Setup
  - Chamber Calibration certified by MVG
- S-Parameters
- Efficiency and Peak Gain
- Peak gain directions
- Composite Gain
- 2D Radiation Patterns
- Heatmap and 3D Plots
- Appendix—Pre-Approval Guidance

- This passive report describes the performance of Airgain AC Fleet 5G Vehicle Gateway
- The seven antennas integrated:
  - 2 Cell elements covering 5G/LTE cellular bands from 617MHz – 6000MHz
  - 2 Cell elements covering 5G/LTE cellular bands from 1700MHz – 6000MHz
  - 2 Wi-Fi elements covering from 2.4-2.49GHz, 5.15-5.85GHz and 5.925-7.125GHz WiFi Band
  - One Bluetooth antenna covering from 2.4GHz-2.49GHz band of operation
- 2 Cell elements are flex film mounted on a plastic carrier
- 2 Cell elements are PCB antenna mounted on PCBA
- 2 Wi-Fi and one Bluetooth antennas are stamped metal antenna mounted on heatsink
- All antennas use a 1.37mm coaxial cable, Cable lengths are mentioned in the report
- All measurements recorded and depicted in this report have cable losses included and was measured in free space

# Antenna Designator and Cable lengths

# Antenna List

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| No           | Antenna PN                         | Bands Covered                                       | Cable lengths (mm)/Cable /Connector | Antenna type | Antenna Manufacturer |
|--------------|------------------------------------|---|-------------------------------------|--------------|----------------------|
| Cell 1       | CH56AGDKZ<br>F56AGDKA-LB1X132BU4LI | <u>5G/LTE</u> : LB, MB, UHB C, LAA                  | 132mm - 1.37 Low Loss<br>MHF-4L     | Monopole     | Airgain              |
| Cell 2       | CH56AGDKZ<br>F56AGDKB-LB1X130BU4LI | <u>5G/LTE</u> : LB, MB, UHB C, LAA                  | 130mm - 1.37 Low Loss<br>MHF-4L     | Monopole     | Airgain              |
| Cell 3       | N54AGDKC-LY1X255BU4LI              | <u>5G/LTE</u> : MB, UHB C, LAA                      | 255mm - 1.37 Low Loss<br>MHF-4L     | Monopole     | Airgain              |
| Cell 4       | N54AGDKJ-LE1X272BU4LI              | <u>5G/LTE</u> : MB, UHB C, LAA,<br><u>GNSS</u> : L1 | 272mm - 1.37 Low Loss<br>MHF-4L     | Monopole     | Airgain              |
| Bluetooth BT | M03AGDKG-LK1X137BU                 | Bluetooth 2.4-2.49GHz                               | 137mm - 1.37 U.FL                   | Monopole     | Airgain              |

## Antenna Requirement

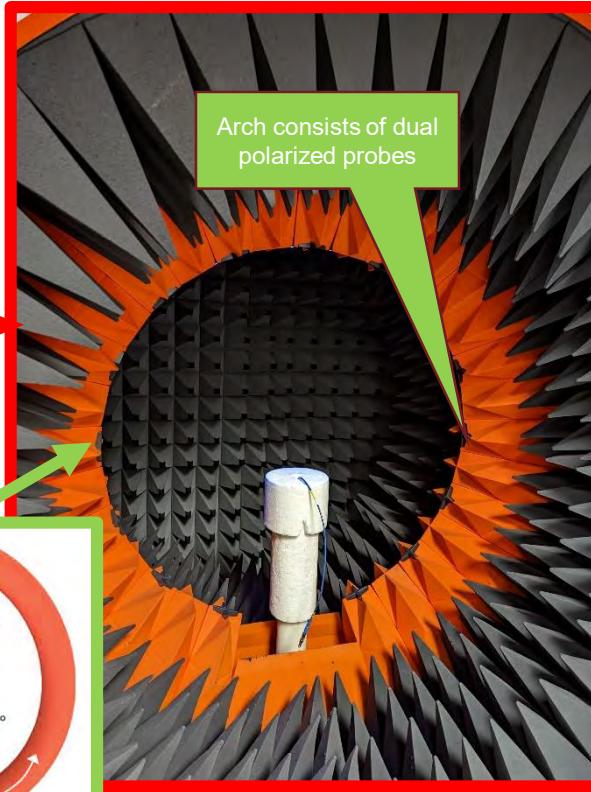
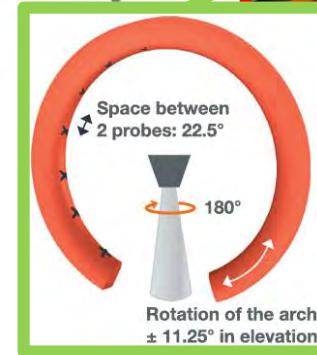
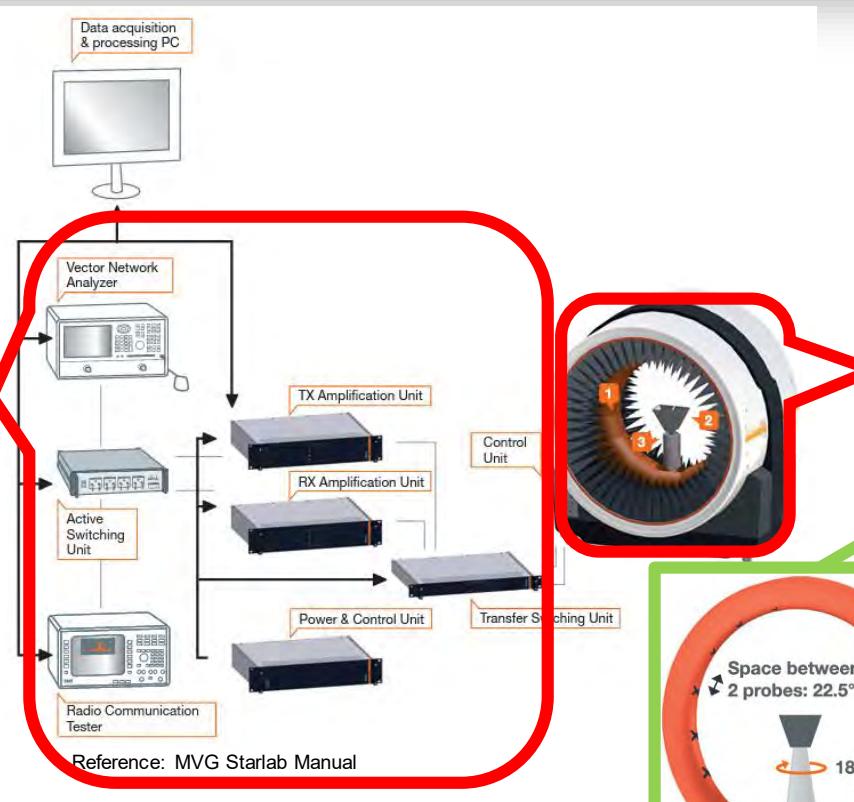
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| Item              | Value   |
|-------------------|---|
| Frequency range   | Depending on the frequency band(s) provided by the network operator, the customer must use the most suitable antenna for that/those band(s).<br>The bands supported by the FN990 Family are provided in Section 2.2 Frequency Bands and CA / EN-DC Combinations |
| Impedance         | 50 Ohm  |
| Input power       | > 24 dBm average power in WCDMA & LTE & 5G Sub-6  |
| VSWR absolute max | <= 10:1   |
| VSWR recommended  | <= 2:1  |

# Antenna Measurement Architecture

# Measurement setup Architecture

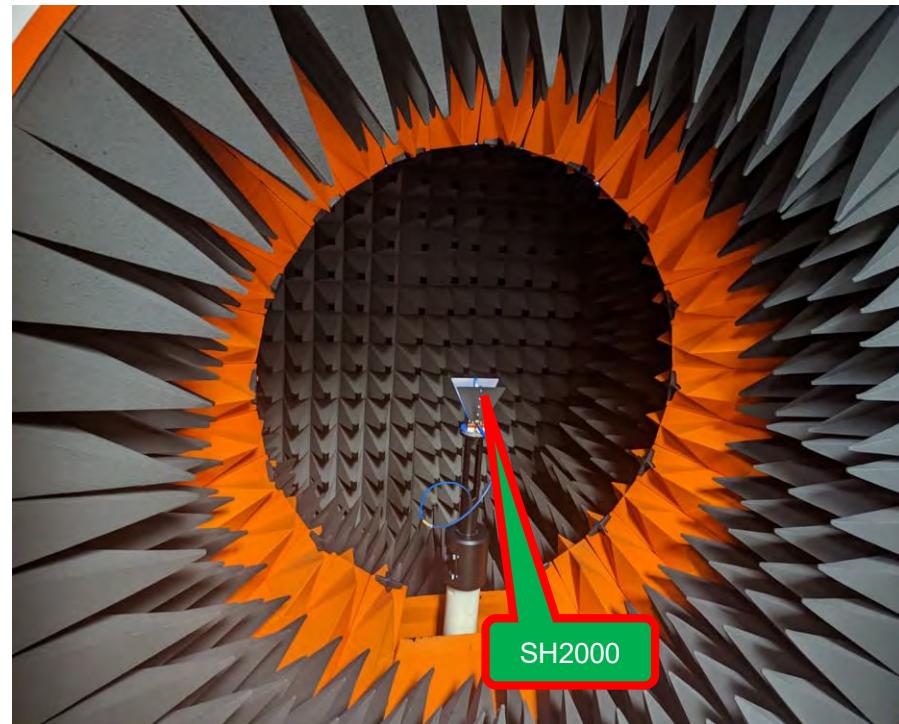
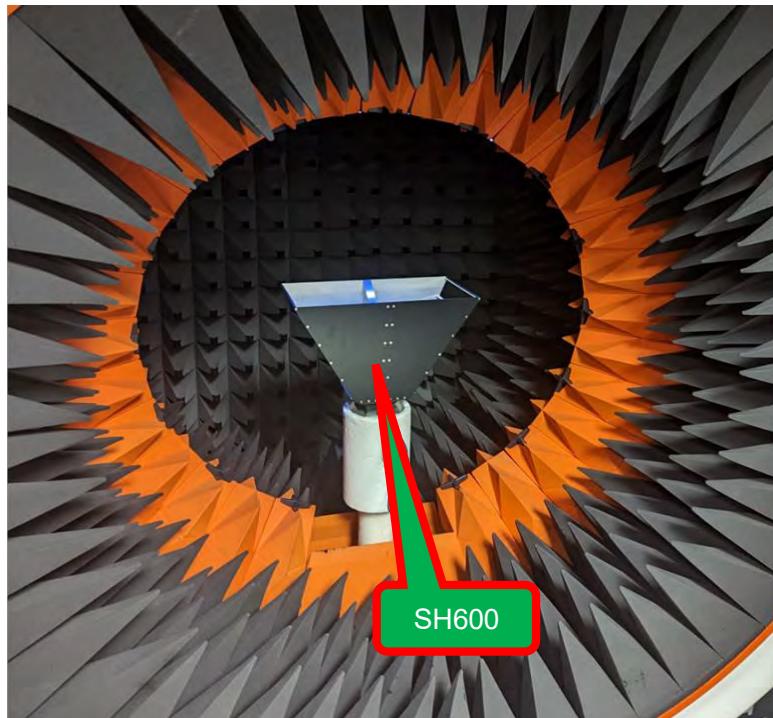
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- Starlab uses an Active Switching Unit to switch between near-field passive measurement and OTA measurement
- For near-field passive measurement a Vector Network analyzer is used as RF source/receiver
- The power and control unit supplies the power and driver the RF units on the arch
- Starlab performs a over sampling by mechanically rotating the arch by  $\pm 11.25^\circ$  in elevation
- The software translates the measured near-field into far-field
- All the AUT/DUT are measured with phase center located in the quite zone of the chamber for calibration, Validation and performance evaluation
- Starlab can accommodate AUT/DUT up to 45 cm in diameter

# Passive Antenna Calibration Setup

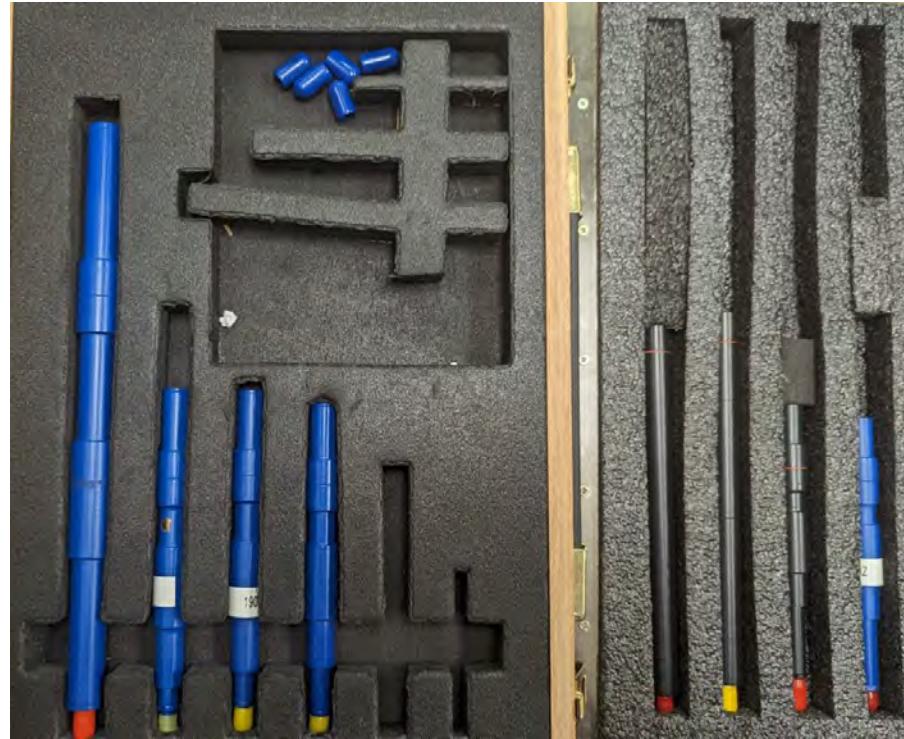
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- Starlab is calibrated on a monthly basis by using MVG calibration method
- A standard Satimo horn antenna SH600 and SH2000 are used for calibrating the chamber in low and high frequency bands of operation
- The horn antennas are measured in the chamber and the calibration is performed in post processing with reference to standard gain values of the horn which are certified and provided by MVG
- During postposing a **gain substitution** method is used and the measured gain/efficiency data is computed against the standard gain/efficiency values of the horn antenna and a new calibration file is generated
- The calibrated file generated is stored as a new primary calibration file which will be recalled automatically during post processing of any AUT/DUT measurements

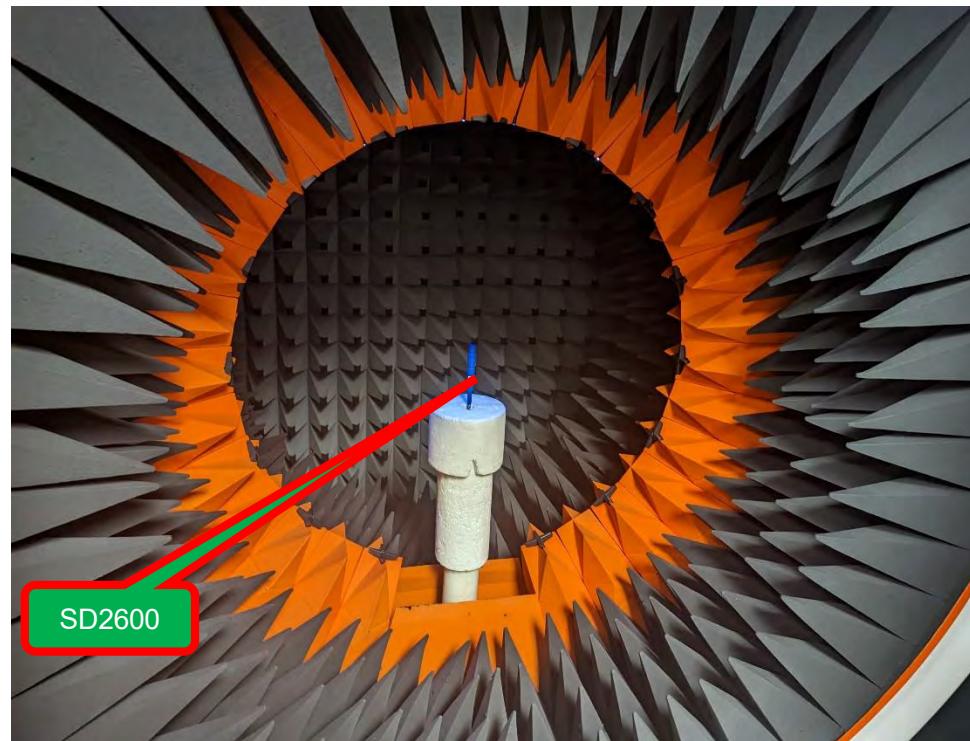
# Passive Antenna Validation Dipoles

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# Passive Antenna Validation Setup

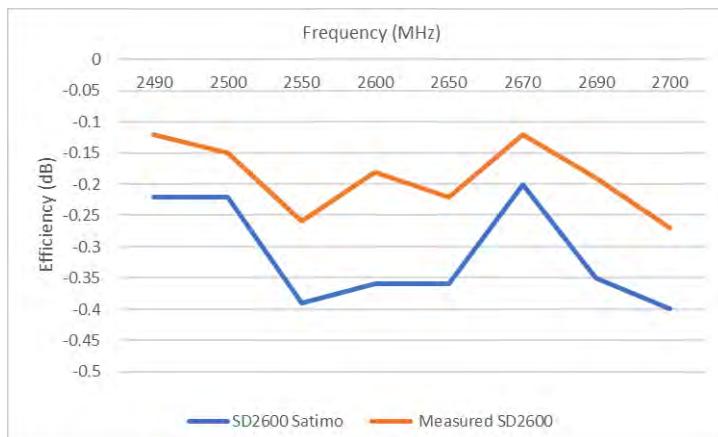
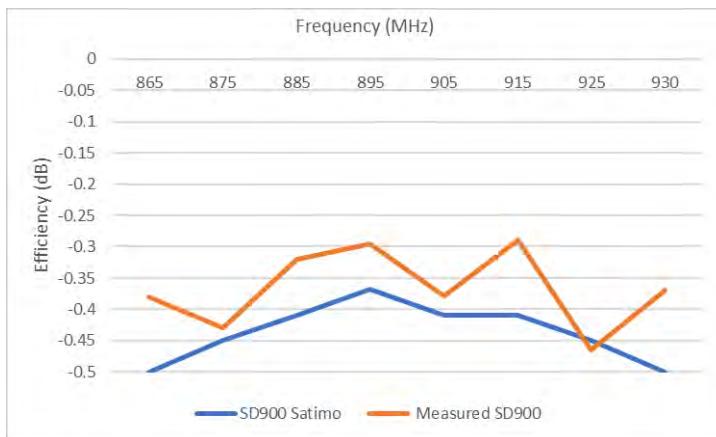
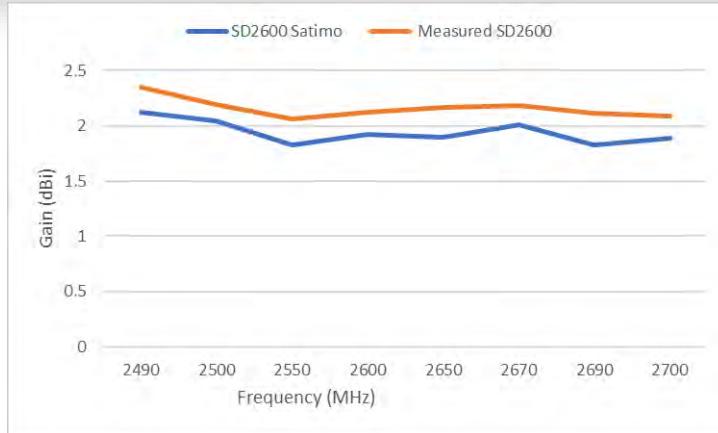
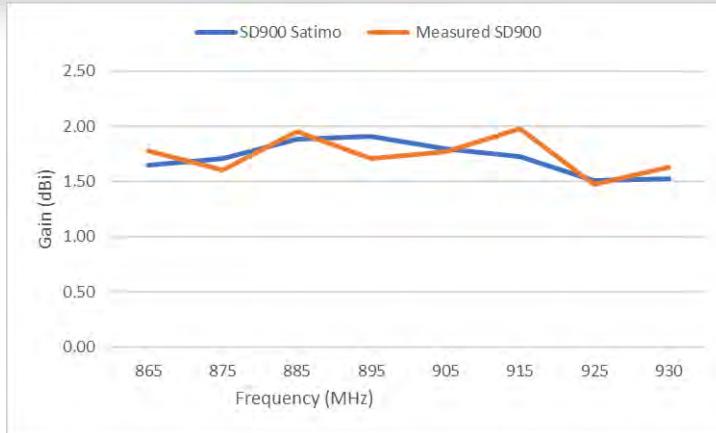
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- Starlab is validated after the calibration process is completed, and a routine validation is performed every week to ensure the calibration has not been drifted over the time.
- Standard Satimo dipoles are measured in different frequency range based upon the dipole specs.
- Standard dipole include SD900, SD1800, SD1900, SD1900, SD2050, SD2450, SD2600, SD5150, SD5650
- Dipoles are measured and post processed with standard AUT/DUT measurement steps
- Upon postprocessing the output gain and efficiency of the dipole is compared to the standard dipole data provided and certified by MVG/Satimo
- If the measured values are out of limit a new calibration is performed if needed

# Passive Antenna Validation Results

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- MVG visits on site every year and performs a full set of system calibration which is valid for a year
- During the calibration and validation process MVG checks the performance of the full system and ensures the measured/validated data is in the tolerance limit of Starlab specs

# MVG Chamber Validations/ Calibrations Data

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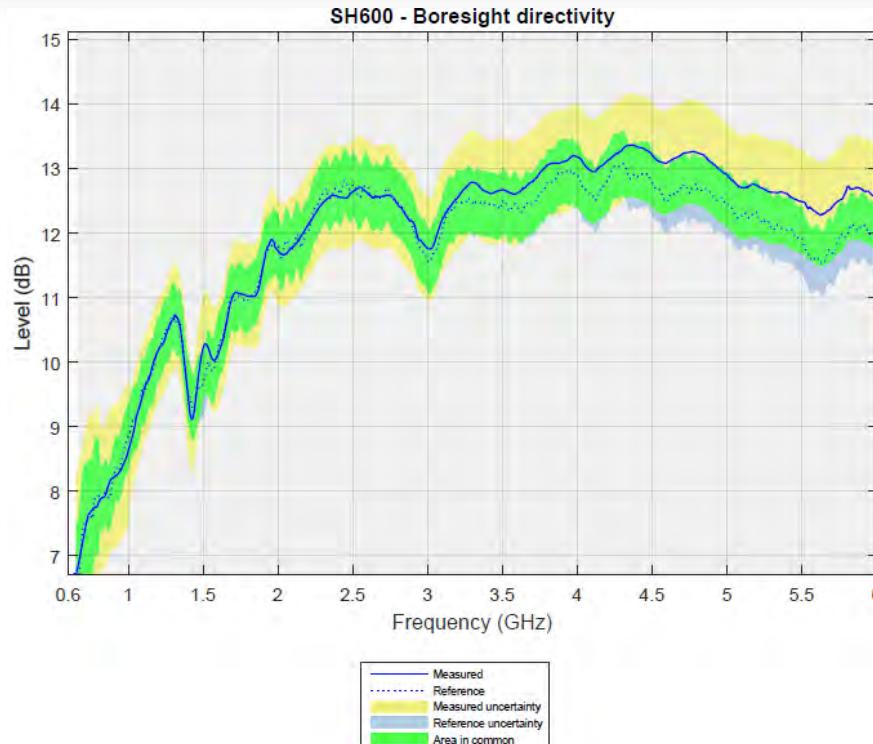


Figure 5.1: Boresight directivity

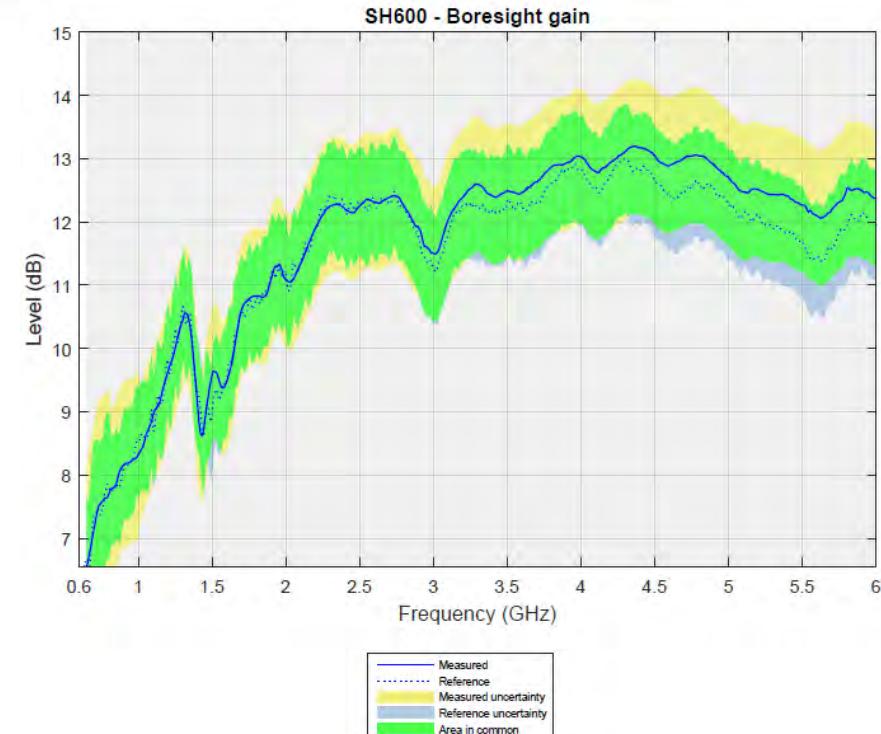


Figure 5.2: Boresight gain

# MVG Chamber Validations/ Calibrations Data

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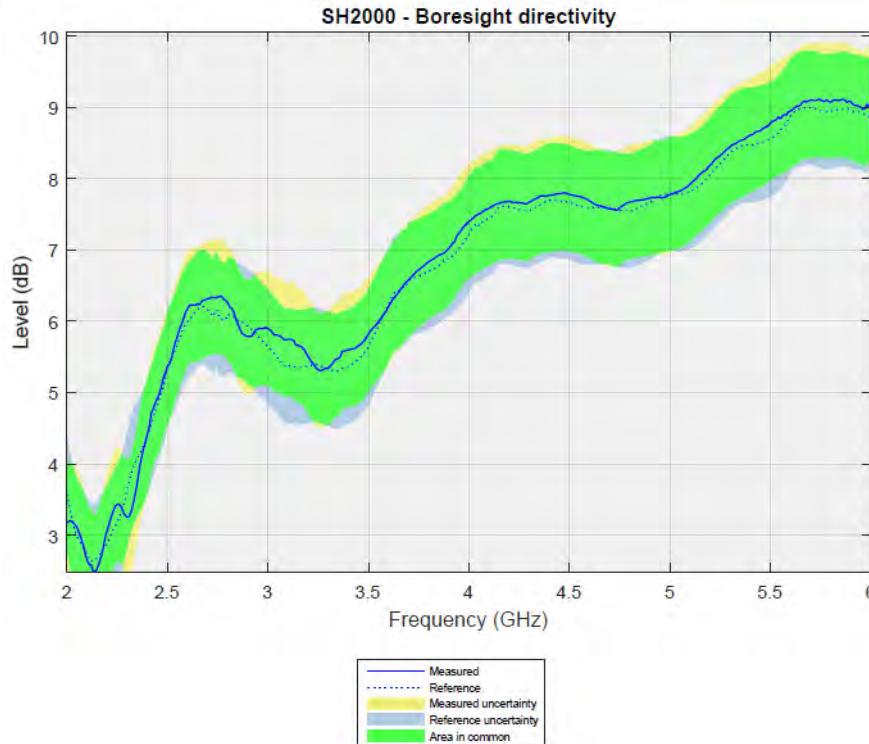


Figure 5.60: Boresight directivity

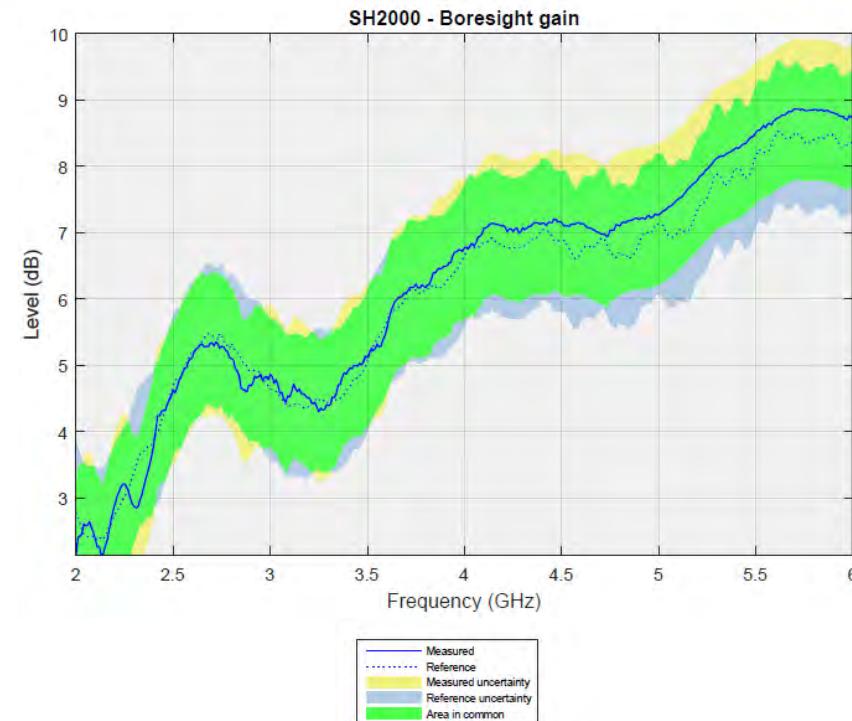


Figure 5.61: Boresight gain

# MVG Chamber Validations/ Calibrations Data

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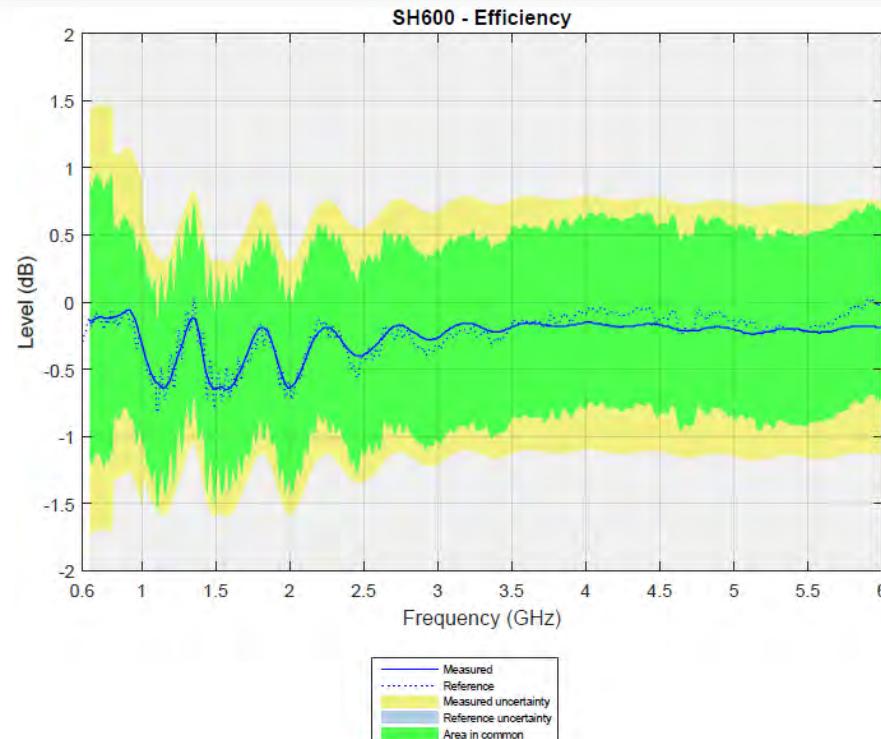


Figure 5.3: Efficiency

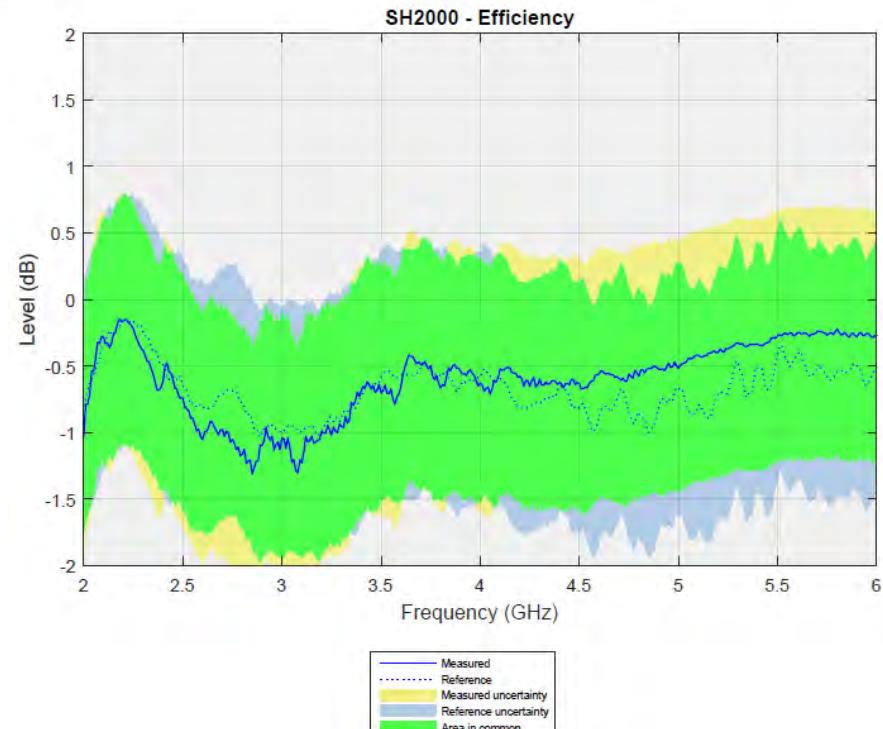
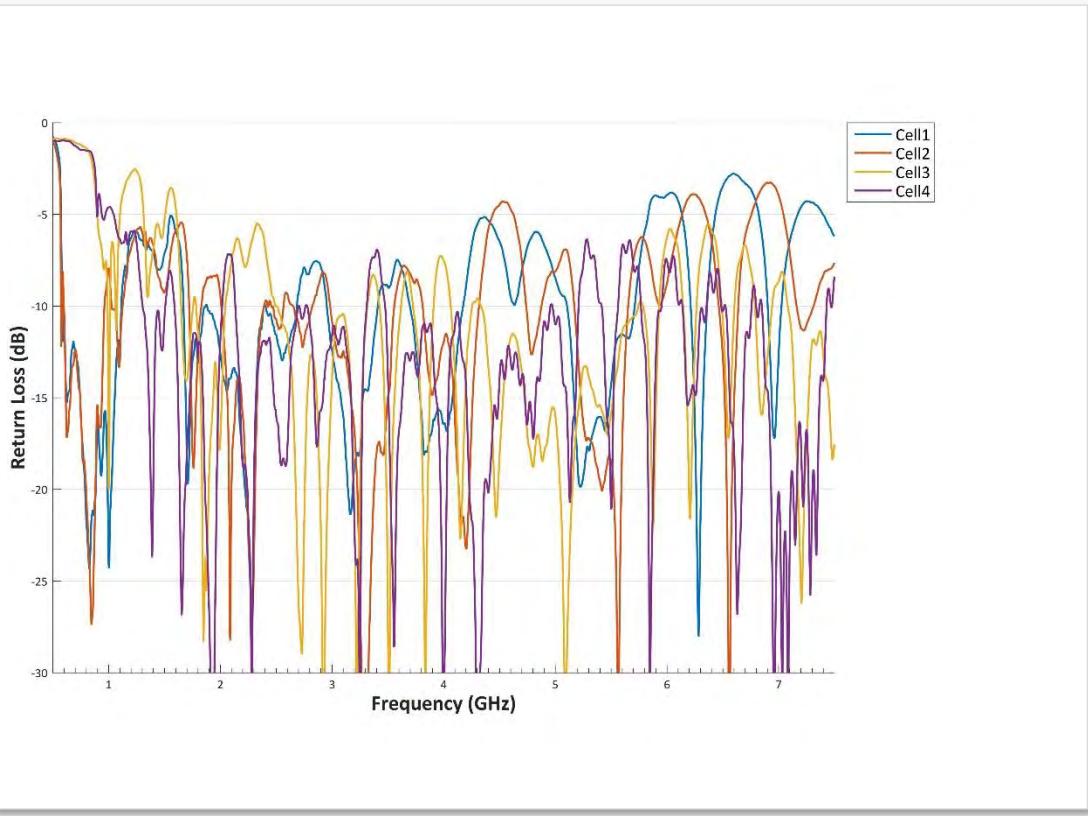


Figure 5.62: Efficiency

# S-Parameters

# Return Loss Cell

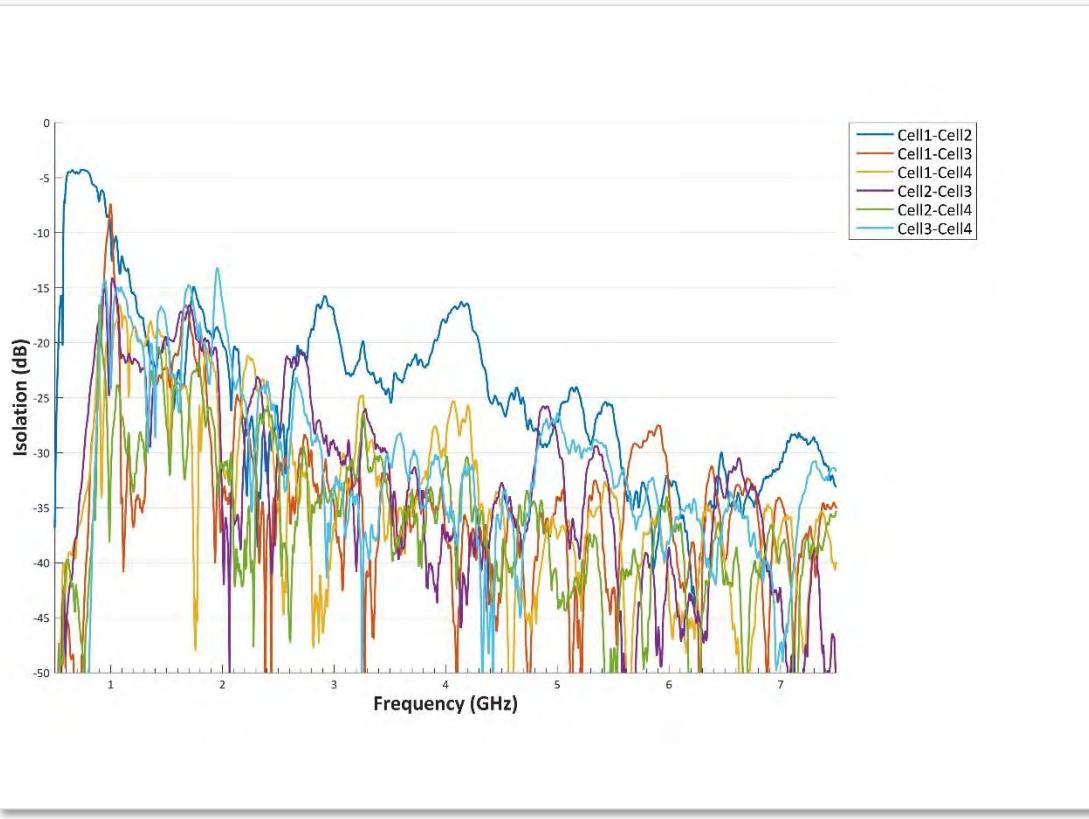
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| Antenna | Return Loss (dB) |          |         |         |         |         |          |          |
|---------|------------------|----------|---------|---------|---------|---------|----------|----------|
|         | .617 GHz         | .960 GHz | 1.7 GHz | 2.7 GHz | 3.3 GHz | 4.2 GHz | 5.15 GHz | 5.85 GHz |
| Cell 1  | -14.9            | -15.9    | -18.4   | -9      | -14.6   | -6.8    | -9.8     | -4.4     |
| Cell 2  | -16.2            | -10.3    | -9.7    | -11.4   | -43     | -16.6   | -6.9     | -7.6     |
| Cell 3  |                  |          | -12.9   | -27.1   | -10.5   | -10.2   | -30.7    | -15.3    |
| Cell 4  |                  |          | -15.9   | -10.1   | -10.1   | -21.7   | -14.9    | -32      |

# Antenna Isolation Cell

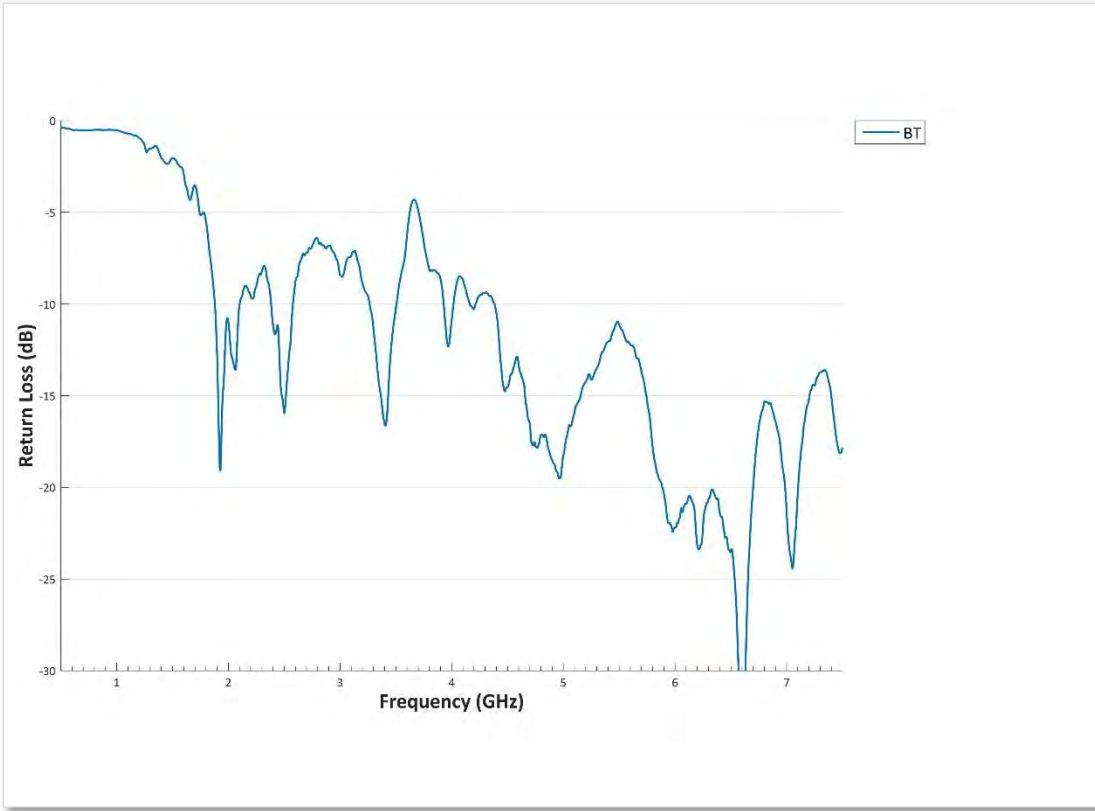
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| Antenna Pair  | Minimum Isolation (dB) |               |               |                 |
|---------------|------------------------|---------------|---------------|-----------------|
|               | .617 - .960 GHz        | 1.7 - 2.7 GHz | 3.3 - 4.2 GHz | 5.15 - 5.85 GHz |
| Cell 1-Cell 2 | -4.3                   | -14.9         | -16.3         | -24             |
| Cell 1-Cell 3 | -11.1                  | -19           | -31.8         | -28             |
| Cell 1-Cell 4 | -19.1                  | -20.5         | -25.3         | -32.6           |
| Cell 2-Cell 3 | -15.1                  | -16.9         | -27.2         | -29.4           |
| Cell 2-Cell 4 | -16.5                  | -21.7         | -30.2         | -37.3           |
| Cell 3-Cell 4 | -14.2                  | -13.2         | -28.2         | -28.8           |

# Return Loss Bluetooth Antenna

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| Antenna   | Return Loss (dB) |          |
|-----------|------------------|----------|
|           | 2.4 GHz          | 2.49 GHz |
| Bluetooth | -11.1            | -15.4    |

# Radiated Measurements – EVT-2 As Received

## Gain and Efficiency

# Antenna Efficiency (%) Cell 5G NR/ LTE Low Band

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| Frequency (MHz) | Cell1 | Cell2 |
|-----------------|-------|-------|
| 617             | 49    | 45    |
| 620             | 49    | 45    |
| 630             | 49    | 45    |
| 640             | 49    | 45    |
| 650             | 47    | 44    |
| 660             | 47    | 43    |
| 670             | 46    | 45    |
| 680             | 47    | 45    |
| 690             | 47    | 45    |
| Average         | 48    | 45    |

| Frequency (MHz) | Cell1 | Cell2 |
|-----------------|-------|-------|
| 700             | 44    | 45    |
| 720             | 45    | 46    |
| 740             | 48    | 49    |
| 760             | 47    | 50    |
| 780             | 48    | 49    |
| 800             | 48    | 49    |
| 820             | 48    | 49    |
| 840             | 48    | 49    |
| 860             | 48    | 49    |
| 880             | 47    | 46    |
| 900             | 43    | 41    |
| 920             | 45    | 48    |
| 940             | 52    | 44    |
| 960             | 43    | 45    |
| Average         | 47    | 47    |

# Antenna Efficiency (%) Cell 5G NR/LTE Mid Band

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| Frequency (MHz) | Cell1 | Cell2 | Cell3 | Cell4 |
|-----------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 1700            | 61    | 65    | 52    | 54    |
| 1750            | 71    | 68    | 51    | 52    |
| 1800            | 75    | 72    | 47    | 55    |
| 1850            | 74    | 68    | 48    | 50    |
| 1900            | 71    | 62    | 47    | 47    |
| 1950            | 70    | 61    | 43    | 44    |
| 2000            | 74    | 73    | 35    | 48    |
| 2020            | 77    | 78    | 35    | 43    |
| 2100            | 80    | 80    | 43    | 55    |
| 2150            | 78    | 73    | 42    | 53    |
| 2200            | 74    | 58    | 45    | 62    |
| 2250            | 69    | 65    | 43    | 66    |
| 2300            | 77    | 78    | 41    | 63    |
| 2350            | 80    | 83    | 40    | 57    |
| 2400            | 80    | 82    | 43    | 60    |
| 2450            | 81    | 81    | 53    | 63    |
| 2500            | 78    | 80    | 53    | 60    |
| 2550            | 77    | 79    | 52    | 62    |
| 2600            | 76    | 76    | 52    | 63    |
| 2650            | 74    | 76    | 56    | 63    |
| 2700            | 70    | 73    | 63    | 63    |
| Average         | 75    | 73    | 47    | 56    |

# Antenna Efficiency (%) Cell 5GNR/LTE UHB

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| Frequency (MHz) | Cell1 | Cell2 | Cell3 | Cell4 |
|-----------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 3300            | 76    | 77    | 58    | 57    |
| 3400            | 72    | 77    | 46    | 52    |
| 3500            | 67    | 76    | 56    | 57    |
| 3600            | 61    | 62    | 52    | 66    |
| 3700            | 71    | 66    | 48    | 65    |
| 3800            | 76    | 75    | 58    | 63    |
| 3900            | 77    | 73    | 55    | 59    |
| 4000            | 77    | 69    | 47    | 62    |
| 4100            | 74    | 67    | 55    | 53    |
| 4200            | 57    | 78    | 57    | 57    |
| Average         | 71    | 72    | 53    | 59    |

| Frequency (MHz) | Cell1 | Cell2 | Cell3 | Cell4 |
|-----------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 4300            | 47    | 64    | 47    | 57    |
| 4400            | 46    | 47    | 49    | 52    |
| 4500            | 49    | 36    | 55    | 57    |
| 4600            | 59    | 39    | 55    | 66    |
| 4700            | 56    | 54    | 49    | 65    |
| 4800            | 55    | 59    | 47    | 63    |
| 4900            | 53    | 52    | 49    | 59    |
| 5000            | 54    | 51    | 48    | 62    |
| Average         | 52    | 50    | 50    | 59    |

# Antenna Efficiency (%) Cell 5GNR/LTE LAA

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| Frequency (MHz) | Cell1 | Cell2 | Cell3 | Cell4 |
|-----------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| <b>5150</b>     | 53    | 51    | 51    | 43    |
| <b>5250</b>     | 59    | 58    | 48    | 39    |
| <b>5350</b>     | 60    | 61    | 51    | 37    |
| <b>5450</b>     | 62    | 62    | 54    | 42    |
| <b>5500</b>     | 60    | 61    | 52    | 40    |
| <b>5650</b>     | 53    | 56    | 48    | 43    |
| <b>5750</b>     | 44    | 44    | 44    | 42    |
| <b>5850</b>     | 30    | 44    | 49    | 51    |
| <b>5950</b>     | 30    | 48    | 43    | 43    |
| Average         | 40    | 43    | 39    | 42    |

# Antenna Efficiency (%) Bluetooth

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| Frequency (MHz) | Bluetooth |
|-----------------|-----------|
| <b>2400</b>     | 69        |
| <b>2410</b>     | 69        |
| <b>2420</b>     | 69        |
| <b>2430</b>     | 71        |
| <b>2440</b>     | 73        |
| <b>2450</b>     | 74        |
| <b>2460</b>     | 73        |
| <b>2470</b>     | 71        |
| <b>2480</b>     | 73        |
| <b>2490</b>     | 71        |
| Average         | 71        |

# Antenna Peak Gain (dBi) Cell 5G NR/ LTE Low Band

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| Frequency (MHz) | Cell1 | Cell2 |
|-----------------|-------|-------|
| <b>617</b>      | 1.6   | 1.3   |
| <b>620</b>      | 1.6   | 1.4   |
| <b>630</b>      | 1.7   | 1.5   |
| <b>640</b>      | 1.7   | 1.4   |
| <b>650</b>      | 1.6   | 1.3   |
| <b>660</b>      | 1.5   | 1.2   |
| <b>670</b>      | 1.5   | 1     |
| <b>680</b>      | 1.4   | 1.4   |
| <b>690</b>      | 1.4   | 1.4   |

| Frequency (MHz) | Cell1 | Cell2 |
|-----------------|-------|-------|
| <b>700</b>      | 1.4   | 1.4   |
| <b>720</b>      | 1.5   | 1.6   |
| <b>740</b>      | 1.8   | 2     |
| <b>760</b>      | 1.8   | 2     |
| <b>780</b>      | 2     | 2     |
| <b>800</b>      | 2.1   | 2.2   |
| <b>820</b>      | 2.2   | 2.3   |
| <b>840</b>      | 2     | 2.2   |
| <b>860</b>      | 1.7   | 2.2   |
| <b>880</b>      | 1.4   | 2.3   |
| <b>900</b>      | 1.3   | 1.3   |
| <b>920</b>      | 1.8   | 2.8   |
| <b>940</b>      | 2.4   | 3     |
| <b>960</b>      | 1.1   | 2.9   |

# Antenna Peak Gain (dBi) Cell 5G NR/LTE Mid Band

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| Frequency (MHz) | Cell1 | Cell2 | Cell3 | Cell4 |
|-----------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 1700            | 5.2   | 3.9   | 1.7   | 2.5   |
| 1750            | 4.6   | 4.4   | 2.2   | 3.3   |
| 1800            | 4.5   | 5.9   | 2.7   | 3     |
| 1850            | 5.1   | 5.4   | 2.2   | 2.1   |
| 1900            | 5.3   | 4.6   | 2.1   | 0.9   |
| 1950            | 5     | 4.8   | 1.6   | 1.8   |
| 2000            | 4.6   | 5.3   | 0.5   | 3.3   |
| 2020            | 4.7   | 5.6   | 0.9   | 3.2   |
| 2100            | 5.6   | 6.1   | 2.2   | 4.6   |
| 2150            | 5.8   | 5.5   | 2     | 4.1   |
| 2200            | 4.6   | 4.6   | 3.1   | 3.9   |
| 2250            | 4.8   | 5.1   | 3.5   | 4.1   |
| 2300            | 5.7   | 6.2   | 3.1   | 3.9   |
| 2350            | 5.7   | 6.5   | 3.5   | 3.9   |
| 2400            | 6.1   | 6.4   | 4.1   | 3.6   |
| 2450            | 5.7   | 5.6   | 5.3   | 3.4   |
| 2500            | 5.2   | 5.3   | 4.9   | 3.9   |
| 2550            | 5.7   | 5.1   | 4.2   | 3.5   |
| 2600            | 5.6   | 5.5   | 3.7   | 4.4   |
| 2650            | 5.4   | 5.8   | 4.1   | 4.7   |
| 2700            | 5.3   | 5.9   | 3.6   | 4.9   |

# Antenna Peak Gain (dBi) Cell 5GNR/LTE UHB

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| Frequency (MHz) | Cell1 | Cell2 | Cell3 | Cell4 |
|-----------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| <b>3300</b>     | 4.4   | 5.1   | 3.8   | 4.5   |
| <b>3400</b>     | 4     | 3.8   | 2.5   | 4.6   |
| <b>3500</b>     | 4.2   | 3.6   | 4.1   | 4     |
| <b>3600</b>     | 4.4   | 4.7   | 2.9   | 4.4   |
| <b>3700</b>     | 4.6   | 5.9   | 2.7   | 4.9   |
| <b>3800</b>     | 4.9   | 6.7   | 2.8   | 5.3   |
| <b>3900</b>     | 5.7   | 6.4   | 3.1   | 5.5   |
| <b>4000</b>     | 5.7   | 6.2   | 2     | 5.1   |
| <b>4100</b>     | 5.6   | 6.7   | 3.4   | 4.4   |
| <b>4200</b>     | 4.7   | 5.6   | 4.6   | 3.1   |
| <b>4300</b>     | 4.6   | 4.1   | 4.4   | 3.9   |
| <b>4400</b>     | 4.4   | 4     | 4.3   | 5.6   |
| <b>4500</b>     | 4.6   | 4.6   | 5.4   | 6.1   |
| <b>4600</b>     | 6.3   | 4.3   | 5.1   | 7     |
| <b>4700</b>     | 4.7   | 4.6   | 3.7   | 7.4   |
| <b>4800</b>     | 4.8   | 4.2   | 4.8   | 7.2   |
| <b>4900</b>     | 4.5   | 5     | 4.6   | 7     |
| <b>5000</b>     | 5.5   | 5     | 5.2   | 6.8   |

# Antenna Peak Gain (dBi) Cell 5GNR/LTE LAA

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| Frequency (MHz) | Cell1 | Cell2 | Cell3 | Cell4 |
|-----------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| <b>5150</b>     | 4.5   | 4.9   | 4.8   | 4.3   |
| <b>5250</b>     | 5.3   | 5.6   | 3.5   | 4.9   |
| <b>5350</b>     | 4.8   | 4.9   | 4.8   | 3.5   |
| <b>5450</b>     | 5.4   | 6.5   | 5     | 3     |
| <b>5500</b>     | 5.6   | 6.7   | 5     | 3.2   |
| <b>5650</b>     | 5.8   | 5.9   | 4.6   | 6.1   |
| <b>5750</b>     | 3.4   | 4.8   | 4.4   | 6.3   |
| <b>5850</b>     | 2.7   | 4     | 4.5   | 6.1   |
| <b>5950</b>     | 2.8   | 4     | 3.7   | 5.7   |

# Antenna Peak Gain (dBi) Bluetooth

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| Frequency (MHz) | Bluetooth |
|-----------------|-----------|
| <b>2400</b>     | 6.3       |
| <b>2410</b>     | 6.3       |
| <b>2420</b>     | 6.2       |
| <b>2430</b>     | 6.1       |
| <b>2440</b>     | 6         |
| <b>2450</b>     | 5.8       |
| <b>2460</b>     | 5.6       |
| <b>2470</b>     | 5.4       |
| <b>2480</b>     | 5.3       |
| <b>2490</b>     | 4.9       |

# Antenna Gain(dBi) and Efficiency (%) GNSS L1 Cell3

Airgain® ) )

| Frequency (MHz) | E Total. (dB) |
|-----------------|---------------|
| 1560            | 1.6           |
| 1570            | 2             |
| 1580            | 2.2           |
| 1590            | 2.5           |
| 1600            | 2.6           |
| 1610            | 2.7           |

| Frequency (MHz) | Efficiency (%) |
|-----------------|----------------|
| 1560            | 48             |
| 1570            | 49             |
| 1580            | 49             |
| 1590            | 48             |
| 1600            | 49             |
| 1610            | 50             |
| Average         | 49             |

# Antenna Peak Gain Directions

# Antenna peak gain (dBi) directional angles (°)

Airgain®))

| Frequency (MHz) | Cell1 | θ / φ      | Cell2 | θ / φ      | Cell3 | θ / φ      | Cell4 | θ / φ      |
|-----------------|-------|------------|-------|------------|-------|------------|-------|------------|
| 650             | 1.6   | 40° / 192° | 1.3   | 38° / 10°  |       |            |       |            |
| 740             | 1.8   | 36° / 212° | 2     | 30° / 356° |       |            |       |            |
| 840             | 2     | 20° / 217° | 2.2   | 21° / 349° |       |            |       |            |
| 940             | 2.4   | 13° / 130° | 3     | 19° / 352° |       |            |       |            |
| 1700            | 5.2   | 42° / 197° | 3.9   | 51° / 17°  | 1.7   | 74° / 158° | 2.5   | 58° / 142° |
| 1800            | 4.5   | 36° / 181° | 5.9   | 32° / 343° | 2.7   | 68° / 176° | 3     | 72° / 291° |
| 2100            | 5.6   | 22° / 215° | 6.1   | 25° / 40°  | 2.2   | 40° / 341° | 4.6   | 35° / 277° |
| 2200            | 4.6   | 20° / 180° | 4.6   | 38° / 327° | 3.1   | 24° / 139° | 3.9   | 51° / 305° |
| 2600            | 5.6   | 53° / 183° | 5.5   | 58° / 42°  | 3.7   | 50° / 140° | 4.4   | 51° / 20°  |
| 3700            | 4.6   | 21° / 189° | 5.9   | 1° / 173°  | 2.7   | 46° / 345° | 4.9   | 40° / 182° |
| 5500            | 5.6   | 58° / 329° | 6.7   | 36° / 32°  | 5     | 11° / 130° | 3.2   | 67° / 7°   |

| Frequency (MHz) | Bluetooth | θ / φ     |
|-----------------|-----------|-----------|
| 2450            | 5.8       | 15° / 43° |

# Antenna System Composite Gain

- The composite gain is based on FCC document 662911. Part d (ii)
  - d) *Unequal antenna gains, with equal transmit powers.* For antenna gains given by  $G_1, G_2, \dots, G_N$  dBi
    - (i) If transmit signals are *correlated*, then  
Directional gain =  $10 \log[(10^{G_1/20} + 10^{G_2/20} + \dots + 10^{G_N/20})^2 / N_{\text{ANT}}]$  dBi [Note the “20”s in the denominator of each exponent and the square of the sum of terms; the object is to combine the signal levels coherently.]
    - (ii) If all transmit signals are *completely uncorrelated*, then  
Directional gain =  $10 \log[(10^{G_1/10} + 10^{G_2/10} + \dots + 10^{G_N/10}) / N_{\text{ANT}}]$  dBi

**Reference:** FCC document, “Emissions Testing of Transmitters with Multiple Outputs in the Same Band”, 662911 D01 Multiple Transmitter Output v02r01

# Composite Gain (dBi) 5G Band of operation

Airgain ) ) )

| N38 Cell1 + Cell 2 |                           |           |             |                             |           |             |
|--------------------|---------------------------|-----------|-------------|-----------------------------|-----------|-------------|
| Freq (MHz)         | Correlated Composite Gain |           |             | Uncorrelated Composite Gain |           |             |
|                    | Total (dBi)               | Phi (dBi) | Theta (dBi) | Total (dBi)                 | Phi (dBi) | Theta (dBi) |
| 2550               | 7.9                       | 6.1       | 6.1         | 4.9                         | 3.1       | 3.1         |
| 2600               | 7.9                       | 6.1       | 6.1         | 4.9                         | 3.1       | 3.1         |

| N41 Cell1 + Cell 2 |                           |           |             |                             |           |             |
|--------------------|---------------------------|-----------|-------------|-----------------------------|-----------|-------------|
| Freq (MHz)         | Correlated Composite Gain |           |             | Uncorrelated Composite Gain |           |             |
|                    | Total (dBi)               | Phi (dBi) | Theta (dBi) | Total (dBi)                 | Phi (dBi) | Theta (dBi) |
| 2500               | 8.0                       | 5.8       | 5.7         | 4.9                         | 2.8       | 2.7         |
| 2550               | 7.9                       | 6.1       | 6.1         | 4.9                         | 3.1       | 3.1         |
| 2600               | 7.9                       | 6.1       | 6.1         | 4.9                         | 3.1       | 3.1         |
| 2650               | 7.7                       | 6.0       | 6.1         | 4.6                         | 3.0       | 3.1         |

## Composite Gain (dBi) 5G Band of operation

Airgain ) )

| N48 Cell 3 + Cell 4 |                           |           |             |                             |           |             |
|---------------------|---------------------------|-----------|-------------|-----------------------------|-----------|-------------|
| Freq (MHz)          | Correlated Composite Gain |           |             | Uncorrelated Composite Gain |           |             |
|                     | Total (dBi)               | Phi (dBi) | Theta (dBi) | Total (dBi)                 | Phi (dBi) | Theta (dBi) |
| 3600                | 5.6                       | 4.8       | 3.5         | 2.7                         | 1.9       | 1.1         |
| 3700                | 5.2                       | 2.9       | 4.3         | 2.9                         | 1.1       | 1.9         |

## Composite Gain (dBi) 5G Band of operation

Airgain )) )

| N77 Cell 3 + Cell 4 |                           |           |             |                             |           |             |
|---------------------|---------------------------|-----------|-------------|-----------------------------|-----------|-------------|
| Freq (MHz)          | Correlated Composite Gain |           |             | Uncorrelated Composite Gain |           |             |
|                     | Total (dBi)               | Phi (dBi) | Theta (dBi) | Total (dBi)                 | Phi (dBi) | Theta (dBi) |
| 3300                | 6.9                       | 3.8       | 4.5         | 3.9                         | 1.2       | 1.5         |
| 3400                | 5.4                       | 3.1       | 3.0         | 2.4                         | 0.2       | 0.3         |
| 3500                | 6.4                       | 5.4       | 4.2         | 3.4                         | 2.4       | 1.2         |
| 3600                | 5.6                       | 4.8       | 3.5         | 2.7                         | 1.9       | 1.1         |
| 3700                | 5.2                       | 2.9       | 4.3         | 2.9                         | 1.1       | 1.9         |
| 3800                | 6.5                       | 3.4       | 5.2         | 3.7                         | 1.1       | 2.4         |
| 3900                | 6.3                       | 2.2       | 5.3         | 3.4                         | -0.5      | 2.5         |
| 4000                | 5.2                       | 2.9       | 4.5         | 2.3                         | -0.1      | 1.9         |
| 4100                | 5.3                       | 4.3       | 4.5         | 2.3                         | 1.3       | 1.6         |
| 4200                | 6.8                       | 5.8       | 6.1         | 3.8                         | 2.8       | 3.2         |

## Composite Gain (dBi) 5G Band of operation

Airgain ) ) )

| N78 Cell 3 + Cell 4 |                           |           |             |                             |           |             |
|---------------------|---------------------------|-----------|-------------|-----------------------------|-----------|-------------|
| Freq (MHz)          | Correlated Composite Gain |           |             | Uncorrelated Composite Gain |           |             |
|                     | Total (dBi)               | Phi (dBi) | Theta (dBi) | Total (dBi)                 | Phi (dBi) | Theta (dBi) |
| 3300                | 6.9                       | 3.8       | 4.5         | 3.9                         | 1.2       | 1.5         |
| 3400                | 5.4                       | 3.1       | 3.0         | 2.4                         | 0.2       | 0.3         |
| 3500                | 6.4                       | 5.4       | 4.2         | 3.4                         | 2.4       | 1.2         |
| 3600                | 5.6                       | 4.8       | 3.5         | 2.7                         | 1.9       | 1.1         |
| 3700                | 5.2                       | 2.9       | 4.3         | 2.9                         | 1.1       | 1.9         |
| 3800                | 6.5                       | 3.4       | 5.2         | 3.7                         | 1.1       | 2.4         |

## Composite Gain (dBi) 5G Band of operation

Airgain )) )

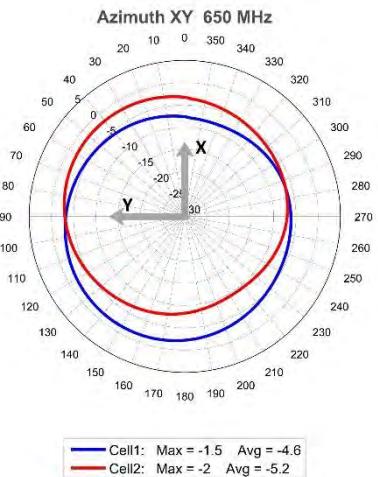
| N79 Cell 3 + Cell 4 |                           |           |             |                             |           |             |
|---------------------|---------------------------|-----------|-------------|-----------------------------|-----------|-------------|
| Freq (MHz)          | Correlated Composite Gain |           |             | Uncorrelated Composite Gain |           |             |
|                     | Total (dBi)               | Phi (dBi) | Theta (dBi) | Total (dBi)                 | Phi (dBi) | Theta (dBi) |
| 4200                | 6.8                       | 5.8       | 6.1         | 3.8                         | 2.8       | 3.2         |
| 4300                | 7.5                       | 6.7       | 6.8         | 4.5                         | 3.8       | 3.9         |
| 4400                | 7.9                       | 6.9       | 6.9         | 5.0                         | 4.0       | 4.1         |
| 4500                | 8.2                       | 6.1       | 6.5         | 5.1                         | 3.6       | 4.1         |
| 4600                | 8.5                       | 6.3       | 6.3         | 5.2                         | 3.3       | 4.2         |
| 4700                | 7.9                       | 5.8       | 6.0         | 5.0                         | 2.8       | 3.9         |
| 4800                | 8.0                       | 3.9       | 5.2         | 4.8                         | 0.9       | 3.8         |
| 4900                | 7.3                       | 5.2       | 4.6         | 4.3                         | 2.4       | 2.0         |
| 5000                | 7.4                       | 4.3       | 5.7         | 4.8                         | 1.3       | 3.8         |

# Radiation Patterns

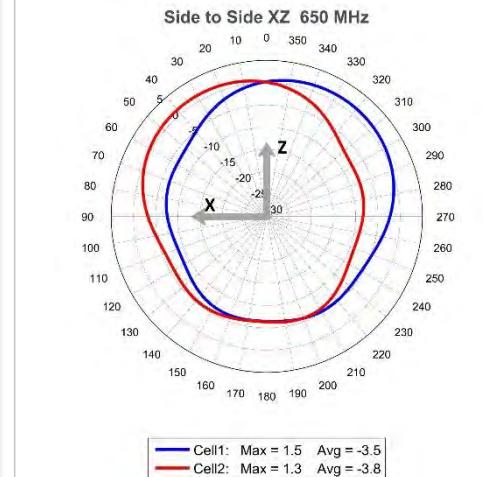
2D Patterns – System Coverage Cell

# System Coverage: 650 MHz for Cell Antennas

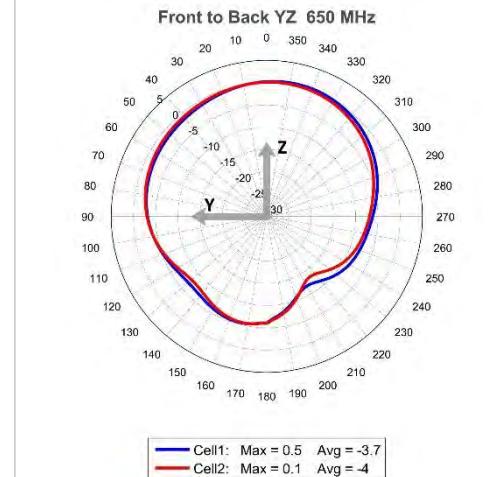
Airgain®))



Azimuth (XY)



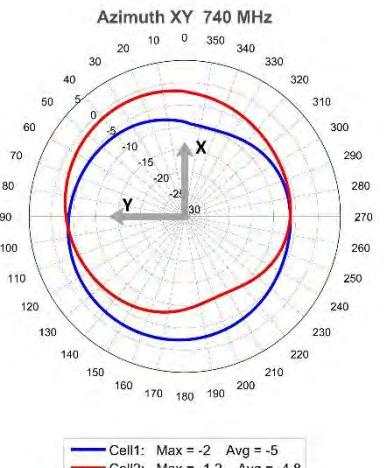
Side to Side (XZ)



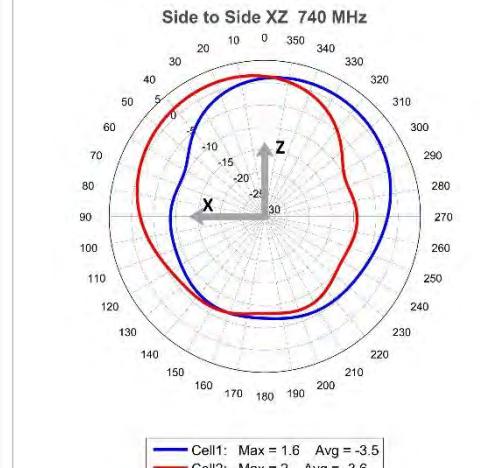
Front to Back (YZ)

# System Coverage: 740 MHz for Cell Antennas

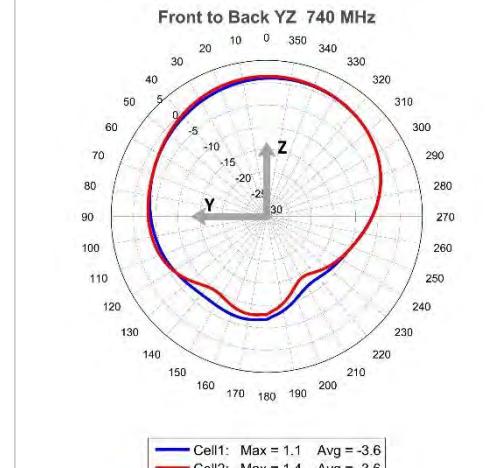
Airgain®))



Azimuth (XY)



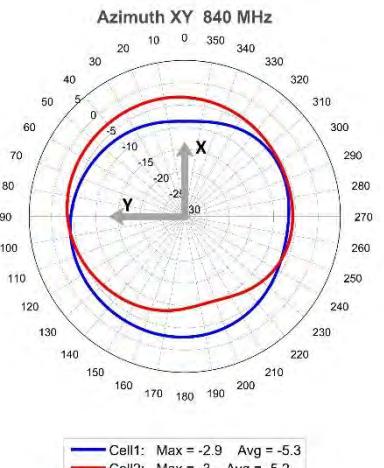
Side to Side (XZ)



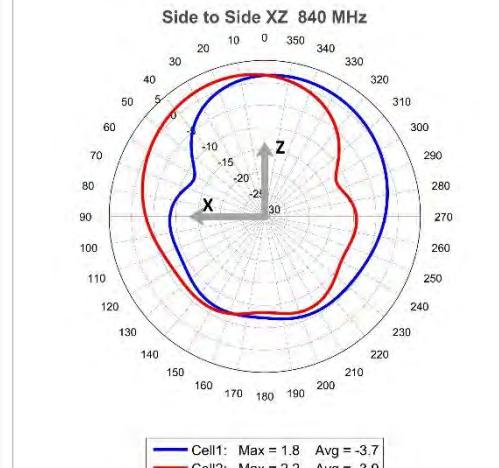
Front to Back (YZ)

# System Coverage: 840 MHz for Cell Antennas

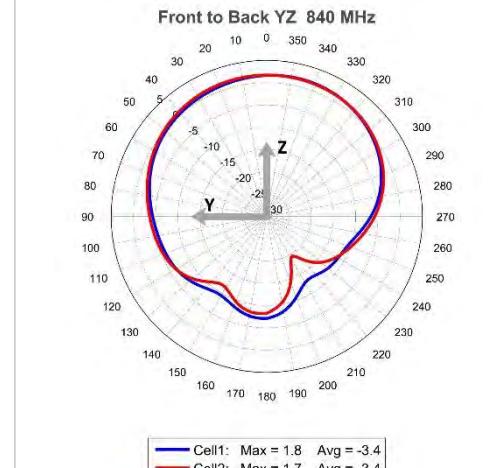
Airgain®))



Azimuth (XY)



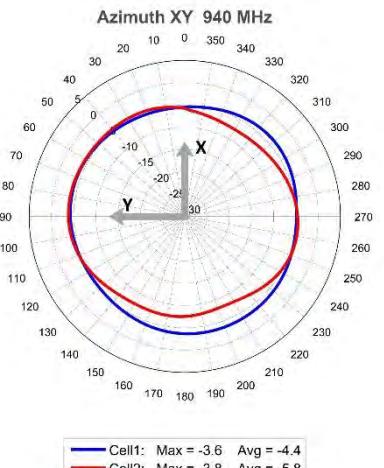
Side to Side (XZ)



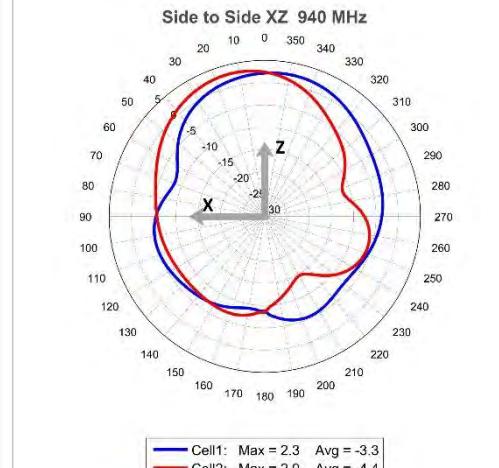
Front to Back (YZ)

# System Coverage: 940 MHz for Cell Antennas

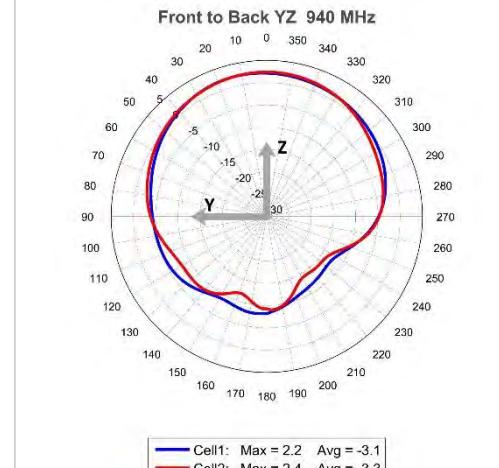
Airgain®))



Azimuth (XY)



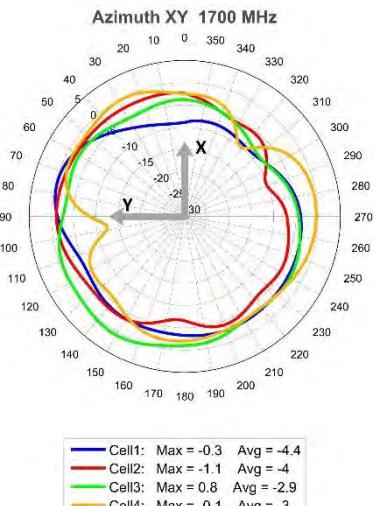
Side to Side (XZ)



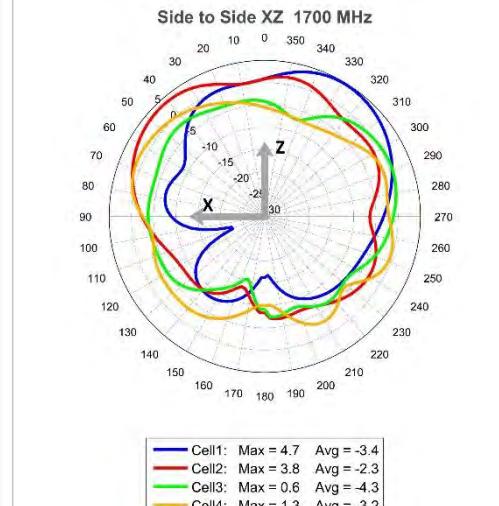
Front to Back (YZ)

# System Coverage: 1700 MHz for Cell Antennas

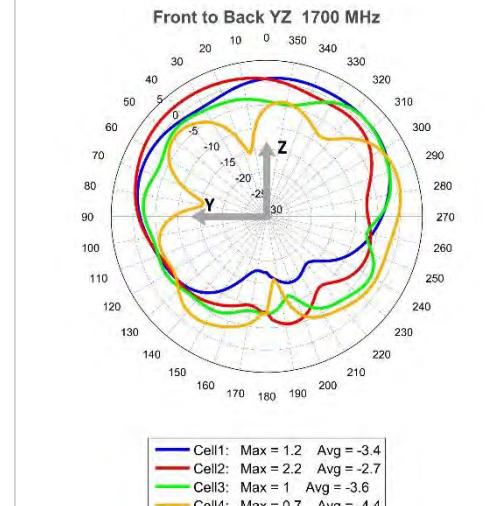
Airgain®))



Azimuth (XY)



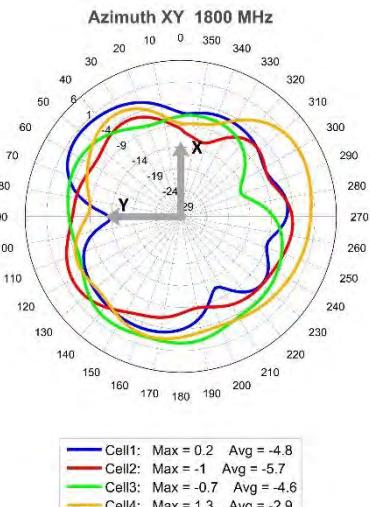
Side to Side (XZ)



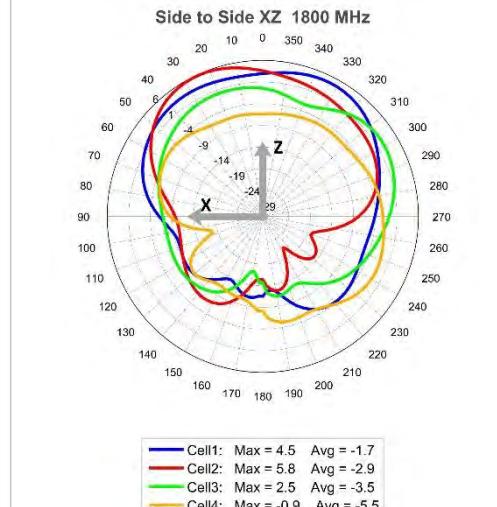
Front to Back (YZ)

# System Coverage: 1800 MHz for Cell Antennas

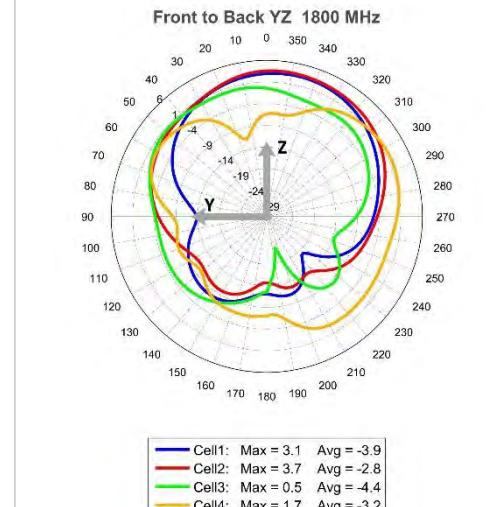
Airgain®))



Azimuth (XY)



Side to Side (XZ)

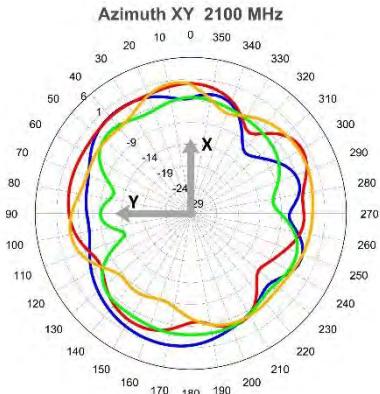


Front to Back (YZ)

# System Coverage: 2100 MHz for Cell Antennas

Airgain®))

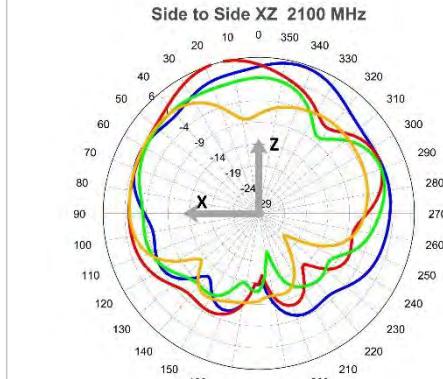
Azimuth XY 2100 MHz



Cell1: Max = 0.8 Avg = -3.1  
Cell2: Max = 0 Avg = -2.8  
Cell3: Max = -2 Avg = -4.9  
Cell4: Max = 0.3 Avg = -3.3

Azimuth (XY)

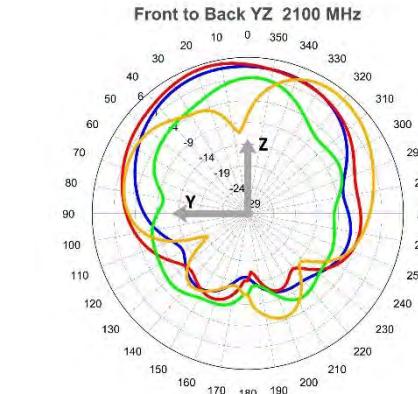
Side to Side XZ 2100 MHz



Cell1: Max = 5.5 Avg = -0.9  
Cell2: Max = 6.1 Avg = -1.5  
Cell3: Max = 1.3 Avg = -3.5  
Cell4: Max = 1 Avg = -4.9

Side to Side (XZ)

Front to Back YZ 2100 MHz



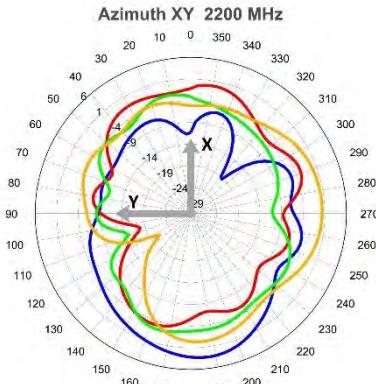
Cell1: Max = 4 Avg = -3  
Cell2: Max = 5.1 Avg = -1.8  
Cell3: Max = 1.4 Avg = -5.7  
Cell4: Max = 4.4 Avg = -3.1

Front to Back (YZ)

# System Coverage: 2200 MHz for Cell Antennas

Airgain®))

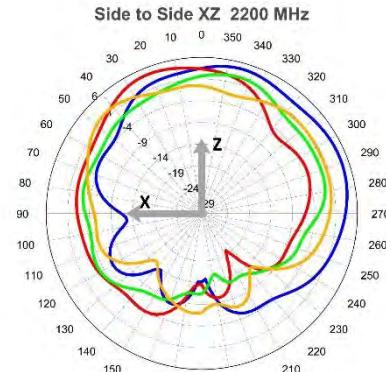
Azimuth XY 2200 MHz



|        |            |            |
|--------|------------|------------|
| Cell1: | Max = 3.4  | Avg = -4.2 |
| Cell2: | Max = -0.1 | Avg = -5.2 |
| Cell3: | Max = -2.1 | Avg = -5.7 |
| Cell4: | Max = 0.4  | Avg = -3.6 |

Azimuth (XY)

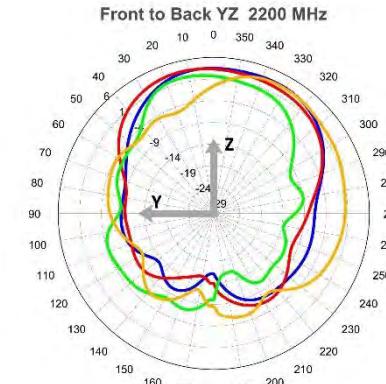
Side to Side XZ 2200 MHz



|        |           |            |
|--------|-----------|------------|
| Cell1: | Max = 4.6 | Avg = -0.9 |
| Cell2: | Max = 4.4 | Avg = -2.5 |
| Cell3: | Max = 2.6 | Avg = -3.1 |
| Cell4: | Max = 2.1 | Avg = -2.9 |

Side to Side (XZ)

Front to Back YZ 2200 MHz

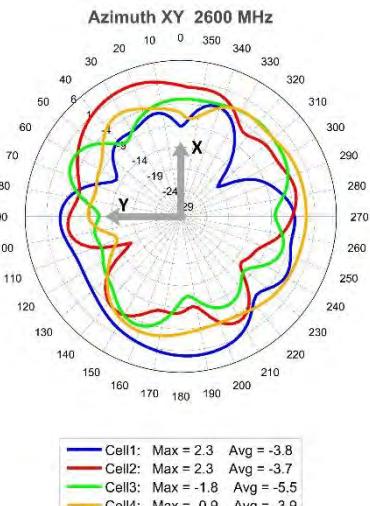


|        |           |            |
|--------|-----------|------------|
| Cell1: | Max = 3.5 | Avg = -3.5 |
| Cell2: | Max = 3.6 | Avg = -3.6 |
| Cell3: | Max = 2.1 | Avg = -5.2 |
| Cell4: | Max = 3.2 | Avg = -2.8 |

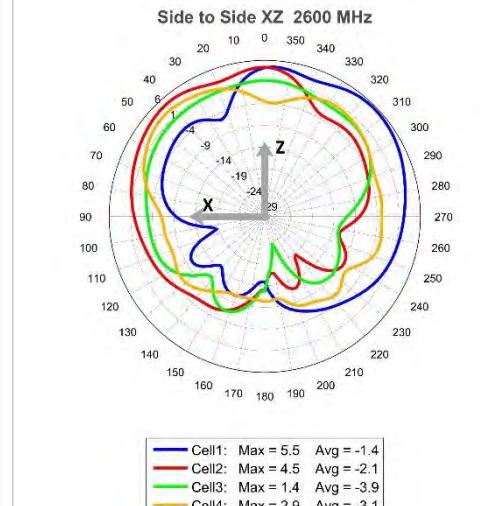
Front to Back (YZ)

# System Coverage: 2600 MHz for Cell Antennas

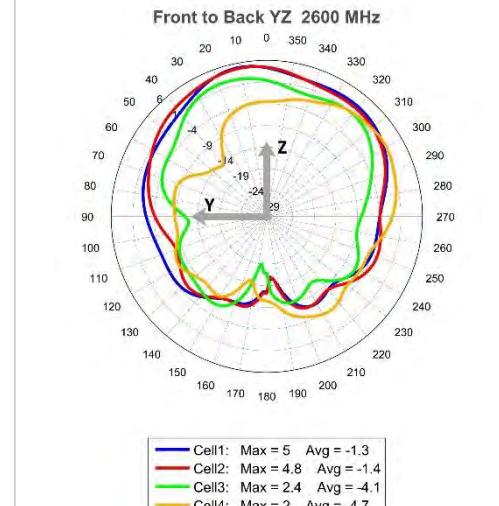
Airgain®))



Azimuth (XY)



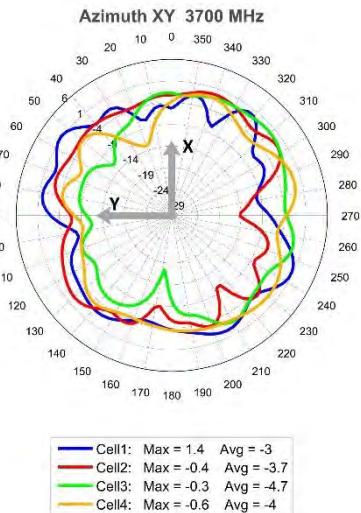
Side to Side (XZ)



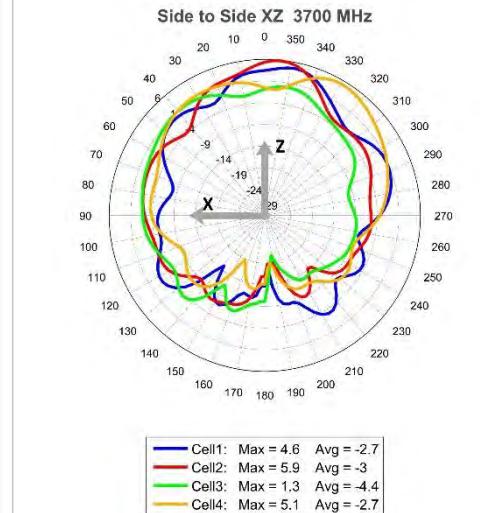
Front to Back (YZ)

# System Coverage: 3700 MHz for Cell Antennas

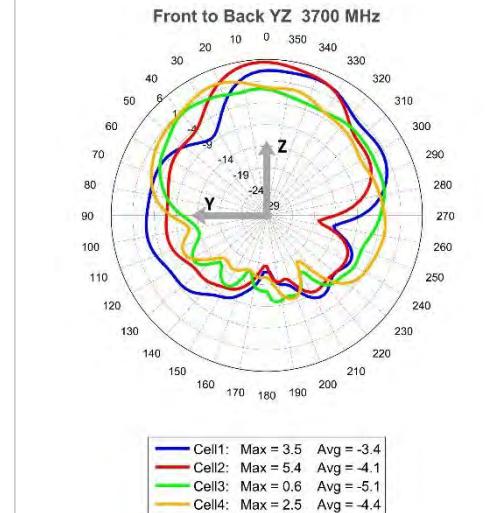
Airgain®))



Azimuth (XY)



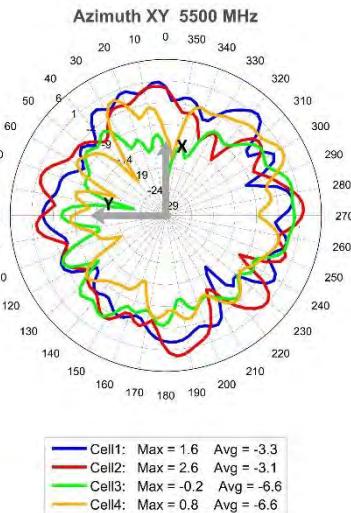
Side to Side (XZ)



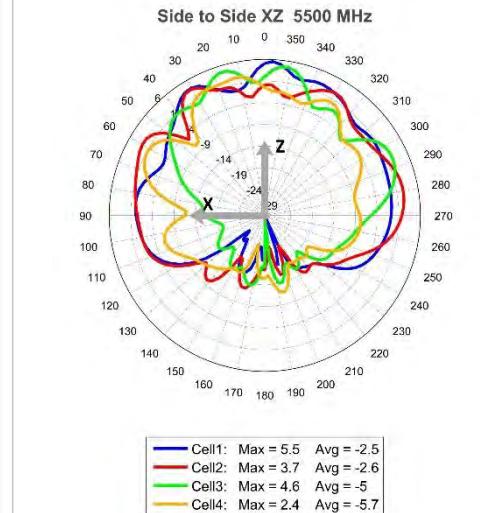
Front to Back (YZ)

# System Coverage: 5500 MHz for Cell Antennas

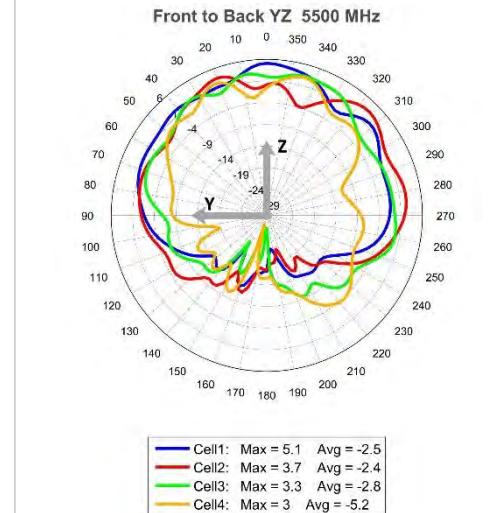
Airgain®))



Azimuth (XY)



Side to Side (XZ)



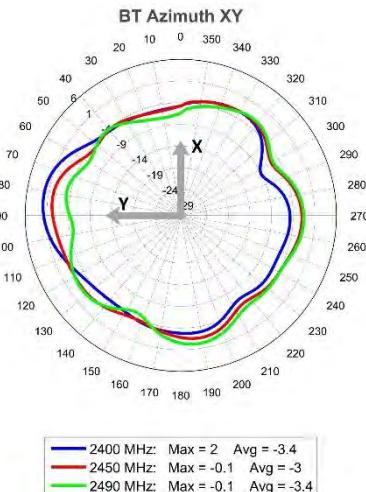
Front to Back (YZ)

# Radiation Patterns

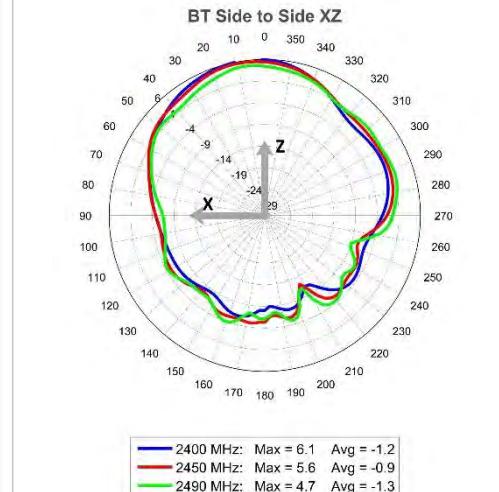
2D Patterns –Bluetooth Antenna

## 2D Cuts: Bluetooth Antenna

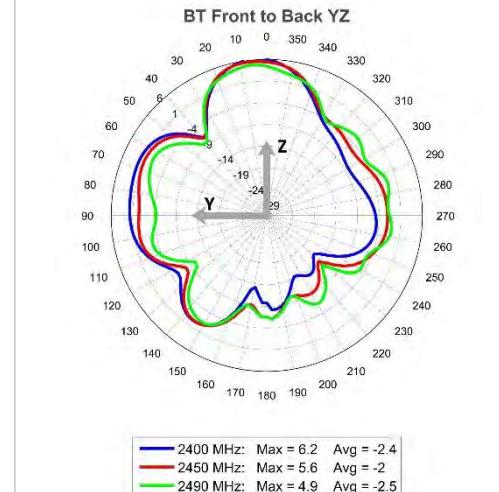
Airgain® ))



Azimuth (XY)



Side to Side (XZ)



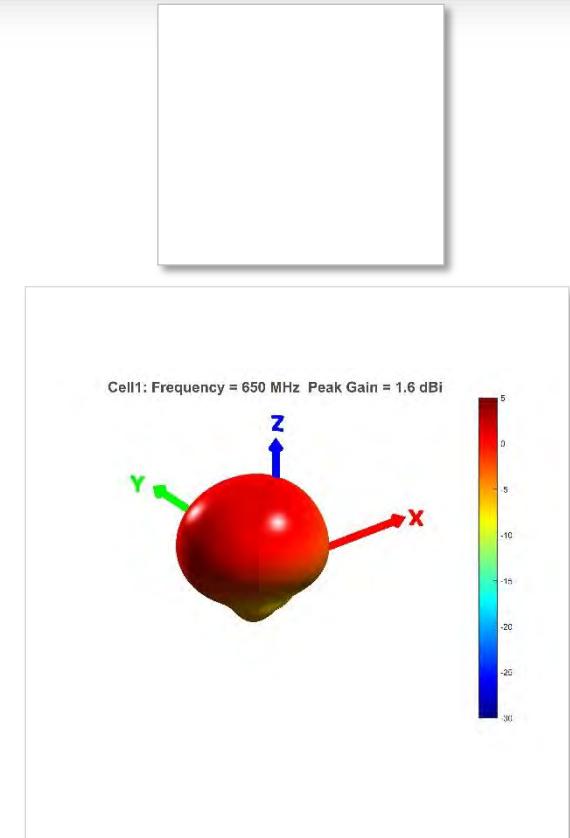
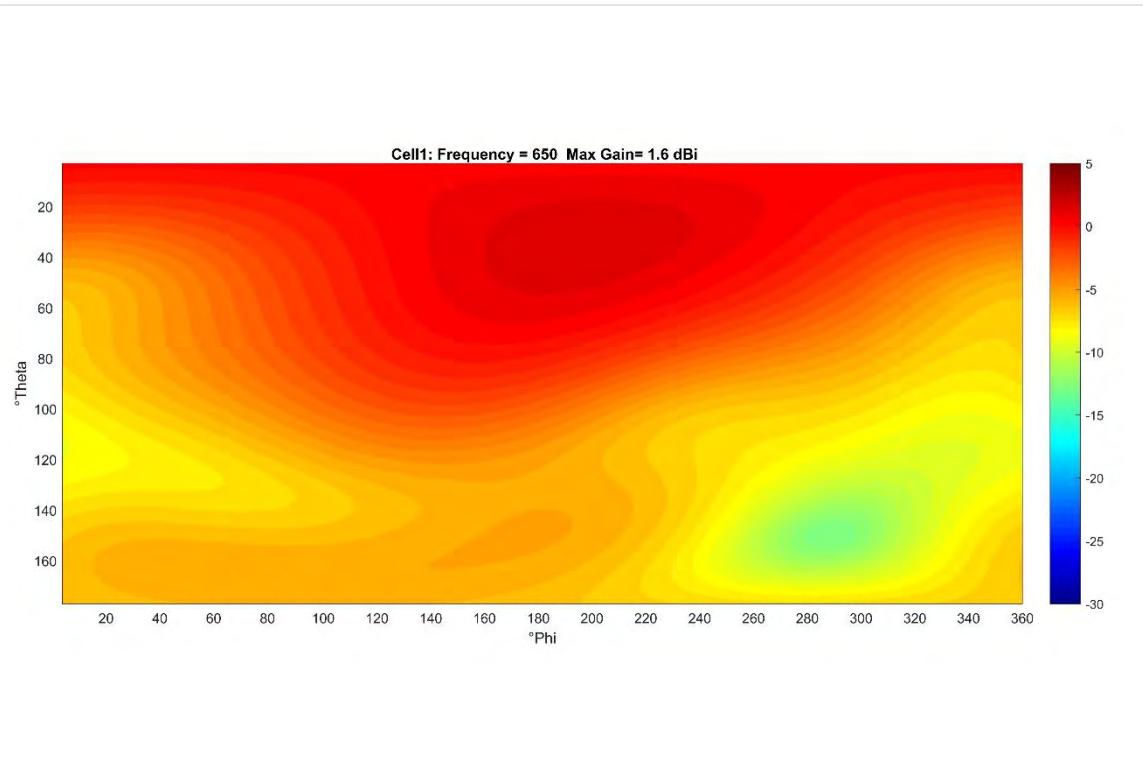
Front to Back (YZ)

# Radiation Patterns

3D Patterns - Cell

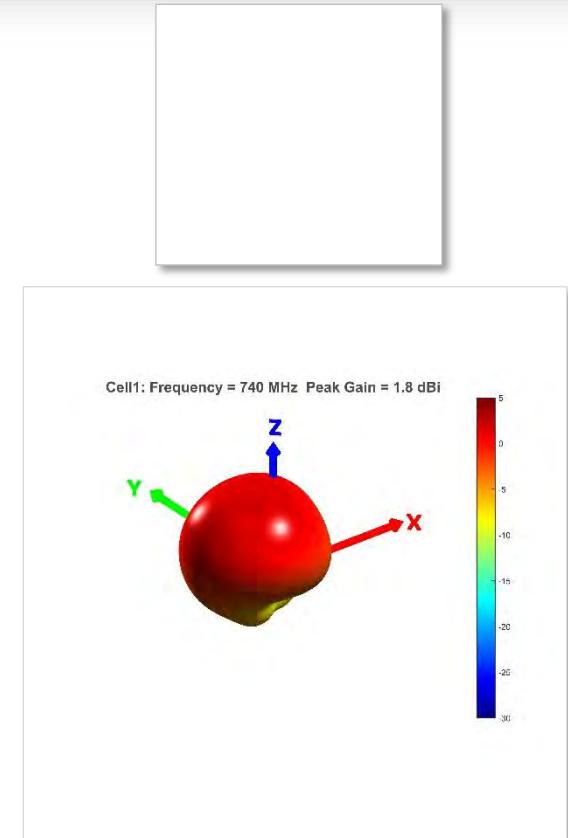
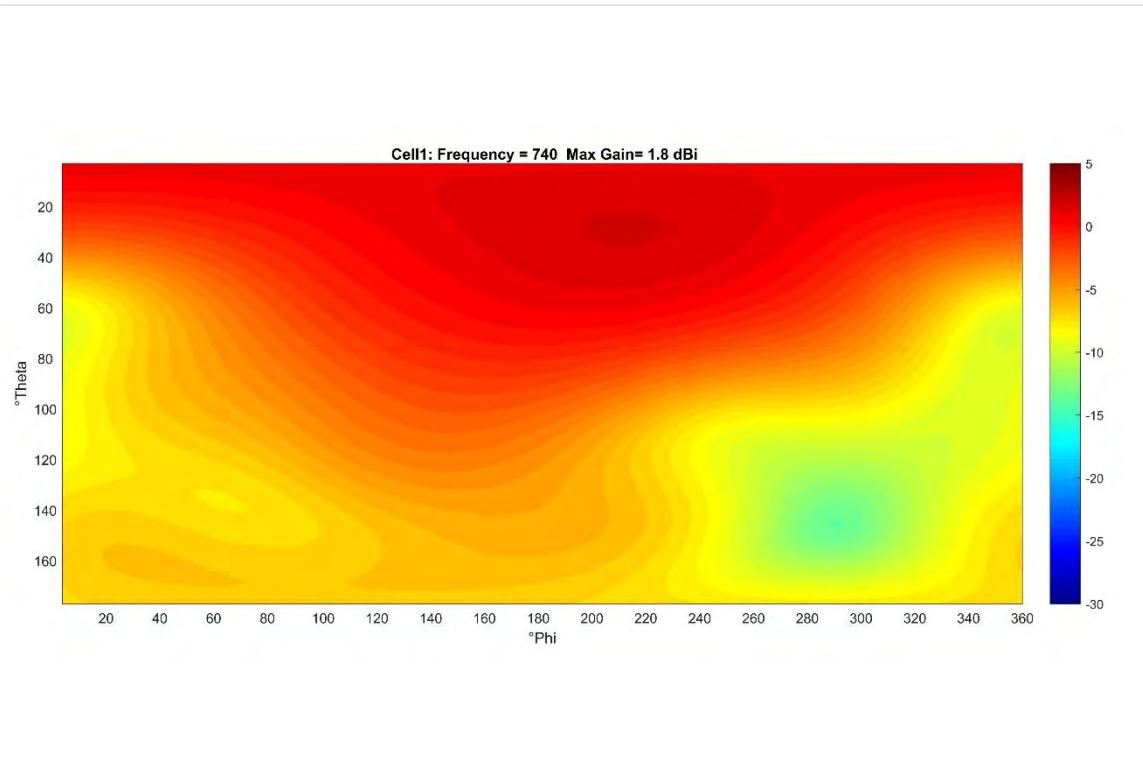
# 3D Gain Pattern and Heatmap: Cell 1 at 650 MHz

Airgain®))



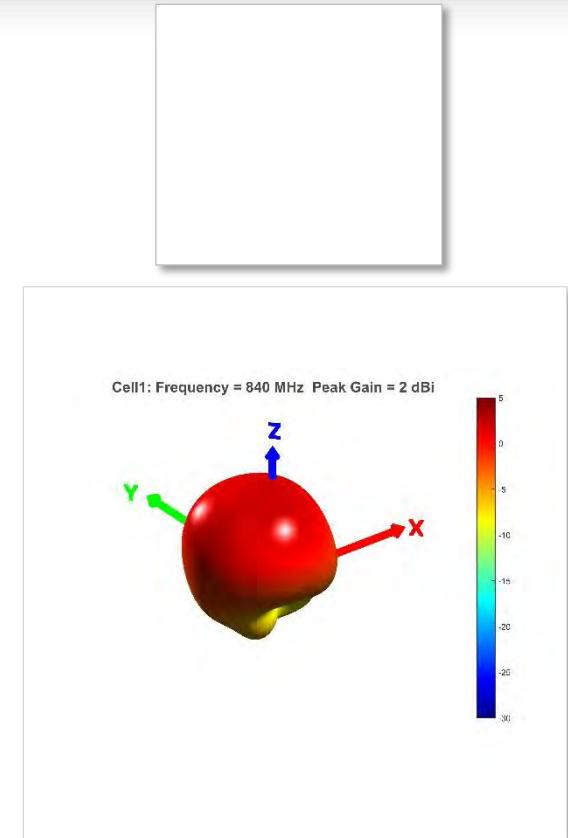
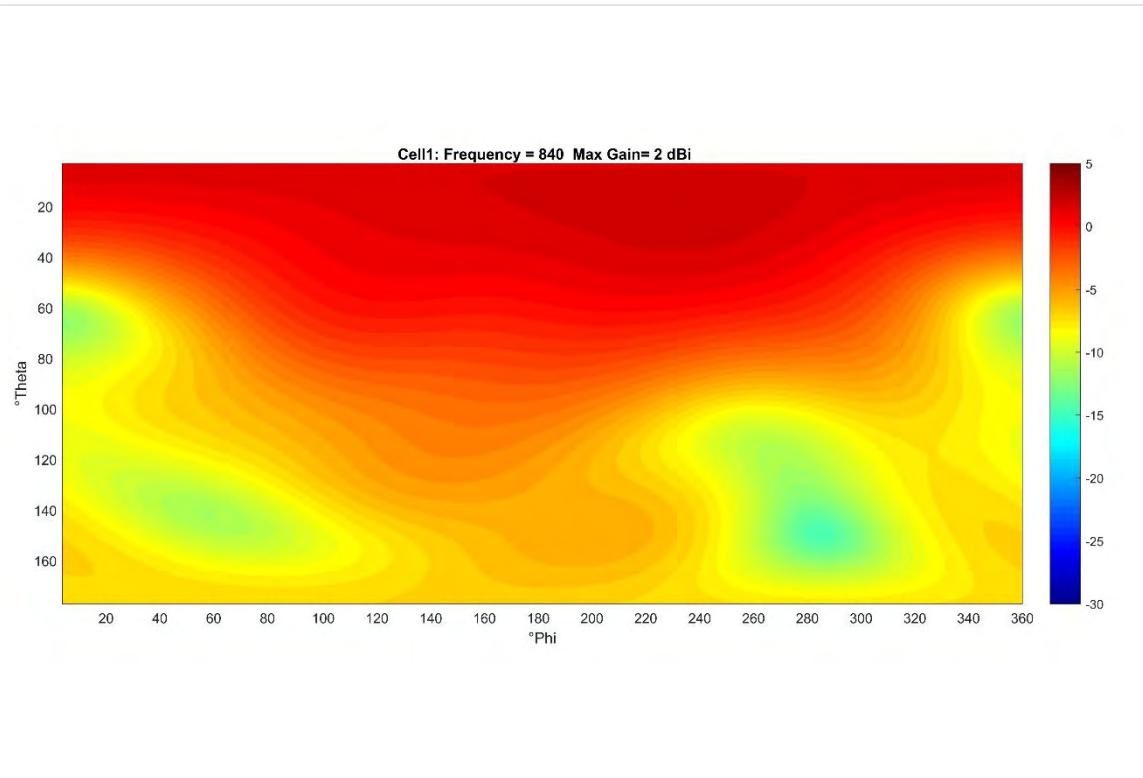
# 3D Gain Pattern and Heatmap: Cell1 at 740 MHz

Airgain®))



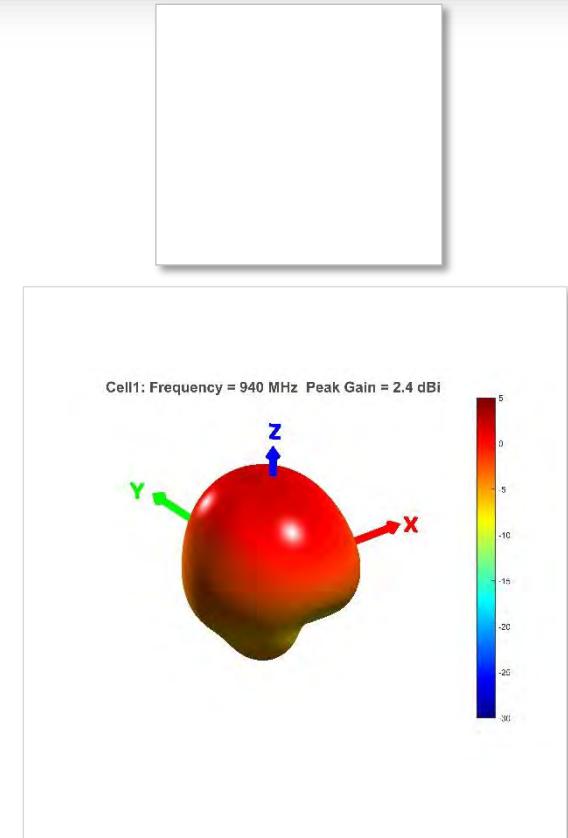
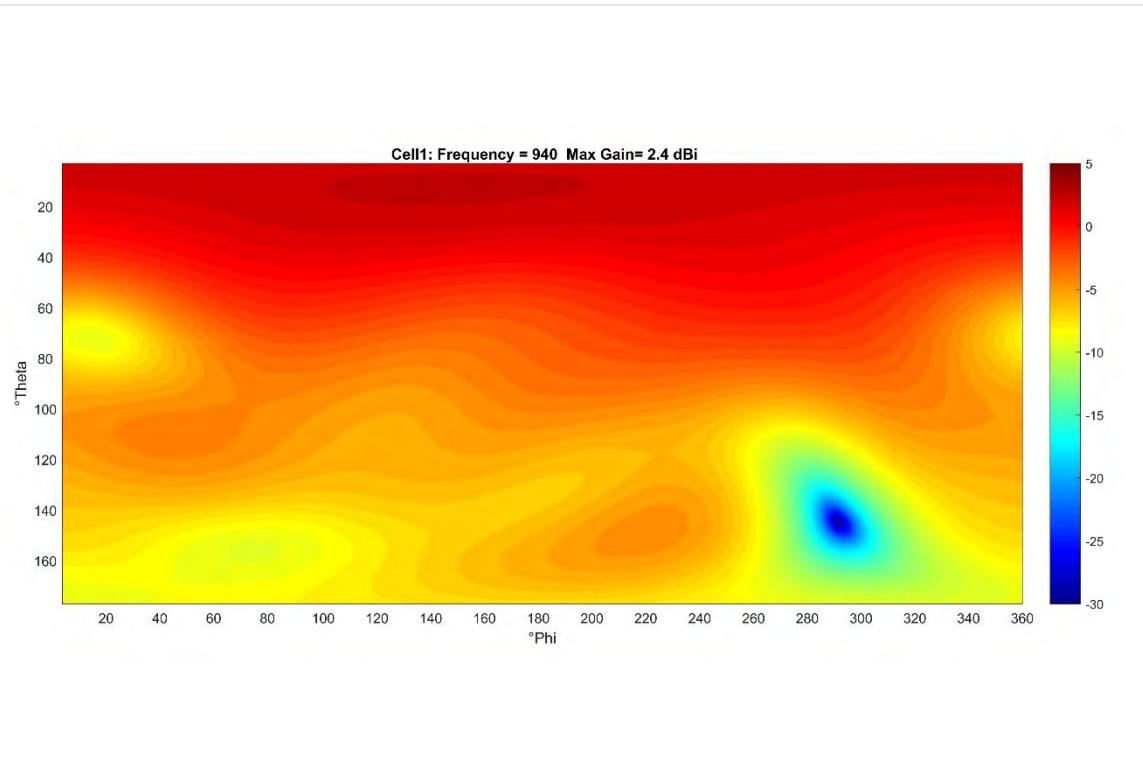
# 3D Gain Pattern and Heatmap: Cell1 at 840 MHz

Airgain®))



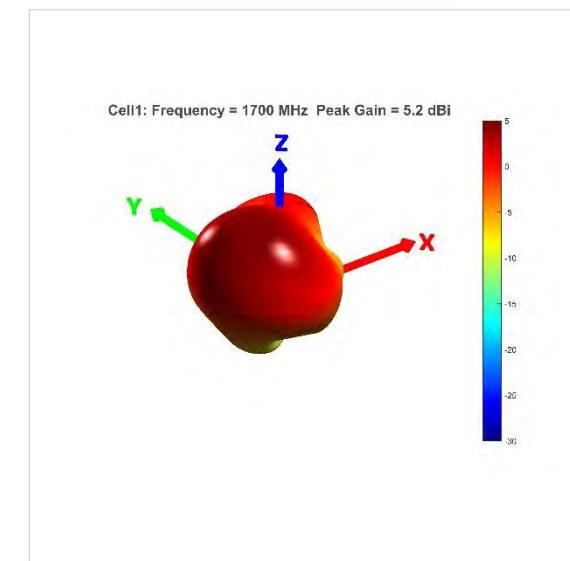
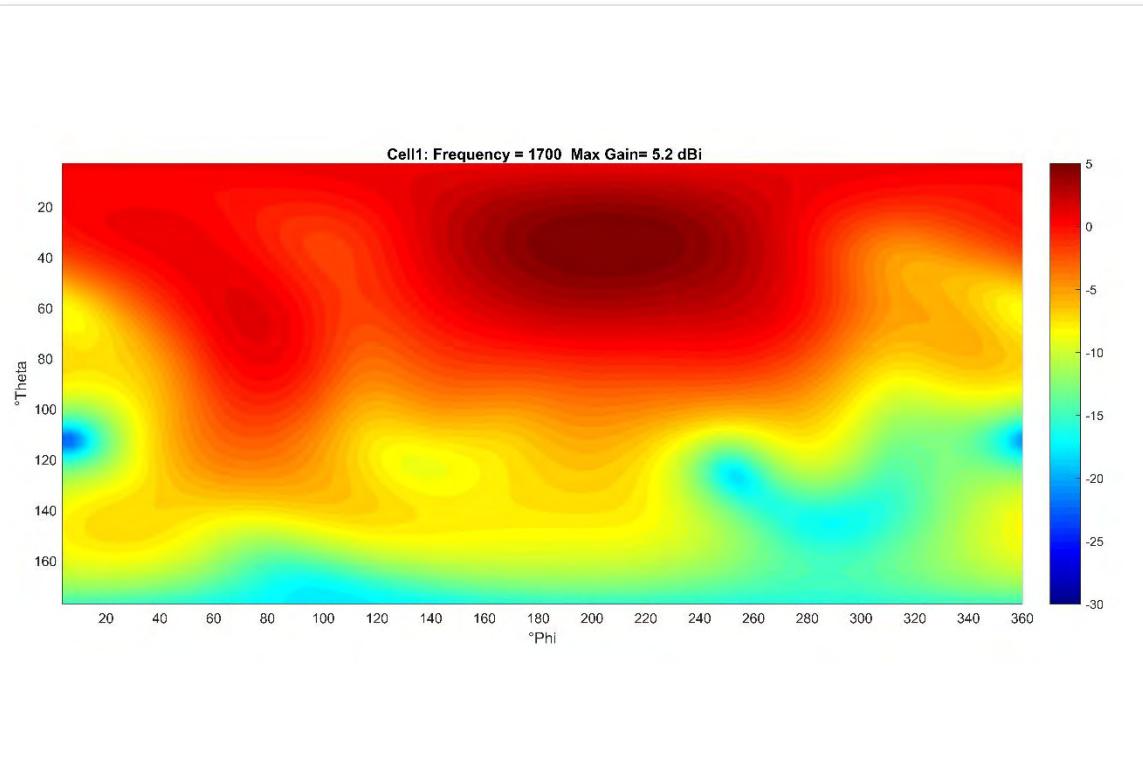
# 3D Gain Pattern and Heatmap: Cell1 at 940 MHz

Airgain®))



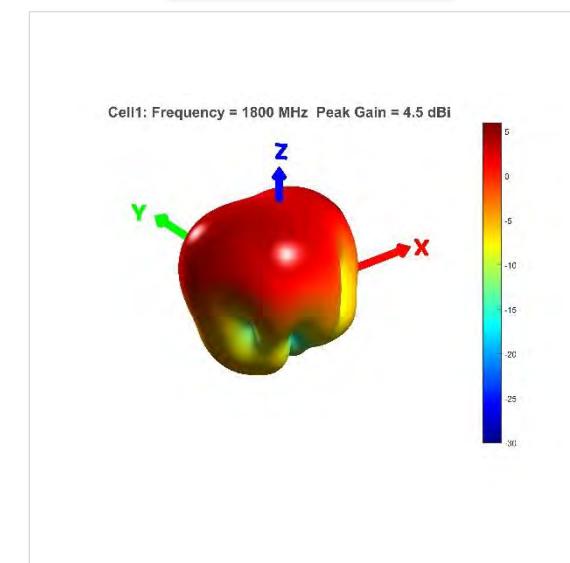
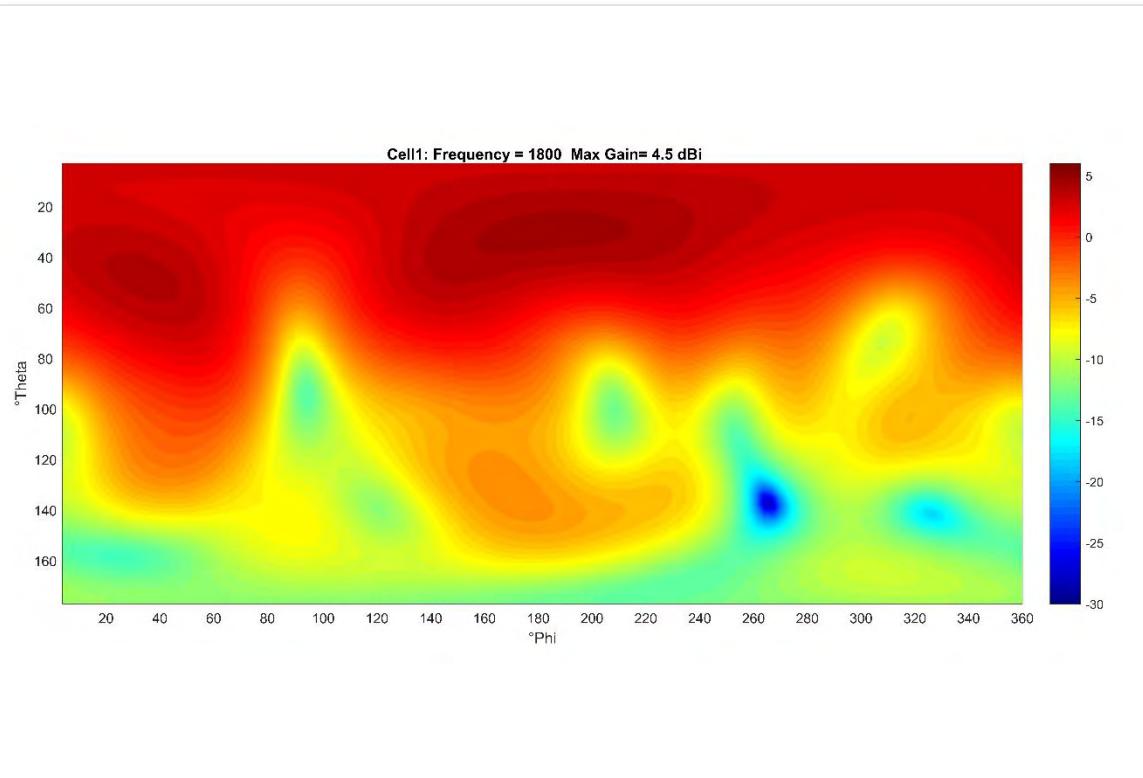
# 3D Gain Pattern and Heatmap: Cell 1 at 1700 MHz

Airgain®))



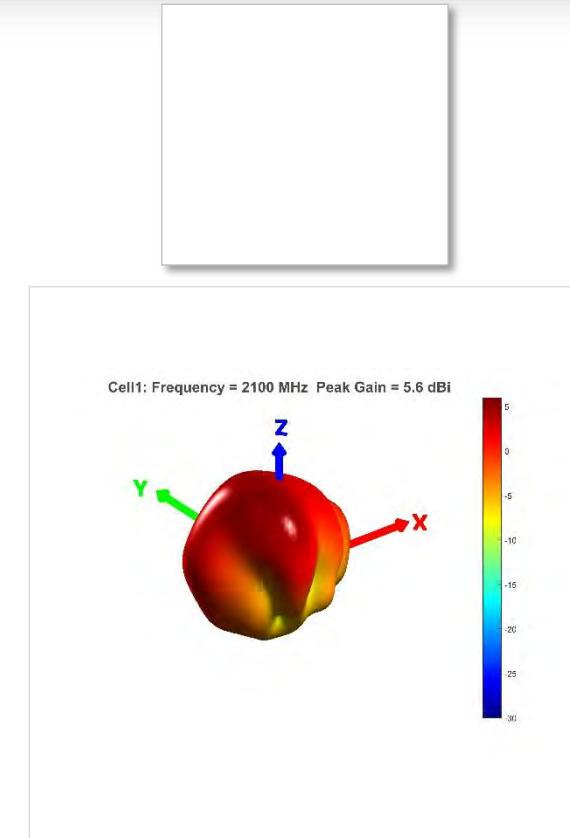
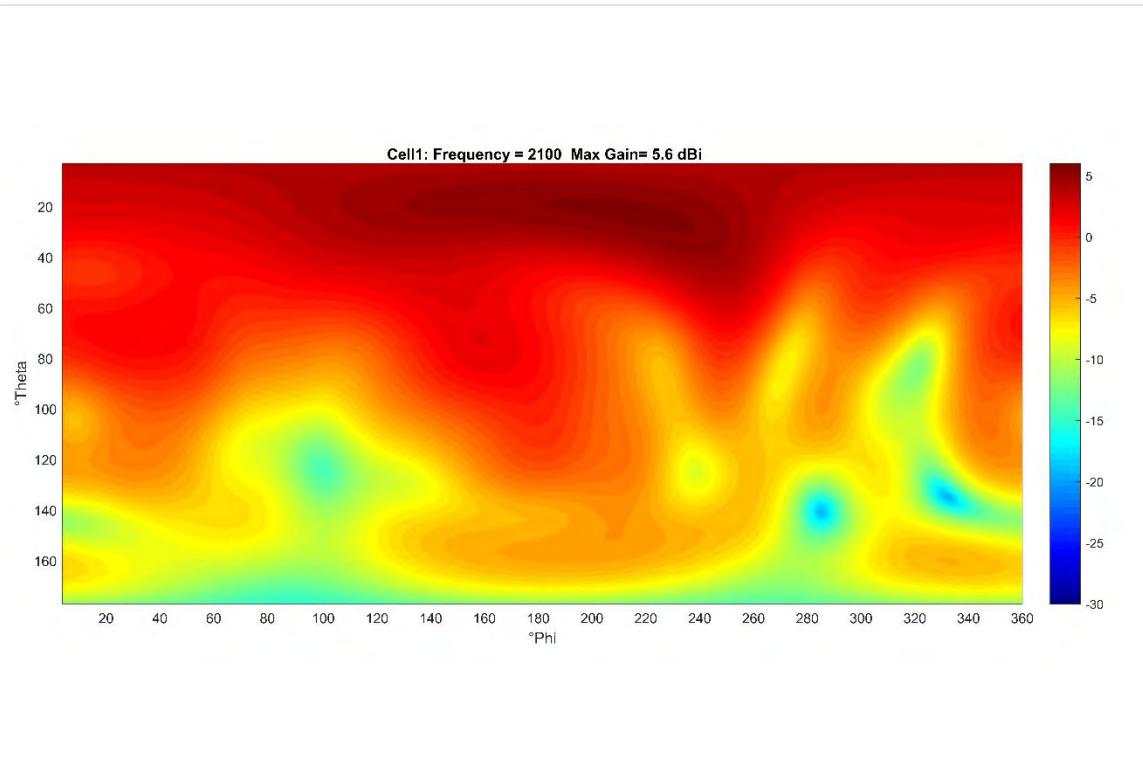
# 3D Gain Pattern and Heatmap: Cell 1 at 1800 MHz

Airgain®))



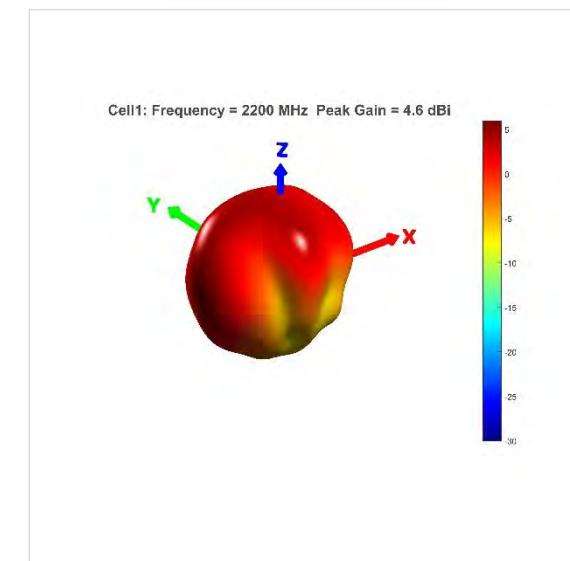
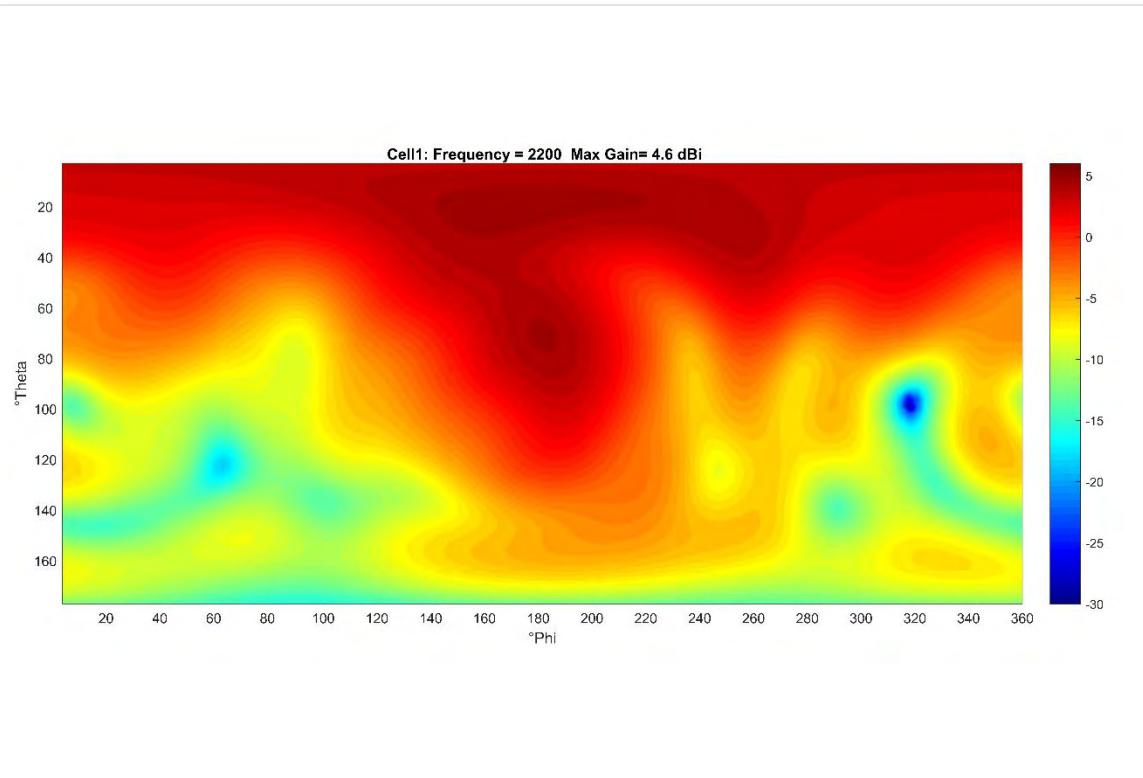
# 3D Gain Pattern and Heatmap: Cell 1 at 2100 MHz

Airgain®))



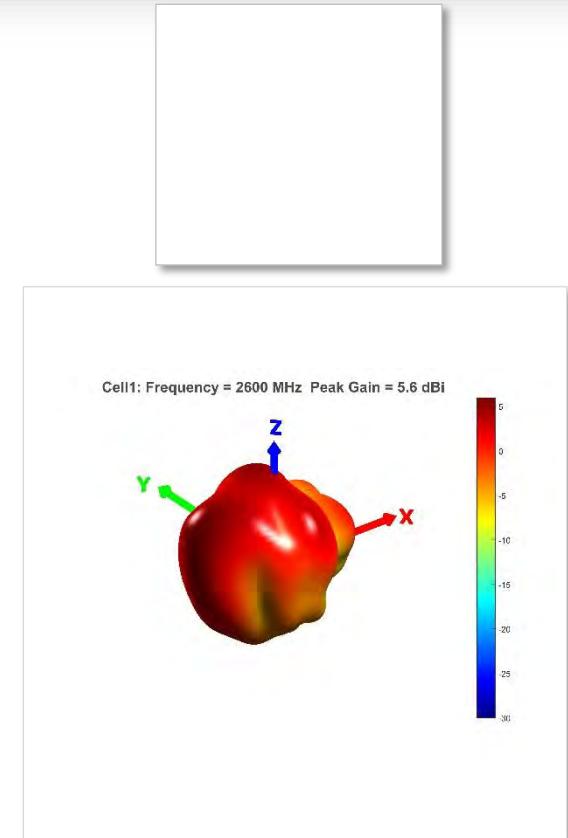
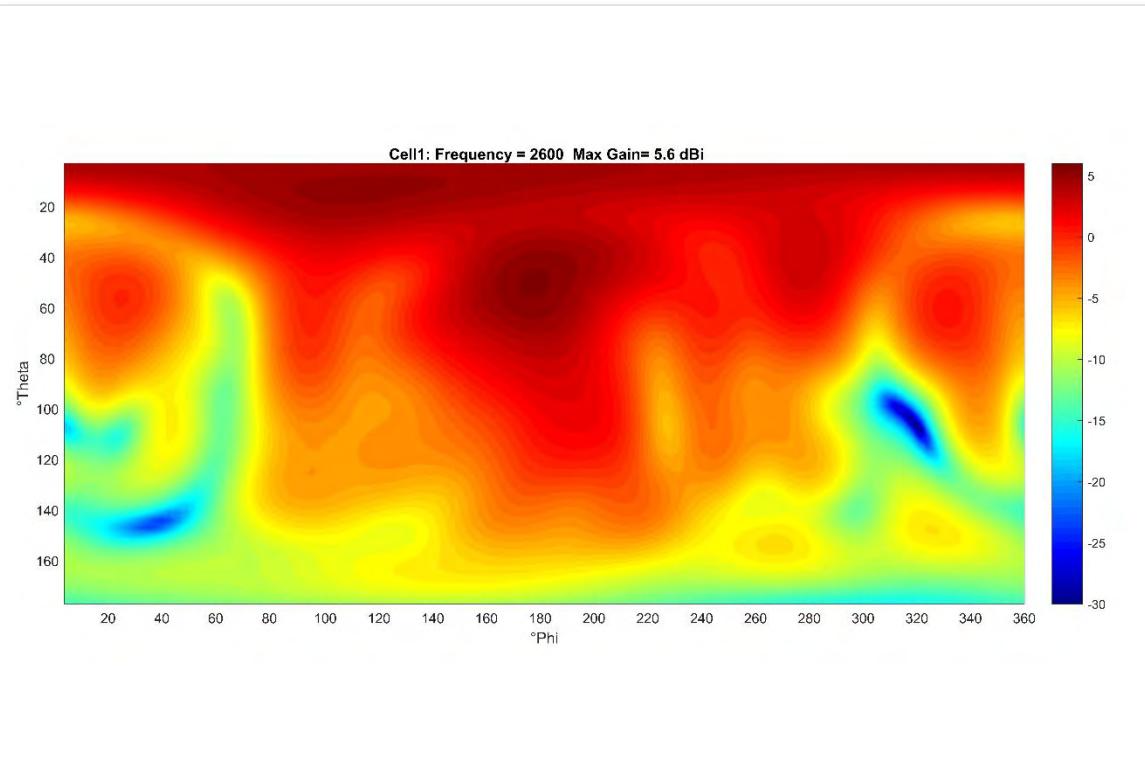
# 3D Gain Pattern and Heatmap: Cell 1 at 2200 MHz

Airgain®))



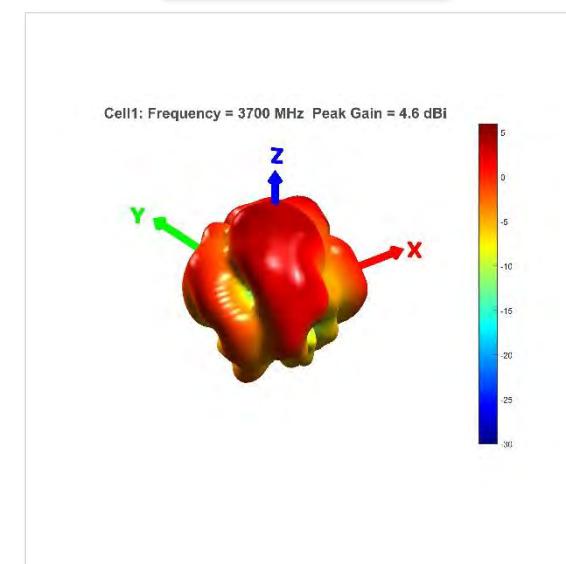
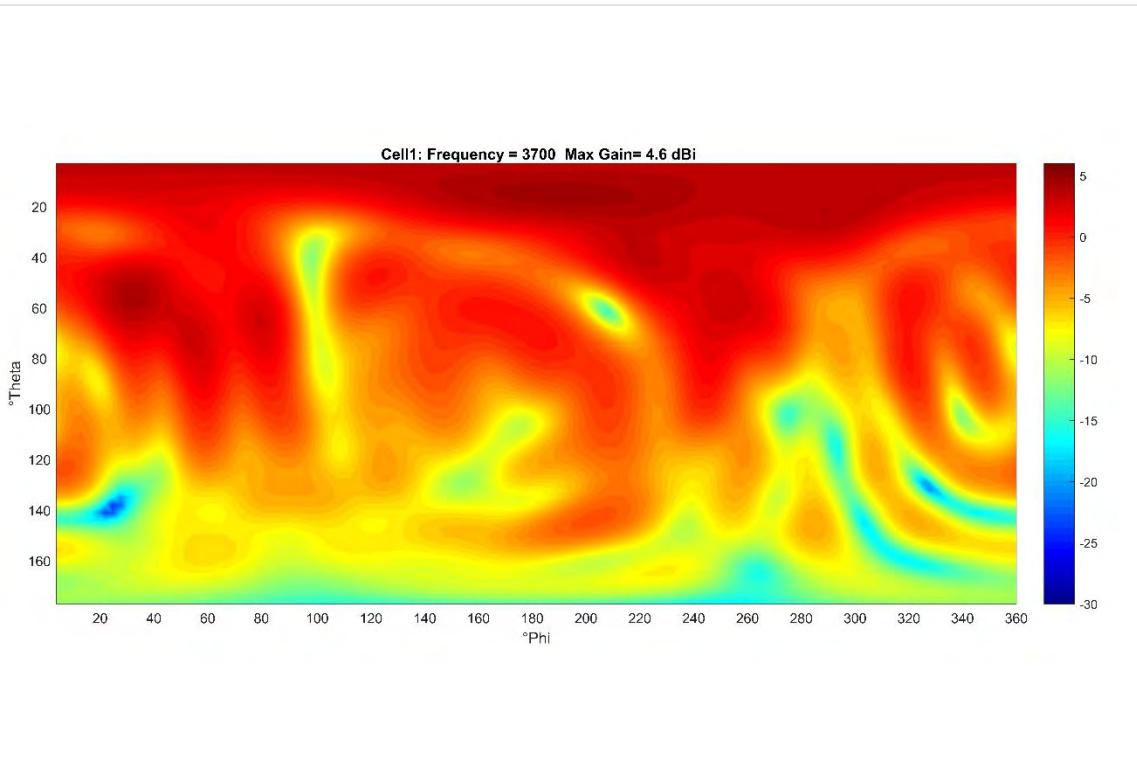
# 3D Gain Pattern and Heatmap: Cell1 at 2600 MHz

Airgain®))



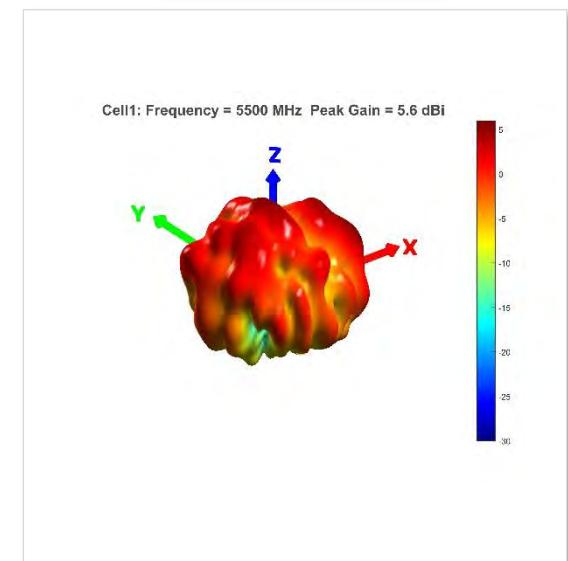
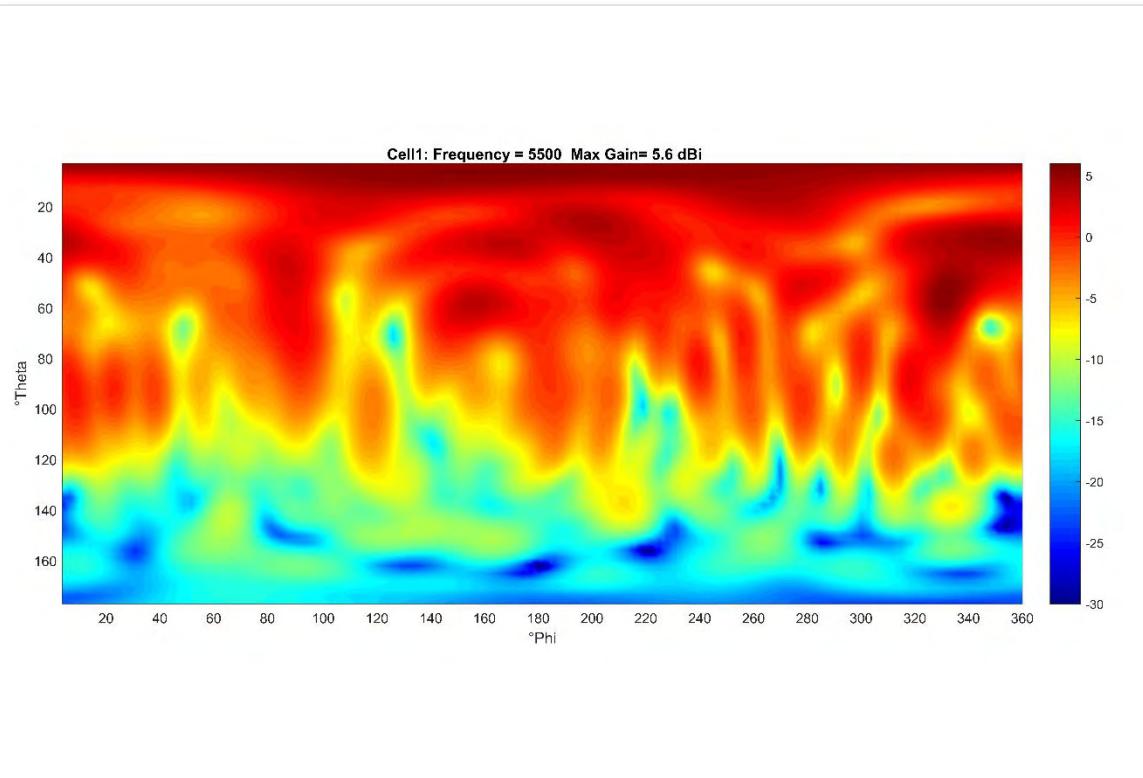
# 3D Gain Pattern and Heatmap: Cell 1 at 3700 MHz

Airgain®))



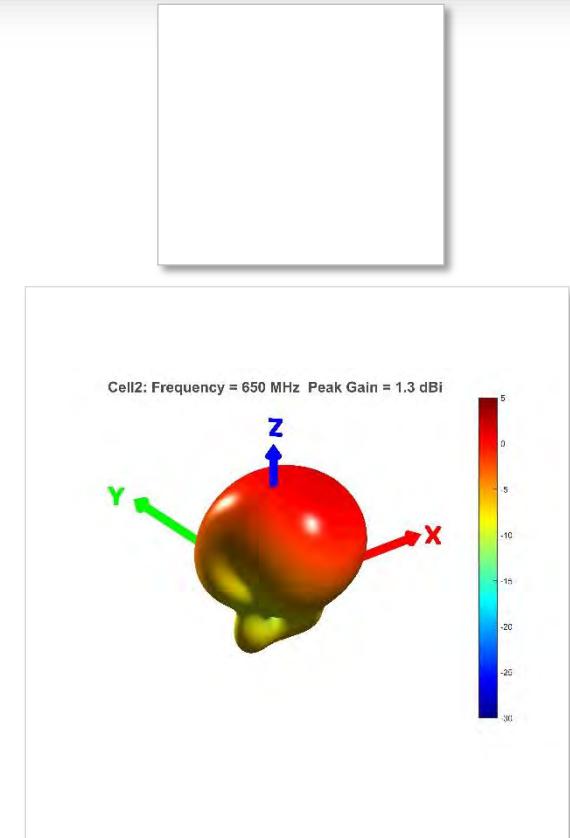
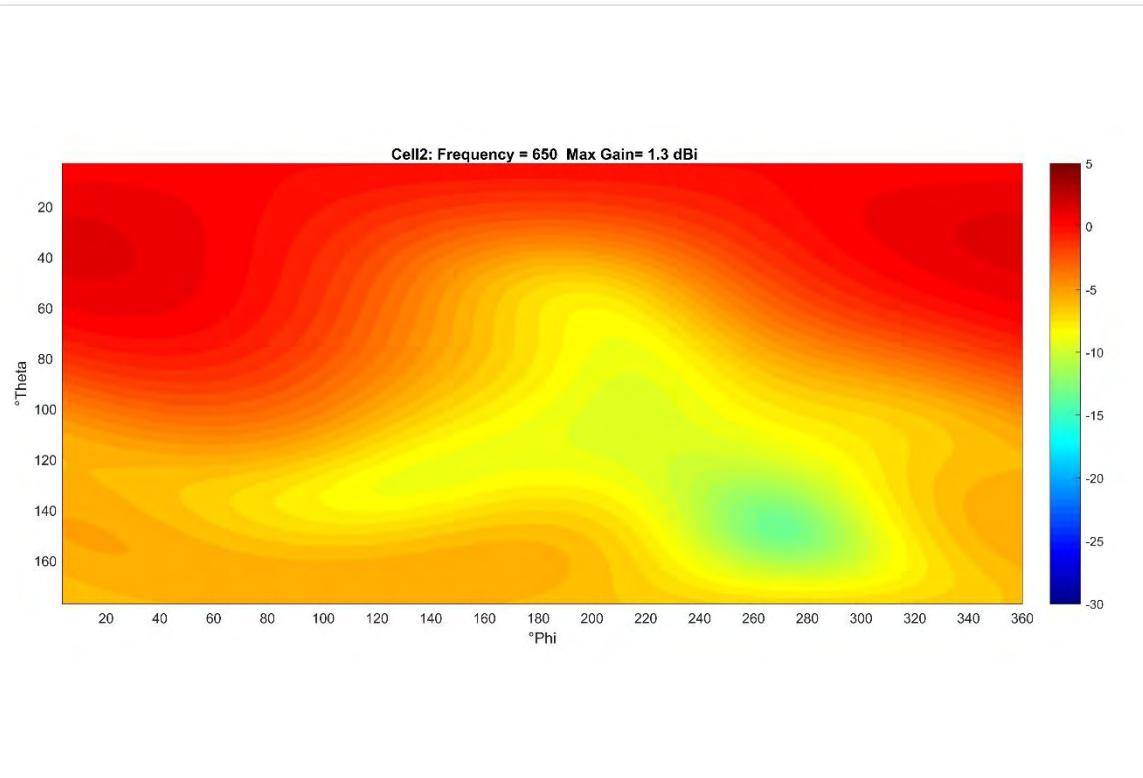
# 3D Gain Pattern and Heatmap: Cell 1 at 5500 MHz

Airgain®))



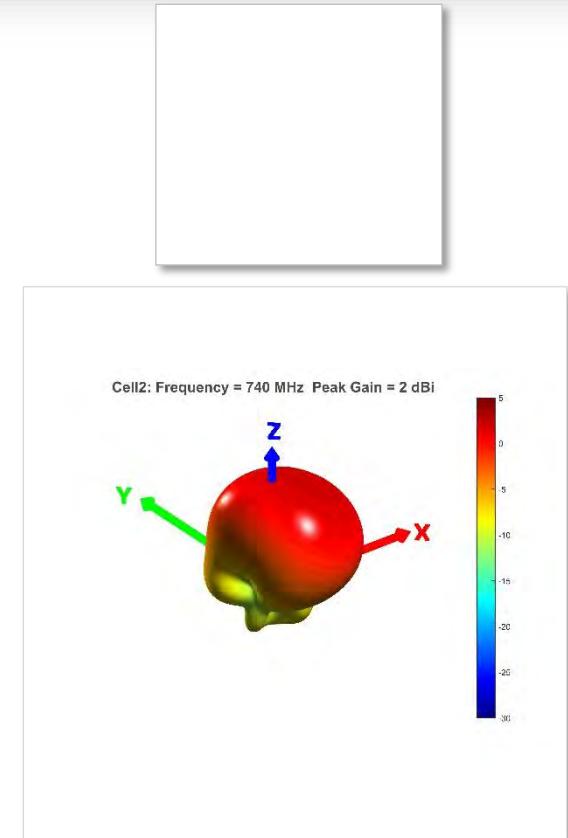
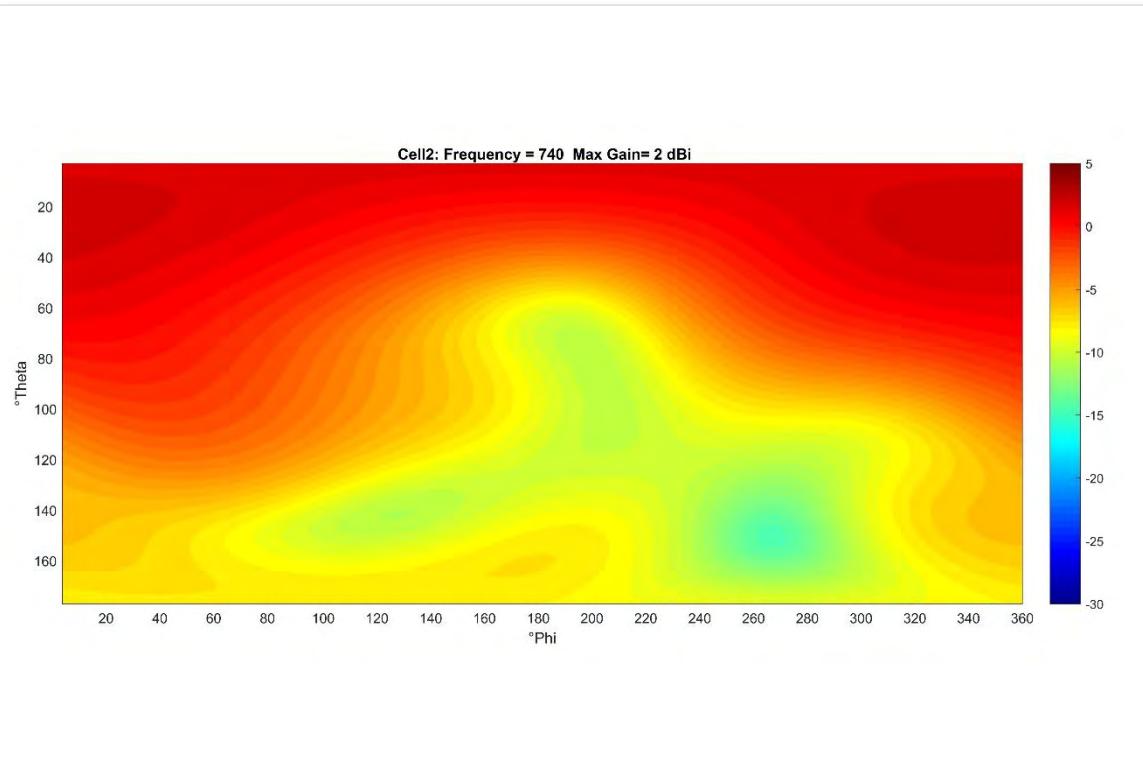
# 3D Gain Pattern and Heatmap: Cell 2 at 650 MHz

Airgain®))



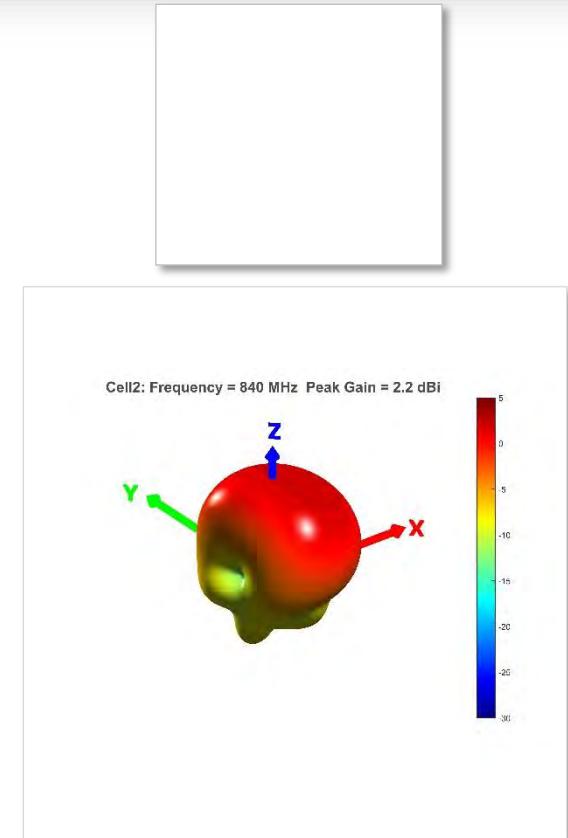
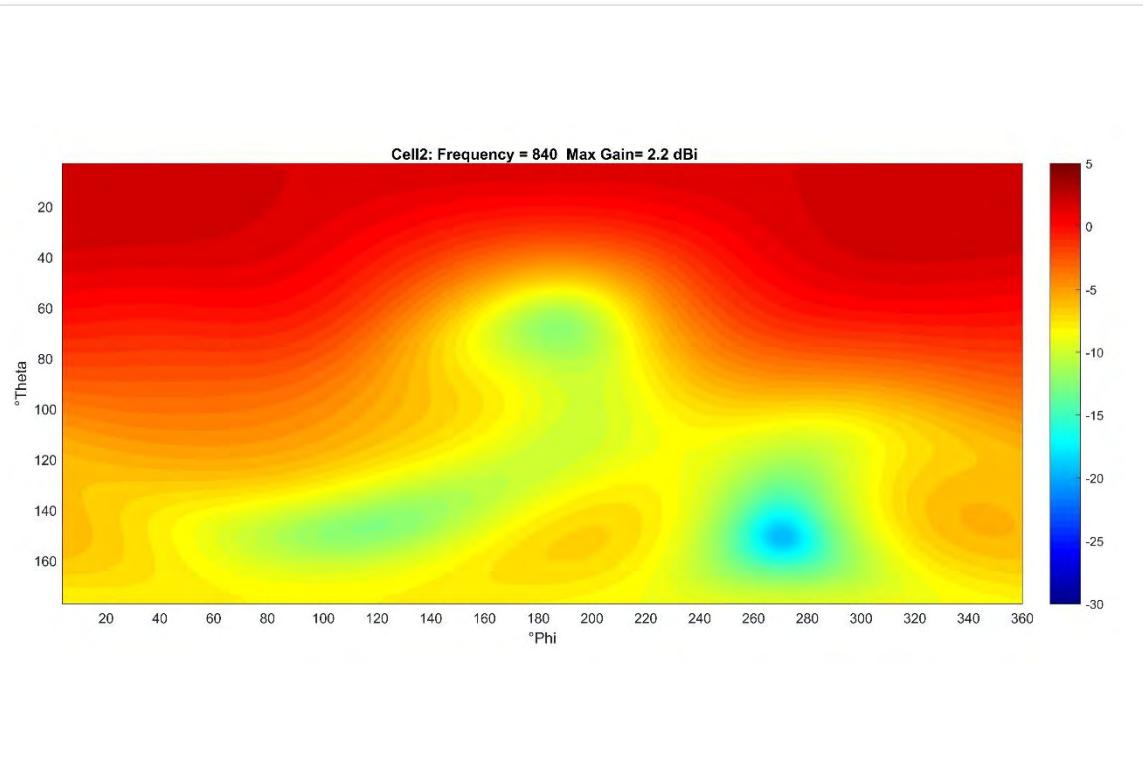
# 3D Gain Pattern and Heatmap: Cell 2 at 740 MHz

Airgain®))



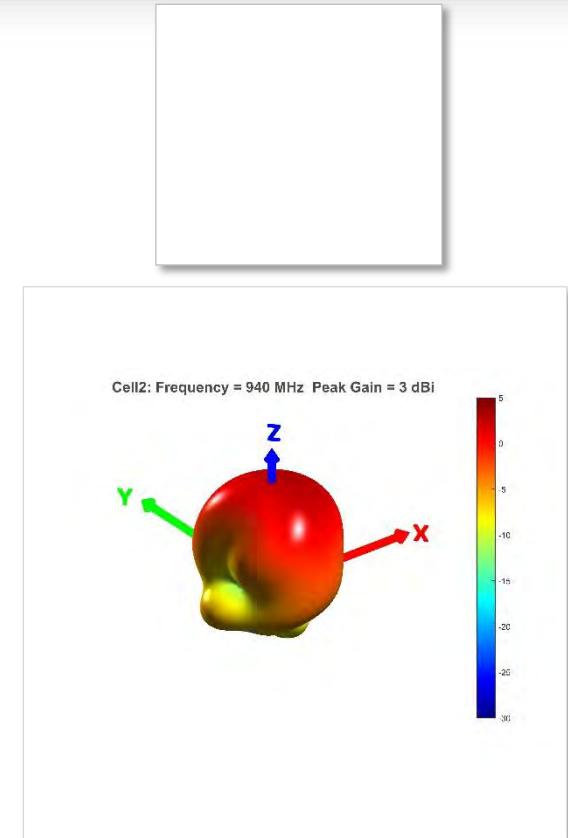
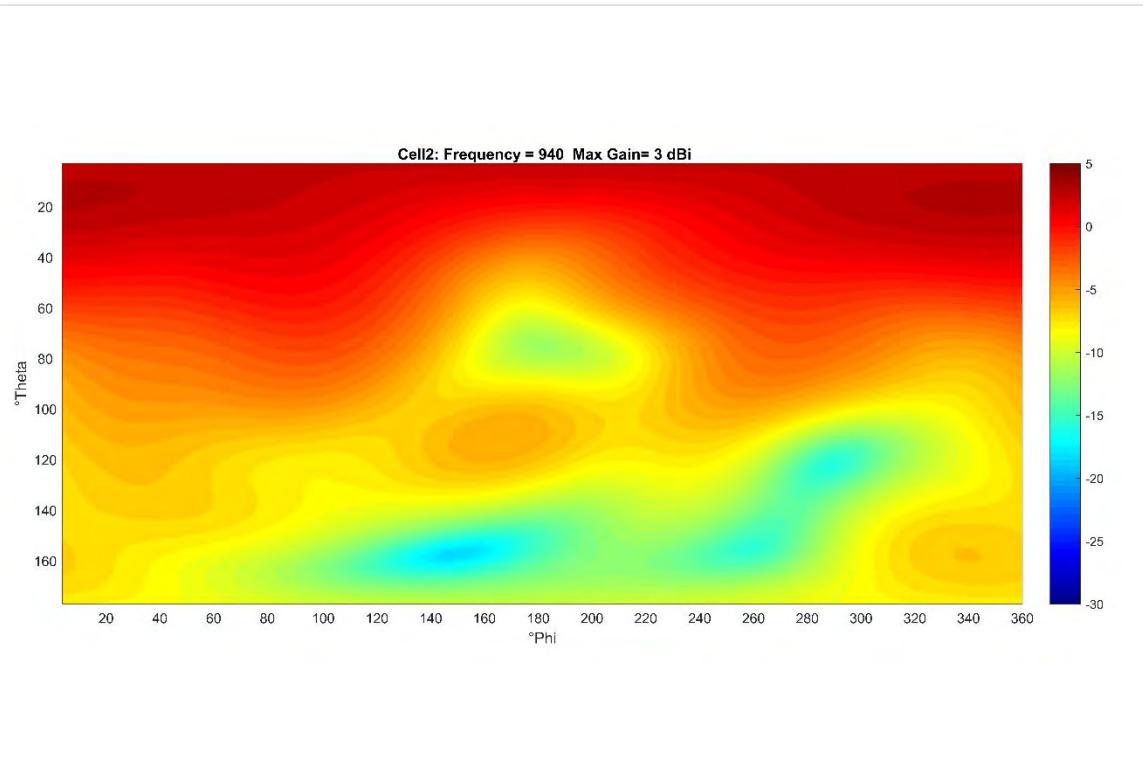
# 3D Gain Pattern and Heatmap: Cell 2 at 840 MHz

Airgain®))



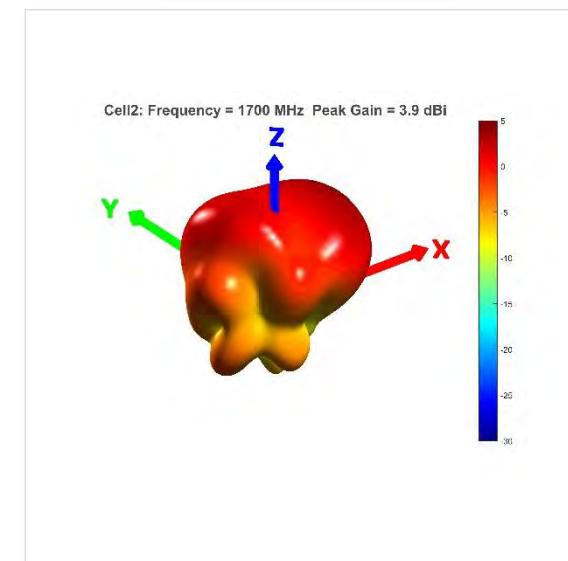
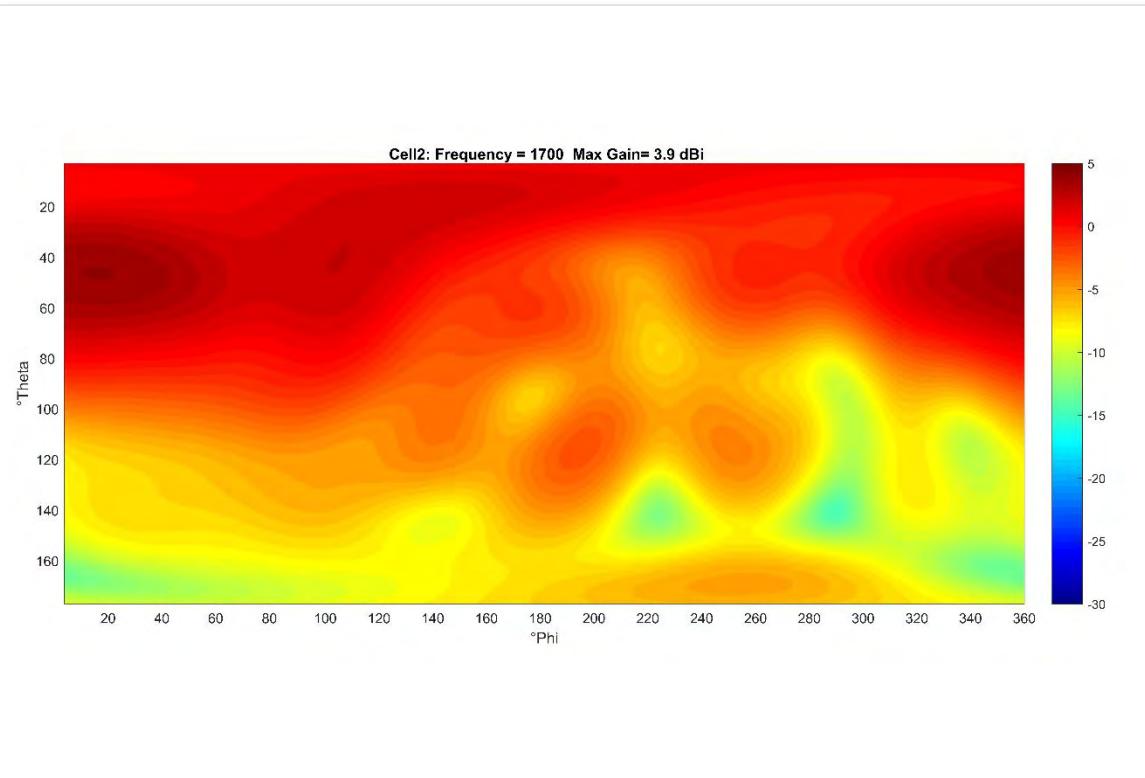
# 3D Gain Pattern and Heatmap: Cell 2 at 940 MHz

Airgain®))



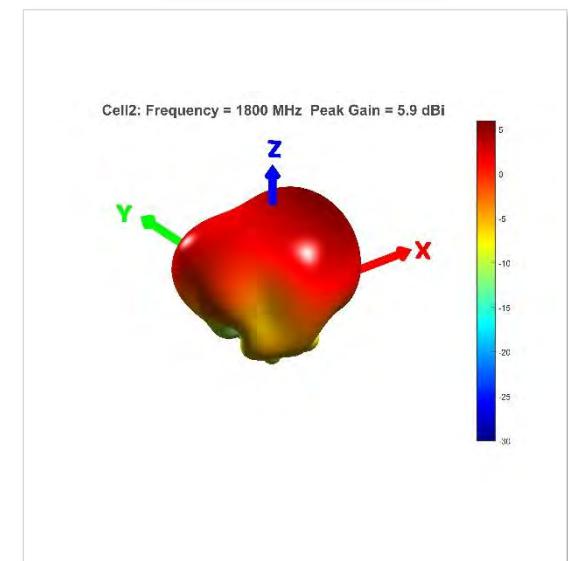
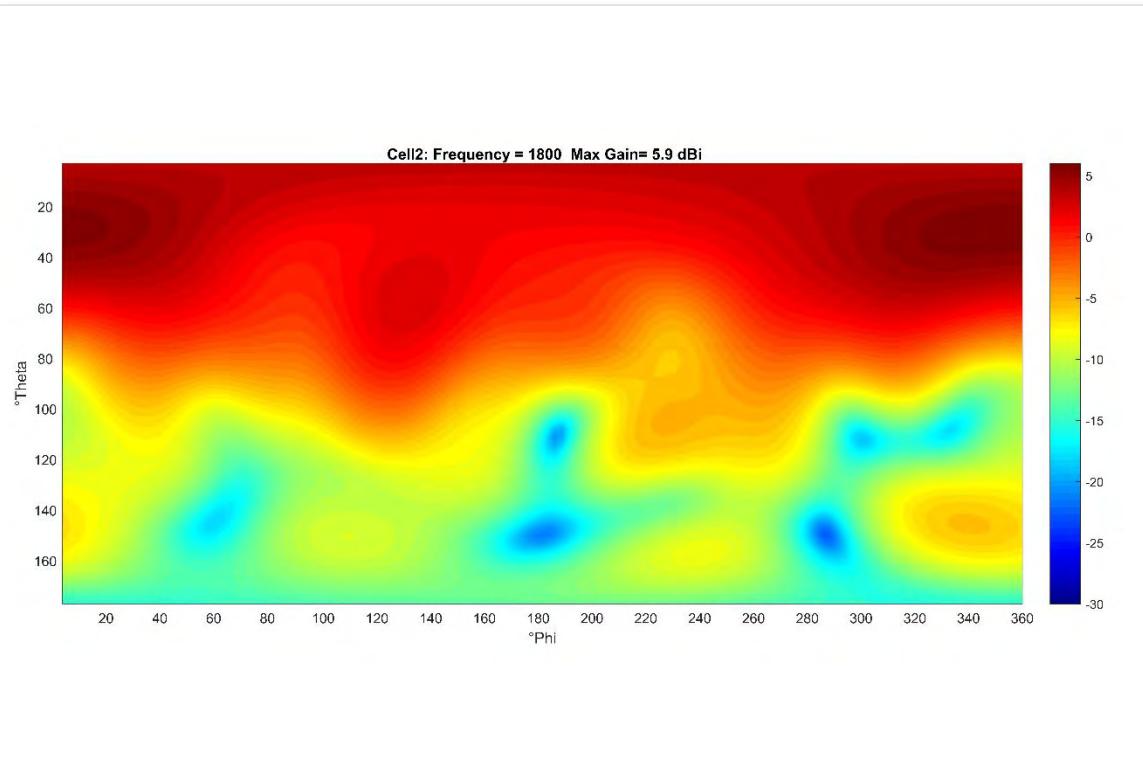
# 3D Gain Pattern and Heatmap: Cell 2 at 1700 MHz

Airgain®))



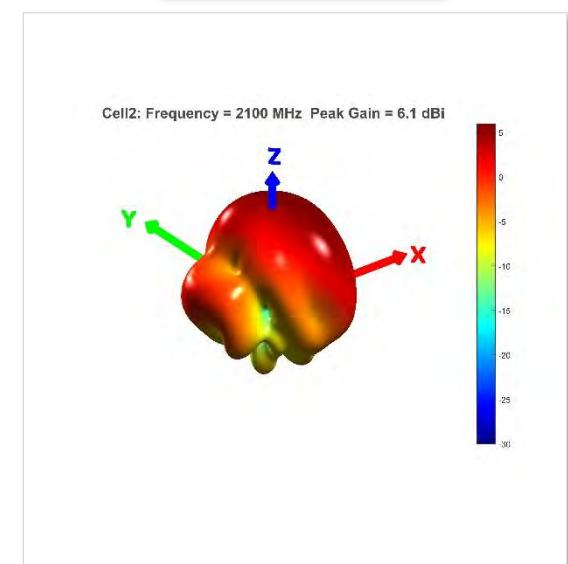
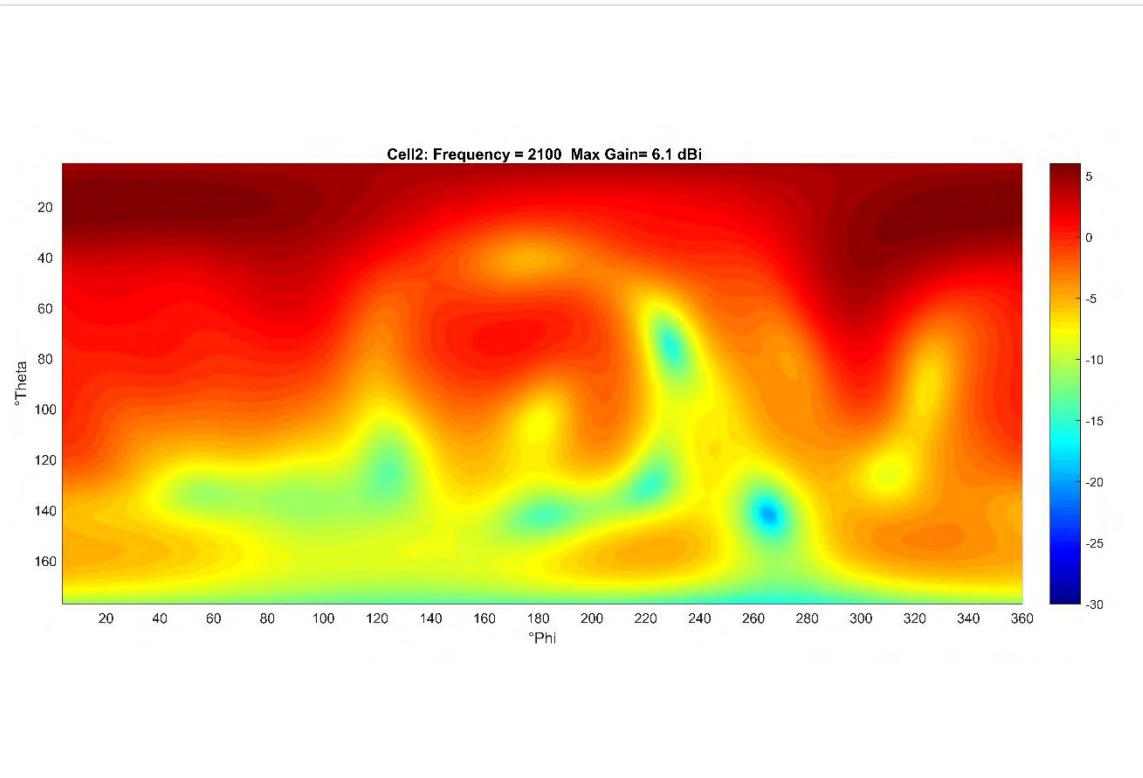
# 3D Gain Pattern and Heatmap: Cell 2 at 1800 MHz

Airgain®))



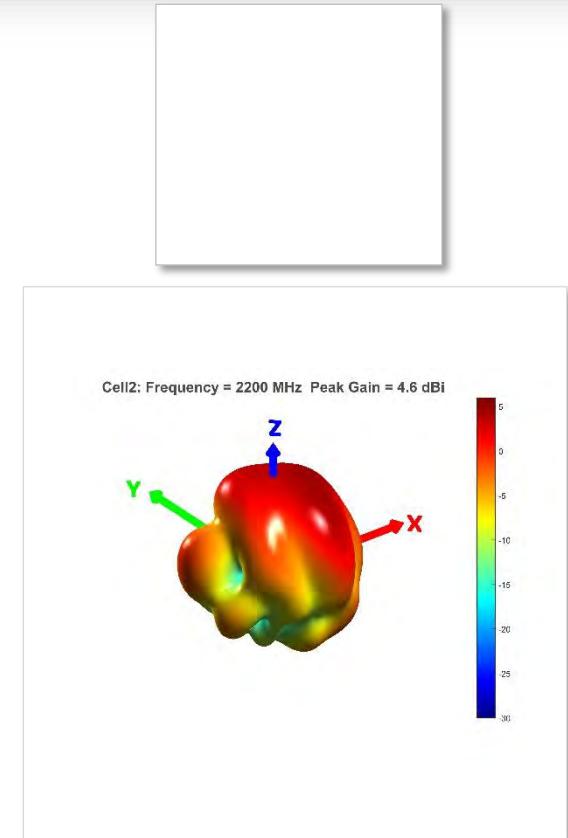
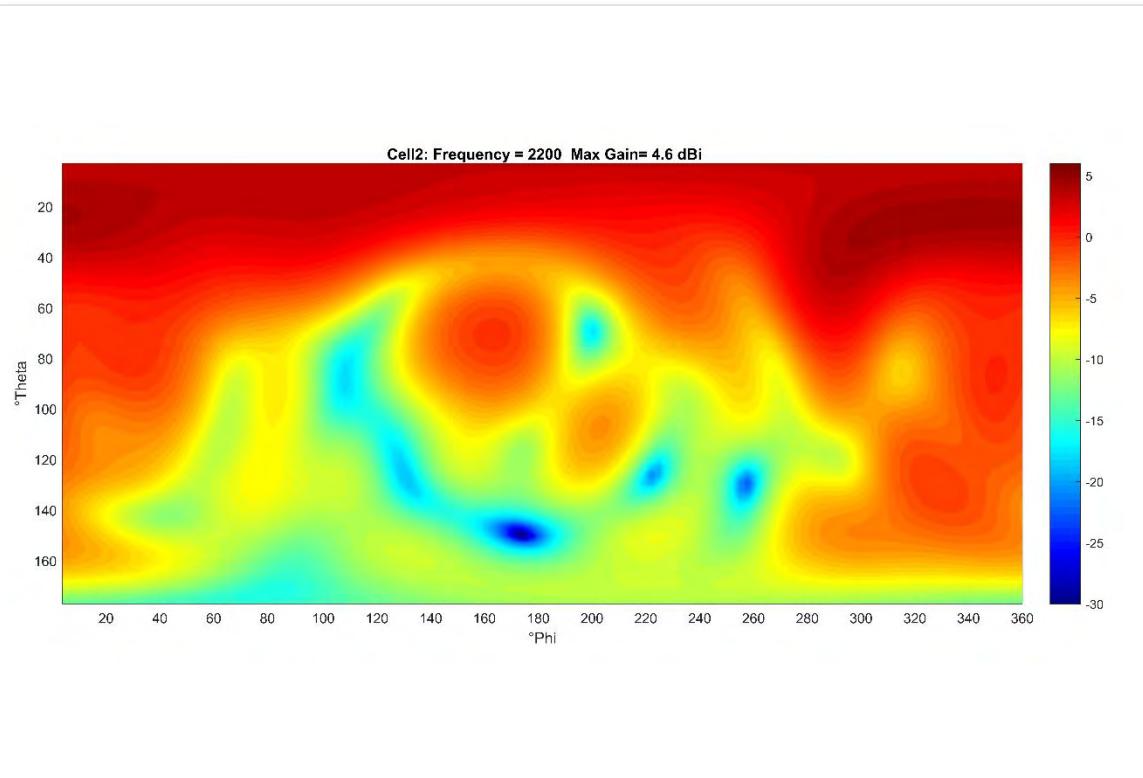
# 3D Gain Pattern and Heatmap: Cell 2 at 2100 MHz

Airgain®))



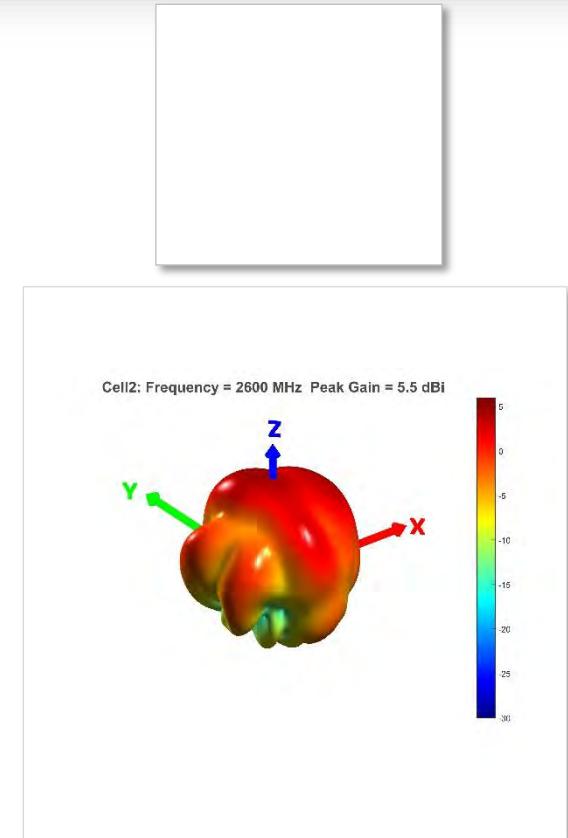
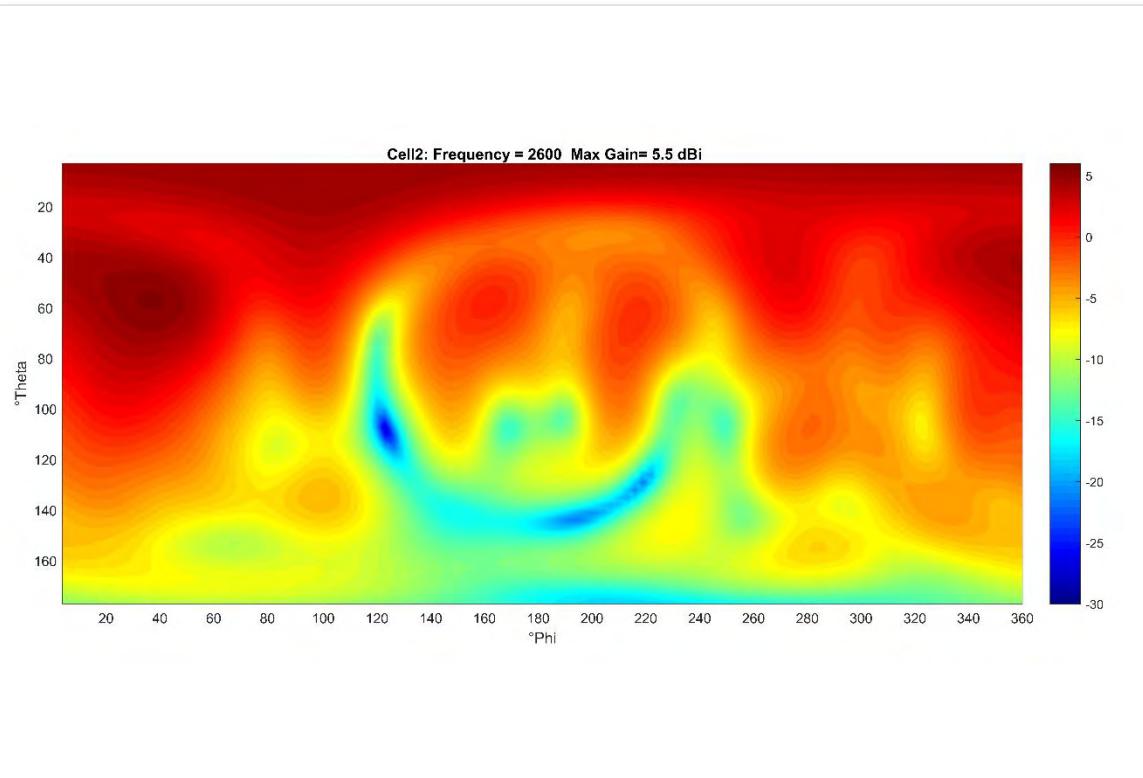
# 3D Gain Pattern and Heatmap: Cell 2 at 2200 MHz

Airgain®))



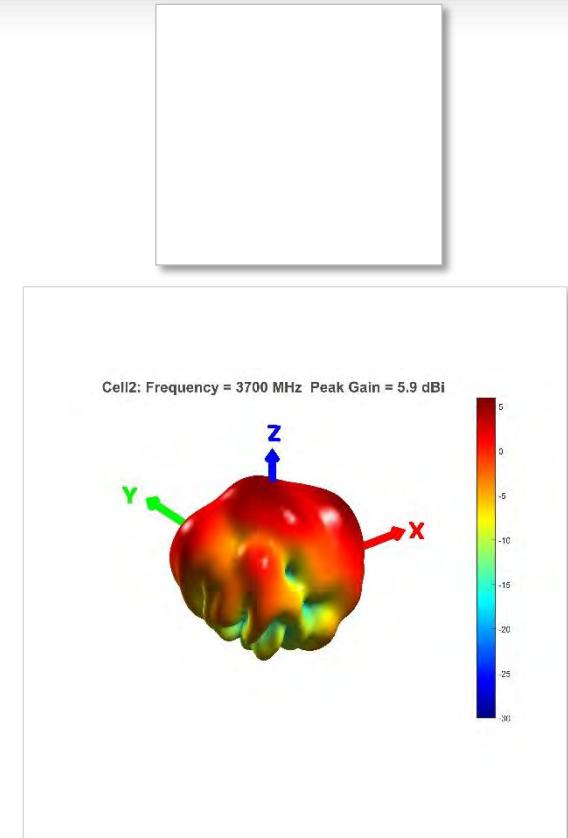
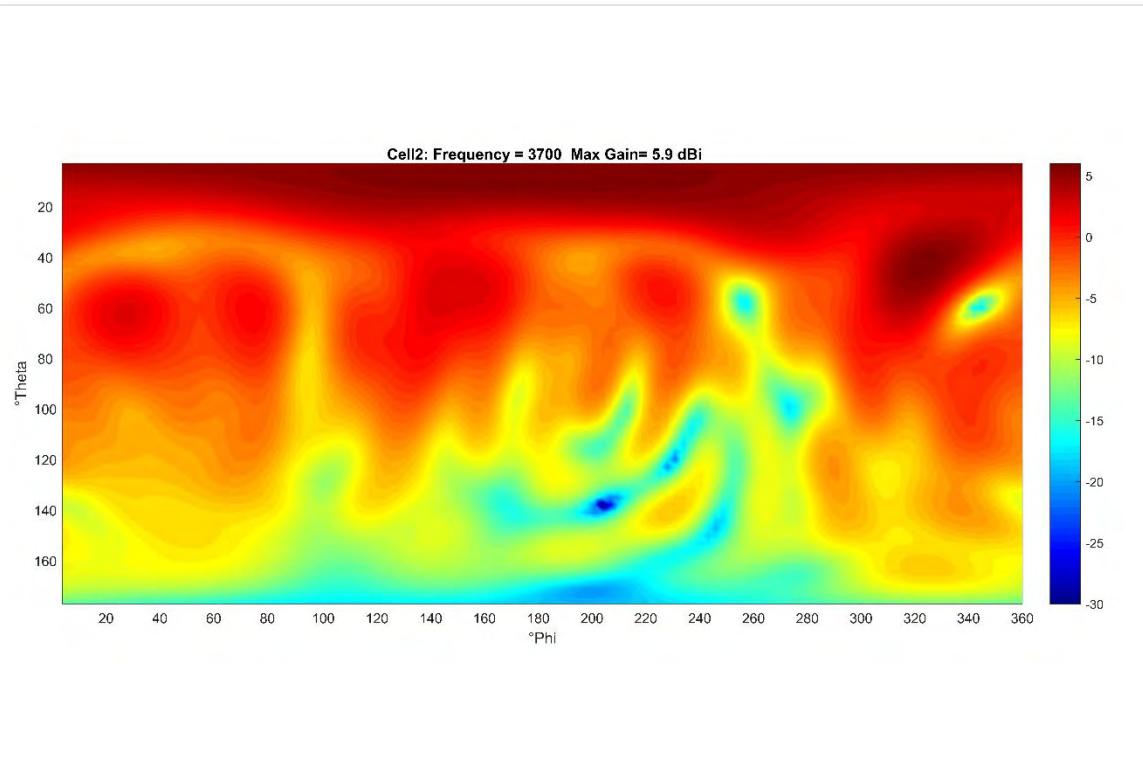
# 3D Gain Pattern and Heatmap: Cell 2 at 2600 MHz

Airgain®))



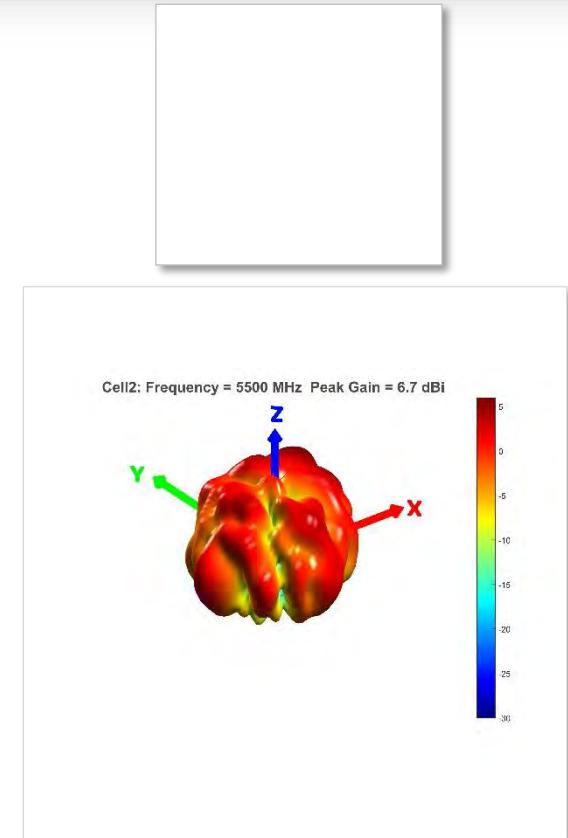
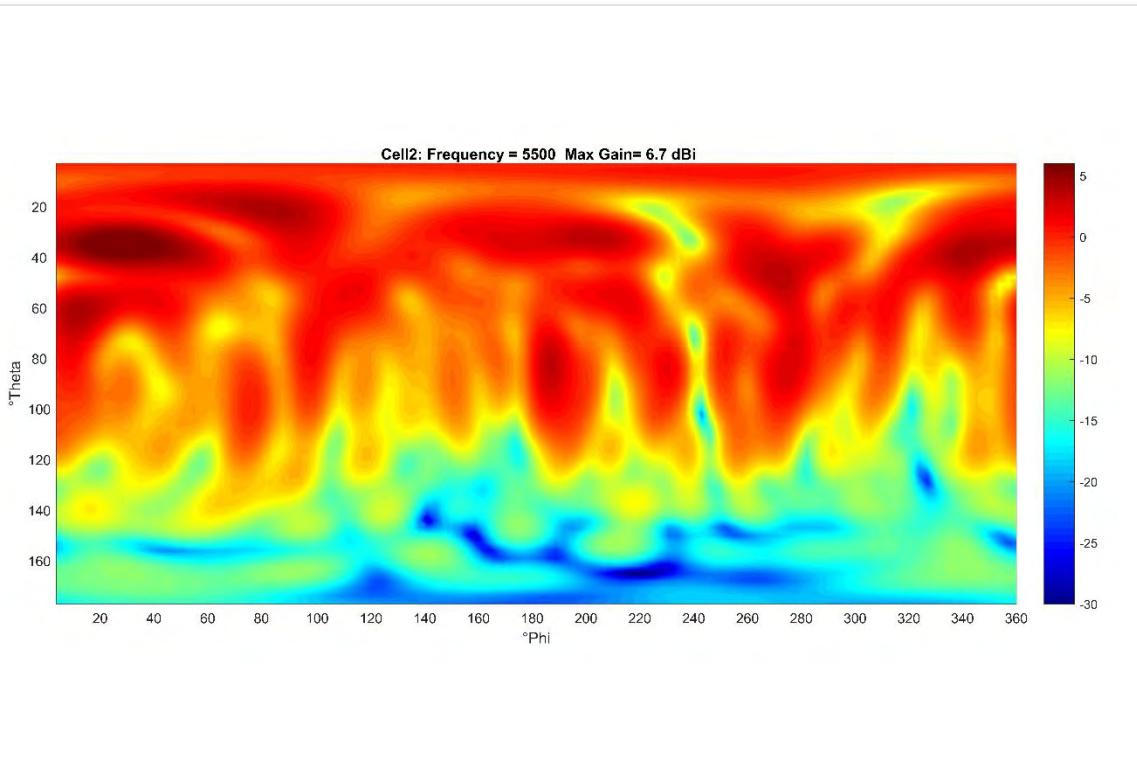
# 3D Gain Pattern and Heatmap: Cell 2 at 3700 MHz

Airgain®))



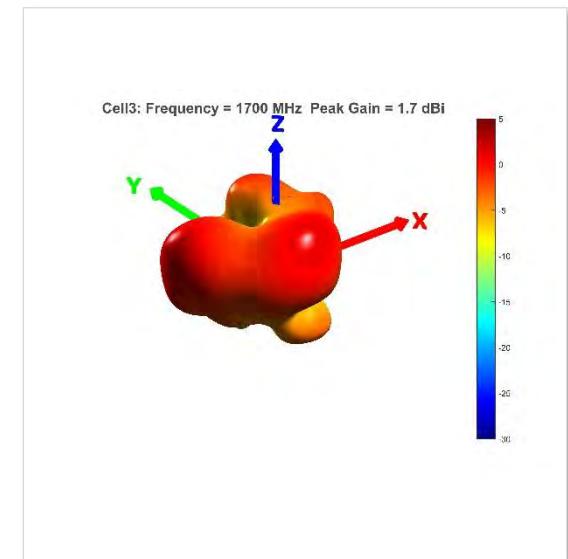
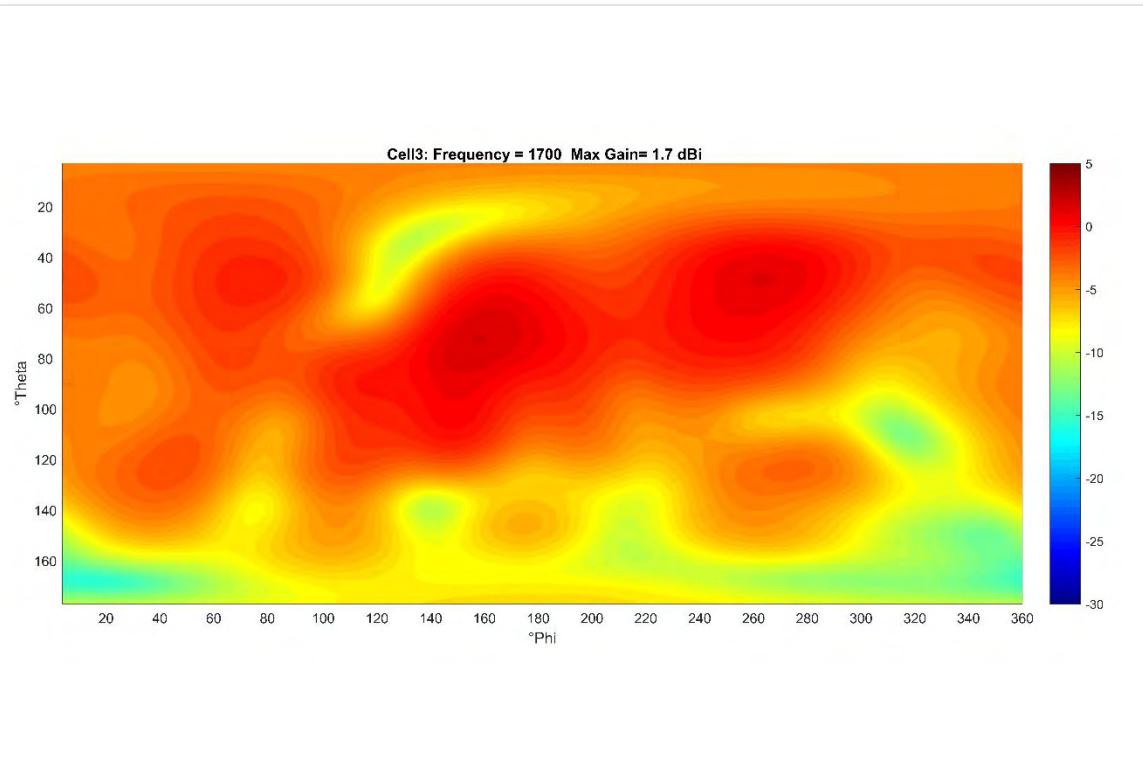
# 3D Gain Pattern and Heatmap: Cell 2 at 5500 MHz

Airgain®))



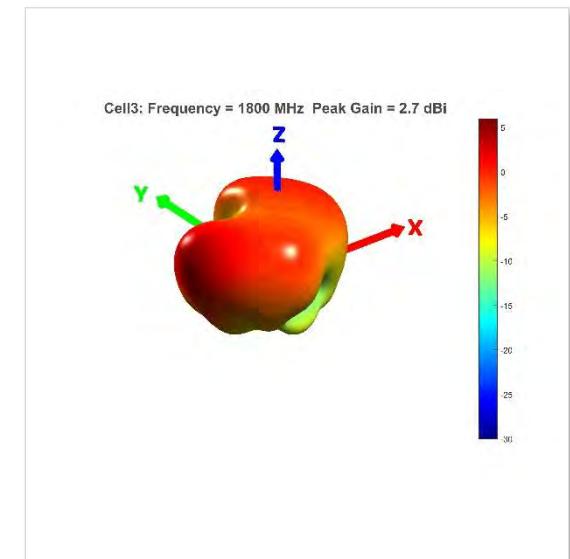
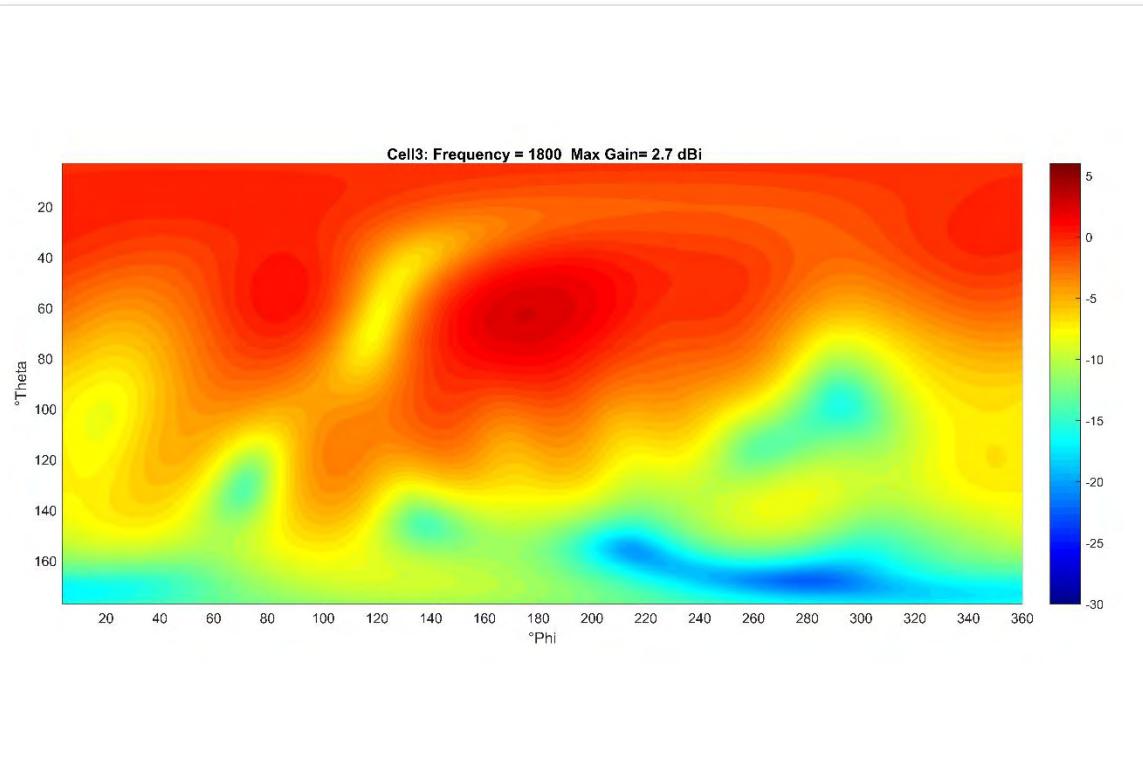
# 3D Gain Pattern and Heatmap: Cell 3 at 1700 MHz

Airgain®))



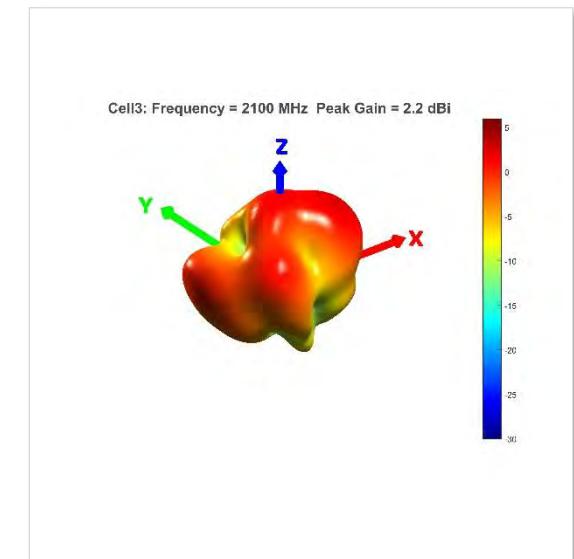
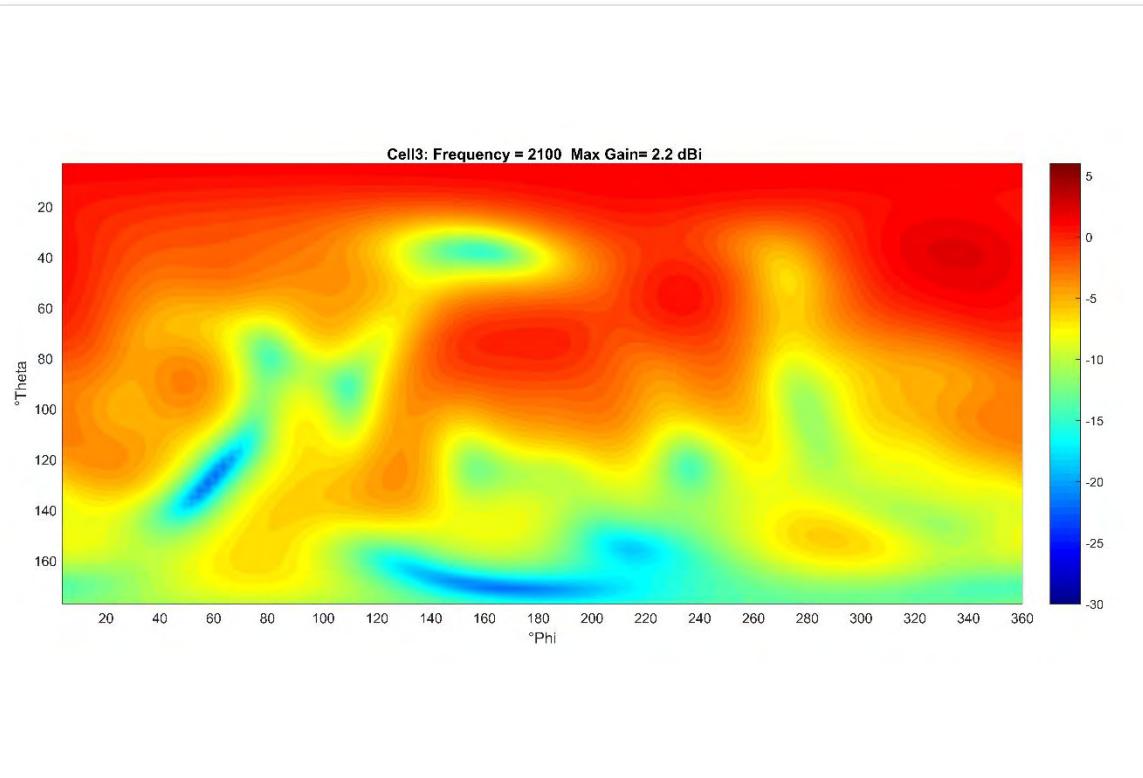
# 3D Gain Pattern and Heatmap: Cell 3 at 1800 MHz

Airgain®))



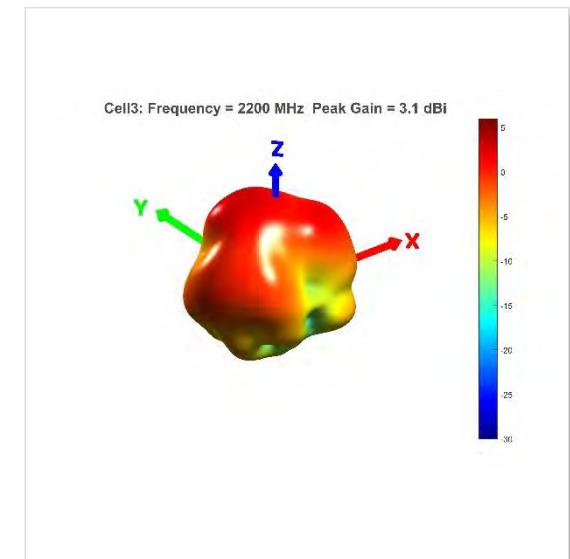
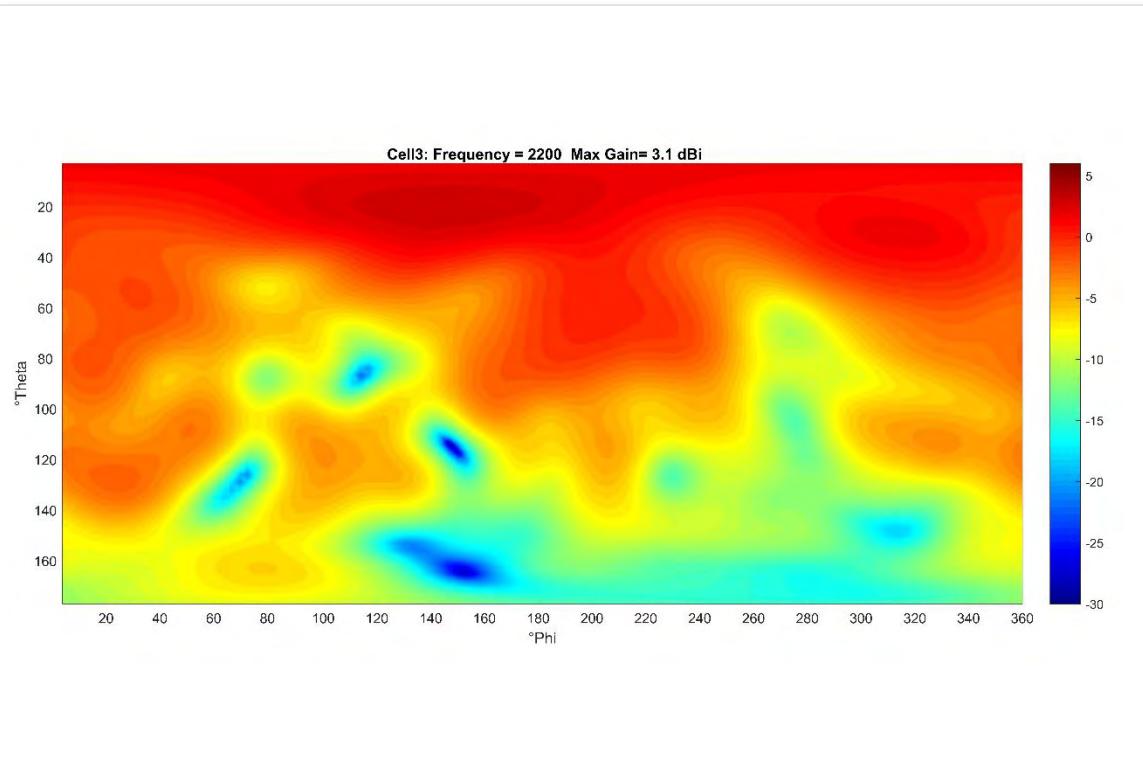
# 3D Gain Pattern and Heatmap: Cell 3 at 2100 MHz

Airgain®))



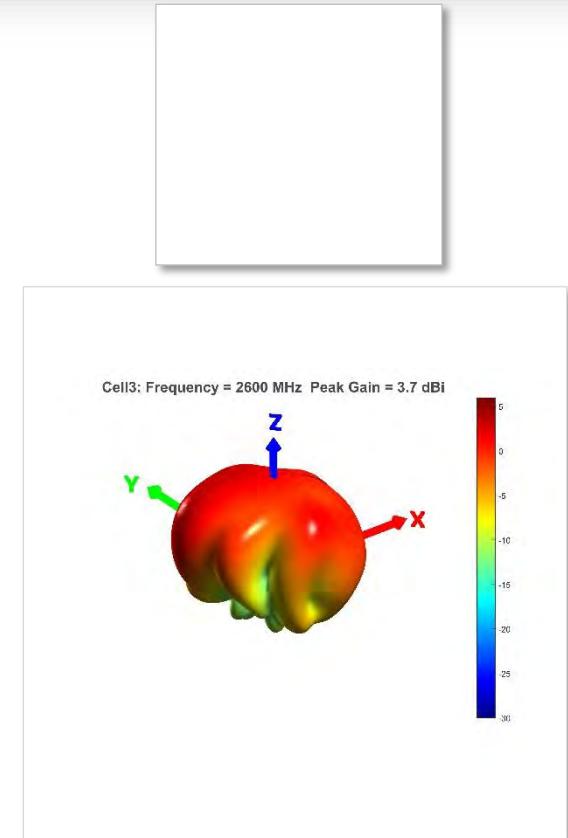
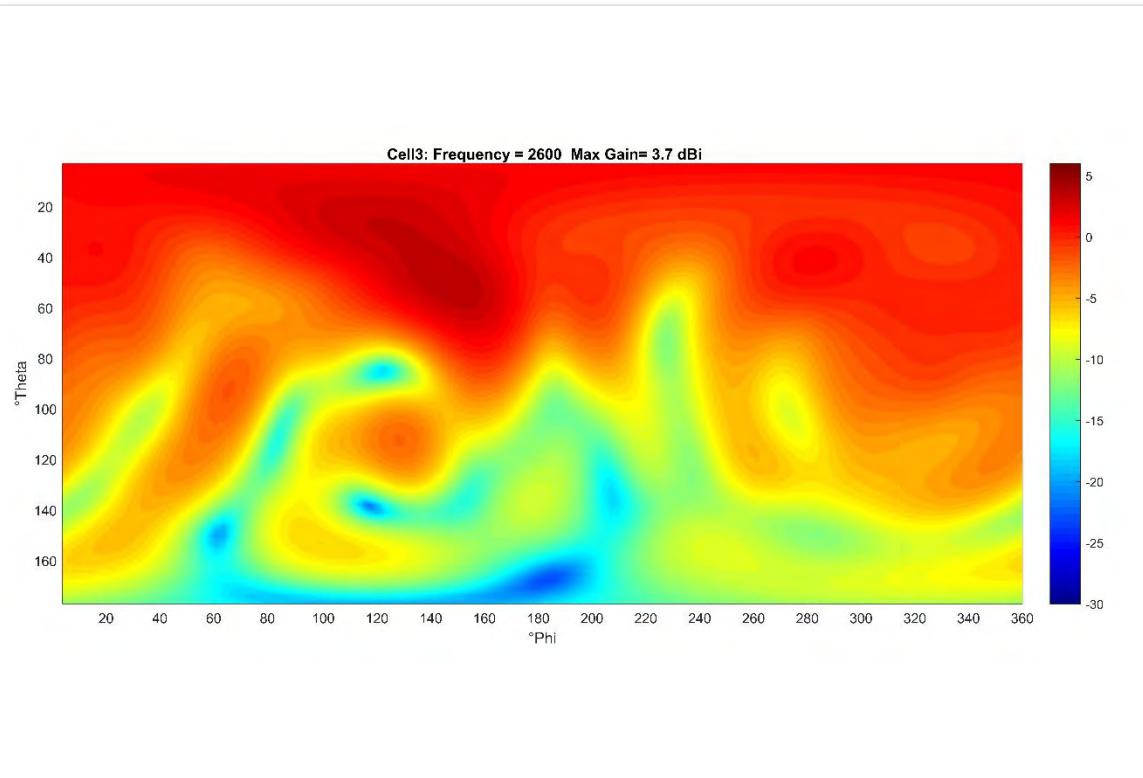
# 3D Gain Pattern and Heatmap: Cell 3 at 2200 MHz

Airgain®))



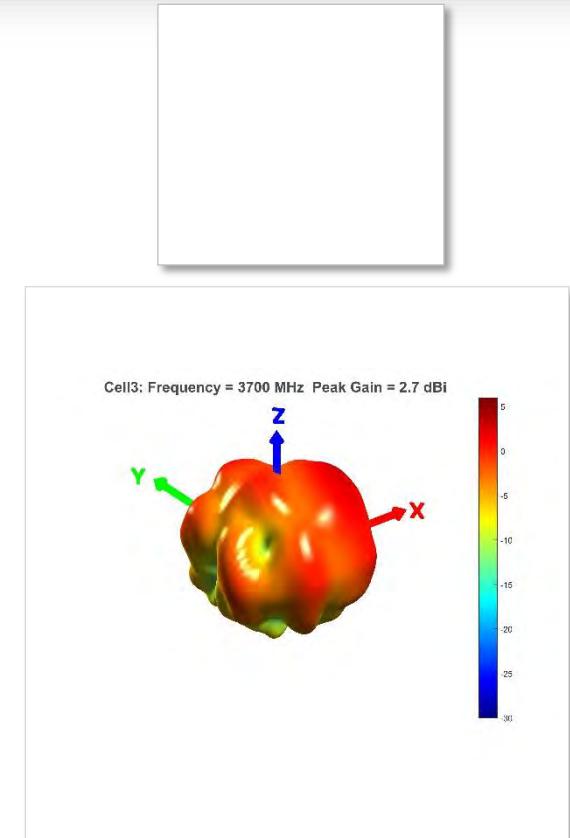
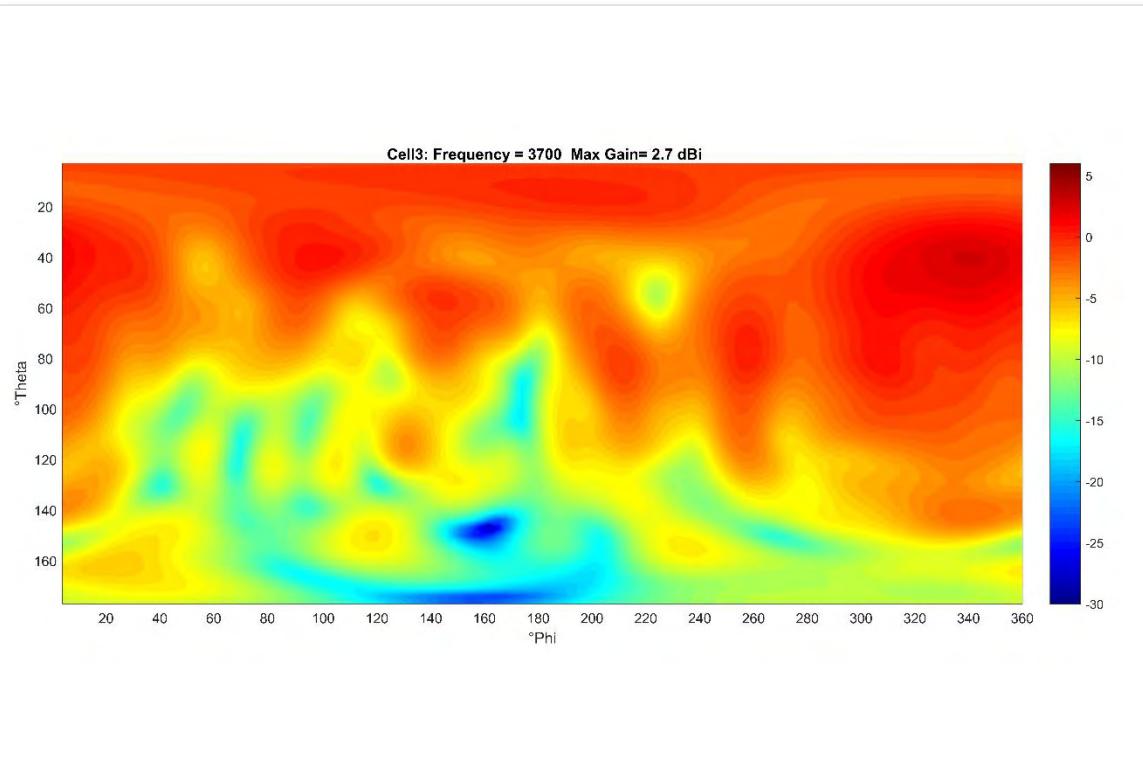
# 3D Gain Pattern and Heatmap: Cell 3 at 2600 MHz

Airgain®))



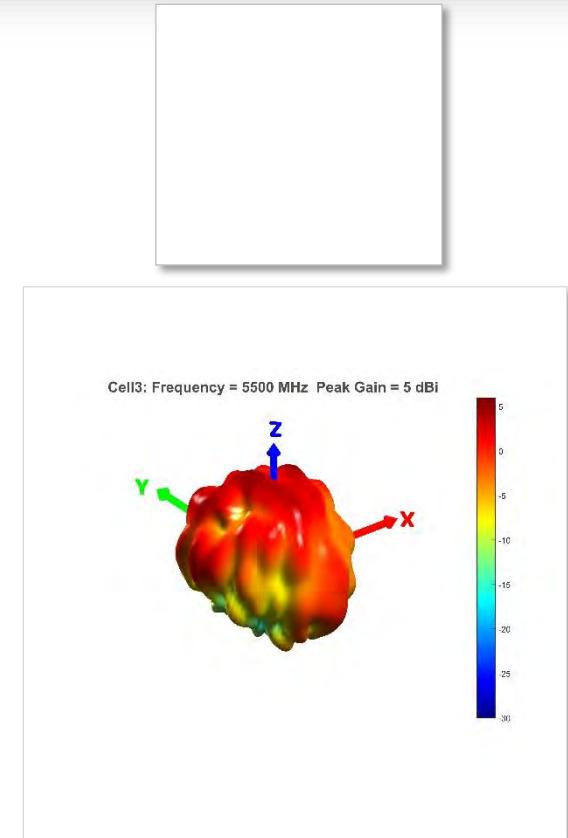
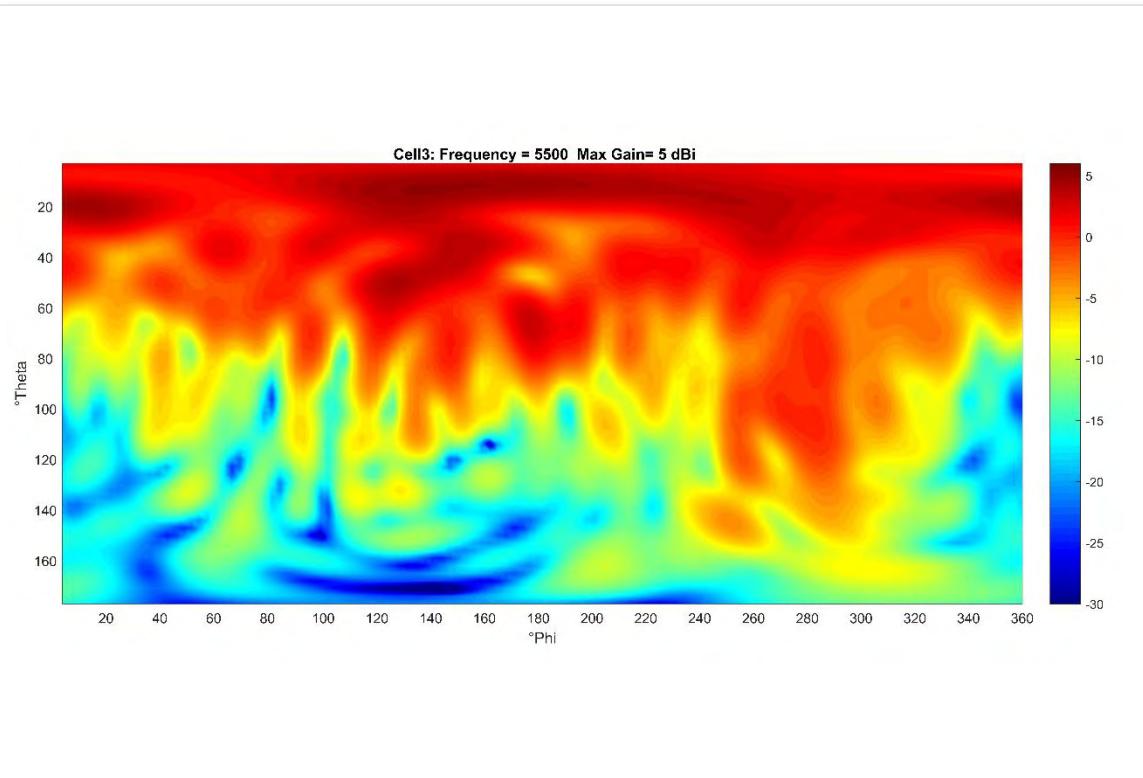
# 3D Gain Pattern and Heatmap: Cell 3 at 3700 MHz

Airgain®))



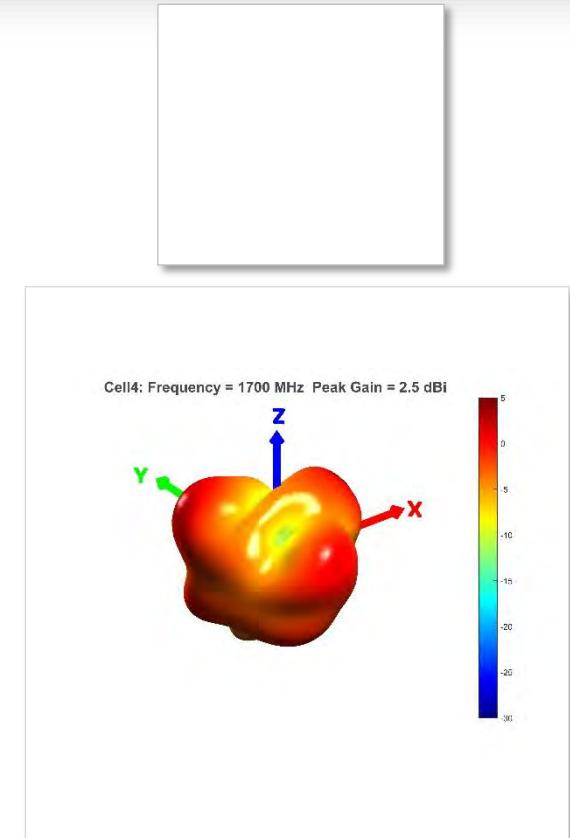
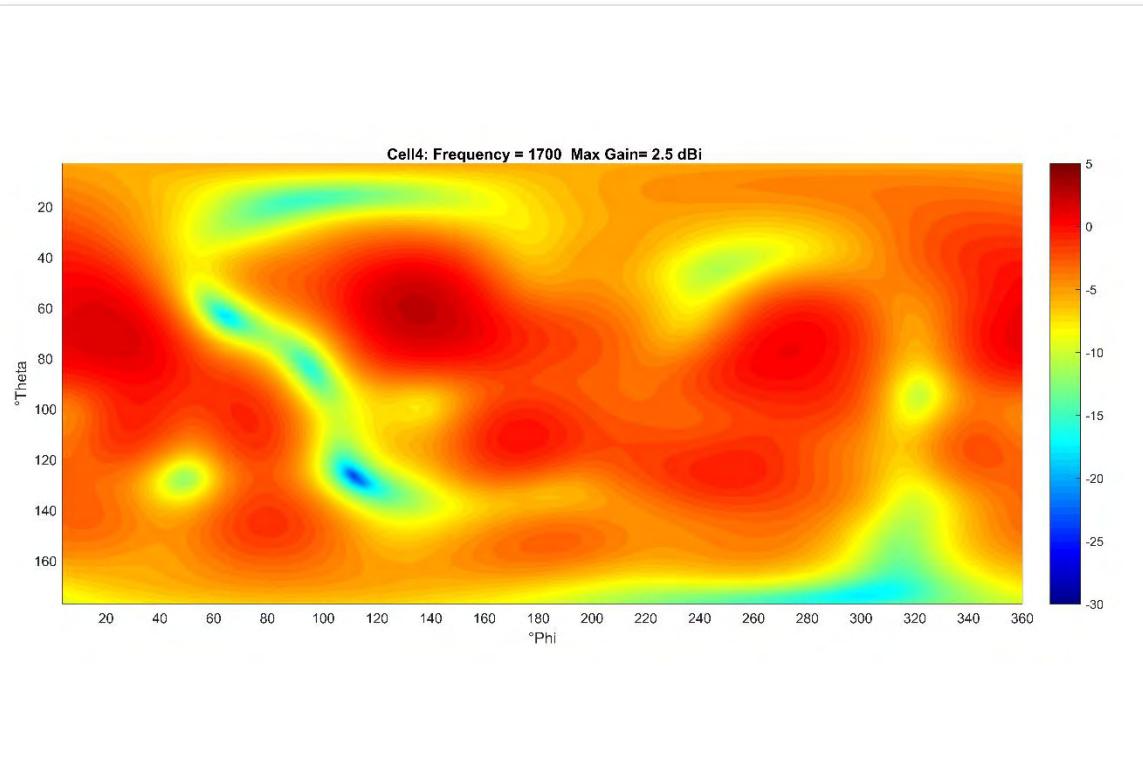
# 3D Gain Pattern and Heatmap: Cell 3 at 5500 MHz

Airgain®))



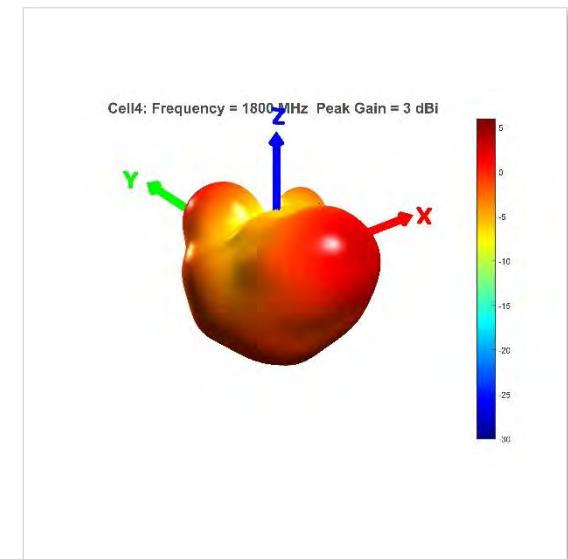
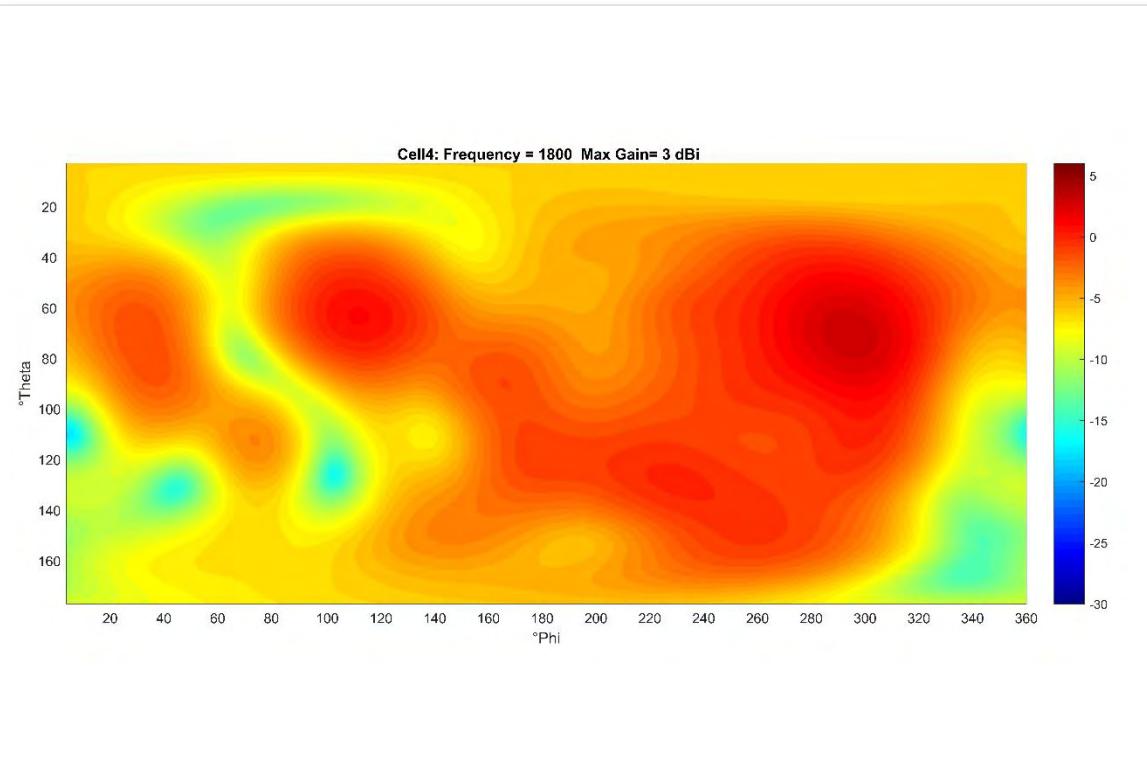
# 3D Gain Pattern and Heatmap: Cell 4 at 1700 MHz

Airgain®))



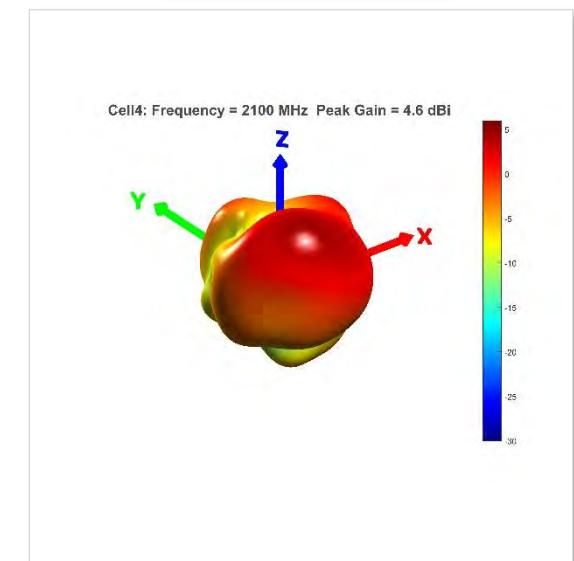
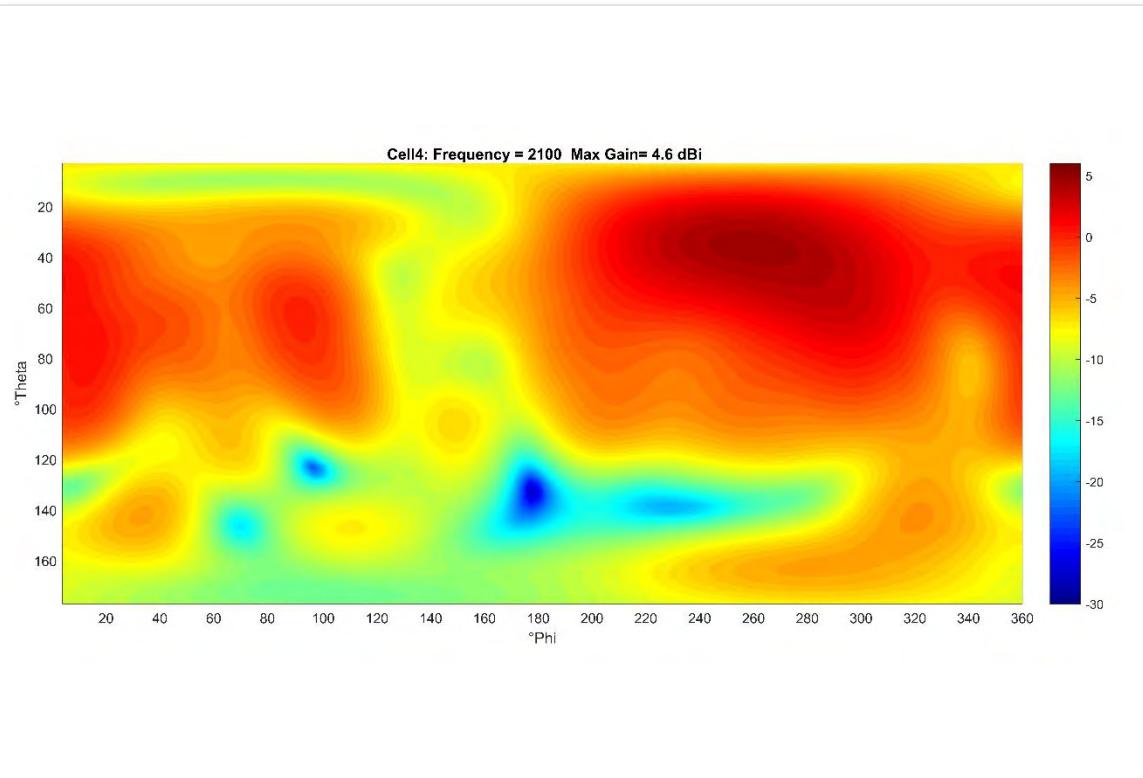
# 3D Gain Pattern and Heatmap: Cell 4 at 1800 MHz

Airgain®))



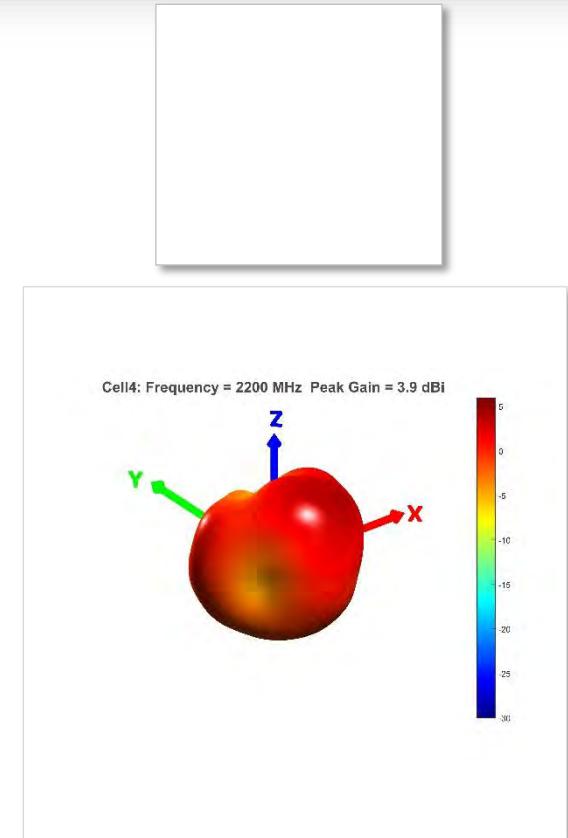
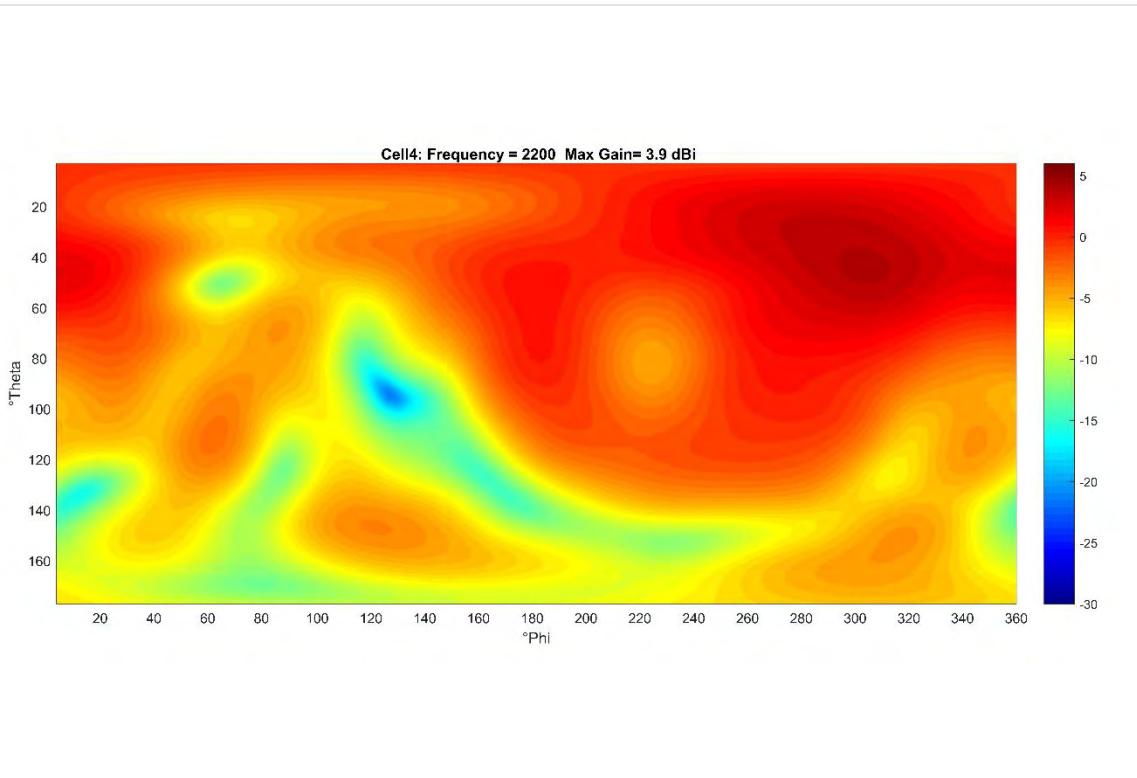
# 3D Gain Pattern and Heatmap: Cell 4 at 2100 MHz

Airgain®))



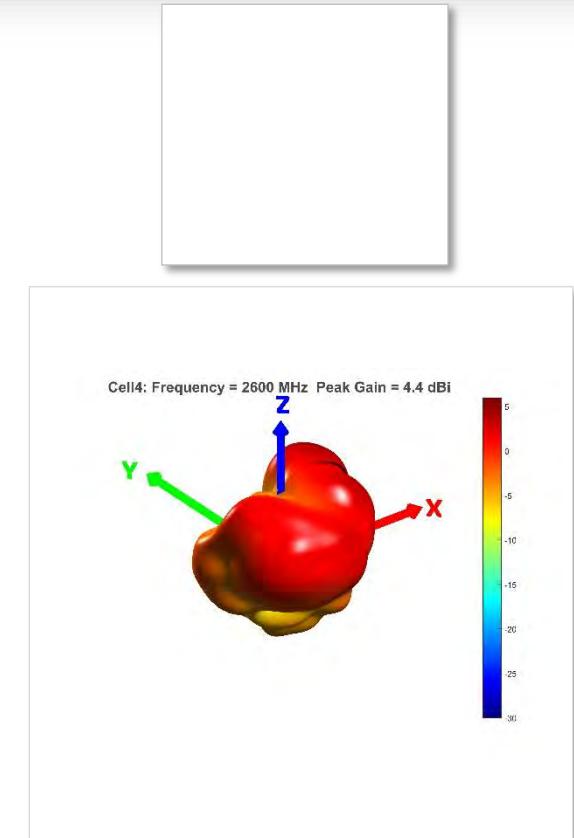
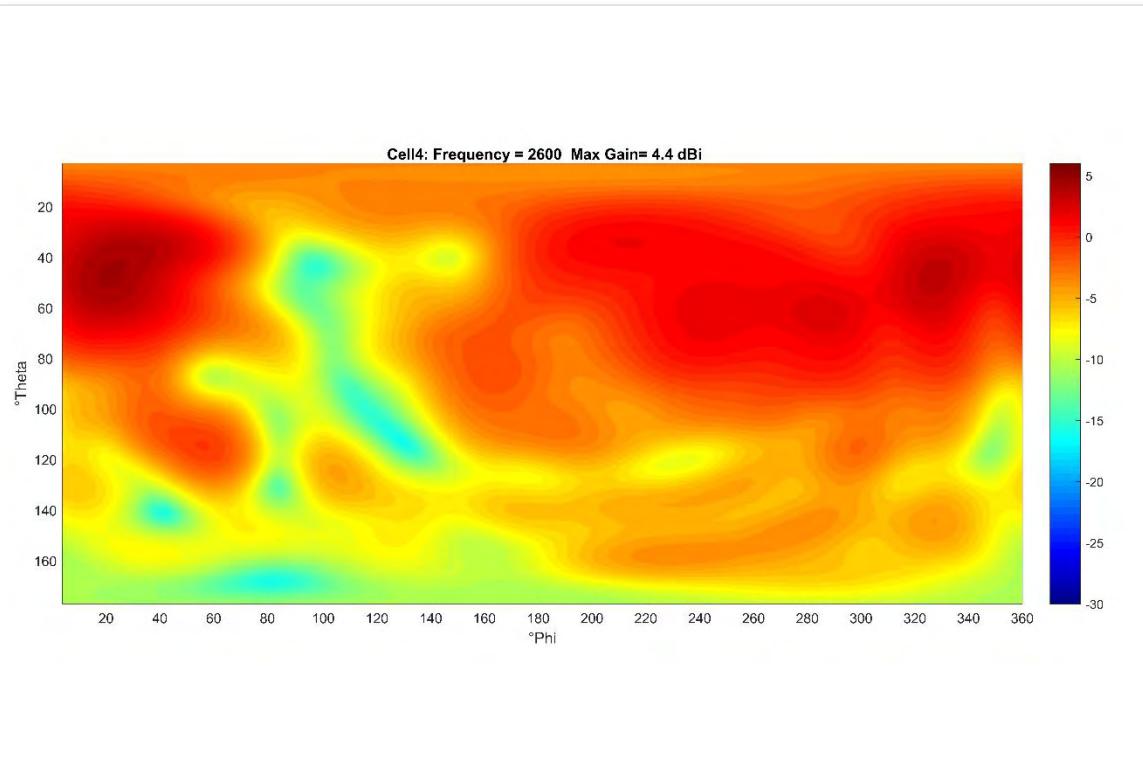
# 3D Gain Pattern and Heatmap: Cell 4 at 2200 MHz

Airgain®))



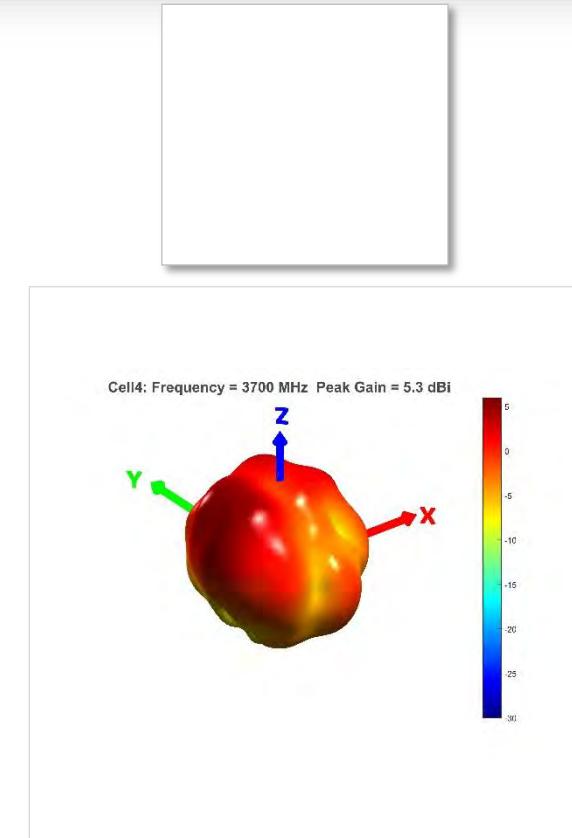
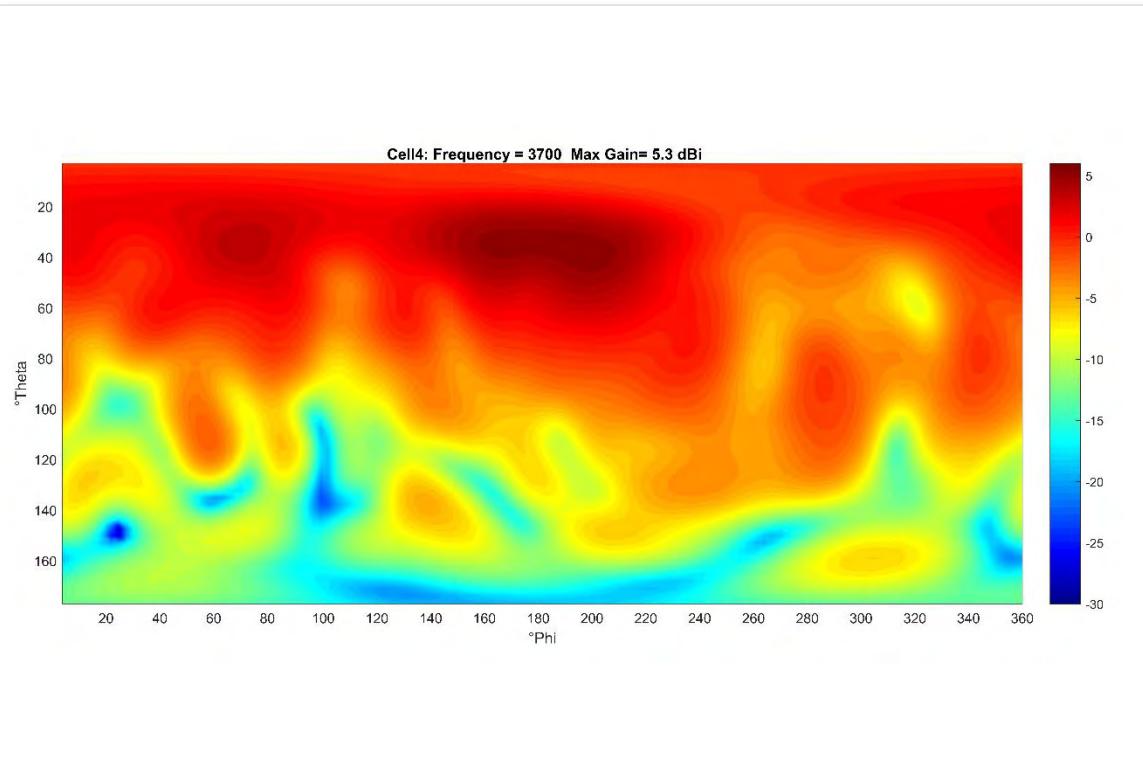
# 3D Gain Pattern and Heatmap: Cell 4 at 2600 MHz

Airgain®))



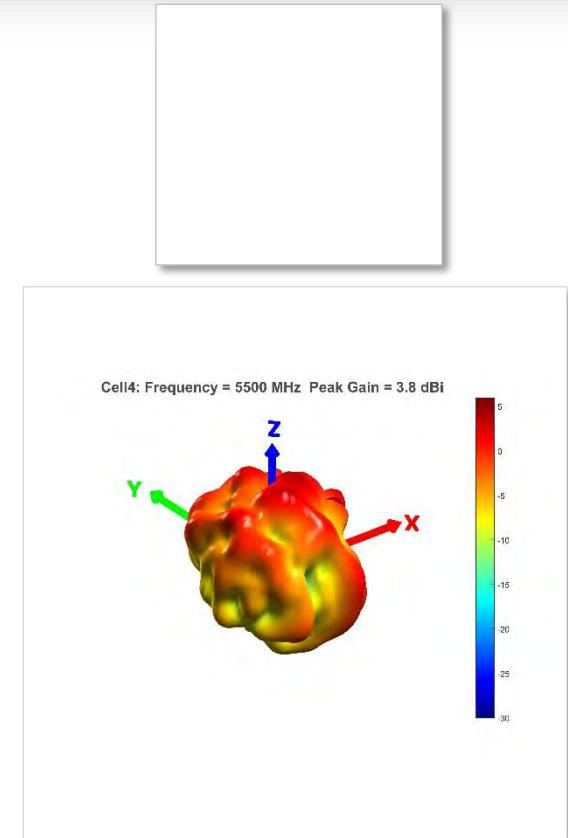
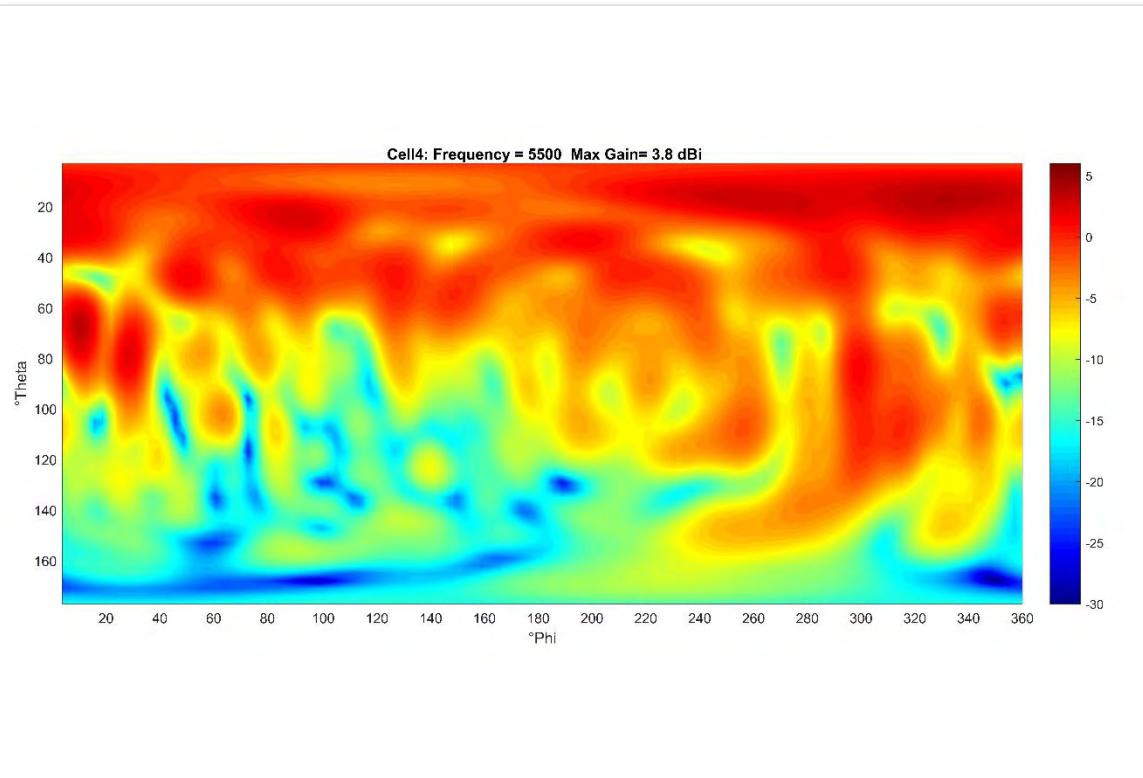
# 3D Gain Pattern and Heatmap: Cell 4 at 3700 MHz

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# 3D Gain Pattern and Heatmap: Cell 4 at 5500 MHz

Airgain®))



# 3D Gain Pattern and Heatmap: Bluetooth at 2450 MHz

Airgain®))

