

RF Exposure Evaluation

Limits

The criteria listed in the following table shall be used to evaluate the environment impact of human exposure to radio frequency (RF) radiation as specified in 1.1307(b)

Limits for Maximum Permissible Exposure (MPE)

Frequency range (MHz)	Electric field strength (V/m)	Magnetic field strength (A/m)	Power density (mW/cm ²)	Averaging time (minutes)
(A) Limits for Occupational/Controlled Exposures				
0.3–3.0	614	1.63	*(100)	6
3.0–30	1842/f	4.89/f	*(900/f ²)	6
30–300	61.4	0.163	1.0	6
300–1500			f/300	6
1500–100,000			5	6
(B) Limits for General Population/Uncontrolled Exposure				
0.3–1.34	614	1.63	*(100)	30
1.34–30	824/f	2.19/f	*(180/f ²)	30
30–300	27.5	0.073	0.2	30
300–1500			f/1500	30
1500–100,000			1.0	30

f = frequency in MHz

Friis transmission formula: $Pd = (Pout \cdot G) / (4 \cdot \pi \cdot r^2)$

Where

Pd = power density in mW/cm², **Pout** = output power to antenna in mW;

G = gain of antenna in linear scale, **Pi** = 3.1416;

R = distance between observation point and center of the radiator in cm

Pd is the limit of MPE, 1 mW/cm². If we know the maximum gain of the antenna and the total power input to the antenna, through the calculation, we will know the distance r where the MPE limit is reached.

Test Procedure

Software provided by client enabled the EUT to transmit and receive data at lowest, middle and highest channel individually.

Test Result of RF Exposure Evaluation

BT EDR

Channel	Max output power to antenna (dBm)	Output power to antenna (mW)	Power Density at R=20cm (mW/cm ²)	Limit (mW/cm ²)	Result
2402MHz	5.28	3.37	0.001	1.0	PASS

BLE

Channel	Max output power to antenna (dBm)	Output power to antenna (mW)	Power Density at R=20cm (mW/cm ²)	Limit (mW/cm ²)	Result
2402MHz	5.29	3.38	0.001	1.0	PASS

Wifi 2.4G

Channel	Max output power to antenna (dBm)	Output power to antenna (mW)	Power Density at R=20cm (mW/cm ²)	Limit (mW/cm ²)	Result
2422MHz MIMO 802.11n(HT40)	19.24	83.95	0.052	1.0	PASS
2412MHz ANT 2 802.11b	21.78	150.66	0.047	1.0	PASS

Wifi 5.2G

Channel	Max output power to antenna (dBm)	Output power to antenna (mW)	Power Density at R=20cm (mW/cm ²)	Limit (mW/cm ²)	Result
5210 MHz MIMO 802.11AC(HT80)	14.66	29.24	0.018	1.0	PASS
5230MHz ANT 2 802.11n(HT40)	13.54	22.59	0.007	1.0	PASS

Wifi 5.8G

Channel	Max output power to antenna (dBm)	Output power to antenna (mW)	Power Density at R=20cm (mW/cm ²)	Limit (mW/cm ²)	Result
5745MHz MIMO 802.11n(HT20)	17.47	55.85	0.032	1.0	PASS
5745MHz ANT 1 802.11n(HT20)	14.99	31.55	0.009	1.0	PASS

Simultaneous Transmission

Mode	BT	BLE	2.4G WIFI		5.2G WIFI		5.8G WIFI	
			SISO	MIMO	SISO	MIMO	SISO	MIMO
Output power (dBm)	5.28	5.29	21.78	19.24	13.54	14.66	14.99	17.47
Output power (mW)	3.37	3.38	150.66	83.95	22.59	29.24	31.55	55.85
Antenna gain (dBi)	1.89	1.89	1.82	4.83	1.93	4.94	1.63	4.64
ERP (mW)	3.18	3.18	139.64	155.60	21.48	55.59	27.99	99.08
P_{th}/ ERP_{th}	3060							
$\sum_{i=1}^a \frac{P_i}{P_{th,i}}$	BT +2.4G WIFI+UNII SISO				BT +2.4G WIFI+UNII MIMO			
	0.0606				0.0468			
$\sum_{j=1}^b \frac{ERP_j}{ERP_{th,j}}$	BT +2.4G WIFI+UNII SISO				BT +2.4G WIFI+UNII MIMO			
	0.0557				0.0842			
$\sum_{k=1}^c \frac{Evaluated_k}{Exposure Limit_k}$	BT +2.4G WIFI+UNII SISO				BT +2.4G WIFI+UNII MIMO			
	0.057				0.085			
$\sum_{i=1}^a \frac{P_i}{P_{th,i}} + \sum_{j=1}^b \frac{ERP_j}{ERP_{th,j}} + \sum_{k=1}^c \frac{Evaluated_k}{Exposure Limit_k}$	BT +2.4G WIFI+UNII SISO				BT +2.4G WIFI+UNII MIMO			
	0.1733				0.216			
Limit	1							

The max power density is less than MPE exempt limit, so it is compliance.