



**APPENDIX L**  
**: MAXIMUM PERMISSIBLE EXPOSURE**



## Maximum Permissible Exposure

### 1.1 Applicable Standard

Systems operating under the provisions of this section shall be operated in a manner that ensures that the public is not exposed to radio frequency energy levels in excess limit for maximum permissible exposure. In accordance with 47 CFR FCC Part 2 Subpart J, section 2.1091 this device has been defined as a mobile device whereby a distance of 0.2 m normally can be maintained between the user and the device.

#### (A) Limits for Occupational / Controlled Exposure

Frequency range(MHz)	Electric Field Strength (E) (V/m)	Magnetic Field Strength (H) (A/m)	Power Density(S) (mW/cm <sup>2</sup> )	Averaging Time  E  <sup>2</sup> ,  H  <sup>2</sup> or S (minutes)
0.3 ~ 3.0	614	1.63	(100)*	6
3.0~30	1842/f	4.89/f	(900/f)*	6
30~300	61.4	0.163	1.0	6
300 ~ 1,500	-	-	f/300	6
1,500 ~ 100,000	-	-	5.0	6

#### (B) Limits for General Population / Uncontrolled Exposure

Frequency range(MHz)	Electric Field Strength (E) (V/m)	Magnetic Field Strength (H) (A/m)	Power Density(S) (mW/cm <sup>2</sup> )	Averaging Time  E  <sup>2</sup> ,  H  <sup>2</sup> or S (minutes)
0.3 ~ 1.34	614	1.63	(100)*	30
1.34 ~ 30	824/f	2.19/f	(180/f <sup>2</sup> )*	30
30~ 300	27.5	0.073	0.2	30
300 ~ 1,500	-	-	f/1500	30
1,500 ~ 100,000	-	-	1.0	30

Note: f=frequency in MHz; \*Plane-wave equivalent power density

### 1.2 MAXIMUM PERMISSIBLE EXPOSURE Prediction

$$E(V/m) = \frac{\sqrt{30 \times P \times G}}{d} \quad \text{Power Density: } Pd(W/m^2) = \frac{E^2}{377}$$

E = Electric field (V/m)

P = Max Average output Power at antenna input terminal(W)

G = EUT Antenna numeric gain (numeric)

d = Separation distance between radiator and human body (m)

The formula can be changed to

$$Pd = \frac{30 \times P \times G}{377 \times d^2}$$

From the peak EUT RF output power, the minimum mobile separation distance, d=0.2m, as well as the gain of the used antenna, the RF power density can be obtained.



### 1.3 Calculated Result and Limit

Antenna type: PCB antenna

Antenna gain: 0.83 dBi

Evaluation distance: 20 cm

Frequency (MHz)	908.4	908.4	916
Antenna gain (dBi)	0.83		
Antenna gain (numeric)	1.21		
Average output power (dBm)	- 6.72	- 6.74	- 6.71
Average output power (mW)	0.21	0.21	0.21
Power density (S) (mW/cm <sup>2</sup> )	0.0001	0.0001	0.0001
Limit of Power density (S) (mW/cm <sup>2</sup> )	1.0	1.0	1.0

Note:

- 1) The power densities at a distance of 20 cm are below the uncontrolled exposure limits of 1.0 mW/cm<sup>2</sup>.