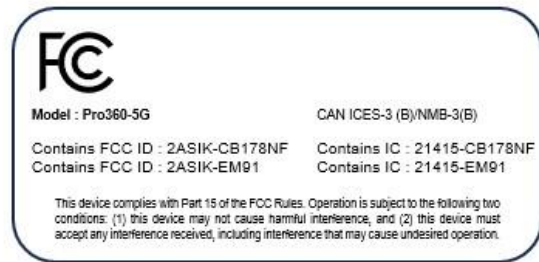




Main label



FCC/IC label