# FCC Part 15C Measurement and Test Report

# For

# **Bloom Sharing Technology LLC**

# FCC ID: 2APPQ-BS

FCC Rule(s):	FCC Part 15.247		
Product Description:	bicycle bluetooth smart lock		
Tested Model:	BLOOM-RING-1		
Report No.:	BSL18050914190005Y-ER-2		
Tested Date:	<u>May 02-09, 2018</u>		
Issued Date:	<u>May 10, 2018</u>		
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# **1. GENERAL INFORMATION**

### **1.1 Product Description for Equipment Under Test (EUT)**

Client Information	
Applicant:	Bloom Sharing Technology LLC
Address of applicant:	1190 Stirling Rd.Dania Beach, FL 33004 United States
Manufacturer:	Zhejiang Topology Intelligent Technology Co., Ltd.
Address of manufacturer:	Room702,TowerA,DIC-innovationCenter,No.1190,
	BinanRoad,Binjiang District,Hangzhou City.China

General Description of EUT		
Product Name:	bicycle bluetooth smart lock	
Brand Name:	N/A	
Model No.:	BLOOM-RING-1	
Rated Voltage: DC 3.7V from Battery		
<i>Note: The test data is gathered from a production sample provided by the manufacturer.</i>		

Technical Characteristics of EUT		
Bluetooth Version:	V4.0 (BLE mode)	
Frequency Range:	2402-2480MHz	
RF Output Power:	1.69dBm (Conducted)	
Modulation:	GFSK	
Quantity of Channels:	40	
Channel Separation:	2MHz	
Type of Antenna:	PCB	
Antenna Gain:	0.5dBi	

#### 1.2 Test Standards

The following report is prepared on behalf of the Bloom Sharing Technology LLC in accordance with FCC Part 15, Subpart C, and section 15.203, 15.205, 15.207, 15.209 and 15.247 of the Federal Communication Commissions rules.

The objective is to determine compliance with FCC Part 15, Subpart C, and section 15.203, 15.205, 15.207, 15.209 and 15.247 of the Federal Communication Commissions rules.

**Maintenance of compliance** is the responsibility of the manufacturer. Any modification of the product, which result in lowering the emission, should be checked to ensure compliance has been maintained.

#### **1.3 Test Methodology**

All measurements contained in this report were conducted with ANSI C63.10-2013, American National Standard for Testing Unlicensed Wireless Devices, and ANSI C63.4-2014, American National Standard for Methods of Measurement of Radio-Noise Emissions from Low-Voltage Electrical and Electronic Equipment in the range of 9 kHz to 40 GHz. The measurement guide KDB 558074 D01 v04 for digital transmission systems shall be performed also.

#### **1.4 Test Facility**

BSL Testing Co.,LTD. NO. 24, ZH Park, Nantou, Shenzhen, 518000 China Designation Number : CN1217 Test Firm Registration Number: 866035 Tel: 86- 755-26508703 Fax: 86- 755-26508703

#### **1.5 EUT Setup and Test Mode**

The EUT was operated in the engineering mode to fix the Tx frequency that was for the purpose of the measurements. All testing shall be performed under maximum output power condition, and to measure its highest possible emissions level, more detailed description as follows:

Test Mode List			
Test Mode	Description	Remark	
TM1	GFSK(BLE)	2402MHz, 2442MHz, 2480MHz	

EUT Cable List and Det	ails		
Cable Description	Length (m)	Shielded/Unshielded	With / Without Ferrite
/	/	/	/

Special Cable List and Details			
Cable Description	Length (m)	Shielded/Unshielded	With / Without Ferrite
/	/	/	/

Auxiliary Equipment List and Details				
Description	Manufacturer	Model	Serial Number	

#### **1.6 Measurement Uncertainty**

Measurement uncertainty			
Parameter	Conditions	Uncertainty	
RF Output Power	Conducted	$\pm 0.42$ dB	
Occupied Bandwidth	Conducted	$\pm 1.5\%$	
Power Spectral Density	Conducted	$\pm 1.8$ dB	
Conducted Spurious Emission	Conducted	±2.17dB	
Conducted Emissions	Conducted	±2.88dB	
Transmitter Spurious Emissions	Radiated	±5.1dB	

Description	Manufacturer	Model	Serial No.	Cal Date	Due. Date
Communication Tester	Rohde & Schwarz	CMW500	100358	2017-10-21	2018-10-20
Spectrum Analyzer	R&S	FSP40	100550	2017-10-21	2018-10-20
Test Receiver	R&S	ESCI7	US47140102	2017-10-21	2018-10-20
Signal Generator	HP	83630B	3844A01028	2017-10-22	2018-10-21
Test Receiver	R&S	ESPI-3	100180	2017-10-21	2018-10-20
Amplifier	Agilent	8449B	4035A00116	2017-10-22	2018-10-21
Amplifier	HP	8447E	2945A02770	2017-10-22	2018-10-21
Signal Generator	IFR	2023A	202307/242	2017-10-22	2018-10-21
Broadband Antenna	SCHAFFNER	2774	2774	2017-10-17	2018-10-16
Biconical and log	ELECTRO-METRI	EM-6917B-1	171	2017 10 17	2019 10 16
periodic antennas	CS	EM-091/B-1	1/1	2017-10-17	2018-10-16
Horn Antenna	R&S	HF906	100253	2017-10-17	2018-10-16
Horn Antenna	EM	EM-6961	6462	2017-10-17	2018-10-16
LISN	R&S	ESH3-Z5	100196	2017-10-17	2018-10-16
LISN	COM-POWER	LI-115	02027	2017-10-17	2018-10-16
3m Semi-Anechoic	Chengyu Electron	9 (L)*6 (W)*	DCI 097	2017-10-21	2019 10 20
Chamber		6 (H)	BSL086	2017-10-21	2018-10-20
Horn Antenna	A-INFOMW	LB-180400KF	BSL088	2017-10-21	2018-10-20

# **1.7 Test Equipment List and Details**

# 2. SUMMARY OF TEST RESULTS

FCC Rules	Description of Test Item	Result
§ 2.1093	RF Exposure	PASS
§ 15.203; § 15.247(b)(4)(i)	Antenna Requirement	PASS
§15.205	Restricted Band of Operation	PASS
§ 15.207(a)	Conducted Emission	N/A
§ 15.247(e)	Power Spectral Density	PASS
§ 15.247(a)(2)	6 dB Bandwidth	PASS
§ 15.247(b)(3)	RF Output Power	PASS
§ 15.209(a)	Radiated Emission	PASS
§ 15.247(d)	Band Edge (Out of Band Emissions)	PASS

Note: PASS: applicable, N/A: not applicable.

# 3. RF Exposure

#### **3.1 Standard Applicable**

According to § 1.1307 and § 2.1093, the portable transmitter must comply the RF exposure requirements.

#### 3.2 Test Result

This product complied with the requirement of the RF exposure, please see the RF Exposure Report.

### 4. Antenna Requirement

#### 4.1 Standard Applicable

According to FCC Part 15.203, an intentional radiator shall be designed to ensure that no antenna other than that furnished by the responsible party shall be used with the device. The use of a permanently attached antenna or of an antenna that uses a unique coupling to the intentional radiator shall be considered sufficient to comply with the provisions of this section.

#### **4.2 Evaluation Information**

This product has a PCB antenna, fulfill the requirement of this section.

### **5.** Power Spectral Density

#### 5.1 Standard Applicable

According to 15.247(a)(1)(iii), For digitally modulated systems, the power spectral density conducted from the intentional radiator to the antenna shall not be greater than 8 dBm in any 3 kHz band during any time interval of continuous transmission.

#### **5.2 Test Procedure**

According to the KDB 558074 D01 v04, the test method of power spectral density as below:

a) Set analyzer center frequency to DTS channel center frequency.

- b) Set the span to 1.5 times the DTS bandwidth.
- c) Set the RBW to: 3 kHz  $\leq$  RBW  $\leq$  100 kHz.
- d) Set the VBW  $\geq$  3  $\times$  RBW.
- e) Detector = peak.
- f) Sweep time = auto couple.
- g) Trace mode = max hold.
- h) Allow trace to fully stabilize.
- i) Use the peak marker function to determine the maximum amplitude level within the RBW.
- j) If measured value exceeds limit, reduce RBW (no less than 3 kHz) and repeat.

#### **5.3 Environmental Conditions**

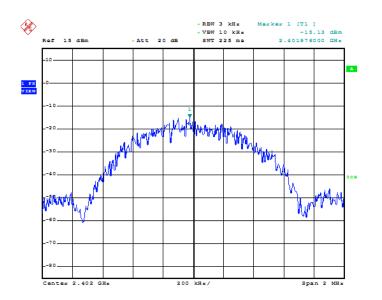
Temperature:	26° C
Relative Humidity:	54%
ATM Pressure:	1011 mbar

#### **5.4 Summary of Test Results/Plots**

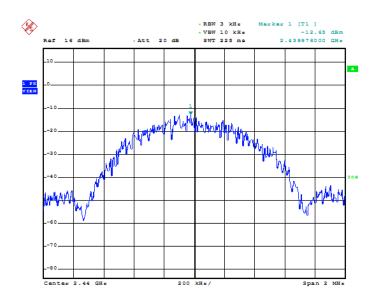
Test Mode	Test Channel	Power Spectral Density	Limit
	MHz	dBm/3kHz	dBm/3kHz
	2402	-15.13	8
GFSK(BLE)	2442	-12.65	8
	2480	-13.34	8

Please refer to the following test plots:

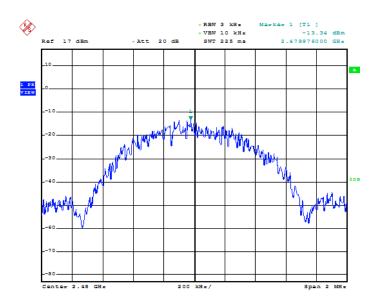
#### Low Channel



Middle Channel



#### High Channel



# 6. 6dB Bandwidth

#### 6.1 Standard Applicable

According to 15.247(a)(2). Systems using digital modulation techniques may operate in the 902–928 MHz, 2400–2483.5 MHz, and 5725–5850 MHz bands. The minimum 6 dB bandwidth shall be at least 500 kHz.

#### 6.2 Test Procedure

- a) Set RBW = 100 kHz.
- b) Set the video bandwidth (VBW)  $\geq$  3  $\times$  RBW.
- c) Detector = Peak.
- d) Trace mode = max hold.
- e) Sweep = auto couple.
- f) Allow the trace to stabilize.
- g) Measure the maximum width of the emission that is constrained by the frequencies associated with the two outermost amplitude points (upper and lower frequencies) that are attenuated by 6 dB relative to the maximum level measured in the fundamental emission.

#### **6.3 Environmental Conditions**

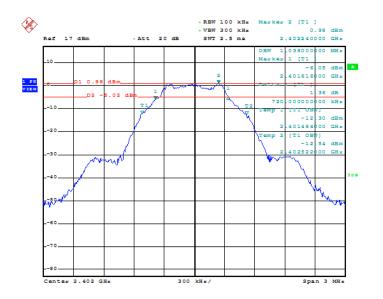
Temperature:	25° C
Relative Humidity:	53%
ATM Pressure:	1018 mbar

#### 6.4 Summary of Test Results/Plots

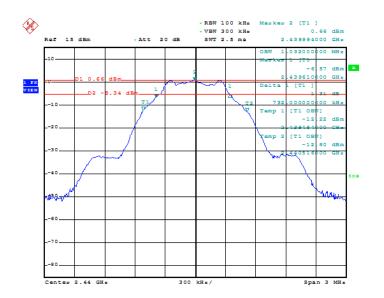
Test Mode	Test Channel	6 dB Bandwidth	Limit
	MHz	kHz	kHz
	2402	720	≥500
GFSK(BLE)	2442	732	≥500
	2480	720	≥500

Please refer to the following test plots:

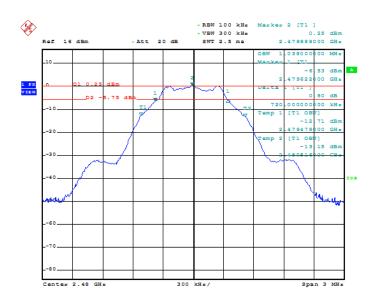
#### For BLE Low Channel:



Middle Channel:



#### High Channel:



### 7. RF Output Power

#### 7.1 Standard Applicable

According to 15.247(b)(3). For systems using digital modulation in the 902–928 MHz, 2400–2483.5 MHz, and 5725–5850 MHz bands: 1 Watt.

#### 7.2 Test Procedure

According to section KDB-558074 D01 v04 section 9.1.1, this procedure shall be used when the measurement instrument has available a resolution bandwidth that is greater than the DTS bandwidth.

- a) Set the RBW  $\geq$  DTS bandwidth.
- b) Set VBW  $\geq$  3  $\times$  RBW.
- c) Set span  $\geq 3 \times RBW$
- d) Sweep time = auto couple.
- e) Detector = peak.
- f) Trace mode = max hold.
- g) Allow trace to fully stabilize.
- h) Use peak marker function to determine the peak amplitude level.

#### **7.3 Environmental Conditions**

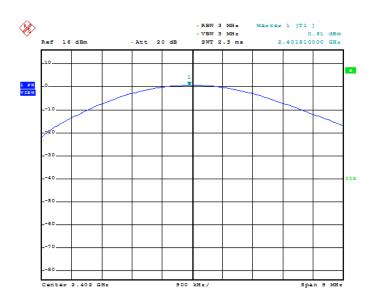
Temperature:	26° C
Relative Humidity:	57%
ATM Pressure:	1011 mbar

#### 7.4 Summary of Test Results/Plots

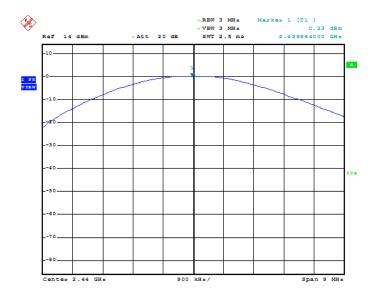
Test Mode	Frequency MHz	Reading dBm	Output Power mW	Limit mW
	2402	1.47	0.61	1000
GFSK(BLE)	2442	3.56	0.23	1000
	2480	2.80	1.69	1000

Note: the antenna gain of 0.5dBi less than 6dBi maximum permission antenna gain value based on 1 watt peak output power limit.

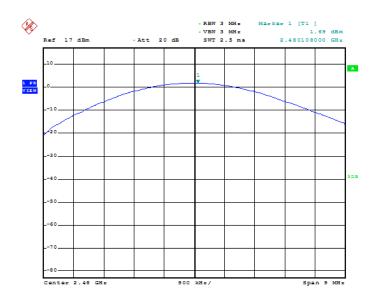
#### For BLE: Low Channel:



#### Middle Channel:



# High Channel:



### 8. Field Strength of Spurious Emissions

#### 8.1 Standard Applicable

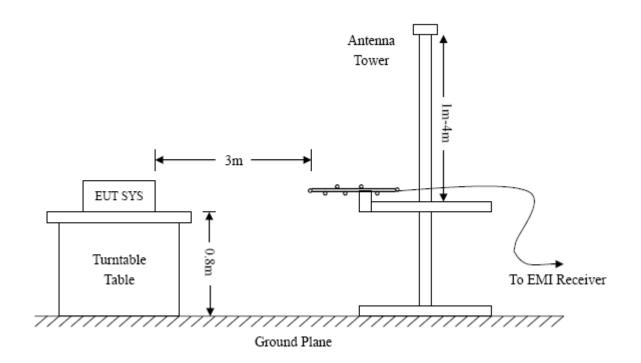
According to §15.247(d), in any 100 kHz bandwidth outside the frequency band in which the spread spectrum or digitally modulated intentional radiator is operating, the radio frequency power that is produced by the intentional radiator shall be at least 20 dB below that in the 100 kHz bandwidth within the band that contains the highest level of the desired power, based on either an RF conducted or a radiated measurement, provided the transmitter demonstrates compliance with the peak conducted power limits. If the transmitter complies with the conducted power limits based on the use of RMS averaging over a time interval, as permitted under paragraph (b)(3) of this section, the attenuation required under this paragraph shall be 30 dB instead of 20 dB. Attenuation below the general limits specified in §15.209(a) is not required. In addition, radiated emissions which fall in the restricted bands, as defined in §15.209(a), must also comply with the radiated emission limits specified in §15.209(a).

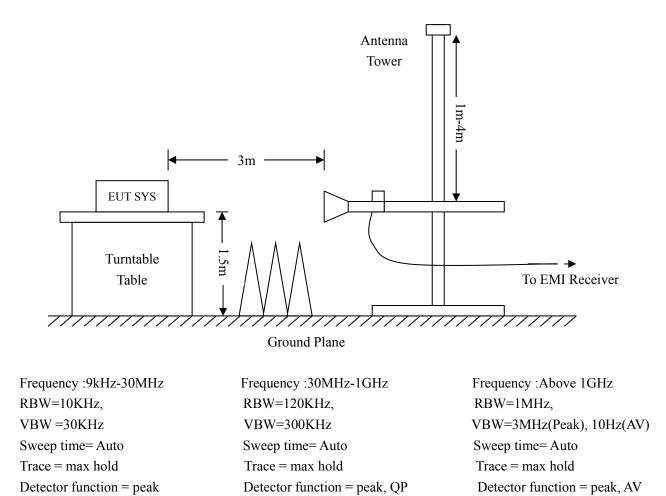
The emission limit in this paragraph is based on measurement instrumentation employing an average detector. The provisions in §15.35 for limiting peak emissions apply. Spurious Radiated Emissions measurements starting below or at the lowest crystal frequency.

#### 8.2 Test Procedure

The setup of EUT is according with per ANSI C63.10-2013 measurement procedure. The specification used was with the FCC Part 15.205 15.247(a) and FCC Part 15.209 Limit.

The external I/O cables were draped along the test table and formed a bundle 30 to 40 cm long in the middle. The spacing between the peripherals was 10 cm.





#### 8.3 Corrected Amplitude & Margin Calculation

The Corrected Amplitude is calculated by adding the Antenna Factor and the Cable Factor, and subtracting the Amplifier Gain from the Amplitude reading. The basic equation is as follows:

Corr. Ampl. = Indicated Reading + Ant. Factor + Cable Loss – Ampl. Gain

The "**Margin**" column of the following data tables indicates the degree of compliance with the applicable limit. For example, a margin of  $-6dB\mu V$  means the emission is  $6dB\mu V$  below the maximum limit. The equation for margin calculation is as follows:

Margin = Corr. Ampl. – FCC Part 15 Limit

#### **8.4 Environmental Conditions**

Temperature:	25 °C
Relative Humidity:	52%
ATM Pressure:	1012 mbar

#### 8.5 Summary of Test Results/Plots

According to the data below, the FCC Part 15.205, 15.209 and 15.247 standards, and had the worst cases:

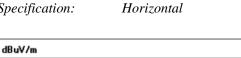
Note:

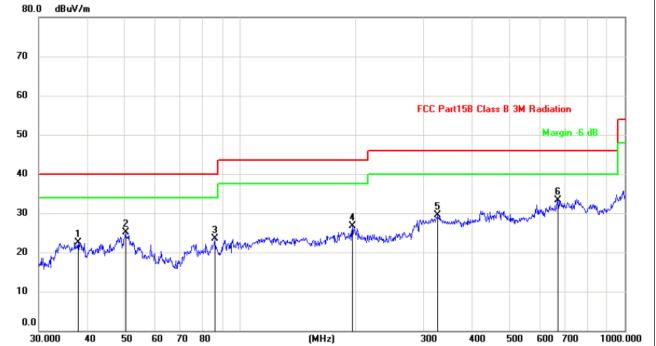
- 1. Worst-case radiated emission below 1GHz is GFSK (CH Low) mode.
- 2. Worst-case radiated emission above 1GHz is GFSK (CH Low, Middle, High) mode.

The Worst Test Data Below 1GHz GFSK (CH Low) mode:

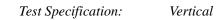
#### **Plot of Radiated Emissions**

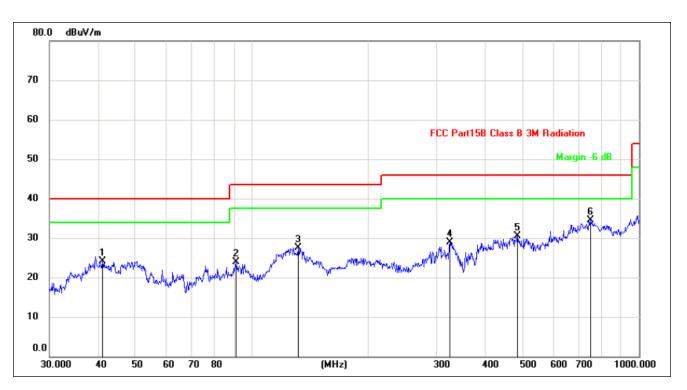
Test Specification:





		MHz	dBuV/m	dBuV/m	dD			-	
-					dB	Detector	cm	degree	Comment
1		37.9450	22.59	40.00	-17.41	QP			
2		50.4089	25.06	40.00	-14.94	QP			
3		85.8983	23.59	40.00	-16.41	QP			
4		195.8220	26.70	43.50	-16.80	QP			
5		326.7395	29.59	46.00	-16.41	QP			
6	*	670.4891	33.39	46.00	-12.61	QP			





No. Mk.	Freq.	Measure- ment	Limit	Over		Antenna Height	Table Degree	
	MHz	dBuV/m	dBuV/m	dB	Detector	cm	degree	Comment
1	41.1319	24.07	40.00	-15.93	QP			
2	91.1744	23.92	43.50	-19.58	QP			
3	131.7573	27.58	43.50	-15.92	QP			
4	324.4560	28.95	46.00	-17.05	QP			
5	485.6093	30.57	46.00	-15.43	QP			
6 *	750.1082	34.44	46.00	-11.56	QP			

The Worst Spurious Emissions Above 1G	Hz
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Frequency	Reading	Correct	Result	Limit	Margin	Polar	Detector
(MHz)	(dBuV/m)	dB	(dBuV/m)	(dBuV/m)	( <b>dB</b> )	H/V	
		-	Low Channe	el-2402MHz			
4804	61.11	-3.61	57.5	74	-16.5	Н	PK
4804	48.91	-3.61	45.3	54	-8.7	Н	AV
7206	56.94	-0.54	56.4	74	-17.6	Н	PK
7206	40.93	-0.54	40.39	54	-13.61	Н	AV
4804	54.84	-3.61	51.23	74	-22.77	V	PK
4804	42.81	-3.61	39.2	54	-14.8	V	AV
7206	53.79	-0.54	53.25	74	-20.75	V	PK
7206	36.83	-0.54	36.29	54	-17.71	V	AV
			Middle Chan	nel-2442MHz			
4884	57.93	-3.51	54.42	74	-19.58	Н	РК
4884	45.83	-3.51	42.32	54	-11.68	Н	AV
7326	55.94	-0.49	55.45	74	-18.55	Н	РК
7326	39.83	-0.49	39.34	54	-14.66	Н	AV
4884	55.93	-3.51	52.42	74	-21.58	V	РК
4884	43.82	-3.51	40.31	54	-13.69	V	AV
7326	53.81	-0.49	53.32	74	-20.68	V	PK
7326	37.84	-0.49	37.35	54	-16.65	V	AV
			High Chann	el-2480MHz			
4960	63.96	-3.43	60.53	74	-13.47	Н	PK
4960	48.24	-3.43	44.81	54	-9.19	Н	AV
7440	51.14	-0.44	50.7	74	-23.3	Н	PK
7440	40.85	-0.44	40.41	54	-13.59	Н	AV
4960	53.37	-3.43	49.94	74	-24.06	V	РК
4960	39.21	-3.43	35.78	54	-18.22	V	AV
7440	52.8	-0.44	52.36	74	-21.64	V	PK
7440	36.63	-0.44	36.19	54	-17.81	V	AV

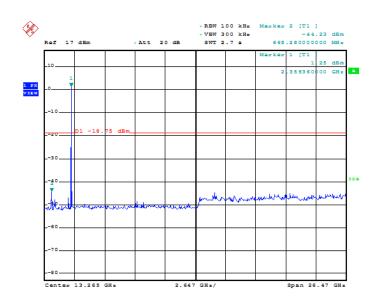
*Transmitting: BLE mode:* 

Note: Testing is carried out with frequency rang 9kHz to the tenth harmonics, other than listed in the table above are attenuated more than 20dB below the permissible limits or the field strength is too small to be measured.

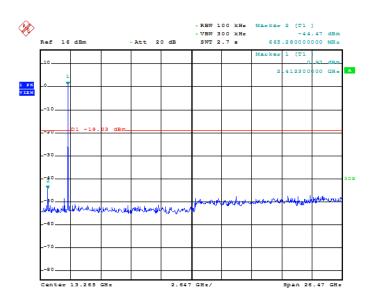
#### Spurious Emission(Conducted)

#### For BLE

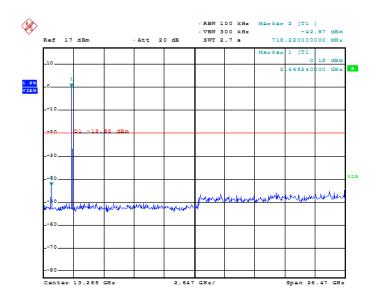
Low channel:



Middle channel:



#### High channel:



### 9. Out of Band Emissions

#### 9.1 Standard Applicable

According to §15.247 (d) In any 100 kHz bandwidth outside the frequency band in which the spread spectrum or digitally modulated intentional radiator is operating, the radio frequency power that is produced by the intentional radiator shall be at least 20 dB below that in the 100 kHz bandwidth within the band that contains the highest level of the desired power, based on either an RF conducted or a radiated measurement, provided the transmitter demonstrates compliance with the peak conducted power limits. If the transmitter complies with the conducted power limits based on the use of RMS averaging over a time interval, as permitted under paragraph (b)(3) of this section, the attenuation required under this paragraph shall be 30 dB instead of 20 dB. Attenuation below the general limits specified in §15.209(a) is not required. In addition, radiated emissions which fall in the restricted bands, as defined in §15.205(a), must also comply with the radiated emission limits specified in §15.209(a).

#### 9.2 Test Procedure

According to the KDB 558074 D01 v04, the band-edge radiated test method as follows:

Set span = wide enough to capture the peak level of the emission operating on the channel closest to the bandedge, as well as any modulation products which fall outside of the authorized band of operation (2310MHz to 2420MHz for low bandedge, 2460MHz to 2500MHz for the high bandedge)

RBW = 1MHz, VBW = 1MHz for peak value measured

RBW = 1MHz, VBW = 10Hz for average value measured

Sweep = auto; Detector function = peak/average; Trace = max hold

All the trace to stabilize, set the marker on the emission at the bandedge, or on the highest modulation product outside of the band, if this level is greater than that at the bandedge. Enable the marker-delta function, then use the marker-to-peak function to move the marker to the peak of the in-band emission. Those emission must comply with the 15.209 limit for fall in the restricted bands listed in section 15.205. Note that the method of measurement KDB publication number: 913591 may be used for the radiated bandedge measurements.

According to the KDB 558074 D01 v04, the conducted spurious emissions test method as follows:

- 1. Set start frequency to DTS channel edge frequency.
- 2. Set stop frequency so as to encompass the spectrum to be examined.
- 3. Set RBW = 100 kHz.
- 4. Set VBW  $\geq$  300 kHz.
- 5. Detector = peak.
- 6. Trace Mode = max hold.
- 7. Sweep = auto couple.
- 8. Allow the trace to stabilize (this may take some time, depending on the extent of the span).
- 9. Use peak marker function to determine maximum amplitude of all unwanted emissions within any 100 kHz bandwidth.

Ensure that the amplitude of all unwanted emissions outside of the authorized frequency band (excluding restricted frequency bands) are attenuated by at least the minimum requirements specified in section 8.1. Report the three highest emissions relative to the limit.

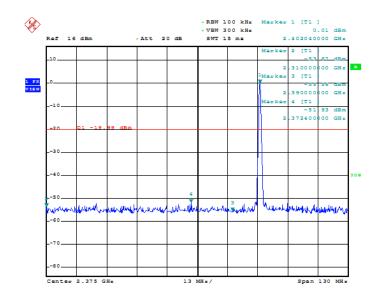
#### 9.3 Environmental Conditions

Temperature:	23°C
Relative Humidity:	54%
ATM Pressure:	1011 mbar

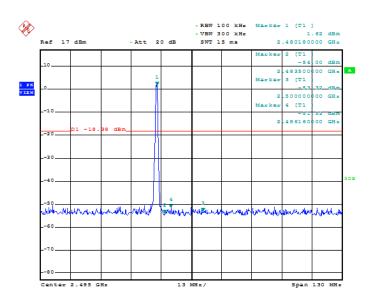
#### 9.4 Summary of Test Results/Plots

Bandedge (Radiated) Lowest Bandedge-BLE

#### Bandedge (Conducted) Lowest



High Channel:



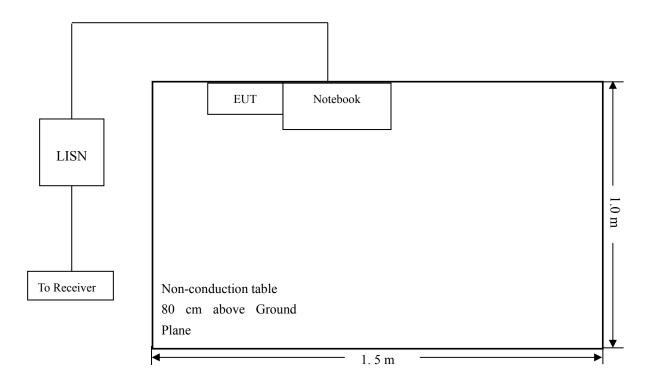
# **10. Conducted Emissions**

#### **10.1 Test Procedure**

The setup of EUT is according with per ANSI C63.4-2014 measurement procedure. The specification used was with the FCC Part 15.207 Limit.

The external I/O cables were draped along the test table and formed a bundle 30 to 40 cm long in the middle. The spacing between the peripherals was 10 cm.

#### 10.2 Basic Test Setup Block Diagram



#### **10.3 Environmental Conditions**

Temperature:	25 °C
Relative Humidity:	52%
ATM Pressure:	1012 mbar

#### **10.4 Test Receiver Setup**

During the conducted emission test, the test receiver was set with the following configurations:

Start Frequency	150 kHz
Stop Frequency	30 MHz
Sweep Speed	Auto
IF Bandwidth	10 kHz
Quasi-Peak Adapter Bandwidth	9 kHz
Quasi-Peak Adapter Mode	Normal

#### **10.5 Summary of Test Results/Plots**

According to the data in section 10.6, the EUT complied with the FCC Part 15.207 Conducted margin for this device

#### **10.6 Conducted Emissions Test Data**

Note: N/A: The EUT Power Supply By Battery.

#### \*\*\*\*\* END OF REPORT \*\*\*\*\*