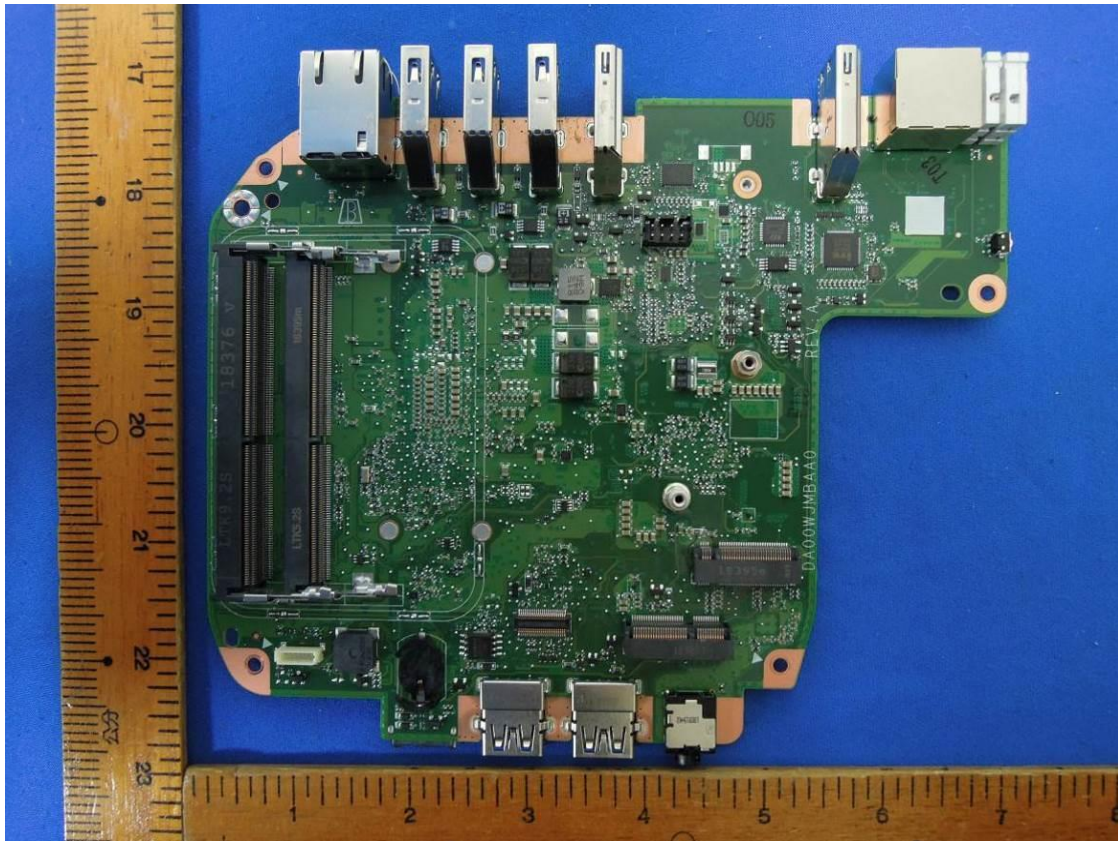
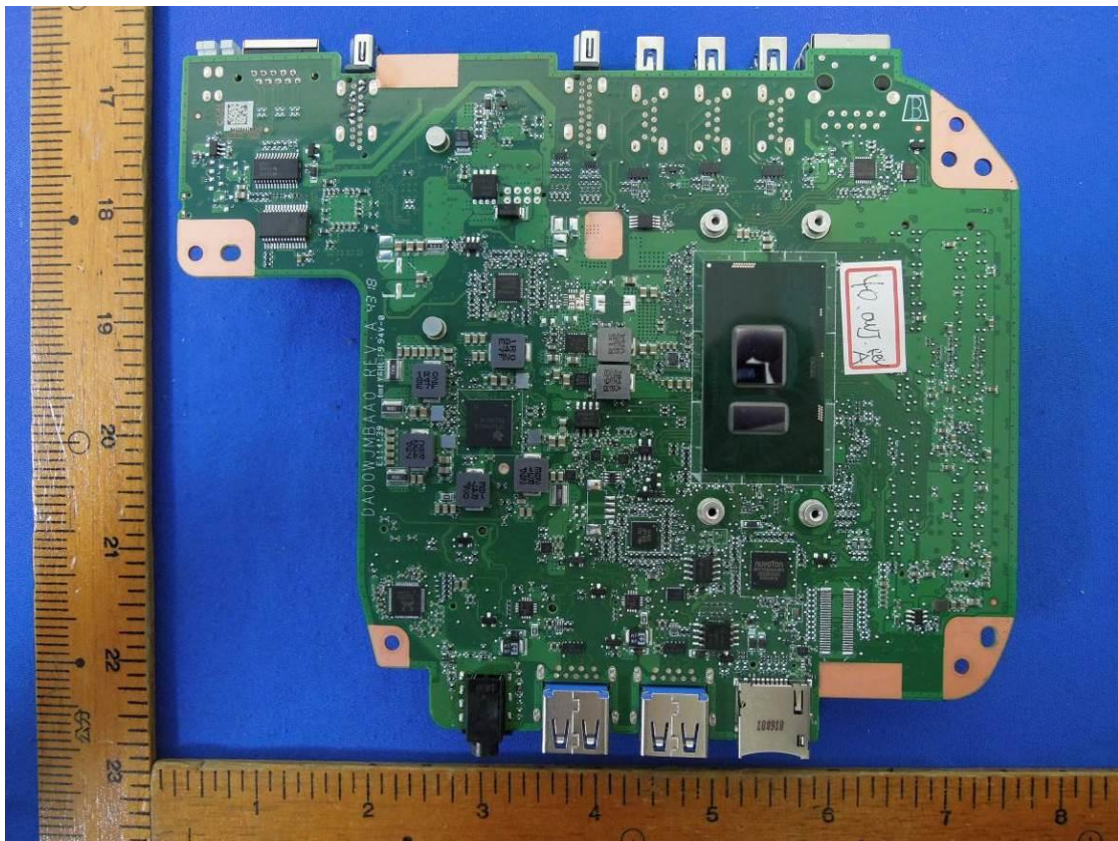
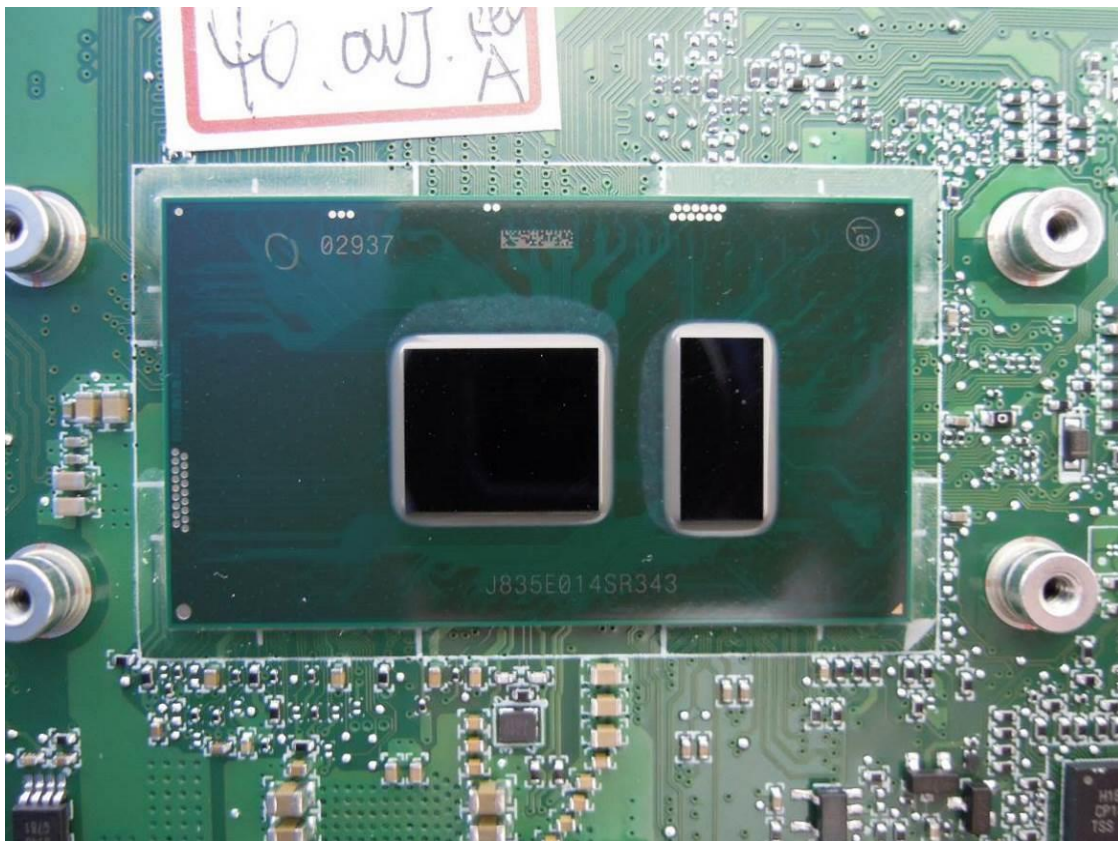


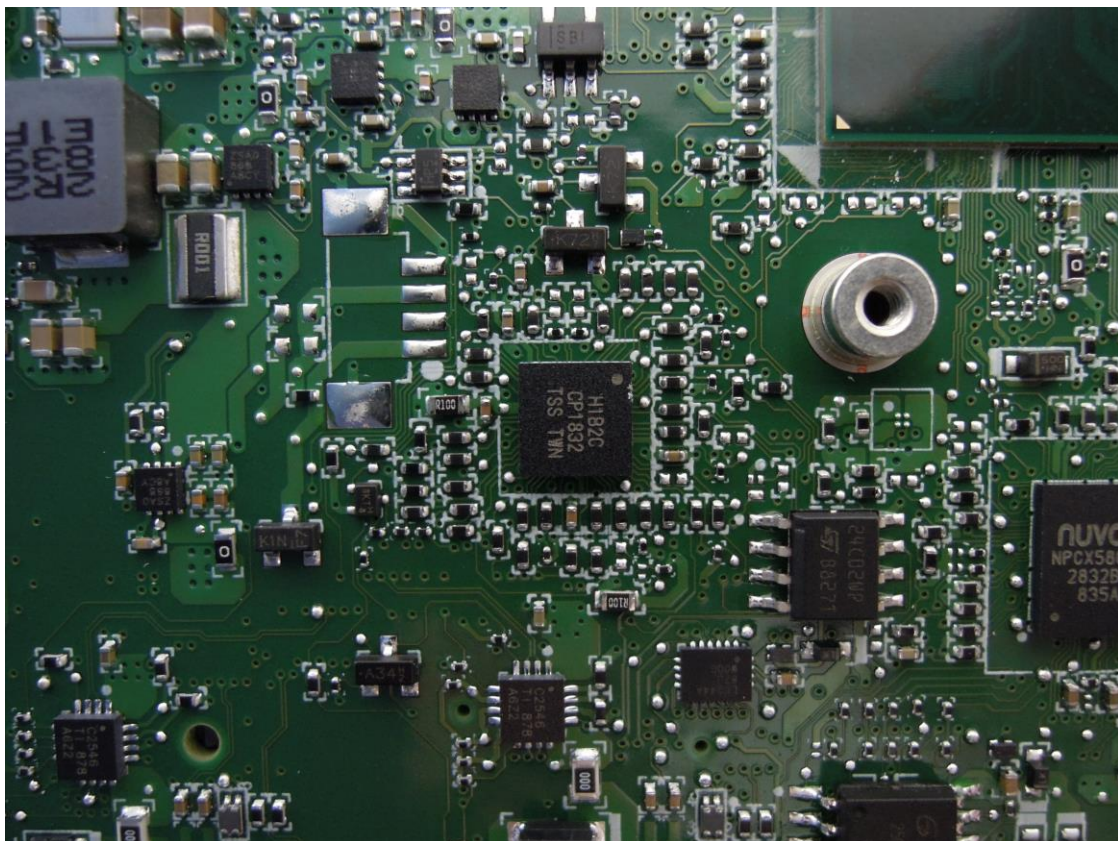
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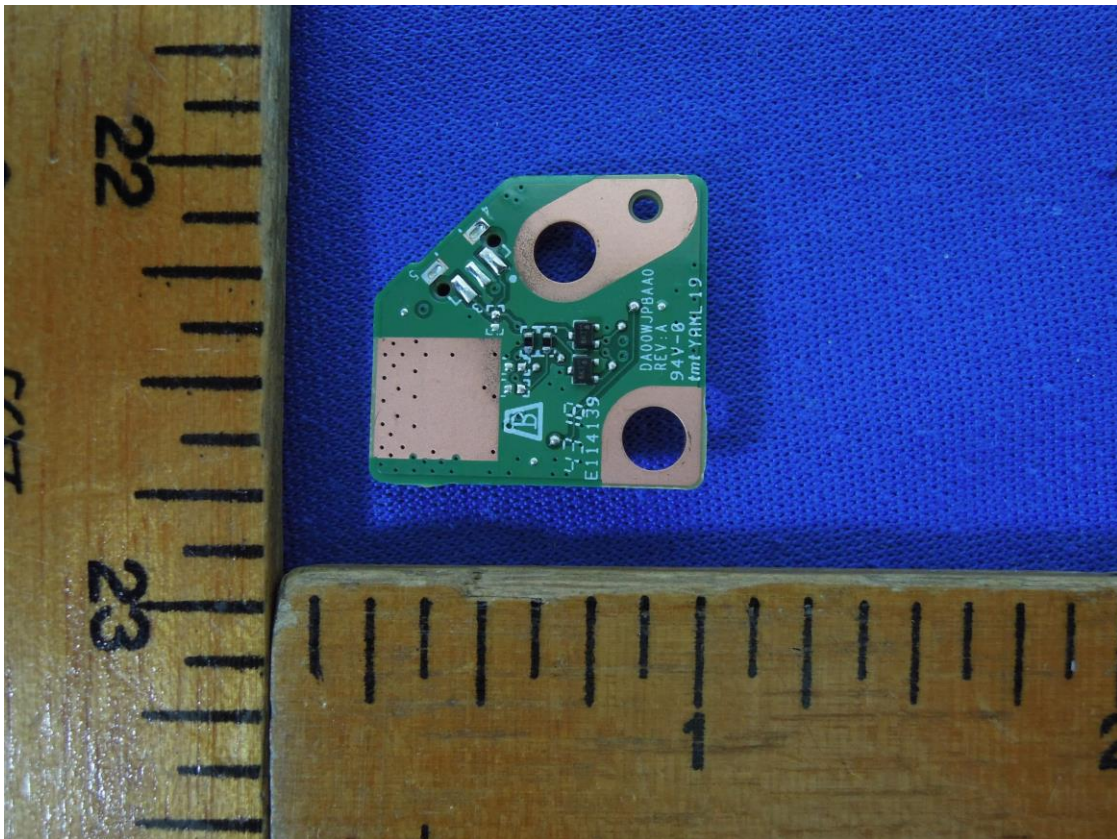
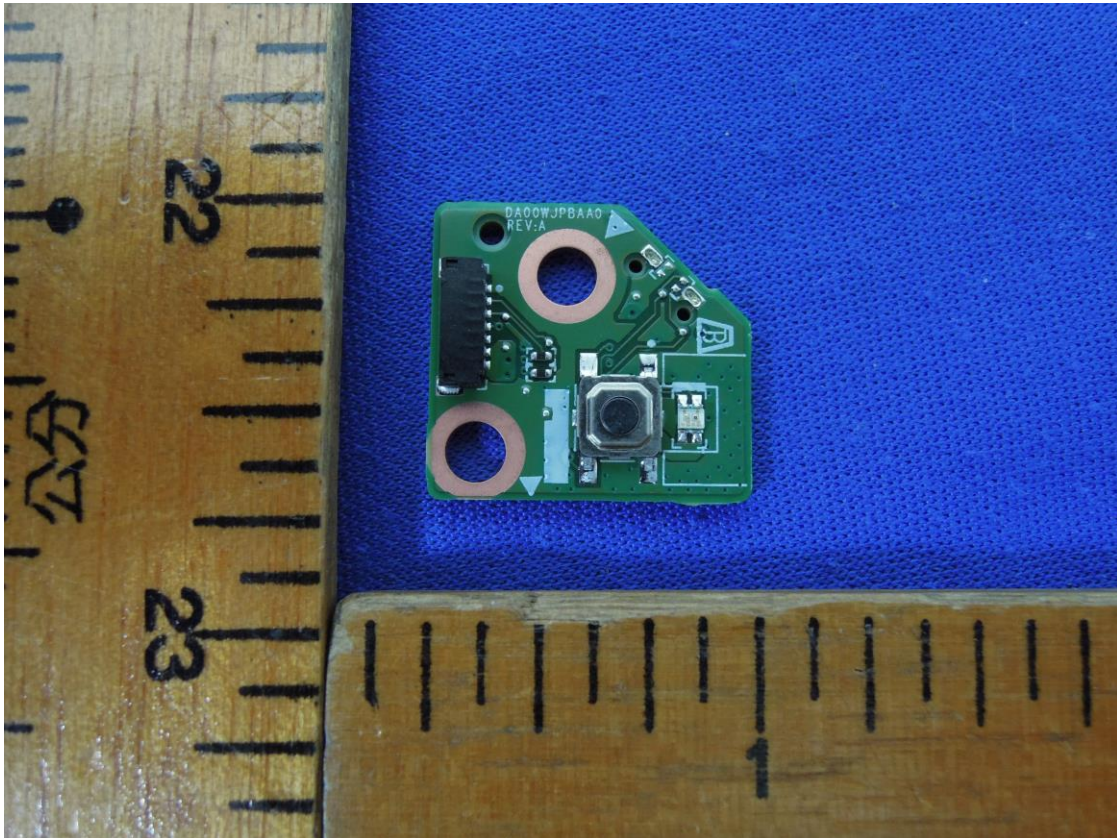


CPU



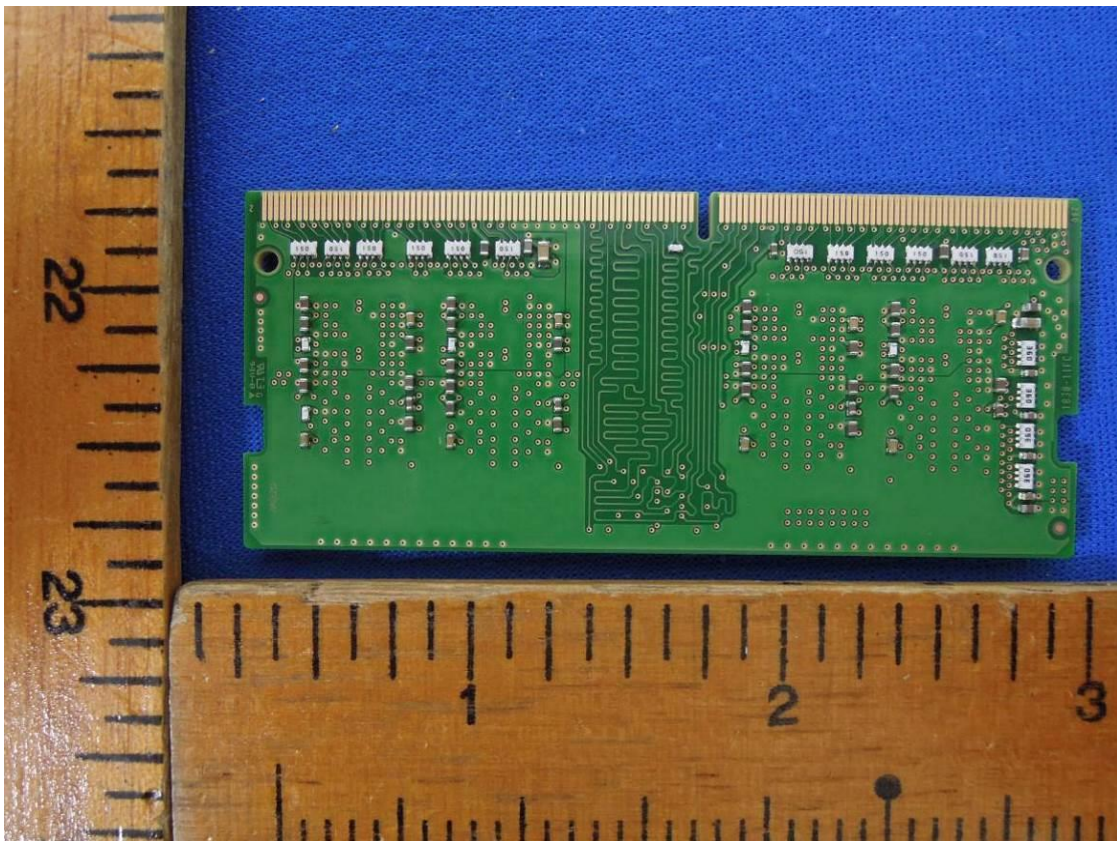






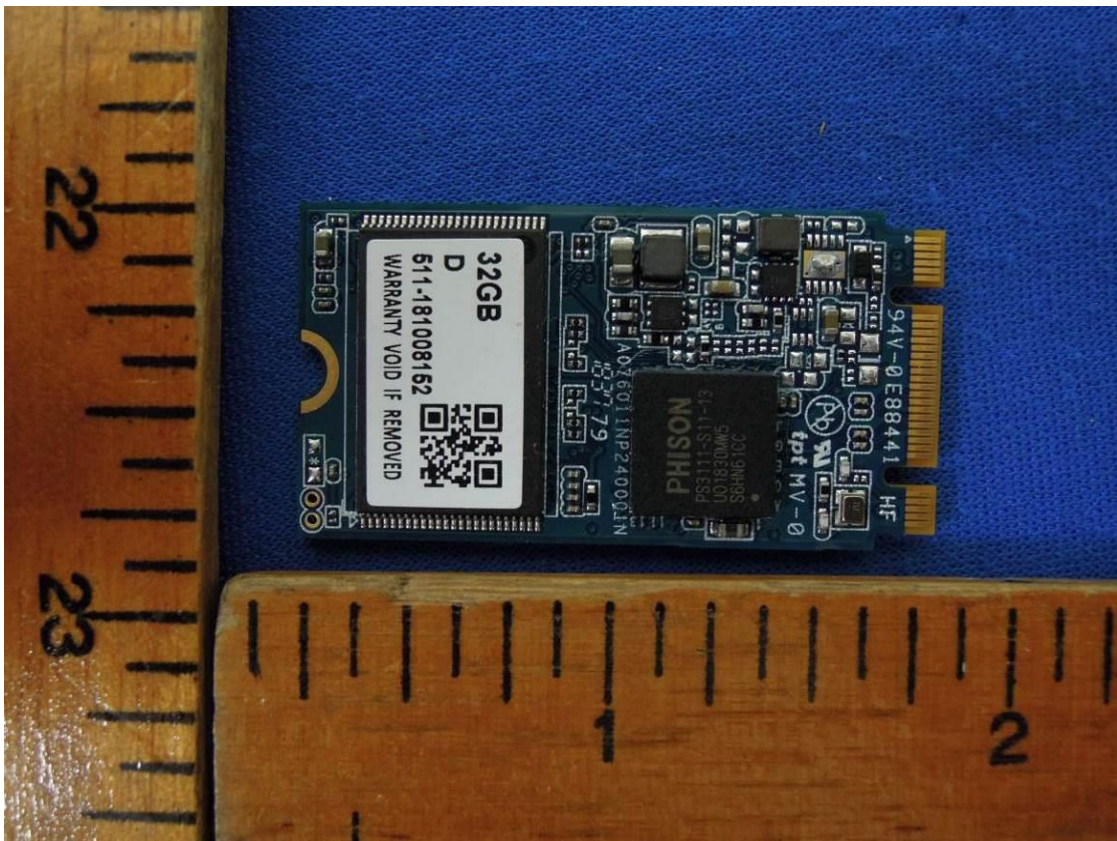


Memory





SSD





Wireless: Intel \ 7265NGW

