

RF Exposure Evaluation

Limit

The criteria listed in the following table shall be used to evaluate the environment impact of human exposure to radio frequency (RF) radiation as specified in 1.1310 & 2.1091

Table 1-Limits for Maximum Permissible Exposure (MPE)

Frequency range (MHz)	Electric field strength (V/m)	Magnetic field strength (A/m)	Power density (mW/cm ²)	Averaging time (minutes)
(A) Limits for Occupational/Controlled Exposures				
0.3–3.0	614	1.63	*(100)	6
3.0–30	1842/f	4.89/f	*(900/f ²)	6
30–300	61.4	0.163	1.0	6
300–1500	-	-	f/300	6
1500–100,000	-	-	5	6
(B) Limits for General Population/Uncontrolled Exposure				
0.3–1.34	614	1.63	*(100)	30
1.34–30	824/f	2.19/f	*(180/f ²)	30
30–300	27.5	0.073	0.2	30
300–1500	-	-	f/1500	30
1500–100,000	-	-	1.0	30

Note: f = frequency in MHz

Evaluation Method

Transmission formula: $P_d = (P_{out} * G) / (4 * \pi * R^2)$

Where

P_d = power density in mW/cm², P_{out} = output power to antenna in mW, G = gain of antenna in linear scale; $P_i = 3.1416$, R = distance between observation point and center of the radiator in cm

Conducted Power Results & Manufacturing tolerance

Specification	Operating Mode	Conducted Peak Output Power (dBm)	Target (dBm)	Tolerance \pm (dB)
2.4GWIFI	802.11b	14.14	13.5	1
	802.11g	13.69	13.0	1
	802.11n(HT20)	13.33	12.5	1
BLE	GFKS	5.15	4.5	1
BT+EDR	GFKS	6.09	5.5	1
	$\pi/4$ DQPSK	7.69	7.0	1
	8DPSK	7.95	7.0	1
5GWIFI	802.11a	13.96	13.0	1
	802.11n HT20	13.70	13.0	1
	802.11n HT40	13.24	13.0	1
	802.11ac VHT20	13.69	13.0	1
	802.11ac VHT40	13.16	12.5	1
	802.11ac VHT80	13.88	13.0	1

Evaluation Results

Spec.	Operating Mode	Antenna Distance (cm)	Conducted Output Power		Gain of antenna in linear scale	Power Density (mW/cm ²)	Limit (mW/cm ²)	Result
			dBm	mW				
2.4GWIFI	802.11b	20	14.50	28.18	1.58	0.009	1	PASS
	802.11g	20	14.00	25.12	1.58	0.008	1	PASS
	802.11n (HT20)	20	13.50	22.39	1.58	0.007	1	PASS
BLE	GFKS	20	5.50	3.55	1.58	0.001	1	PASS
BT+EDR	GFKS	20	6.50	4.47	1.58	0.001	1	PASS
	$\pi/4$ DQPSK	20	8.00	6.31	1.58	0.002	1	PASS
	8DPSK	20	8.00	6.31	1.58	0.002	1	PASS
5GWIFI	802.11a	20	14.00	25.12	1.58	0.008	1	PASS
	802.11n (HT20)	20	14.00	25.12	1.58	0.008	1	PASS
	802.11n (HT40)	20	14.00	25.12	1.58	0.008	1	PASS
	802.11ac (VHT20)	20	14.00	25.12	1.58	0.008	1	PASS
	802.11ac (VHT40)	20	13.50	22.39	1.58	0.007	1	PASS
	802.11ac (VHT80)	20	14.00	25.12	1.58	0.008	1	PASS

Remark:

1. Output power including tune up tolerance;
2. The maximum 2.4G antenna gain is 2dBi
3. The maximum 5G antenna gain is 2dBi
4. The exposure safety distance is 20cm.

Simulation Transmission

EUT can only work in 2.4GWIFI+ Bluetooth mode or 5GWIFI+ Bluetooth mode

The formula of calculated the Simulation Transmission MPE is:

$$CPD1 / LPD1 + CPD2 / LPD2 + \dots \text{ etc.} < 1$$

CPD = Calculation Maximum Power Density

LPD = Limit of Power Density

Mode	Calculate	Limit	Result
2.4GWIFI+ Bluetooth mode	0.0110	1	PASS
5GWIFI+ Bluetooth mode	0.0100	1	PASS

Conclusion

The measurement results comply with the FCC Limit per 47 CFR 1.1310 & 2.1091 for the uncontrolled RF Exposure and MPE compliance per KDB 447498 v06.