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Report No.: TMWK2204001418KR

FCC ID: 2AOI7-CRV-500C

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RF Exposure Evaluation Report

FCC 47 CFR § 2.1091

for
Nightwave

Model Name.: CRV-500C

Prepared for:

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Revision History

Rev.	Issue Date	Revisions	Effect Page	Revised By
00	June 24, 2022	Initial Issue	ALL	Allison Chen
01	July 1, 2022	See the following Note Rev.(01)	P.1, 4, 10-12	Allison Chen

Note:

Rev.(01)

1. Added mpe exemption standard in section 4.3, 4.4, and test data in section 5
2. Modified applicant information.



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1 Attestation of Test Results

Applicant Name	SiOnyx, LLC
Model Name	CRV-500C
Applicable Standards	FCC 47 CFR § 2.1091 KDB 447498 D04 FCC 47 CFR § 1.1307 FCC 47 CFR § 1.1310 Published RF exposure KDB procedures
Receive EUT Date:	April 20, 2022
<p>Compliance Certification Services Inc. , tested the above equipment in accordance with the requirements set forth in the above standards. Determination of compliance is based on the results of the compliance measurement,not taking into account measurement instrumentation uncertainty.All indications of Pass/Fail in this report are opinions expressed by Compliance Certification Services Inc, based on interpretations and/or observations of test results. The test results show that the equipment tested is capable of demonstrating compliance with the requirements as documented in this report.</p>	
<p>Approved & Released By:</p> 	
<p>Sky Zhou Asst. Section Manager Compliance Certification Services Inc.</p>	



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2 Test Specification, Methods and Procedures

The tests documented in this report were performed in accordance with FCC 47 CFR § 2.1091, the following FCC Published RF exposure [KDB](#) procedures:

- 447498 D04 Interim General RF Exposure Guidance v01
- 865664 D02 RF Exposure Reporting v01r02



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3 Device Under Test (DUT) Information

3.1 DUT Description

Product	Nightwave
Trade Name	SiOnyx
Model No.	CRV-500C
Model Discrepancy	N/A
Hardware Version	02
Software Version	1.80
Sample Stage	Identical prototype

3.2 Wireless Technologies

Frequency bands	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Bluetooth: 2402MHz ~ 2480MHz <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 802.11b/g/n HT20: 2412 MHz ~ 2462 MHz <input type="checkbox"/> 802.11n HT40: 2422 MHz ~ 2452MHz <input type="checkbox"/> 802.11a/n HT20: 5180MHz ~ 5240MHz / 5260 ~ 5320MHz / 5500 ~ 5700MHz / 5745MHz ~ 5825MHz <input type="checkbox"/> 802.11n HT40: 5190MHz ~ 5230MHz / 5270 ~ 5310MHz / 5510 ~ 5670MHz / 5755MHz ~ 5795MHz <input type="checkbox"/> 802.11ac VHT80: 5210MHz / 5290MHz / 5530 MHz~5610MHz / 5775MHz <input type="checkbox"/> Others																	
Exposure classification	<input type="checkbox"/> Occupational/Controlled exposure (S = 5mW/cm2) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> General Population/Uncontrolled exposure (S=1mW/cm2)																	
Antenna Specification	PCB antenna / Gain: 3.68 dBi <table border="0"> <tr> <td>BLE</td> <td>Gain :</td> <td>3.68 dBi</td> <td>(Numeric gain: 2.33)</td> <td>Worst</td> </tr> <tr> <td>2.4GHz:</td> <td>Gain :</td> <td>3.68 dBi</td> <td>(Numeric gain: 2.33)</td> <td>Worst</td> </tr> </table>			BLE	Gain :	3.68 dBi	(Numeric gain: 2.33)	Worst	2.4GHz:	Gain :	3.68 dBi	(Numeric gain: 2.33)	Worst					
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Notes:

- For more details, please refer to the User's manual of the EUT.
- Disclaimer: Antenna information is provided by the applicant, test results of this report are applicable to the sample EUT received.
- The tune up power referred the AVG power of the test report TMWK2204001416KR and TMWK2204001417KR for RF Exposure assessment purpose.

4 Maximum Permissible Exposure

4.1 Limits for Maximum Permissible Exposure (MPE)

Table 1 - Limits for Maximum Permissible Exposure (MPE)

Frequency range (MHz)	Electric field strength (V/m)	Magnetic field strength (A/m)	Power density (mW/cm ²)	Averaging time (minutes)
(A) Limits for Occupational/Controlled Exposure				
0.3-3.0	614	1.63	* 100	6
3.0-30	1842/f	4.89/f	* 900/f ²	6
30-300	61.4	0.163	1.0	6
300-1,500			f/300	6
1,500-100,000			5	6
(B) Limits for General Population/Uncontrolled Exposure				
0.3-1.34	614	1.63	* 100	30
1.34-30	824/f	2.19/f	* 180/f ²	30
30-300	27.5	0.073	0.2	30
300-1,500			f/1500	30
1,500-100,000			1.0	30

4.2 MPE Calculation Method

Calculation

Given $E = \frac{\sqrt{30 \times P \times G}}{d}$ & $S = \frac{E^2}{377}$

Where E = Field strength in Volts / meter

P = Power in Watts

G = Numeric antenna gain

d = Distance in meters

S = Power density in milliwatts / square centimeter

Combining equations and re-arranging the terms to express the distance as a function of the remaining variables yields:

$$S = \frac{30 \times P \times G}{377 d^2}$$

Changing to units of mW and cm, using:

$$P \text{ (mW)} = P \text{ (W)} / 1000 \text{ and}$$

$$d \text{ (cm)} = d \text{ (m)} / 100$$

Yields

$$S = \frac{30 \times (P/1000) \times G}{377 \times (d/100)^2} = 0.0796 \times \frac{P \times G}{d^2} \text{ Equation 1}$$

Where d = Distance in cm

P = Power in mW

G = Numeric antenna gain

S = Power density in mW / cm²

If, Substituting the MPE safe distance using d = 20 cm into Equation 1:

$$S = 0.000199 \times P \times G$$

4.3 MPE EXEMPTION

- (A) The available maximum time-averaged power is no more than 1 mW
- (B) The available maximum time-averaged power or effective radiated power (ERP), whichever is greater, is less than or equal to the threshold P_{th} (mW) described in the following formula. This method shall only be used at separation distances (cm) from 0.5 centimeters to 40 centimeters and at frequencies from 0.3 GHz to 6 GHz (inclusive). P_{th} is given by:

$$P_{th} \text{ (mW)} = \begin{cases} ERP_{20 \text{ cm}}(d/20 \text{ cm})^x & d \leq 20 \text{ cm} \\ ERP_{20 \text{ cm}} & 20 \text{ cm} < d \leq 40 \text{ cm} \end{cases}$$

Where

$$x = -\log_{10} \left(\frac{60}{ERP_{20 \text{ cm}} \sqrt{f}} \right) \text{ and } f \text{ is in GHz;}$$

and

$$ERP_{20 \text{ cm}} \text{ (mW)} = \begin{cases} 2040f & 0.3 \text{ GHz} \leq f < 1.5 \text{ GHz} \\ 3060 & 1.5 \text{ GHz} \leq f \leq 6 \text{ GHz} \end{cases}$$

d = the separation distance (cm);

- (C) Using Table 1 and the minimum separation distance (R in meters) from the body of a nearby person for the frequency (f in MHz) at which the source operates, the ERP (watts) is no more than the calculated value prescribed for that frequency. For the exemption in Table 1 to apply, R must be at least $\lambda/2\pi$, where λ is the free-space operating wavelength in meters. If the ERP of a single RF source is not easily obtained, then the available maximum time-averaged power may be used in lieu of ERP if the physical dimensions of the radiating structure(s) do not exceed the electrical length of $\lambda/4$ or if the antenna gain is less than that of a half-wave dipole (1.64 linear value).

Single RF Sources Subject to Routine Environmental Evaluation	
RF Source frequency (MHz)	Threshold ERP (watts)
0.3-1.34	1,920 R ² .
1.34-30	3,450 R ² /f ² .
30-300	3.83 R ² .
300-1,500	0.0128 R ² f.
1,500-100,000	19.2R ² .

Note: R is in meters, f is in MHz.

4.4 Multiple RF sources

In the case of fixed RF sources operating in the same time-averaging period, or of multiple mobile or portable RF sources within a device operating in the same time averaging period, if the sum of the fractional contributions to the applicable thresholds is less than or equal to 1 as indicated in the following equation),

$$\sum_{i=1}^a \frac{P_i}{P_{th,i}} + \sum_{j=1}^b \frac{ERP_j}{ERP_{th,j}} + \sum_{k=1}^c \frac{Evaluated_k}{Exposure Limit_k} \leq 1$$

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5 Radio Frequency Radiation Max Exposure Evaluation

Substituting the MPE safe distance using $d = 20$ cm into Equation 1:

$$S = 0.000199 \times P \times G$$

Where P = Power in mW

G = Numeric antenna gain

S = Power density in mW / cm²

Mode	Frequency (MHz)	Max Tune-up power(dBm)	Max Tune-up power(mW)	G (dBi)	G (num.)	D (cm)	Power Density in mW/cm ²	Limit Power Density in mW/cm ²
BLE	2480.00	-2.50	0.56	3.68	2.33	20.0	0.00026	1.000
2.4G WIFI; B	2462.00	18.00	63.10	3.68	2.33	20.0	0.02929	1.000
2.4G WIFI; G	2462.00	15.00	31.62	3.68	2.33	20.0	0.01468	1.000
2.4G WIFI; HT20	2462.00	14.50	28.18	3.68	2.33	20.0	0.01308	1.000

MPE Exemption	Mode	Frequency (MHz)	R(m)	Max Tune-up EIRP (dBm)	Max Tune-up ERP (dBm)	Max Tune-up ERP (mW)	ERP Threshold (mW)
Option B	BLE	2480.00	0.2	1.18	-0.97	0.79983	3060
Option B	2.4G WIFI; B	2462.00	0.2	21.68	19.53	89.74288	3060
Option B	2.4G WIFI; G	2462.00	0.2	18.68	16.53	44.97799	3060
Option B	2.4G WIFI; HT20	2462.00	0.2	18.18	16.03	40.08667	3060



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6 Facilities

All measurement facilities used to collect the measurement data are located at

No.11, Wugong 6th Rd., Wugu Dist., New Taipei City, Taiwan. (R.O.C.)

END OF REPORT