

# **TEST REPORT**

APPLICANT Zhejiang Lierda Internet of Things

Technology Co., Ltd.

**PRODUCT NAME**: TB25 Series Overseas Module

MODEL NAME : L-LRNTB25-97UN4, TB25-9U

**BRAND NAME**: lierda

FCC ID : 2AOFDL-LRNTB25

**STANDARD(S)** : 47 CFR Part 15 Subpart C

**RECEIPT DATE** : 2023-11-13

**TEST DATE** : 2023-11-17 to 2023-12-13

**ISSUE DATE** : 2023-12-27

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# **DIRECTORY**

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| Change History |      |                   |  |  |  |
|----------------|------|-------------------|--|--|--|
| Version        | Date | Reason for change |  |  |  |
| 1.0 2023-12-27 |      | First edition     |  |  |  |
|                |      |                   |  |  |  |



# 1. Summary of Test Result

| No. | Section                | Description                            | Test Date     | Test<br>Engineer | Result | Method Determination /Remark |
|-----|------------------------|--|---------------|------------------|--------|------------------------------|
| 1   | 15.203                 | Antenna<br>Requirement                 | N/A           | N/A              | PASS   | No deviation                 |
| 2   | 15.247(a)<br>15.247(h) | Hopping<br>Mechanism                   | N/A           | N/A              | PASS   | No deviation                 |
| 3   | 15.247(a)              | Number of<br>Hopping<br>Frequency      | Nov, 27, 2023 | He Yuyang        | PASS   | No deviation                 |
| 4   | ANSI<br>C63.10         | Duty Cycle                             | Nov, 20, 2023 | He Yuyang        | PASS   | No deviation                 |
| 5   | 15.247(b)              | Maximum Peak Conducted Output Power    | Nov, 19, 2023 | He Yuyang        | PASS   | No deviation                 |
| 6   | 15.247(b)              | Maximum Average Conducted Output Power | Nov, 19, 2023 | He Yuyang        | PASS   | No deviation                 |
| 7   | 15.247(a)              | 20dB<br>Bandwidth                      | Nov, 22, 2023 | He Yuyang        | PASS   | No deviation                 |
| 8   | 15.247(a)              | Carrier<br>Frequency<br>Separation     | Nov, 27, 2023 | He Yuyang        | PASS   | No deviation                 |
| 9   | 15.247(a)              | Time of Occupancy (Dwell time)         | Nov, 27, 2023 | He Yuyang        | PASS   | No deviation                 |
| 10  | 15.247(d)              | Conducted<br>Spurious<br>Emission      | Nov, 20, 2023 | He Yuyang        | PASS   | No deviation                 |
| 11  | 15.207                 | Conducted<br>Emission                  | Nov. 17, 023  | Wang<br>Deyong   | PASS   | No deviation                 |
| 12  | 15.209,<br>15.247(d)   | Radiated<br>Emission                   | Dec. 13, 2023 | Lin Hanbin       | PASS   | No deviation                 |

**Note 1:** The tests were performed according to the method of measurements prescribed in ANSI C63.10-2013, KDB 558074 D01 v05r02 and DA 00-075.





**Note 2:** Additions to, deviation, or exclusions from the method shall be judged in the "method determination" column of add, deviate or exclude from the specific method shall be explained in the "Remark" of the above table.

**Note 3:** When the test result is a critical value, we will use the measurement uncertainty give the judgment result based on the 95% confidence intervals.

# 1.1. Testing Applied Standards

According to the specifications of the manufacturer, the EUT must comply with the requirements of the following standards:

• 47 CFR Part 15 Subpart C Radio Frequency Devices





# 1.2. Test Equipment List

#### 1.2.1 Conducted Test Equipments

| <b>Equipment Name</b>     | Serial No. | Туре   | Manufacturer | Cal. Date  | Due Date   |
|---------------------------|------------|--------|--------------|------------|------------|
| EXA Signal<br>Analzyer    | MY53470836 | N9010A | Agilent      | 2023.02.27 | 2024.02.26 |
| RF Cable<br>(30MHz-26GHz) | CB01       | RF01   | Morlab       | N/A        | N/A        |
| Coaxial Cable             | CB02       | RF02   | Morlab       | N/A        | N/A        |
| SMA Connector             | CN01       | RF03   | HUBER-SUHNER | N/A        | N/A        |

#### 1.2.2 Conducted Emission Test Equipments

| <b>Equipment Name</b>        | Serial No.            | Туре           | Manufacturer | Cal. Date  | Due Date   |
|------------------------------|-----------------------|----------------|--------------|------------|------------|
| Receiver                     | MY56400093            | N9038A         | KEYSIGHT     | 2023.02.09 | 2024.02.08 |
| LISN                         | 8127449               | NSLK<br>8127   | Schwarzbeck  | 2023.02.21 | 2024.02.20 |
| Pulse Limiter<br>(10dB)      | VTSD 9561<br>F-B #206 | VTSD<br>9561-F | Schwarzbeck  | 2023.06.27 | 2024.06.26 |
| RF Coaxial Cable (DC-100MHz) | BNC                   | MRE04          | Qualwave     | N/A        | N/A        |

#### 1.2.3 List of Software Used

| Description    | Manufacturer | Software Version |  |
|----------------|--------------|------------------|--|
| Test System    | MaiWei       | 2.0.0.0          |  |
| Morlab EMCR    | Morlab       | V1.2             |  |
| TS+ -[JS32-CE] | Tonscend     | V2.5.0.0         |  |



## 1.2.4 Radiated Test Equipments

| Faviore and                    |                  |                           |              |            |            |  |
|--------------------------------|------------------|---------------------------|--------------|------------|------------|--|
| Equipment<br>Name              | Serial No.       | Туре                      | Manufacturer | Cal. Date  | Due Date   |  |
| Receiver                       | MY54130016       | N9038A                    | Agilent      | 2023.06.21 | 2024.06.20 |  |
| Test Antenna -<br>Bi-Log       | 9163-519         | VULB 9163                 | Schwarzbeck  | 2023.07.01 | 2024.06.30 |  |
| Test Antenna -<br>Loop         | 1519-022         | FMZB1519                  | Schwarzbeck  | 2023.07.01 | 2024.06.30 |  |
| Test Antenna –<br>Horn         | 01774            | BBHA 9120D                | Schwarzbeck  | 2023.07.01 | 2024.06.30 |  |
| Test Antenna –<br>Horn         | BBHA9170<br>#773 | BBHA9170                  | Schwarzbeck  | 2023.06.27 | 2024.06.26 |  |
| Preamplifier<br>(10MHz-6GHz)   | 46732            | S10M100L38<br>02          | LUCIX CORP.  | 2023.06.26 | 2024.06.27 |  |
| Preamplifier<br>(2GHz-18GHz)   | 61171/61172      | S020180L32<br>03          | LUCIX CORP.  | 2023.06.26 | 2024.06.27 |  |
| Preamplifier<br>(18GHz-40GHz)  | DS77209          | DCLNA0118-<br>40C-S       | Decentest    | 2023.07.04 | 2024.07.03 |  |
| RF Coaxial Cable<br>(DC-18GHz) | MRE001           | PE330                     | Pasternack   | 2023.06.27 | 2024.06.26 |  |
| RF Coaxial Cable<br>(DC-18GHz) | MRE002           | CLU18                     | Pasternack   | 2023.06.27 | 2024.06.26 |  |
| RF Coaxial Cable (DC-18GHz)    | MRE003           | CLU18                     | Pasternack   | 2023.06.27 | 2024.06.26 |  |
| RF Coaxial Cable (DC-40GHz)    | 22290045         | QA360-40-K<br>K-0.5       | Qualwave     | 2023.07.04 | 2024.07.03 |  |
| RF Coaxial Cable (DC-40GHz)    | 22290046         | QA360-40-K<br>KF-2        | Qualwave     | 2023.07.04 | 2024.07.03 |  |
| RF Coaxial Cable (DC-18GHz)    | 22120181         | QA500-18-N<br>N-5         | Qualwave     | 2023.07.04 | 2024.07.03 |  |
| Notch Filter                   | N/A              | WRCG-2400-<br>2483.5-60SS | Wainwright   | N/A        | N/A        |  |
| Anechoic<br>Chamber            | N/A              | 9m*6m*6m                  | CRT          | 2022.05.10 | 2025.05.09 |  |



# 1.3. Measurement Uncertainty

| Test Items                     | Uncertainty | Remark                   |
|--------------------------------|-------------|--------------------------|
| Number of Hopping Frequency    | ±5%         | Confidence levels of 95% |
| Peak Output Power              | ±2.22dB     | Confidence levels of 95% |
| Bandwidth                      | ±5%         | Confidence levels of 95% |
| Carrier Frequency Separation   | ±5%         | Confidence levels of 95% |
| Time of Occupancy (Dwell time) | ±5%         | Confidence levels of 95% |
| Conducted Spurious Emission    | ±2.77dB     | Confidence levels of 95% |
| Restricted Frequency Bands     | ±5%         | Confidence levels of 95% |
| Radiated Emission              | ±2.95dB     | Confidence levels of 95% |
| Conducted Emission             | ±2.44dB     | Confidence levels of 95% |

# 1.4. Testing Laboratory

| Laboratory Nama        | Shanzhan Marlah Communications Toohnalagy Co. Ltd.     |  |  |  |
|------------------------|--|--|--|--|
| Laboratory Name        | Shenzhen Morlab Communications Technology Co., Ltd.    |  |  |  |
|                        | FL.3, Building A, FeiYang Science Park, No.8 LongChang |  |  |  |
| Laboratory Address     | Road, Block 67, BaoAn District, ShenZhen, GuangDong    |  |  |  |
|                        | Province, P. R. China                                  |  |  |  |
| Telephone              | +86 755 36698555                                       |  |  |  |
| Facsimile              | +86 755 36698525                                       |  |  |  |
| FCC Designation Number | CN1192   |  |  |  |
| FCC Test Firm          | 226474   |  |  |  |
| Registration Number    | 226174   |  |  |  |



# 2. General Description

# 2.1. Information of Applicant and Manufacturer

| Applicant            | Zhejiang Lierda Internet of Things Technology Co., Ltd.    |  |  |  |  |
|----------------------|--|--|--|--|--|
| Annlicont Address    | Room 1402, building 1, No. 1326, Wenyi West Road, Cangqian |  |  |  |  |
| Applicant Address    | street, Yuhang District, Hangzhou, Zhejiang, China         |  |  |  |  |
| Manufacturer         | Zhejiang Lierda Internet of Things Technology Co., Ltd.    |  |  |  |  |
| Manufacturar Address | Room 1402, building 1, No. 1326, Wenyi West Road, Cangqian |  |  |  |  |
| Manufacturer Address | street, Yuhang District, Hangzhou, Zhejiang, China         |  |  |  |  |

## 2.2. Information of EUT

| Product Name:              | TB25 Series Overseas Module |
|----------------------------|-----------------------------|
| Sample No.:                | 1#                          |
| Hardware Version:          | V01.00                      |
| Software Version:          | Rev01                       |
| Equipment Type:            | FHSS                        |
| Modulation Type:           | LoRa                        |
| Operating Frequency Range: | 902MHz - 928MHz             |
| Antenna Type:              | External Antenna            |
| Antenna Gain:              | 2.22dBi                     |

**Note 1:** According to the certificate holder, they declare that for model number:

L-LRNTB25-97UN4, TB25-9U have the same hardware and software, only different in model name, the main test model name is TB25-9U, all parameters remain the same, only the result for TB25-9U was recorded in this report.

Note 2: We use the dedicated software to control the EUT continuous transmission.

**Note 3:** For a more detailed description, please refer to Specification or User's Manual supplied by the applicant and/or manufacturer.





# 2.3. Channel List of EUT

| Channel | Frequency<br>(MHz) | Channel | Frequency<br>(MHz) | Channel | Frequency<br>(MHz) | Channel | Frequency<br>(MHz) |
|---------|--------------------|---------|--------------------|---------|--------------------|---------|--------------------|
| 1       | 902.3              | 33      | 908.7              | 65      | 915.1              | 97      | 921.5              |
| 2       | 902.5              | 34      | 908.9              | 66      | 915.3              | 98      | 921.7              |
| 3       | 902.7              | 35      | 909.1              | 67      | 915.5              | 99      | 921.9              |
| 4       | 902.9              | 36      | 909.3              | 68      | 915.7              | 100     | 922.1              |
| 5       | 903.1              | 37      | 909.5              | 69      | 915.9              | 101     | 922.3              |
| 6       | 903.3              | 38      | 909.7              | 70      | 916.1              | 102     | 922.5              |
| 7       | 903.5              | 39      | 909.9              | 71      | 916.3              | 103     | 922.7              |
| 8       | 903.7              | 40      | 910.1              | 72      | 916.5              | 104     | 922.9              |
| 9       | 903.9              | 41      | 910.3              | 73      | 916.7              | 105     | 923.1              |
| 10      | 904.1              | 42      | 910.5              | 74      | 916.9              | 106     | 923.3              |
| 11      | 904.3              | 43      | 910.7              | 75      | 917.1              | 107     | 923.5              |
| 12      | 904.5              | 44      | 910.9              | 76      | 917.3              | 108     | 923.7              |
| 13      | 904.7              | 45      | 911.1              | 77      | 917.5              | 109     | 923.9              |
| 14      | 904.9              | 46      | 911.3              | 78      | 917.7              | 110     | 924.1              |
| 15      | 905.1              | 47      | 911.5              | 79      | 917.9              | 111     | 924.3              |
| 16      | 905.3              | 48      | 911.7              | 80      | 918.1              | 112     | 924.5              |
| 17      | 905.5              | 49      | 911.9              | 81      | 918.3              | 113     | 924.7              |
| 18      | 905.7              | 50      | 912.1              | 82      | 918.5              | 114     | 924.9              |
| 19      | 905.9              | 51      | 912.3              | 83      | 918.7              | 115     | 925.1              |
| 20      | 906.1              | 52      | 912.5              | 84      | 918.9              | 116     | 925.3              |
| 21      | 906.3              | 53      | 912.7              | 85      | 919.1              | 117     | 925.5              |
| 22      | 906.5              | 54      | 912.9              | 86      | 919.3              | 118     | 925.7              |
| 23      | 906.7              | 55      | 913.1              | 87      | 919.5              | 119     | 925.9              |
| 24      | 906.9              | 56      | 913.3              | 88      | 919.7              | 120     | 926.1              |
| 25      | 907.1              | 57      | 913.5              | 89      | 919.9              | 121     | 926.3              |
| 26      | 907.3              | 58      | 913.7              | 90      | 920.1              | 122     | 926.5              |
| 27      | 907.5              | 59      | 913.9              | 91      | 920.3              | 123     | 926.7              |
| 28      | 907.7              | 60      | 914.1              | 92      | 920.5              | 124     | 926.9              |
| 29      | 907.9              | 61      | 914.3              | 93      | 920.7              | 125     | 927.1              |
| 30      | 908.1              | 62      | 914.5              | 94      | 920.9              | 126     | 927.3              |
| 31      | 908.3              | 63      | 914.7              | 95      | 921.1              | 127     | 927.5              |
| 32      | 908.5              | 64      | 914.9              | 96      | 921.3              | 128     | 927.7              |

Note 1: The black bold channels were selected for test.





# 2.4. Test Configuration of EUT

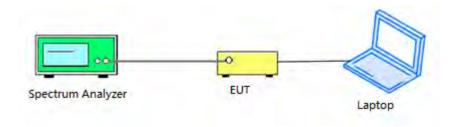
Test mode is used to control the EUT under the maximum power level during test.

## 2.5. Test Conditions

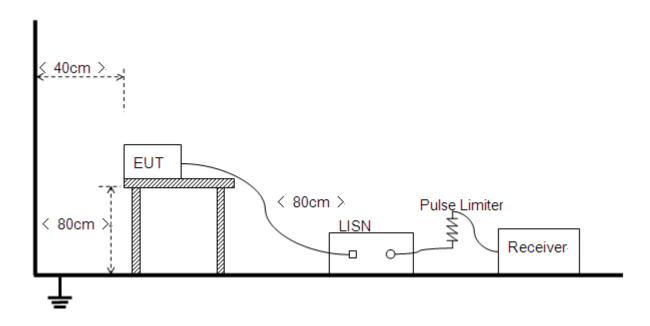
| Temperature (°C)           | 15-35  |
|----------------------------|--------|
| Relative Humidity (%)      | 30-60  |
| Atmospheric Pressure (kPa) | 86-106 |

# 2.6. Test Setup Layout Diagram

#### 2.6.1.Conducted Measurement



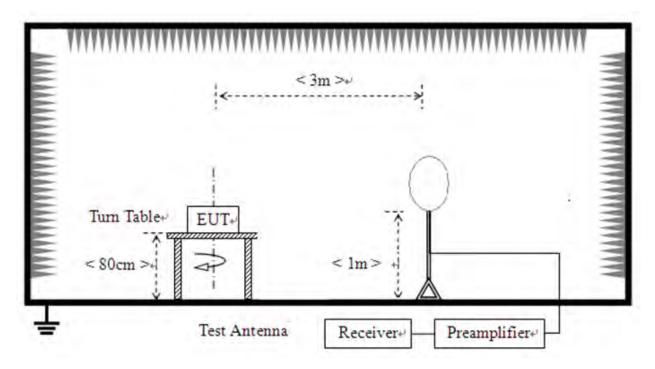
#### 2.6.2.Conducted Emission Measurement



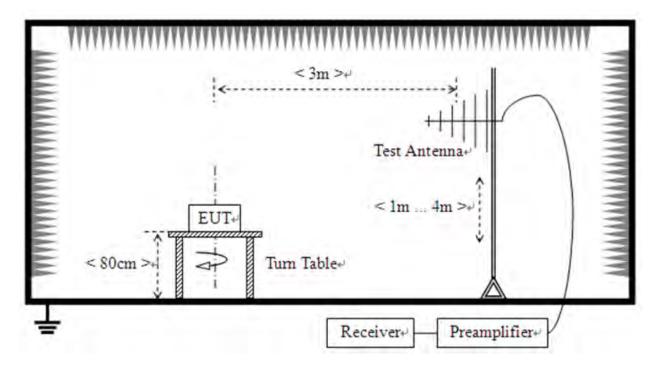


#### 2.6.3. Radiation Measurement

1) For radiated emissions from 9kHz to 30MHz



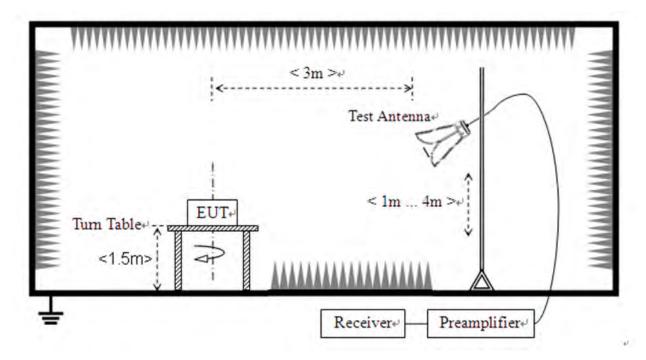
2) For radiated emissions from 30MHz to1GHz







#### 3) For radiated emissions above 1GHz







3. Test Results

3.1. Antenna Requirement

3.1.1.Requirement

According to FCC 15.203, an intentional radiator shall be designed to ensure that no antenna other than that furnished by the responsible party shall be used with the device. The use of a permanently attached antenna or of an antenna that uses a unique coupling to the intentional

radiator shall be considered sufficient to comply with the provisions of this section.

3.1.2.Test Result

The EUT has an external antenna coupled with the RP-SMA connector. Please refer to the EUT photos.

3.2. Hopping Mechanism

3.2.1.Requirement

the transmitted signals.

According to FCC section 15.247(a)(1), a frequency hopping spread spectrum system shall hop to channel frequencies that are selected at the system hopping rate from a pseudo randomly ordered list of hopping frequencies. Each frequency must be used equally on the average by each transmitter. The system receivers shall have input bandwidths that match the hopping channel bandwidths of their corresponding transmitters and shall shift frequencies in synchronization with

According to FCC section 15.247(h), the incorporation of intelligence within a frequency hopping spread spectrum system that permits the system to recognize other users within the spectrum band so that it individually and independently chooses and adapts its hop sets to avoid hopping on occupied channels is permitted. The coordination of frequency hopping systems in any other manner for the express purpose of avoiding the simultaneous occupancy of individual hopping

frequencies by multiple transmitters is not permitted.

The hopping mechanism of the EUT is based on the protocol that "LoRaWAN".

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3.2.2.Test Result



# 3.3. Number of Hopping Frequency

#### 3.3.1.Requirement

According to FCC section 15.247(a)(1)(i), frequency hopping systems operating in the 902MHz to 928MHz bands shall use at least 50 hopping frequencies if the 20dB bandwidth of the hopping channel is less than 250KHz; or at least 25 hopping frequencies if the 20dB bandwidth of the hopping channel is 250KHz or greater.

#### 3.3.2.Test Procedures

The EUT must have its hopping function enabled. Use the following spectrum analyzer settings: Span = the frequency band of operation

RBW: To identify clearly the individual channels, set the RBW to less than 30% of the channel spacing or the 20 dB bandwidth, whichever is smaller.

VBW ≥ RBW
Sweep = auto
Detector function = peak
Trace = max hold
Allow the trace to stabilize

#### 3.3.3.Test Setup Layout

Refer to chapter 2.6.1 in this report.

#### 3.3.4.Test Result

Refer to Annex A.1 in this report.





## 3.4. Duty Cycle of Test Signal

#### 3.4.1.Requirement

Preferably, all measurements of maximum conducted (average) output power will be performed with the EUT transmitting continuously (i.e., with a duty cycle of greater than or equal to 98%). When continuous operation cannot be realized, then the use of sweep triggering/signal gating techniques can be used to ensure that measurements are made only during transmissions at the maximum power control level. Such sweep triggering/signal gating techniques will require knowledge of the minimum transmission duration(T) over which the transmitter is on and is transmitting at its maximum power control level for the tested mode of operation. Sweep triggering/signal gating techniques can then be used if the measurement/sweep time of the analyzer can be set such that it does not exceed T at any time that data are being acquired (i.e.,no transmitter OFF-time is to be considered).

When continuous transmission cannot be achieved and sweep triggering/signal gating cannot be implemented, alternative procedures are provided that can be used to measure the average power; however, they will require an additional measurement of the transmitter duty cycle (D). Within this sub clause, the duty cycle refers to the fraction of time over which the transmitter is ON and is transmitting at its maximum power control level. The duty cycle is considered to be constant if variations are less than ±2%; otherwise, the duty cycle is considered to be non constant.

#### 3.4.2.Test Result

Refer to Annex A.2 in this report.



# 3.5. Maximum Peak Conducted Output Power

#### 3.5.1.Requirement

According to FCC section 15.247(b)(2), for frequency hopping systems that operates in the 902MHz to 928MHz band employing at least 50 hopping channels, the maximum peak output power of the intentional radiator shall not exceed 1Watt, and 0.25 watts for systems employing less than 50 hopping channels, but at least 25 hopping channels.

#### 3.5.2.Test Procedures

KDB 558074 Section 8.3.1 was used in order to prove compliance.

#### 3.5.3.Test Setup Layout

Refer to chapter 2.6.1 in this report.

#### 3.5.4.Test Result

Refer to Annex A.3 in this report.





# 3.6. Maximum Average Conducted Output Power

#### 3.6.1.Requirement

According to FCC section 15.247(b)(2), for frequency hopping systems that operates in the 902MHz to 928MHz band employing at least 50 hopping channels, the maximum peak output power of the intentional radiator shall not exceed 1Watt, and 0.25 watts for systems employing less than 50 hopping channels, but at least 25 hopping channels.

#### 3.6.2.Test Procedures

KDB 558074 Section 8.3.2 was used in order to prove compliance.

#### 3.6.3.Test Setup Layout

Refer to chapter 2.6.1 in this report.

#### 3.6.4.Test Result

Refer to Annex A.4 in this report.



## 3.7.20 dB Bandwidth

#### 3.7.1.Requirement

According to FCC section 15.247(a)(1), the 20 dB bandwidth is known as the 99% emission bandwidth, or 20 dB bandwidth (10\*log1% = 20 dB) taking the total RF output power.

#### 3.7.1.Test Procedures

Use the following spectrum analyzer settings:

Span = between 2 to 5 times the OBW, centered on the test channel

RBW= 1% to 5% of the OBW

VBW ≥ 3 x RBW

Sweep = auto

Detector function = peak

Trace = max hold

#### 3.7.2.Test Setup Layout

Refer to chapter 2.6.1 in this report.

#### 3.7.3.Test Result

Refer to Annex A.5 in this report.



# 3.8. Carried Frequency Separation

#### 3.8.1.Requirement

According to FCC section 15.247(a)(1), frequency hopping systems shall have hopping channel carrier frequencies separated by a minimum of 25kHz or two-thirds of the 20dB bandwidth of the hopping channel, whichever is greater.

#### 3.8.2.Test Procedures

The EUT must have its hopping function enabled. According to DA 00-705, use the following spectrum analyzer settings:

Span = wide enough to capture the peaks of two adjacent channels

Resolution (or IF) Bandwidth (RBW) ≥ 1% of the span

Video (or Average) Bandwidth (VBW) ≥ RBW

Sweep = auto

Detector function = peak

Trace = max hold

Allow the trace to stabilize. Use the marker-delta function to determine the separation between the peaks of the adjacent channels.

#### 3.8.3.Test Setup Layout

Refer to chapter 2.6.1 in this report.

#### 3.8.4.Test Result

Refer to Annex A.6 in this report.



# 3.9. Time of Occupancy (Dwell time)

#### 3.9.1.Requirement

According to FCC §15.247(a) (1) (i), frequency hopping systems operating in the 902–928 MHz band: if the 20 dB bandwidth of the hopping channel is less than 250 kHz, the system shall use at least 50 hopping frequencies and the average time of occupancy on any frequency shall not be greater than 0.4 seconds within a 20 second period; if the 20 dB bandwidth of the hopping channel is 250 kHz or greater, the system shall use at least 25 hopping frequencies and the average time of occupancy on any frequency shall not be greater than 0.4 seconds within a 10 second period. The maximum allowed 20 dB bandwidth of the hopping channel is 500 kHz.

#### 3.9.2.Test Procedures

The transmitter output is connected to a spectrum analyzer. The span is set to 0 Hz, centered on a single, selected hopping channel. The width of a single pulse is measured in a fast scan. The number of pulses is measured in 10 second scan, to enable resolution of each occurrence. The average time of occupancy in the specified 20 second period is equal to (# of pulses in 20s) \* pulse width.

#### 3.9.3.Test Setup Layout

Refer to chapter 2.6.1 in this report.

#### 3.9.4.Test Result

Refer to Annex A.7 in this report.



# 3.10. Conducted Spurious Emissions and Band Edge

#### 3.10.1.Requirement

According to FCC section 15.247(d), in any 100kHz bandwidth outside the frequency band in which the spread spectrum or digitally modulated intentional radiator is operating, the radio frequency power that is produced by the intentional radiator shall be at least 20dB below that in the 100kHz bandwidth within the band that contains the highest level of the desired power, based on either an RF conducted or a radiated measurement.

#### 3.10.2.Test Procedures

Use the following spectrum analyzer settings:

Span = wide enough to capture the peak level of the in-band emission and all spurious emissions (e.g., harmonics) from the lowest frequency generated in the EUT up through the 10th harmonic. Typically, several plots are required to cover this entire span.

RBW = 100 kHz
VBW ≥ RBW
Sweep = auto
Detector function = peak
Trace = max hold
Allow the trace to stabilize.

#### 3.10.3.Test Setup Layout

Refer to chapter 2.6.1 in this report.

#### 3.10.4.Test Result

Refer to Annex A.8 and A.9 in this report.



## 3.11. Conducted Emission

#### 3.11.1.Requirement

According to FCC section 15.207, for an intentional radiator that is designed to be connected to the public utility (AC) power line, the radio frequency voltage that is conducted back onto the AC power line on any frequency within the band 150kHz to 30MHz shall not exceed the limits in the following table, as measured using a  $50\mu\text{H}/50\Omega$  line impedance stabilization network (LISN).

| Free | F., D., (MIII-)       | Conducted Limit (dBμV) |          |  |  |  |
|------|-----------------------|------------------------|----------|--|--|--|
|      | Frequency Range (MHz) | Quai-peak              | Average  |  |  |  |
|      | 0.15 - 0.50           | 66 to 56               | 56 to 46 |  |  |  |
|      | 0.50 - 5              | 56                     | 46       |  |  |  |
|      | 5 - 30                | 60                     | 50       |  |  |  |

#### Note:

- (a) The lower limit shall apply at the band edges.
- (b) The limit decreases linearly with the logarithm of the frequency in the range 0.15 0.50MHz.

#### 3.11.2.Test Procedures

The Table-top EUT was placed upon a non-metallic table 0.8m above the horizontal metal reference ground plane. EUT was connected to LISN and LISN was connected to reference Ground Plane. EUT was 80cm from LISN. The set-up and test methods were according to ANSI C63.10: 2013.

#### 3.11.3.Test Setup Layout

Refer to chapter 2.6.2 in this report.

#### 3.11.4.Test Result

Refer to Annex A.10 in this report.





# 3.12. Radiated Emission

#### 3.12.1.Requirement

According to FCC section 15.247(d), radiated emission outside the frequency band attenuation below the general limits specified in FCC section 15.209(a) is not required. In addition, radiated emissions which fall in the restricted bands, as defined in FCC section 15.205(a), must also comply with the radiated emission limits specified in FCC section 15.209(a).

According to FCC section 15.209 (a), except as provided elsewhere in this subpart, the emissions from an intentional radiator shall not exceed the field strength levels specified in the following table:

| Frequency (MHz) | Field Strength (µV/m) | Measurement Distance (m) |  |  |
|-----------------|-----------------------|--------------------------|--|--|
| 0.009 - 0.490   | 2400/F(kHz)           | 300                      |  |  |
| 0.490 - 1.705   | 24000/F(kHz)          | 30                       |  |  |
| 1.705 - 30.0    | 30                    | 30                       |  |  |
| 30 - 88         | 100                   | 3                        |  |  |
| 88 - 216        | 150                   | 3                        |  |  |
| 216 - 960       | 200                   | 3                        |  |  |
| Above 960       | 500                   | 3                        |  |  |

**Note1:** For above 1000MHz, the emission limit in this paragraph is based on measurement instrumentation employing an average detector, measurement using instrumentation with a peak detector function, corresponding to 20dB above the maximum permitted average limit.

**Note2:**For above 1000MHz, limit field strength of harmonics: 54dBuV/m@3m (AV) and 74dBuV/m@3m (PK).In addition, radiated emissions which fall in the restricted bands, as defined in Section 15.205(a), also should comply with the radiated emission limits specified in Section 15.209(a)(above table).





#### 3.12.2.Test Procedures

The EUT is placed on a non-conducting table 80 cm above the ground plane for measurement below 1GHz; 1.5 m above the ground plane for measurement above 1GHz. The antenna to EUT distance is 3meters. The EUT is configured in accordance with ANSI C63.10. The EUT is set to transmit in a continuous mode.

For measurements below 30MHz, the emission limits shown in the above table are based on measurements employing a CISPR quasi-peak detector except for the frequency bands 9kHz-90 kHz, 110kHz-490 kHz. Radiated emission limits in these two bands are based on measurements employing an average detector.

For measurements below 1GHz the resolution bandwidth is set to 100kHz for peak detection measurements or 120kHz for quasi-peak detection measurements. Peak detection is used unless otherwise noted as quasi-peak.

For measurements above 1GHz the resolution bandwidth is set to 1MHz, the video band width is set to 3MHz for peak measurements and as applicable for average measurements.

The EUT is rotated through 360 degrees to maximize emissions received. The antenna is scanned from 1 to 4 meters above the ground plane to further maximize the emission. Measurements are made with the antenna polarized in both the vertical and the horizontal positions. For measurements above 1 GHz, keeping the measurement antenna aimed at the source of emissions at each frequency of significant emissions, with polarization oriented for maximum response.

#### 3.12.3.Test Setup Layout

Refer to chapter 2.6.3 in this report.

#### 3.12.4.Test Result

Refer to Annex A.11 in this report.

Shenzhen Morlab Communications Technology Co., Ltd.

Tel: 86-755-36698555

Http://www.morlab.cn

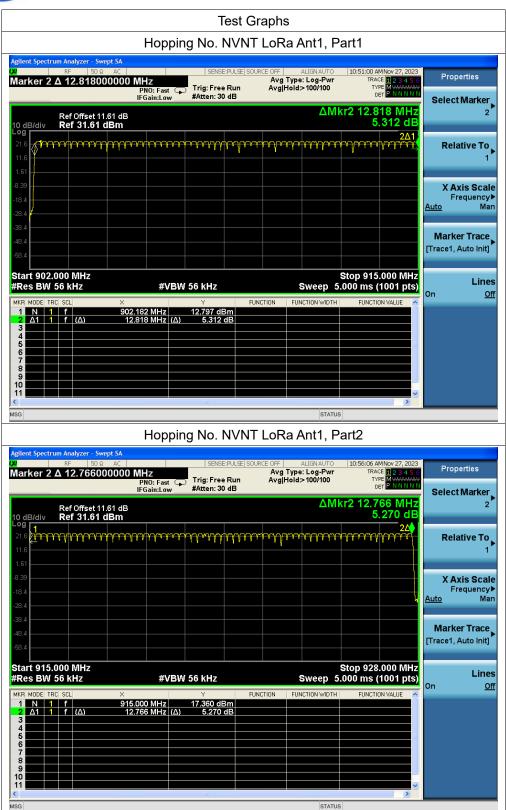


# **Annex A Test Data and Result**

# A.1. Number of Hopping Frequency

| Condition | Mode | Antenna Hopping Number |     | Limit | Verdict |  |
|-----------|------|------------------------|-----|-------|---------|--|
| NVNT      | LoRa | Ant1                   | 128 | 50    | Pass    |  |





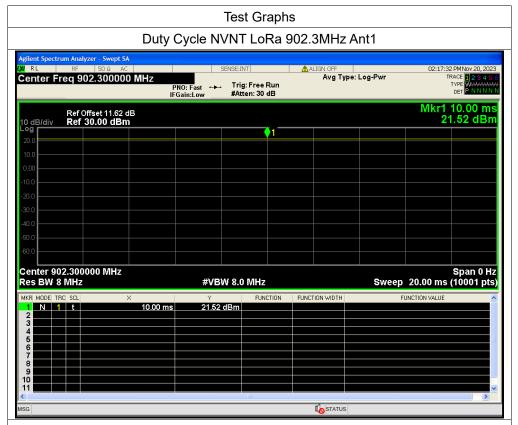




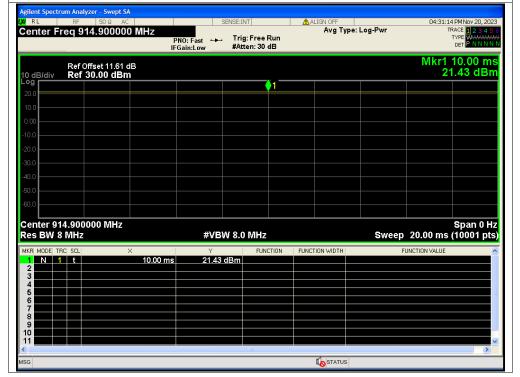
## A.2. Duty Cycle of Test Signal

| Condition | dition Mode Frequency (MHz) |       | Mode Frequency (MHz) Antenna Duty Cycle ( |     | Duty Cycle (%) | Correction Factor (dB) | 1/T (kHz) |
|-----------|-----------------------------|-------|---|-----|----------------|------------------------|-----------|
| NVNT      | LoRa                        | 902.3 | Ant1                                      | 100 | 0              | 0                      |           |
| NVNT      | LoRa                        | 914.9 | Ant1                                      | 100 | 0              | 0                      |           |
| NVNT      | LoRa                        | 927.7 | Ant1                                      | 100 | 0              | 0                      |           |



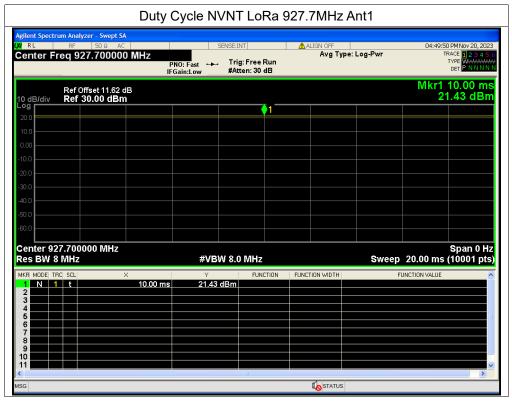


Duty Cycle NVNT LoRa 914.9MHz Ant1













## A.3. Maximum Peak Conducted Output Power

| Condition | Mode | Frequency<br>(MHz) | Antenna | Conducted<br>Power<br>(dBm) | Duty<br>Factor<br>(dB) | Total Conducted Power (dBm) | Total<br>Conducted<br>Power (W) | Limit<br>(dBm) | Verdict |
|-----------|------|--------------------|---------|-----------------------------|------------------------|-----------------------------|---------------------------------|----------------|---------|
| NVNT      | LoRa | 902.3              | Ant1    | 18.12                       | 0                      | 18.12                       | 0.06486                         | 30             | Pass    |
| NVNT      | LoRa | 914.9              | Ant1    | 18                          | 0                      | 18                          | 0.0631                          | 30             | Pass    |
| NVNT      | LoRa | 927.7              | Ant1    | 17.94                       | 0                      | 17.94                       | 0.06223                         | 30             | Pass    |



# Test Graphs Peak Power NVNT LoRa 902.3MHz Ant1 LESA AC SENSE:INT ALIGN OFF 09:06:55 AM AVG Type: Log-Pwr TRACE Avg T



#### Peak Power NVNT LoRa 914.9MHz Ant1









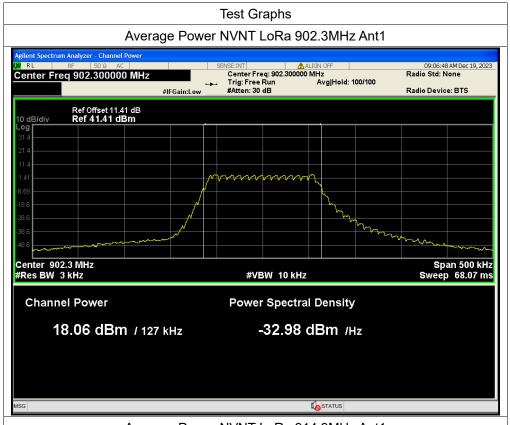


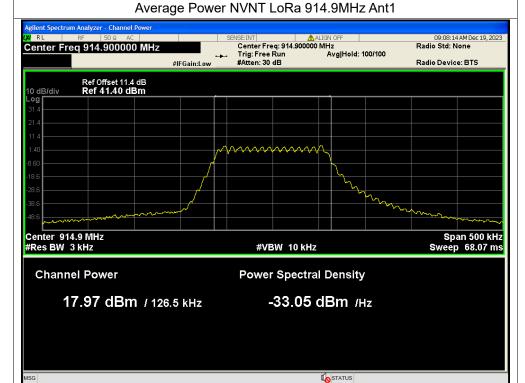


# A.4. Maximum Average Conducted Output Power

| Condition | Mode | Frequency<br>(MHz) | Antenna | Conducted<br>Power<br>(dBm) | Duty<br>Factor<br>(dB) | Total Conducted Power (dBm) | Total<br>Conducted<br>Power (W) | Limit<br>(dBm) | Verdict |
|-----------|------|--------------------|---------|-----------------------------|------------------------|-----------------------------|---------------------------------|----------------|---------|
| NVNT      | LoRa | 902.3              | Ant1    | 18.06                       | 0                      | 18.06                       | 0.06397                         | 30             | Pass    |
| NVNT      | LoRa | 914.9              | Ant1    | 17.97                       | 0                      | 17.97                       | 0.06266                         | 30             | Pass    |
| NVNT      | LoRa | 927.7              | Ant1    | 17.87                       | 0                      | 17.87                       | 0.06124                         | 30             | Pass    |

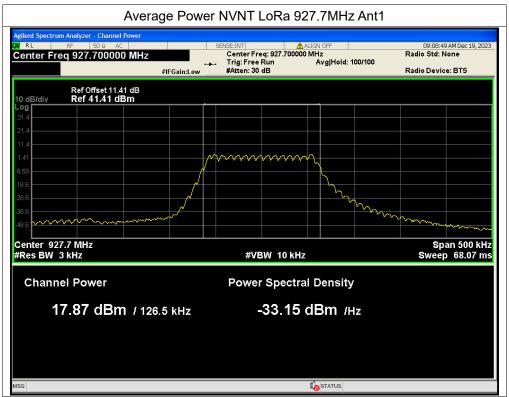












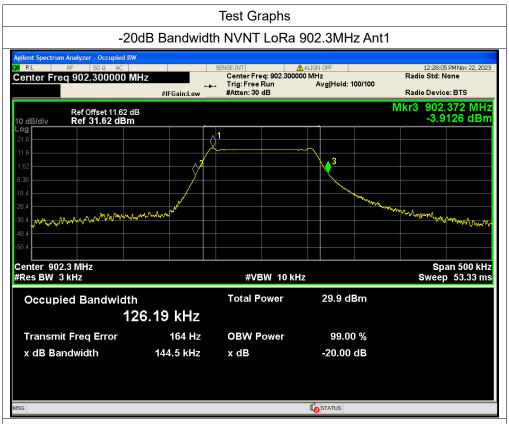




### A.5. 20 dB Bandwidth

| Condition | Mode Frequency (M |       | Antenna | -20 dB Bandwidth (MHz) |
|-----------|-------------------|-------|---------|------------------------|
| NVNT      | LoRa              | 902.3 | Ant1    | 0.145                  |
| NVNT      | LoRa              | 914.9 | Ant1    | 0.143                  |
| NVNT      | LoRa              | 927.7 | Ant1    | 0.143                  |



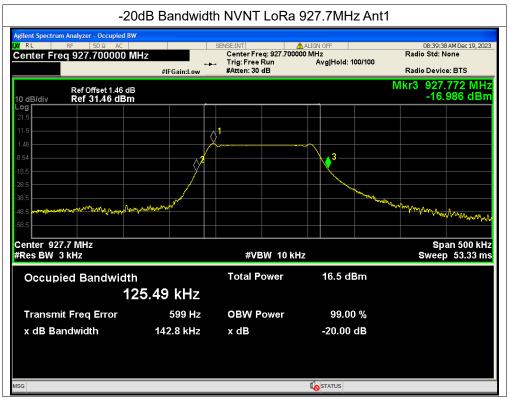


### -20dB Bandwidth NVNT LoRa 914.9MHz Ant1







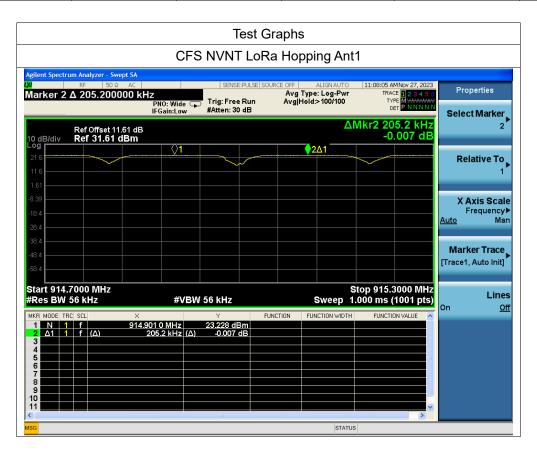






### A.6. Carried Frequency Separation

| Condition | Mode | Antenna | HFS (MHz) | Limit (MHz) | Verdict |
|-----------|------|---------|-----------|-------------|---------|
| NVNT      | LoRa | Ant1    | 0.2052    | 0.145       | Pass    |



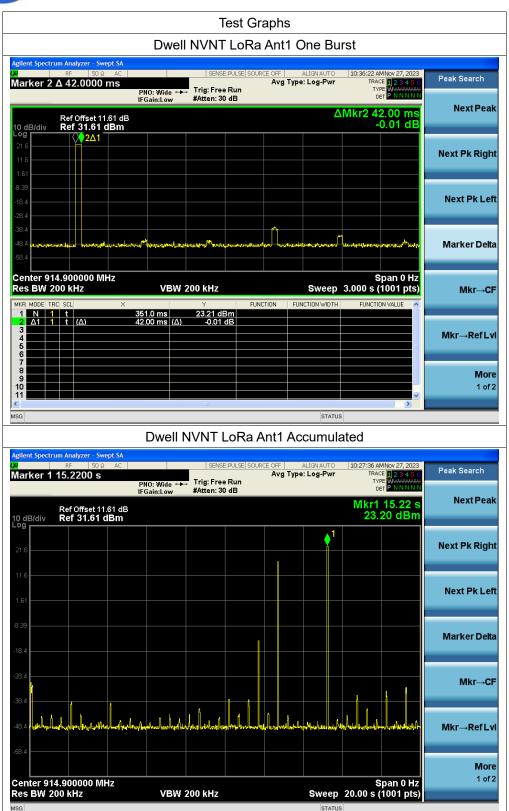




# A.7. Time of Occupancy (Dwell time)

| Condition | Mode | Frequency<br>(MHz) | Antenna | Pulse<br>Time<br>(ms) | Total<br>Dwell<br>Time<br>(ms) | Burst<br>Count | Period<br>Time<br>(ms) | Limit<br>(ms) | Verdict |
|-----------|------|--------------------|---------|-----------------------|--------------------------------|----------------|------------------------|---------------|---------|
| NVNT      | LoRa | 902.3              | Ant1    | 42                    | 42                             | 1              | 20000                  | 400           | Pass    |







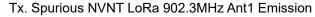


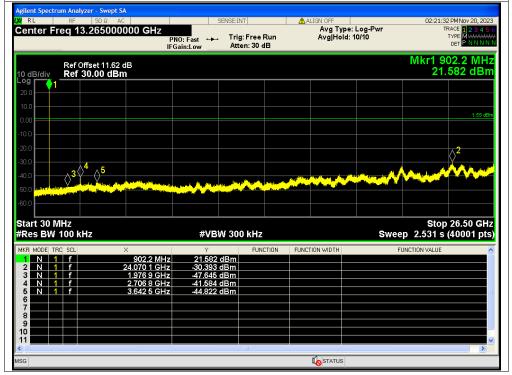
# A.8. Conducted Spurious Emissions

| Condition | Mode | Frequency (MHz) | Antenna | Max Value (dBc) | Limit (dBc) | Verdict |
|-----------|------|-----------------|---------|-----------------|-------------|---------|
| NVNT      | LoRa | 902.3           | Ant1    | -51.94          | -20         | Pass    |
| NVNT      | LoRa | 914.9           | Ant1    | -52.64          | -20         | Pass    |
| NVNT      | LoRa | 927.7           | Ant1    | -61.75          | -20         | Pass    |



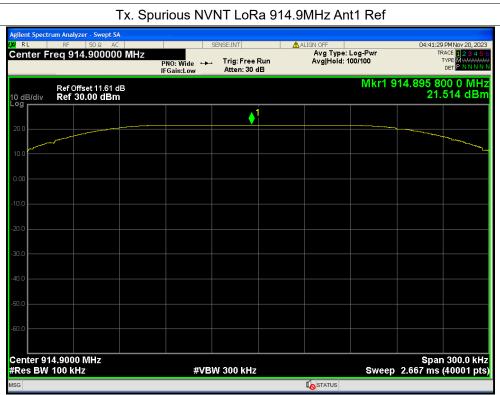
# Test Graphs Tx. Spurious NVNT LoRa 902.3MHz Ant1 Ref Aglent Spectrum Analyzer - Swept SA DEST SE SO DE AG SENSE BIT ALLIEN CF 022057 PM New 20, 2023 Center Freq 902.300000 MHz PHO: Wide Trig: Free Run Atten: 30 dB Ref Offset 11.62 dB Ref 30.00 dBm Ref 3

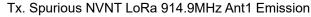


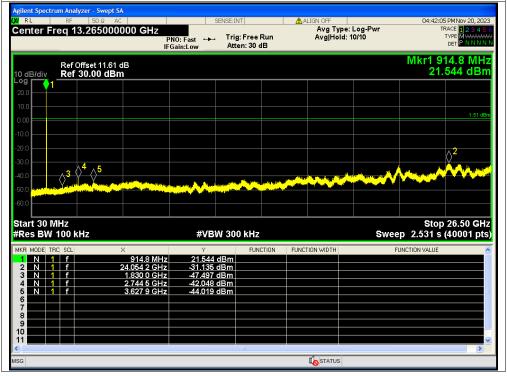






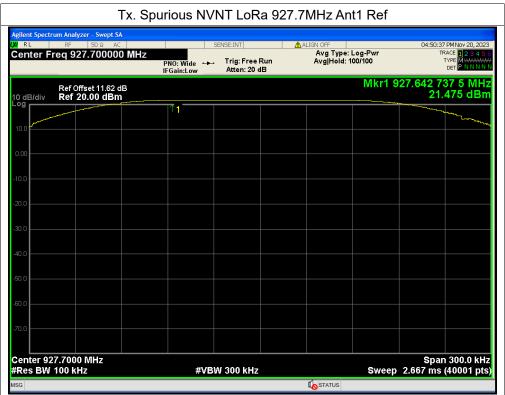


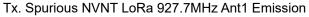


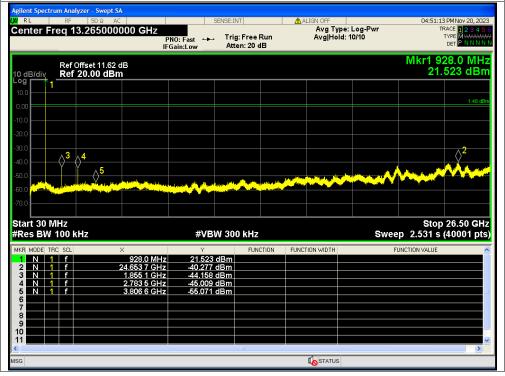
















# A.9. Band Edge

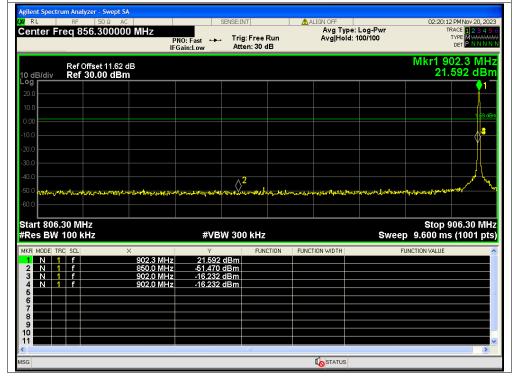
| Condition | Mode | Frequency | Antenna | Hopping    | Max Value | Limit | Verdict |
|-----------|------|-----------|---------|------------|-----------|-------|---------|
|           |      | (MHz)     |         | Mode       | (dBc)     | (dBc) |         |
| NVNT      | LoRa | 902.3     | Ant1    | No-Hopping | -37.82    | -20   | Pass    |
| NVNT      | LoRa | 927.7     | Ant1    | No-Hopping | -29.89    | -20   | Pass    |
| NVNT      | LoRa | 902.3     | Ant1    | Hopping    | -38.96    | -20   | Pass    |
| NVNT      | LoRa | 927.7     | Ant1    | Hopping    | -44.76    | -20   | Pass    |



# 

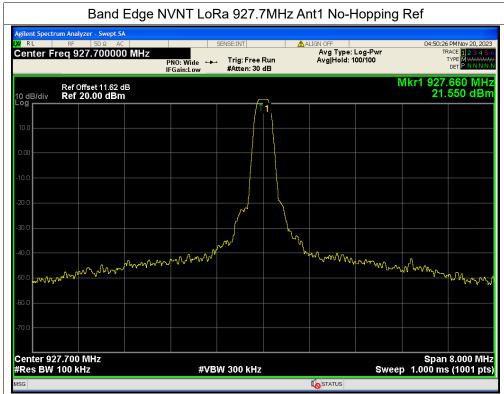
Band Edge NVNT LoRa 902.3MHz Ant1 No-Hopping Emission

STATUS

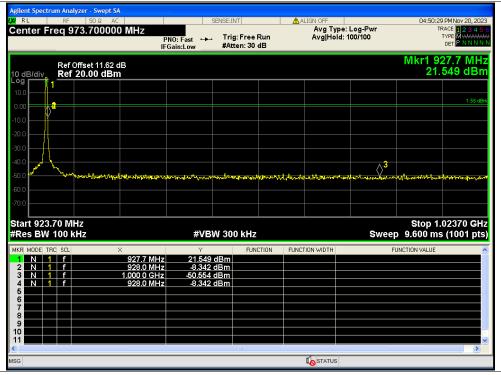














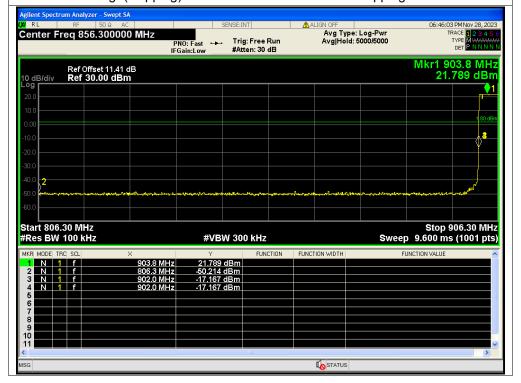


### Test Graphs

### Band Edge(Hopping) NVNT LoRa 902.3MHz Ant1 Hopping Ref



### Band Edge(Hopping) NVNT LoRa 902.3MHz Ant1 Hopping Emission

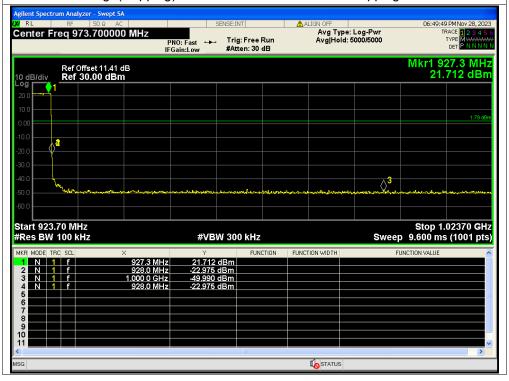








Band Edge(Hopping) NVNT LoRa 927.7MHz Ant1 Hopping Emission







### A.10. Conducted Emission

The maximum conducted interference is searched using Peak (PK), if the emission levels more than the AV and QP limits, and that have narrow margins from the AV and QP limits will be re-measured with AV and QP detectors. Tests for both L phase and N phase lines of the power mains connected to the EUT are performed. Set RBW=9kHz, VBW=30kHz. Refer to recorded points and plots below.

**Note:** Both of the test voltage AC 120V/60Hz and AC 230V/50Hz were considered and tested respectively, only the results of the worst case AC 120V/60Hz were recorded in this report.

### A. Test Setup:

Test Mode: <u>EUT +PC Adapter + PC + 915M TX</u>

Test voltage: AC 120V/60Hz

The measurement results are obtained as below:

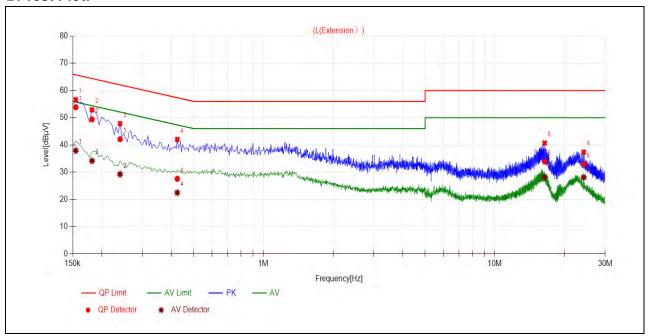
 $E [dB\mu V] = U_R + L_{Cable loss} [dB] + A_{Factor}$ 

U<sub>R</sub>: Receiver Reading

A<sub>Factor</sub>: Voltage division factor of LISN



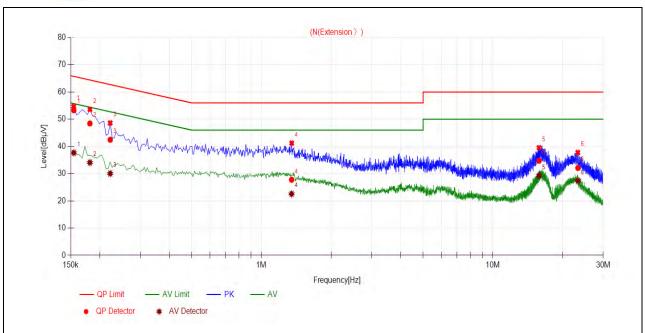
### **B. Test Plot:**



(L Phase)

| No. Fre. | Fre. Emission Level (dBµV) |           | Limit ( | dBμV)     | Power-line | Verdict |         |
|----------|----------------------------|-----------|---------|-----------|------------|---------|---------|
| ''       | (MHz)                      | Quai-peak | Average | Quai-peak | Average    |         | voraiot |
| 1        | 0.1545                     | 53.86     | 37.91   | 65.76     | 55.76      |         | PASS    |
| 2        | 0.1816                     | 49.42     | 34.15   | 64.41     | 54.41      |         | PASS    |
| 3        | 0.2401                     | 42.11     | 29.23   | 62.09     | 52.09      | Line    | PASS    |
| 4        | 0.4243                     | 27.54     | 22.46   | 57.36     | 47.36      | Line    | PASS    |
| 5        | 16.4246                    | 33.89     | 28.17   | 60.00     | 50.00      |         | PASS    |
| 6        | 24.2499                    | 32.99     | 28.11   | 60.00     | 50.00      |         | PASS    |





(N Phase)

| No. Fre. | \ ' ' / |           | Limit ( | dBμV)     | Power-line | Verdict |      |
|----------|---------|-----------|---------|-----------|------------|---------|------|
|          | (MHz)   | Quai-peak | Average | Quai-peak | Average    |         |      |
| 1        | 0.1546  | 53.30     | 37.66   | 65.75     | 55.75      |         | PASS |
| 2        | 0.1814  | 48.44     | 34.08   | 64.42     | 54.42      |         | PASS |
| 3        | 0.2220  | 42.47     | 30.06   | 62.75     | 52.75      | Moutral | PASS |
| 4        | 1.3503  | 27.77     | 22.56   | 56.00     | 46.00      | Neutral | PASS |
| 5        | 15.8499 | 34.76     | 29.24   | 60.00     | 50.00      |         | PASS |
| 6        | 23.3160 | 32.09     | 27.40   | 60.00     | 50.00      |         | PASS |



### A.11. Radiated Emission

According to ANSI C63.10, because of peak detection will yield amplitudes equal to or greater than amplitudes measured with the quasi-peak (or average) detector, the measurement data from a spectrum analyzer peak detector will represent the worst-case results, if the peak measured value complies with the quasi-peak (or average) limit, it is unnecessary to perform an quasi-peak measurement (or average).

The measurement results are obtained as below:

 $E [dB\mu V/m] = U_R + A_T + A_{Factor} [dB]; A_T = L_{Cable loss} [dB] - G_{preamp} [dB]$ 

A<sub>T</sub>: Total correction Factor except Antenna

U<sub>R</sub>: Receiver Reading

G<sub>preamp</sub>: Preamplifier Gain

A<sub>Factor</sub>: Antenna Factor at 3m

During the test, the total correction Factor  $A_T$  and  $A_{Factor}$  were built in test software.

**Note1:** All radiated emission tests were performed in X, Y, Z axis direction. And only the worst axis test condition was recorded in this test report.

**Note2:** For the frequency, which started from 9kHz to 30MHz, was pre-scanned and the result which was 20dB lower than the limit was not recorded.

**Note3:** For the frequency, which started from 18GHz to 10th harmonic of the highest frequency, was pre-scanned and the result which was 20dB lower than the limit was not recorded.

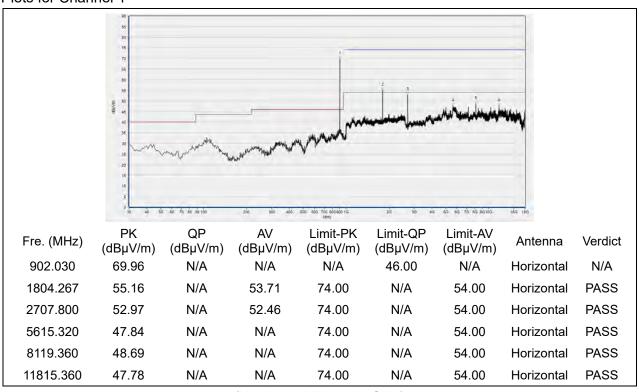
### Field strength of fundamental:

| Frequency (MHz) | Reading_Peak<br>(dB µ V/m) | Antenna<br>Factor<br>(dB) | Path Loss<br>(dB) | Final_Peak<br>(dB µ V/m) | Antenna<br>Polarity | Axis<br>Direction |
|-----------------|----------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------|--------------------------|---------------------|-------------------|
| 927.7           | 84.42                      | 22.2                      | 6.75              | 113.37                   | Horizontal          | X                 |
| 927.7           | 77.27                      | 22.2                      | 6.75              | 106.22                   | Vertical            | X                 |
| 927.7           | 83.19                      | 22.2                      | 6.75              | 112.14                   | Horizontal          | Υ                 |
| 927.7           | 83.97                      | 22.2                      | 6.75              | 112.92                   | Vertical            | Υ                 |
| 927.7           | 85.33                      | 22.2                      | 6.75              | 114.28                   | Horizontal          | Z                 |
| 927.7           | 79.70                      | 22.2                      | 6.75              | 108.65                   | Vertical            | Z                 |

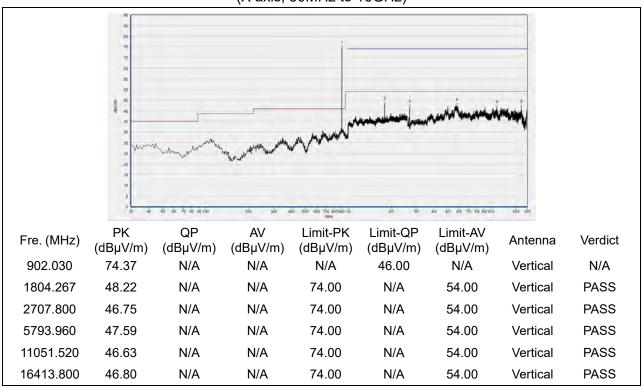
The field strength(the lowest) of fundamenta is more than 20dB higher than the unwanted emissions, in accordance with FCC part 15.215(b).



### Plots for Channel 1



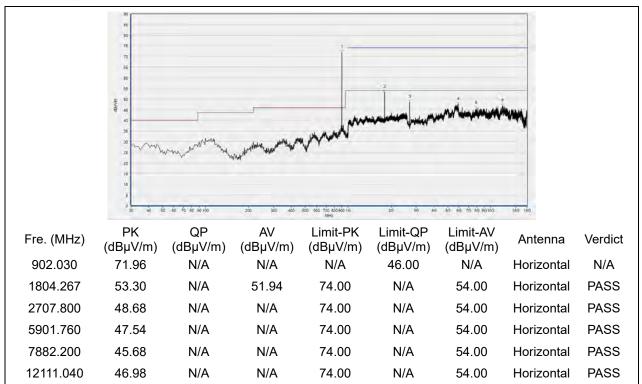
(X axis, 30MHz to 10GHz)



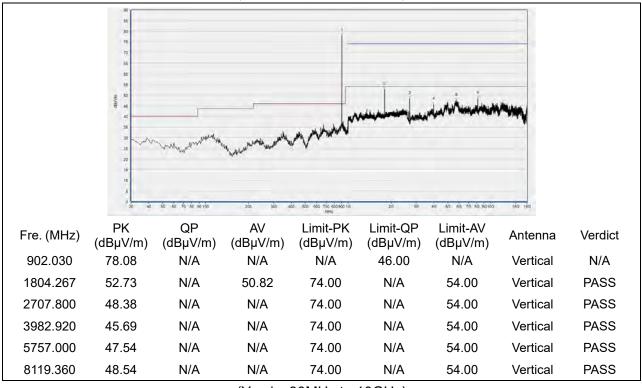
(X axis, 30MHz to 10GHz)







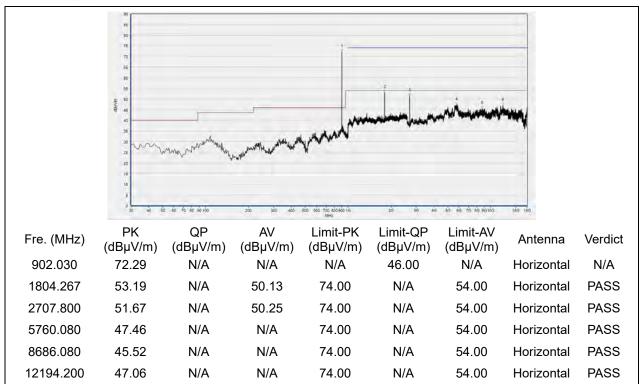
(Y axis, 30MHz to 10GHz)



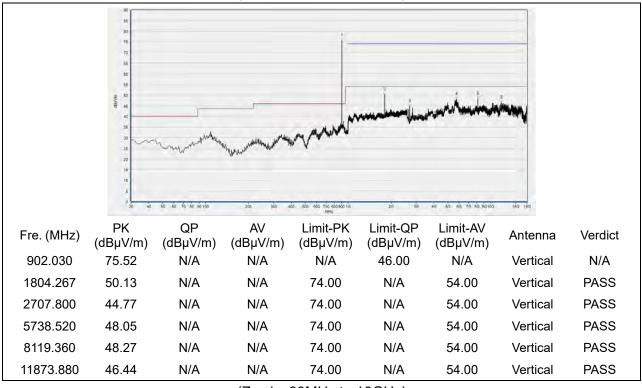
(Y axis, 30MHz to 10GHz)







(Z axis, 30MHz to 10GHz)

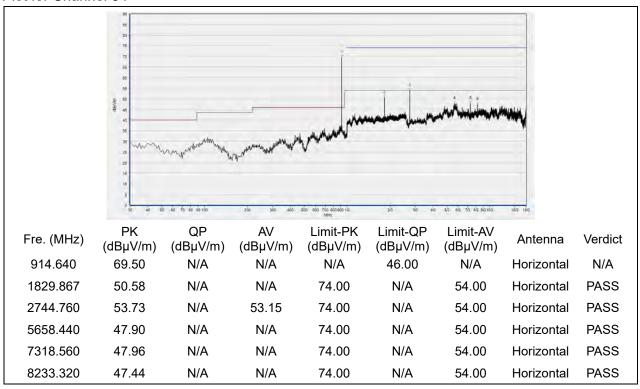


(Z axis, 30MHz to 10GHz)

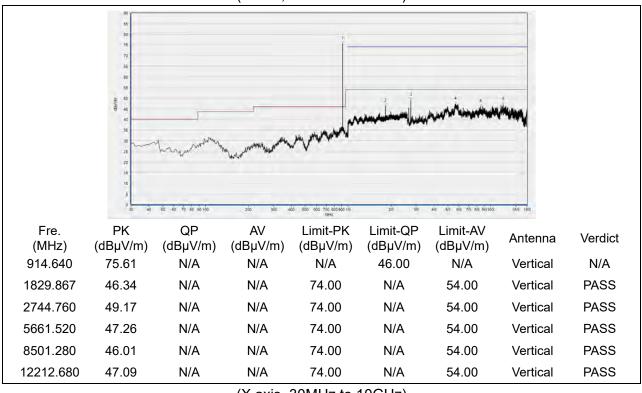




### Plot for Channel 64



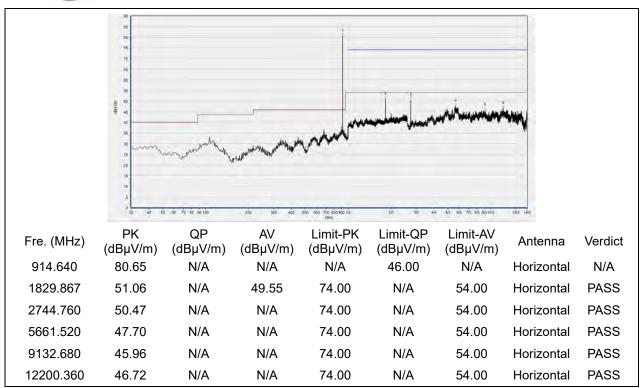
(X axis, 30MHz to 10GHz)



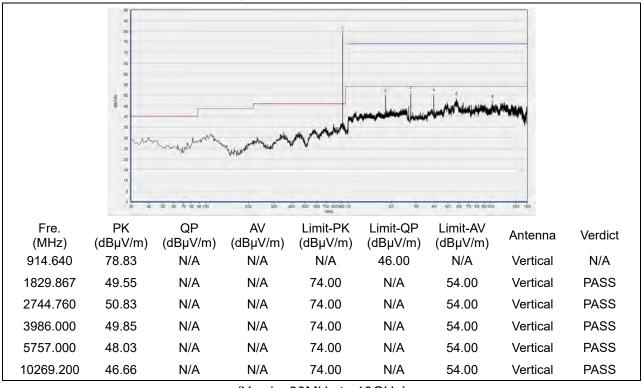
(X axis, 30MHz to 10GHz)







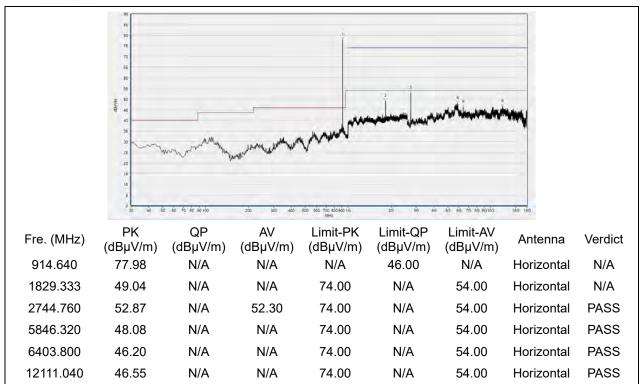
(Y axis, 30MHz to 10GHz)



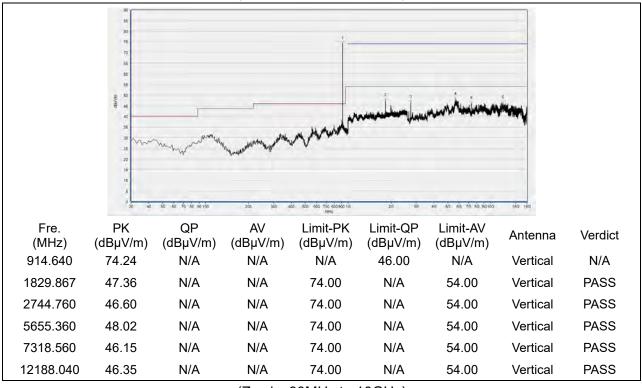
(Y axis, 30MHz to 10GHz)







(Z axis, 30MHz to 10GHz)

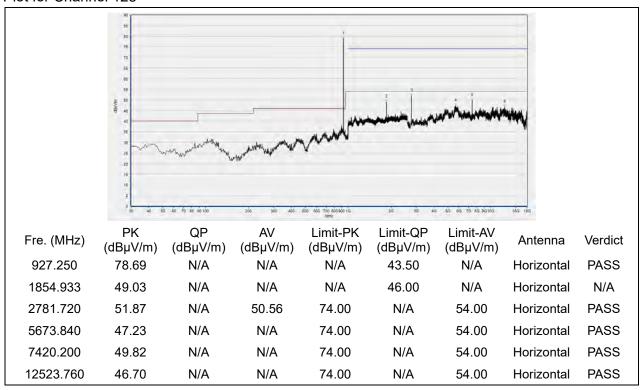


(Z axis, 30MHz to 10GHz)

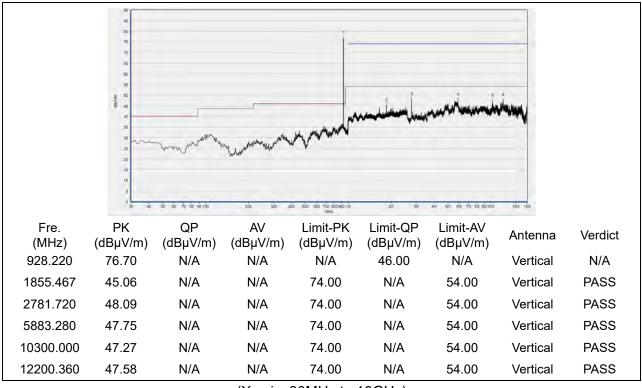




### Plot for Channel 128



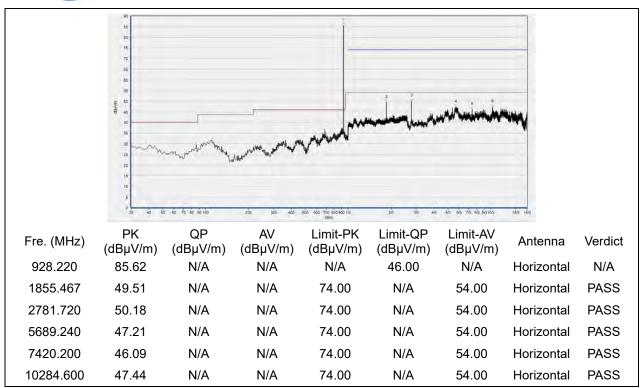
(X axis, 30MHz to 10GHz)



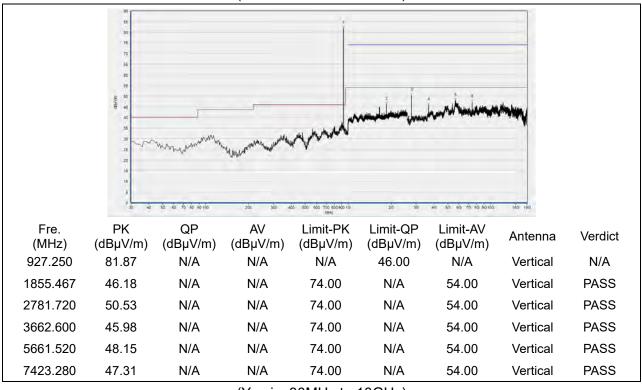
(X axis, 30MHz to 10GHz)







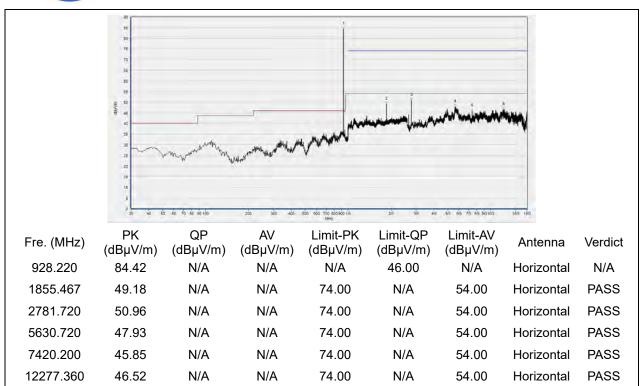
(Y axis, 30MHz to 10GHz)



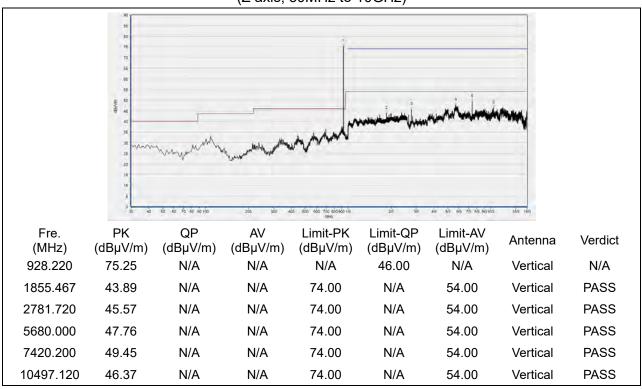
(Y axis, 30MHz to 10GHz)







(Z axis, 30MHz to 10GHz)



(Z axis, 30MHz to 10GHz)

—— END OF REPORT



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