Test Report
20-1-0127501T02a

Number of pages:	14	**Date of Report:**	2021-Mar-17
Testing company:	CETECOM GmbH Im Teelbruch 116 45219 Essen Germany Tel. + 49 (0) 20 54 / 95 19-0 Fax: + 49 (0) 20 54 / 95 19-150	**Applicant:**	ElektronikSystem i Umeå AB
Product: **Model:**	**EMS** **LoRa device**		
FCC ID:	2ANX3-EMS01	**IC:**	26904-EMS01
Testing has been carried out in accordance with:	**FCC Regulations:** Title 47 CFR, Chapter I FCC Regulations, Subchapter A Subpart B: §15.109 (Class B limits) **ISED Regulations:** ICES-003, Issue 6 (2016+Update 2019) Deviations, modifications or clarifications (if any) to above mentioned documents are written in each section under "Test method and limit".		
Tested Technology:	None		
Test Results:	**☒ The EUT complies with the requirements in respect of selected parameters subject to the test.** The test results relate only to devices specified in this document		
Signatures:	Ninovic Perez 2021.03.18 10:10:58 + 01'00'		

Dipl.-Ing. Ninovic Perez	B.Sc. Hicham Laayouni
Team and Test Lab Manager	Test manager
Authorization of test report	Responsible of test report

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1 General information

1.1 Disclaimer and Notes

The test results of this test report relate exclusively to the test item specified in this test report as specified in chapter 2.7. CETECOM does not assume responsibility for any conclusions and generalizations drawn from the test results with regard to other specimens or samples of the type of the equipment represented by the test item.
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Also we refer on special conditions which the applicant should fulfill according §2.927 to §2.948, special focus regarding modification of the equipment and availability of sample equipment for market surveillance tests.

1.1. Summary of Test Results

Test case	Reference in FCC ☒	Reference in ISED ☒	Reference in RSS-GEN ☒	Remark	Result
Radiated field strength emissions 30 MHz – 1 GHz	§15.109 §15.33 §15.35	ICES-003, Issue 6	RSS-Gen., Issue 5 Chapter 8.9, Chapter 7.3	--	PASSED
Radiated field strength emissions above 1 GHz	§15.109 §15.33 §15.35	ICES-003, Issue 6	RSS-Gen., Issue 5 Chapter 8.9, Chapter 7.3	--	PASSED

PASSED	The EUT complies with the essential requirements in the standard.
FAILED	The EUT does not comply with the essential requirements in the standard.
NP	The test was not performed by the CETECOM Laboratory.

*The calculation of the measurement uncertainty shows compliance with the "maximum measurement uncertainties" of the tested standard and therefore for result evaluation the stated uncertainties will not be additionally added to the measured results.

1.2. Summary of Test Methods

Test case	Test method
AC-Power Lines Conducted Emissions	ANSI C63.4-2014 chapter 7
Radiated field strength emissions 30 MHz – 1 GHz	ANSI C63.4-2014 chapter 8.2.3
Radiated field strength emissions above 1 GHz	ANSI C63.4-2014 chapter 8.3

2 Administrative Data

2.1 Identification of the Testing Laboratory

Company name:	CETECOM GmbH
Address:	Im Teelbruch 116 45219 Essen - Kettwig Germany
Responsible for testing laboratory:	Dipl.-Ing. Ninovic Perez
Accreditation scope:	DAkkS Webpage
Test location:	CETECOM GmbH; Im Teelbruch 116; 45219 Essen - Kettwig

2.2 General limits for environmental conditions

Temperature:	22±2 °C
Relative. humidity:	45±15% rH

2.3 Test Laboratories sub-contracted

Company name:	--

2.4 Organizational Items

Order No.:	--
Responsible test manager:	B.Sc. Hicham Laayouni
Receipt of EUT:	2020-Nov-11
Date(s) of test:	2020-Dec-02 – 2020-Dec-02
Version of template:	14.5

2.5 Applicant's details

Applicant's name:	ElektronikSystem i Umeå AB
Address:	Industrivägen 10 90130, Umeå Sweden
Contact Person:	Johan Haake
Contact Person's Email:	johan.haake@elsys.se

2.6 Manufacturer's details

Manufacturer's name:	ElektronikSystem i Umeå AB
Address:	Industrivägen 10 90130, Umeå Sweden

2.7 EUT: Type, S/N etc. and short descriptions used in this test report

Short description*)	PMT Sample No.	Product	Model	Type	S/N	HW status	SW status
EUT 01	20-1-01275S04_C01	EMS	LoRa device	N/A	N/A	8	2

*) EUT short description is used to simplify the identification of the EUT in this test report.

2.8 Auxiliary Equipment (AE): Type, S/N etc. and short descriptions

Short description*)	PMT Sample No.	Auxiliary Equipment	Type	S/N	HW status	SW status
--	--	--	--	--	--	--

*) AE short description is used to simplify the identification of the auxiliary equipment in this test report.

2.9 Connected cables

Short description*)	PMT Sample No.	Cable type	Connectors	Length
--	--	--	--	--

*) CAB short description is used to simplify the identification of the connected cables in this test report.

2.10 Software

Short description*)	PMT Sample No.	Software	Type	S/N	HW status	SW status
--	--	--	--	--	--	--

*) SW short description is used to simplify the identification of the used software in this test report.

2.11 EUT set-ups

set-up no.*)	Combination of EUT and AE	Description
1	EUT 1	Used for Radiated measurements

*) EUT set-up no. is used to simplify the identification of the EUT set-up in this test report.

2.12 EUT operation modes

EUT operating mode no.*)	Operating modes	Additional information
Operating mode 1	Sensor active during the measurements	--

*) EUT operating mode no. is used to simplify the test report.

3 Equipment under test (EUT)

3.1 General Data of Main EUT as Declared by Applicant

Product name	EMS		
Kind of product	LoRa device		
Firmware	☐ for normal use	☒ Special version for test execution	
Power supply	☐ AC Mains	Wählen Sie ein Element aus.	
	☐ DC Mains	XX V DC via XX Connector	
	☒ Battery	1 x 3.6 V AA Lithium battery (Li-$SoCl_2$)	
Operational conditions	T_{nom} =20 °C	T_{min} =0 °C	T_{max} =40 °C
EUT sample type	**Pre-Production**		
Weight	10 g excluding batteies / 30 g including batteries		
Size [LxWxH]	21.2 x 74.9x 20.8 mm		
Interfaces/Ports	--		
For further details refer Applicants Declaration & following technical documents			

3.2 Modifications on Test sample

Additions/deviations or exclusions	--

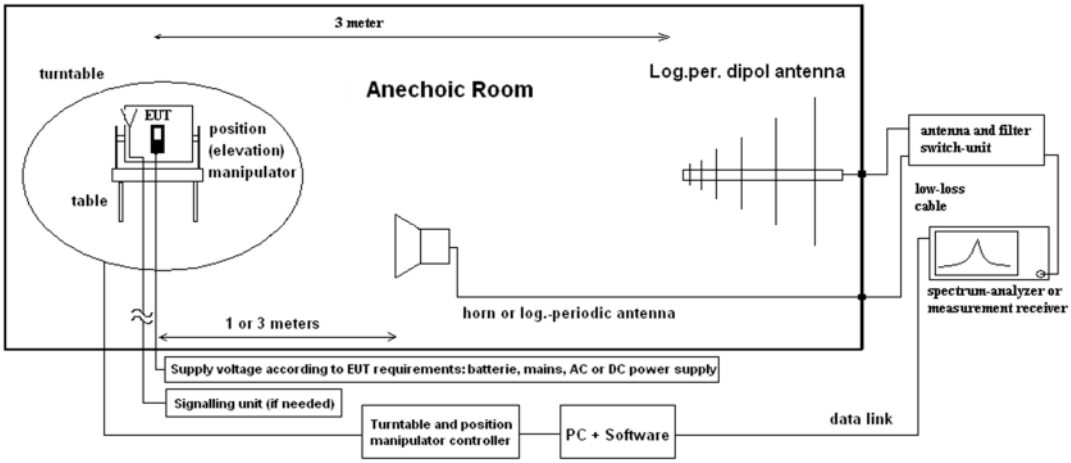
4 Measurements

4.1 Radiated field strength emissions 30 MHz – 1 GHz

4.1.1 Description of the general test setup and methodology, see below example:

Evaluating the field emissions have to be done first by an exploratory emissions measurement and a final measurement for most critical frequencies. The tests are performed in a NSA-compliant semi anechoic room (SAR) recognized by the regulatory commissions.

Schematic:



Testing method:

The measurement is made according to relevant reference clauses:
(See Tables *Summary of Test Results* and *Summary of Test Methods* on page 5)

Exploratory, preliminary measurements
The EUT and its associated accessories are placed on a non-conductive position manipulator (tipping device) of 0.8 m height which is placed on the turntable. By rotating the turntable (range 0° to 360°, step 90°) and the EUT itself either on 3-orthogonal axis (portable equipment) or 2-orthogonal axis (defined operational position of EUT) the emission spectrum and its characteristics was recorded with an EMI-receiver, broadband antenna and software.

Measurement antenna: horizontal and vertical, heights: 1,0 m and 1,82 m as worst-case determined by an exploratory emission measurements. The results are documented in a diagram. Critical frequencies (low margin to limit) are saved within a table for further investigations. If various operating modes are supported, further investigations are made to find the worst-case of them. Also the interconnection cables and equipment position were varied in order to maximize the emissions.

Final measurement on critical frequencies
Based on the exploratory measurements, the most critical frequencies are re-measured by main-taining the EUT's worst-case operation mode, cable position, etc. either on 10m OATS or 3m semi-anechoic room.
First a frequency zoom around the critical frequency is done to locate the frequency more precisely. After this step, for all identified critical frequencies, the maximum peak was determined.

Following parameters were varied: the turntable angle continuously in the range 0 to 360 degree, the EUT itself either over 3-orthogonal axis (not defined usage position) or 2-orthogonal axis (defined usage position). The measurement antenna height between 1 m and 4 m.
On the determined worst-case position, a final measurement with necessary bandwidth and detector according standard has been carried out

Formula:

$E_C = E_R + AF + C_L + D_F - G_A$ (1)

$M = L_T - E_C$ (2)

AF = Antenna factor
C_L = Cable loss
D_F = Distance correction factor (if used)
E_C = Electrical field – corrected value
E_R = Receiver reading
G_A = Gain of pre-amplifier (if used)
L_T = Limit
M = Margin

All units are dB-units, positive margin means value is below limit.

4.1.2 Measurement Location

Test site	120904 - FAC1 - Radiated Emissions

4.1.3 Limit

Frequency Range [MHz]	Class B ☒ (3 meters)		Class A ☐ (10 meters)			
	Limit [µV/m]	Limit [dBµV/m]	Limit [µV/m]	Limit [dBµV/m]	Detector	RBW / VBW [kHz]
30 - 88	100	40.0	90	39.0	Quasi peak	100 / 300
88 - 216	150	43.5	150	43.5	Quasi peak	100 / 300
216 - 960	200	46.0	210	46.4	Quasi peak	100 / 300
960 - 1000	500	54.0	300	49.5	Quasi peak	100 / 300

4.1.4 Result

Diagram	Mode	Maximum Level [dBµV/m] Frequency Range 1 – 6 GHz	Margin to limit [dBµV/m]	Result
3.01	Sensor active	35.46 dBµV/m at 928.4 GHz	10.54	Passed

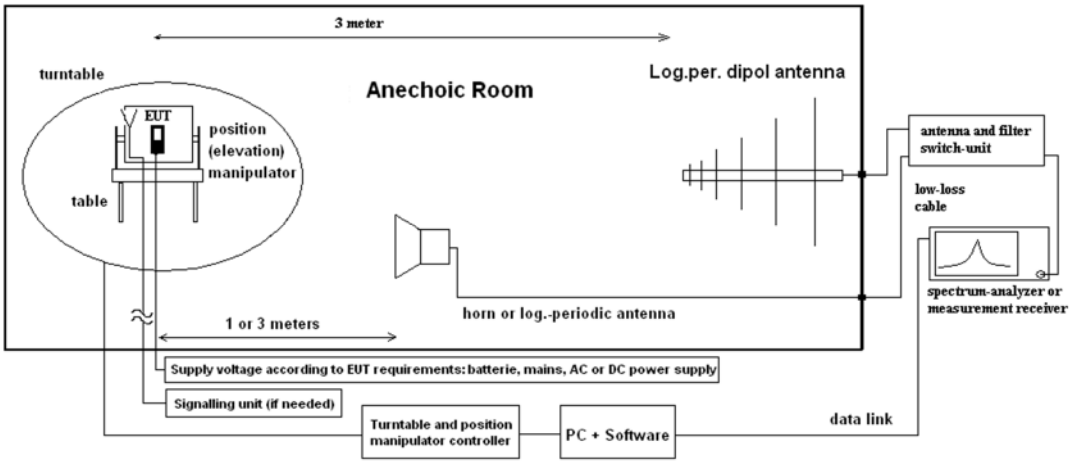
Remark: for more information and graphical plot see annex A1 **CETECOM_TR20_1_0127501T02a_A1**

4.2 Radiated field strength emissions above 1 GHz

4.2.1 Description of the general test setup and methodology, see below example:

Evaluating the emissions have to be done first by an exploratory emissions measurement and a final measurement for most critical frequencies. The tests are performed in a CISPR 18-1-4:2010 compliant fully anechoic room (FAR) recognized by the regulatory commission. The measurement distance was set to 3 meter for frequencies up to 18 GHz and 2 meter above 18 GHz. A logarithmic periodic antenna is used for the frequency range 30 MHz to 1 GHz. Horn antennas are used for frequency range 1 GHz to 40 GHz. The EUT is aligned within 3 dB beam width of the measurement antenna with three orthogonal axis measurements on the EUT.

Schematic:



Testing method:

The measurement is made according to relevant reference clauses:
(See Tables *Summary of Test Results* and *Summary of Test Methods* on page 5)

Exploratory, preliminary measurements
The EUT and its associated accessories are placed on a non-conductive position manipulator (tipping device) of 1.55 m height which is placed on the turntable. By rotating the turntable (range 0° to 360°, step 15°) and the EUT itself either on 3-orthogonal axis (portable equipment) or 2-orthogonal axis (defined operational position of EUT) the emission spectrum and its characteristics was recorded with an EMI-receiver, broadband antenna and software.
The measurements are performed in horizontal and vertical polarization of the measurement antennas. The results are documented in a diagram. Critical frequencies (low margin to limit) are saved within a table for further investigations. If various operating modes are supported, further investigations are made to find the worst-case of them. Also the interconnection cables and equipment position were varied in order to maximize the emissions.

Final measurement on critical frequencies
Based on the exploratory measurements, the most critical frequencies are re-measured by main-taining the EUT's worst-case operation mode, cable position, etc.

First a frequency zoom around the critical frequency is done to locate the frequency more precisely. After this step, for all identified critical frequencies, the maximum peak was determined.

Following parameters were varied: the turntable angle continuously in the range 0 to 360 degree, the EUT itself over 3-orthogonal axis and the height for EUT with large dimensions or three axis scan for portable/small equipment.

On the determined worst-case position, a final measurement with necessary bandwidth and detector according standard has been carried out.

Formula:

$E_C = E_R + A_F + C_L + D_F - G_A$ (1)

$M = L_T - E_C$ (2)

E_C = Electrical field – corrected value
E_R = Receiver reading
M = Margin
L_T = Limit
A_F = Antenna factor
C_L = Cable loss
D_F = Distance correction factor (if used)
G_A = Gain of pre-amplifier (if used)

All units are dB-units, positive margin means value is below limit.

4.2.2 Measurement Location

Test site	120904 - FAC1 - Radiated Emissions

4.2.3 Limit

Radiated emissions limits (3 meters)				
Frequency Range [MHz]	**Limit [µV/m]**	**Limit [dBµV/m]**	**Detector**	**RBW / VBW [kHz]**
Above 1000	500	54	Average	1000 / 3000
Above 1000	5000	74	Peak	1000 / 3000

4.2.4 Result

Diagram	Mode	Maximum Level [dBµV/m] Frequency Range 1 – 15 GHz	Margin to limit [dBµV/m]	Result
4.01	Sensor active	49.98 dBµV/m at 14.204 GHz	4.02 (Average)	Passed

Remark: for more information and graphical plot see annex A1 **CETECOM_TR20_1_0127501T02a_A1**

4.3 Results from external laboratory

None	-

4.4 Opinions and interpretations

None	-

4.5 List of abbreviations

None	-

5 Equipment lists

ID	Description	Manufacturer	SerNo	Cal due date
	120901 - SAC - Radiated Emission <1GHz			**2025-Jul-21**
20574	Biconilog Hybrid Antenna BTA-L	Frankonia GmbH	980026L	2022-May-03
20487	CETECOM Semi Anechoic Chamber < 1GHz	ETS-Lindgren Gmbh	-	2025-Jul-15
20341	Digital Multimeter Fluke 112	Fluke Deutschland GmbH	81650455	2022-May-25
20620	EMI Test Receiver ESU26	Rohde & Schwarz Messgerätebau GmbH	100362	2021-May-13
20482	filter matrix Filter matrix SAR 1	CETECOM GmbH	-	
20885	Power Supply EA3632A	Agilent Technologies Deutschland GmbH	75305850	
	120904 - FAC1 - Radiated Emissions			
20720	EMC32 [FAC]	Rohde & Schwarz Messgerätebau GmbH	V10.xx	
20489	EMI Test Receiver ESU40	Rohde & Schwarz Messgerätebau GmbH	1000-30	2021-May-13
20254	High Pass Filter 5HC 2600/12750-1.5KK (GSM1800/1900/DECT)	Trilithic	23042	
20868	High Pass Filter AFH-07000	AtlanTecRF	16071300004	
20291	High Pass Filter WHJ 2200-4EE (GSM 850/900)	Wainwright Instruments GmbH	14	
20020	Horn Antenna 3115 (Subst 1)	EMCO Elektronik GmbH	9107-3699	2021-Jul-19
20302	Horn Antenna BBHA9170 (Meas 1)	Schwarzbeck Mess-Elektronik OHG	155	2023-Apr-15
20549	Log.Per-Antenna HL025	Rohde & Schwarz Messgerätebau GmbH	1000060	2021-Jul-31
20611	Power Supply E3632A	Agilent Technologies Deutschland GmbH	KR 75305854	
20338	Pre-Amplifier 100MHz - 26GHz JS4-00102600-38-5P	Miteq Inc.	838697	
20484	Pre-Amplifier 2,5GHz - 18GHz AMF-5D-02501800-25-10P	Miteq Inc.	1244554	
20287	Pre-Amplifier 25MHz - 4GHz AMF-2D-100M4G-35-10P	Miteq Inc.	379418	
20670	Radio Communication Tester CMU200	Rohde & Schwarz Messgerätebau GmbH	106833	2022-Jun-16
20690	Spectrum Analyzer FSU	Rohde & Schwarz Messgerätebau GmbH	100302/026	2021-May-23
20439	UltraLog-Antenna HL 562	Rohde & Schwarz Messgerätebau GmbH	100248	2023-Mar-10

6 Measurement Uncertainty valid for conducted/radiated measurements

The reported uncertainties are calculated based on the standard uncertainty multiplied with the appropriate coverage factor **k**, such that a confidence level of approximately 95% is achieved. For uncertainty determination, each component used in the concrete measurement set-up was taken in account and it contribution to the overall uncertainty according its statistical distribution calculated.

RF-Measurement	Reference	Frequency range	Calculated uncertainty based on a confidence level of 95%						Remarks
Conducted emissions (U_{CISPR})	-	9 kHz - 150 kHz 150 kHz - 30 MHz	4.0 dB 3.6 dB						-
Power Output radiated	-	30 MHz - 4 GHz	3.17 dB						Substitution method
Power Output conducted	-	Set-up No.	Cel-C1	Cel-C2	BT1	W1	W2	--	
		9 kHz - 12.75 GHz	N/A	0.60	0.7	0.25	N/A	--	-
		12.75 GHz - 26.5 GHz	N/A	0.82	--	N/A	N/A	--	
Conducted emissions on RF-port	-	9 kHz - 2.8 GHz	0.70	N/A	0.70	N/A	0.69	--	N/A - not applicable
		2.8 GHz - 12.75 GHz	1.48	N/A	1.51	N/A	1.43	--	
		12.75 GHz – 18 GHz	1.81	N/A	1.83	N/A	1.77	--	
		18 GHz - 26.5 GHz	1.83	N/A	1.85	N/A	1.79	--	
Occupied bandwidth	-	9 kHz - 4 GHz	0.1272 ppm (Delta Marker)						Frequency error
			1.0 dB						Power
Emission bandwidth	-	9 kHz - 4 GHz	0.1272 ppm (Delta Marker)						Frequency error
	-		See above: 0.70 dB						Power
Frequency stability	-	9 kHz - 20 GHz	0.0636 ppm						-
Radiated emissions Enclosure	-	150 kHz - 30 MHz	5.01dB						Magnetic field strength
		30 MHz - 1 GHz 1 GHz - 18 GHz 18-26.5 GHz	5.83 dB 4.91 dB 5.06 dB						Electrical Field strength

7 Versions of test reports (change history)

Version	Applied changes	Date of release
--	Initial release	2021-Mar-17
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End Of Test Report