

1F., Block A of Tongsheng Technology Building, Huahui Road, Dalang Street, Longhua District, Shenzhen, China

 Telephone:
 +86-755-26648640

 Fax:
 +86-755-26648637

 Website:
 www.cqa-cert.com

Report Template Version: V03 Report Template Revision Date: Mar.1st, 2017

# **FCC/IC** Test Report

Report No. :	CQSZ20180500207EW-01			
Applicant:	Hangzhou Great Star Industrial Co., Ltd.			
Address of Applicant:	No.35, Jiuhuan Road, Jiubao Town, Jianggan District, Hangzhou 310019, China			
Manufacturer:	Hangzhou Great Star Industrial Co., Ltd.			
Address of Manufacturer:	No.35, Jiuhuan Road, Jiubao Town, Jianggan District, Hangzhou 310019, China			
Equipment Under Test (El	•			
Product:	Motion Sensor			
Model No.: Brand Name:	iL07_1			
	íris			
FCC ID:	2AMI2IL07			
IC:	22853-IL07			
Standards:	47 CFR Part 15, Subpart C			
	RSS-247 Issue 2 February 2017			
	RSS-Gen Issue 5 Nov 2018			
Date of Test:	2018-06-01 to 2018-06-22			
Date of Issue:	2018-06-22			
Test Result :	PASS*			
Tested By:	(Aaron Ma)			
Reviewed By:	Owen Zhou)			
Approved By:	(Jack Ai)			

\* In the configuration tested, the EUT complied with the standards specified above.

The test report is effective only with both signature and specialized stamp, The result(s) shown in this report refer only to the sample(s)

tested. Without written approval of CQA, this report can't be reproduced except in full.



# 2 Version

### **Revision History Of Report**

Report No.	Version	Description	Issue Date
CQSZ20180500207EW-01	Rev.01	Initial report	2018-06-22



# **3 Test Summary**

Test Item	Test Requirement	Test method	Result	
	47 CFR Part 15, Subpart C Section			
Antenna Requirement	15.203/15.247 (c),	ANSI C63.10 2013	PASS	
	RSS-Gen Issue 5			
AC Power Line	47 CFR Part 15, Subpart C Section			
Conducted	15.207,	ANSI C63.10 2013	N/A	
Emission	RSS-Gen Issue 5	RSS-Gen Issue 5		
Conducted Peak &	47 CFR Part 15, Subpart C Section			
Average Output	15.247 (b)(3),	KDB558074 D01 v04	PASS	
Power	RSS 247 5.4(4)			
6dP. Occupied	47 CFR Part 15, Subpart C Section			
6dB Occupied	15.247 (a)(2),	KDB558074 D01 v04	PASS	
Bandwidth	RSS 247 5.2(1)			
99% Occupied Bandwidth	RSS-Gen Issue 5	RSS-Gen Issue 5	PASS	
Power Spectral Density	47 CFR Part 15, Subpart C Section 15.247 (e),	KDB558074 D01 v04	PASS	
	RSS 247 5.2(2)			
	47 CFR Part 15, Subpart C Section			
Band-edge for RF	15.247(d),	KDB558074 D01 v04	PASS	
Conducted Emissions	RSS 247 5.5			
DE Conductod Snuricus	47 CFR Part 15, Subpart C Section			
RF Conducted Spurious	15.247(d),	KDB558074 D01 v04	PASS	
Emissions	RSS 247 5.5			
Dedicted Coursians	47 CFR Part 15, Subpart C Section			
Radiated Spurious	15.205/15.209,	ANSI C63.10 2013	PASS	
Emissions	RSS-Gen Issue 5			
Restricted bands around	47 CFR Part 15, Subpart C Section			
fundamental frequency	15.205/15.209,	ANSI C63.10 2013	PASS	
(Radiated Emission)	RSS-Gen Issue 5			

N/A: Not Applicable



## 4 Contents

			Page
1	COV	/ER PAGE	1
2	VER	SION	
3	TES	T SUMMARY	
4	CON	ITENTS	
5	GEN	IERAL INFORMATION	
	5.1	CLIENT INFORMATION	5
	5.2	GENERAL DESCRIPTION OF EUT	
	5.3	TEST ENVIRONMENT AND MODE	
	5.4	DESCRIPTION OF SUPPORT UNITS	
	5.5	TEST LOCATION	
	5.6	Test Facility	
	5.7	STATEMENT OF THE MEASUREMENT UNCERTAINTY	
	5.8	DEVIATION FROM STANDARDS	
	5.9	ABNORMALITIES FROM STANDARD CONDITIONS	
	5.10	OTHER INFORMATION REQUESTED BY THE CUSTOMER	
	5.11	EQUIPMENT LIST	
6	TES	T RESULTS AND MEASUREMENT DATA	
	6.1	ANTENNA REQUIREMENT	
	6.2	CONDUCTED PEAK & AVERAGE OUTPUT POWER	
	6.3	6DB OCCUPY BANDWIDTH	
	6.4	99% Occupy Bandwidth	
	6.5	POWER SPECTRAL DENSITY	
	6.6	BAND-EDGE FOR RF CONDUCTED EMISSIONS	
	6.7	RF CONDUCTED SPURIOUS EMISSIONS	
	6.8	RADIATED SPURIOUS EMISSIONS	
	6.8.		
	6.8.2	2 Transmitter emission above 1GHz	
	6.9	RESTRICTED BANDS AROUND FUNDAMENTAL FREQUENCY	



# 5 General Information

### 5.1 Client Information

Applicant:	Hangzhou Great Star Industrial Co., Ltd.		
Address of Applicant:	No.35, Jiuhuan Road, Jiubao Town, Jianggan District, Hangzhou 310019, China		
Manufacturer:	Hangzhou Great Star Industrial Co., Ltd.		
Address of Manufacturer:	No.35, Jiuhuan Road, Jiubao Town, Jianggan District, Hangzhou 310019, China		

### 5.2 General Description of EUT

Product Name:	Motion Sensor
Model No.:	iL07_1
Trade Mark:	iris
Hardware version:	100
Software version:	268460592(hex:0x10006230)
Operation Frequency:	2405~2480MHz
Channel Numbers:	16
Channel Separation:	5MHz
Type of Modulation:	O-QPSK
Sample Type:	Mobile production
Test Software of EUT:	Secure CRT (manufacturer declare )
Antenna Type:	PCB antenna
Antenna Gain:	0.3dBi
Power Supply:	DC3V



Operation Frequency each of channel							
Channel Frequency Channel Frequency Channel Frequency Channel Freq							
11	2405MHz	15	2425MHz	19	2445MHz	23	2465MHz
12	2410MHz	16	2430MHz	20	2450MHz	24	2470MHz
13	2415MHz	17	2435MHz	21	2455MHz	25	2475MHz
14	2420MHz	18	2440MHz	22	2460MHz	26	2480MHz

Note:

In section 15.31(m), regards to the operating frequency range over 10 MHz, the Lowest frequency, the middle frequency, and the highest frequency of channel were selected to perform the test, and the selected channel see below:

Channel	Frequency
The Lowest channel	2405MHz
The Middle channel	2440MHz
The Highest channel	2480MHz

Note:

Software (Secure CRT) provided by client enabled the EUT to transmit and receive data at lowest, middle and highest channel individually.



### 5.3 Test Environment and Mode

Operating Enviro	Operating Environment:			
Temperature: 24.0 °C				
Humidity:	52 % RH			
Atmospheric Pressure:	1008 mbar			
Test mode:				
Transmitting mode:	Continuous traffic was generated using test commands. The device was programmed to transmit at 100% duty cycle at low, middle, and high channels			

### 5.4 Description of Support Units

The EUT has been tested with associated equipment below.

Description	Manufacturer	Model No.	Remark	FCC certification
PC	Lenovo	ThinkPad E450c	Provide by lab	ID
AC/DC Adapter	Lenovo	PA-1450-55LN	Provide by lab	DOC

#### 5.5 Test Location

All tests were performed at:

#### Shenzhen Huaxia Testing Technology Co., Ltd.,

1F., Block A of Tongsheng Technology Building, Huahui Road, Dalang Street, Longhua New District, Shenzhen, Guangdong, China

#### 5.6 Test Facility

The test facility is recognized, certified, or accredited by the following organizations:

#### • CNAS (No. CNAS L5785)

CNAS has accredited Shenzhen Huaxia Testing Technology Co., Ltd. Shenzhen Branch EMC Lab to ISO/IEC 17025:2005 General Requirements for the Competence of Testing and Calibration Laboratories (CNAS-CL01 Accreditation Criteria for the Competence of Testing and Calibration Laboratories) for the competence in the field of testing.

#### ISED Registration No.: 22984-1

The 3m Semi-anechoic chamber of Shenzhen Huaxia Testing Technology Co., Ltd. has been registered by Certification and Engineering Bureau of Industry Canada for radio equipment testing

#### • A2LA (Certificate No. 4742.01)

Shenzhen Huaxia Testing Technology Co., Ltd., Shenzhen EMC Laboratory is accredited by the American Association for Laboratory Accreditation(A2LA). Certificate No. 4742.01.

#### • FCC Registration No.: 522263

Shenzhen Huaxia Testing Technology Co., Ltd., Shenzhen EMC Laboratory has been registered and fully described in a report filed with the (FCC) Federal Communications Commission. The acceptance letter from the FCC is maintained in our files. Registration No.:522263



### 5.7 Statement of the measurement uncertainty

The data and results referenced in this document are true and accurate.

The reader is cautioned that there may be errors within the calibration limits of the equipment and facilities.

The measurement uncertainty was calculated for all measurements listed in this test report acc. to CISPR 16 - 4 "Specification for radio disturbance and immunity measuring apparatus and methods – Part 4: Uncertainty in EMC Measurements" and is documented in the **Shenzhen Huaxia Testing Technology Co., Ltd.** quality system acc. to DIN EN ISO/IEC 17025.

Furthermore, component and process variability of devices similar to that tested may result in additional deviation. The manufacturer has the sole responsibility of continued compliance of the device.

Test	Range	Uncertainty	Notes
Radiated Emission	Below 1GHz	±5.12dB	(1)
Radiated Emission	Above 1GHz	±4.60dB	(1)
Conducted Disturbance	0.15~30MHz	±3.34dB	(1)

Hereafter the best measurement capability for CQA laboratory is reported:

(1)This uncertainty represents an expanded uncertainty expressed at approximately the 95% confidence level using a coverage factor of k=2.

### 5.8 Deviation from Standards

None.

### **5.9 Abnormalities from Standard Conditions**

None.

#### 5.10 Other Information Requested by the Customer

None.



# 5.11 Equipment List

Item	Test Equipment	Manufacturer	Model No.	Instrument No.	Calibration Due Date
1	EMI Test Receiver	R&S	ESR7	CQA-005	2018/9/24
2	Spectrum analyzer	R&S	FSU26	CQA-038	2018/9/24
3	Preamplifier	MITEQ	AFS4-00010300- 18-10P-4	CQA-035	2018/9/24
4	Preamplifier	MITEQ	AMF-6D-02001800- 29-20P	CQA-036	2018/9/24
5	Loop antenna	ZHINAN	ZN30900A	CQA-087	2019/3/21
6	Bilog Antenna	R&S	HL562	CQA-011	2018/9/24
7	Horn Antenna	R&S	HF906	CQA-012	2018/9/24
8	Horn Antenna	R&S	BBHA 9170	CQA-088	2018/9/24
9	Coax cable (9KHz~40GHz)	CQA	RE-low-01	CQA-077	2018/9/24
10	Coax cable (9KHz~40GHz)	CQA	RE-high-02	CQA-078	2018/9/24
11	Antenna Connector	CQA	RFC-01	CQA-080	2018/9/24
12	RF cable(9KHz~40GHz)	CQA	RF-01	CQA-079	2018/9/24
13	Power Sensor	Anritsu	MA2411B	CQA-089	2018/9/24
14	Wideband Peak Power Meter	Anritsu	ML2495A	CQA-090	2018/9/24
15	Power divider	CQA	PWD-2533-02- SMA-79	CQA-067	2018/9/29

Note:

The temporary antenna connector is soldered on the PCB board in order to perform conducted tests and this temporary antenna connector is listed in the equipment list.



# 6 Test results and Measurement Data

### 6.1 Antenna Requirement

Standard requirement:

47 CFR Part 15C Section 15.203 /247(c), RSS-Gen Issue 5

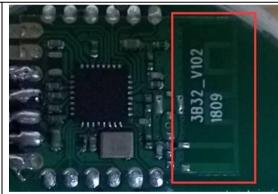
#### 15.203 requirement:

An intentional radiator shall be designed to ensure that no antenna other than that furnished by the responsible party shall be used with the device. The use of a permanently attached antenna or of an antenna that uses a unique coupling to the intentional radiator, the manufacturer may design the unit so that a broken antenna can be replaced by the user, but the use of a standard antenna jack or electrical connector is prohibited.

15.247(b) (4) requirement:

The conducted output power limit specified in paragraph (b) of this section is based on the use of antennas with directional gains that do not exceed 6 dBi. Except as shown in paragraph (c) of this section, if transmitting antennas of directional gain greater than 6 dBi are used, the conducted output power from the intentional radiator shall be reduced below the stated values in paragraphs (b)(1), (b)(2), and (b)(3) of this section, as appropriate, by the amount in dB that the directional gain of the antenna exceeds 6 dBi.

**EUT Antenna:** 



The antenna is PCB antenna. The best case gain of the antenna is 0.3dBi.



# 6.2 Conducted Peak & Average Output Power

Test Requirement:	47 CFR Part 15C Section 15.247 (b)(3),		
	RSS 247 5.4(4)		
Test Method:	KDB558074 D01 v04		
Test Setup:	EUT Power Meter		
Test Mode:	Transmitting with O-QPSK at lowest, middle and highest channel.		
Limit:	30dBm		
Test Results:	Pass		

#### **Measurement Data**

O-QPSK mode				
Test channel	Peak Output Power	Average Output	Limit (dBm)	Result
	(dBm)	Power (dBm)		
Lowest	17.02	16.79	30.00	Pass
Middle	17.09	16.83	30.00	Pass
Highest	17.15	16.93	30.00	Pass



### 6.3 6dB Occupy Bandwidth

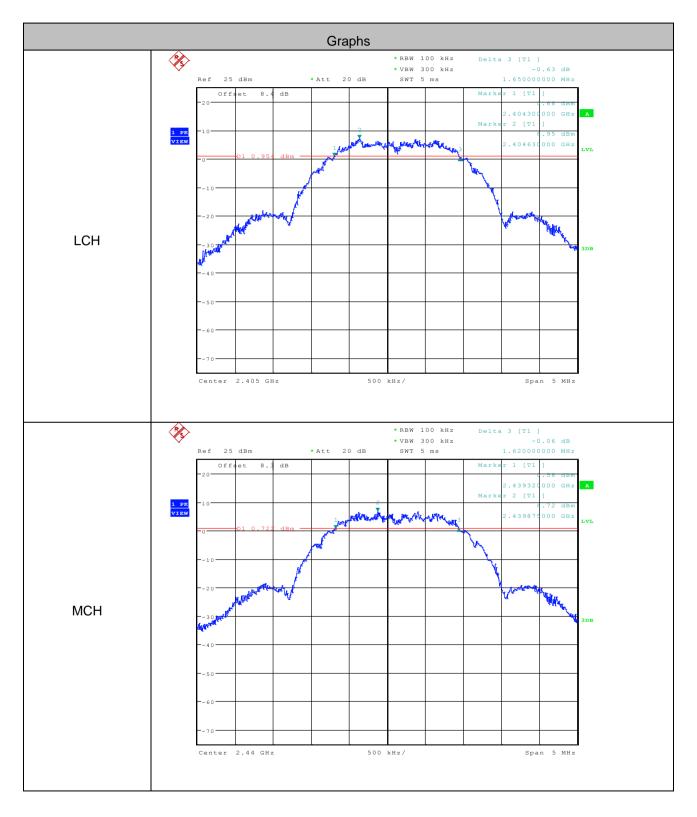
Test Requirement:	47 CFR Part 15C Section 15.247 (a)(2),		
	RSS 247 5.2(1)		
Test Method:	KDB558074 D01 v04		
Test Setup:	Spectrum Analyzer   F.U.T   Non-Conducted Table   Ground Reference Plane Remark: Offset = cable loss + attenuation factor		
Test Mode:	Transmitting with O-QPSK at lowest, middle and highest channel.		
Limit:	≥ 500 kHz		
Test Results:	Pass		

#### Measurement Data

	O-QPSK mode		
Test channel	6dB Occupy Bandwidth (MHz)	Limit (kHz)	Result
Lowest	1.650	≥500	Pass
Middle	1.620	≥500	Pass
Highest	1.645	≥500	Pass



#### Test plot as follows:

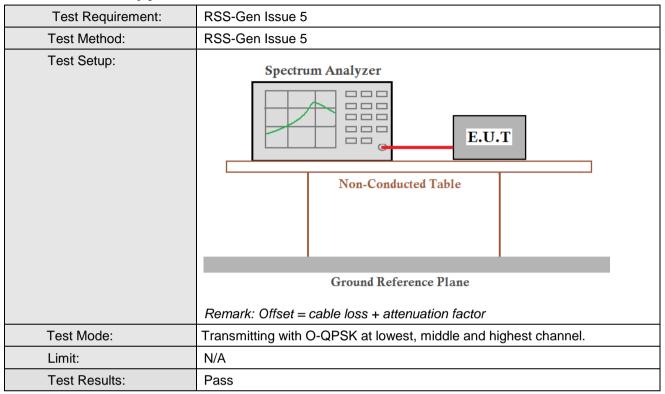








### 6.4 99% Occupy Bandwidth

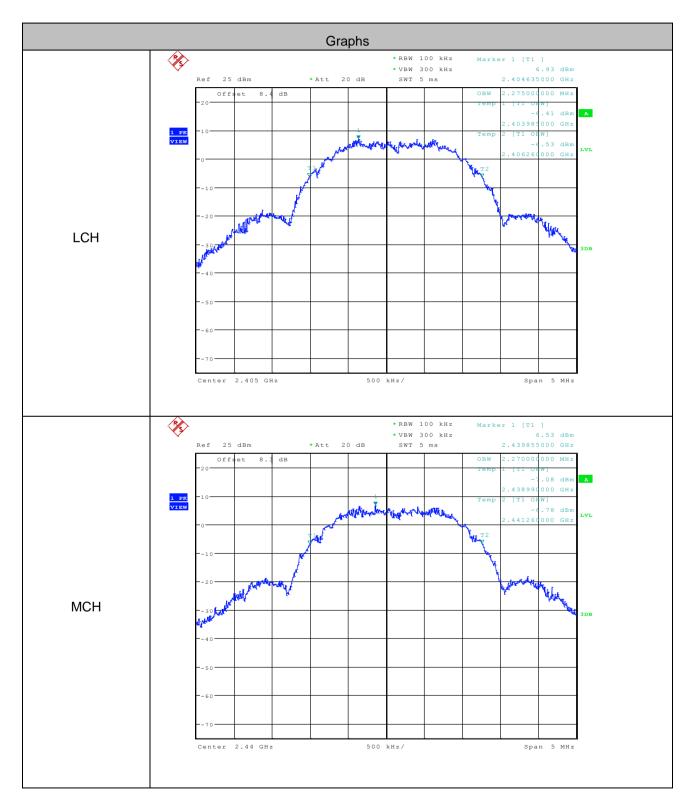


#### **Measurement Data**

	O-QPSK mode		
Test channel	99% Occupy Bandwidth (MHz)	Limit (kHz)	Result
Lowest	2.275		Pass
Middle	2.270		Pass
Highest	2.285		Pass



#### Test plot as follows:

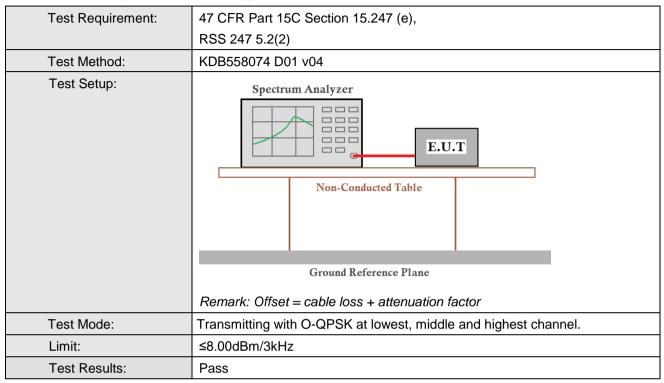








### 6.5 Power Spectral Density

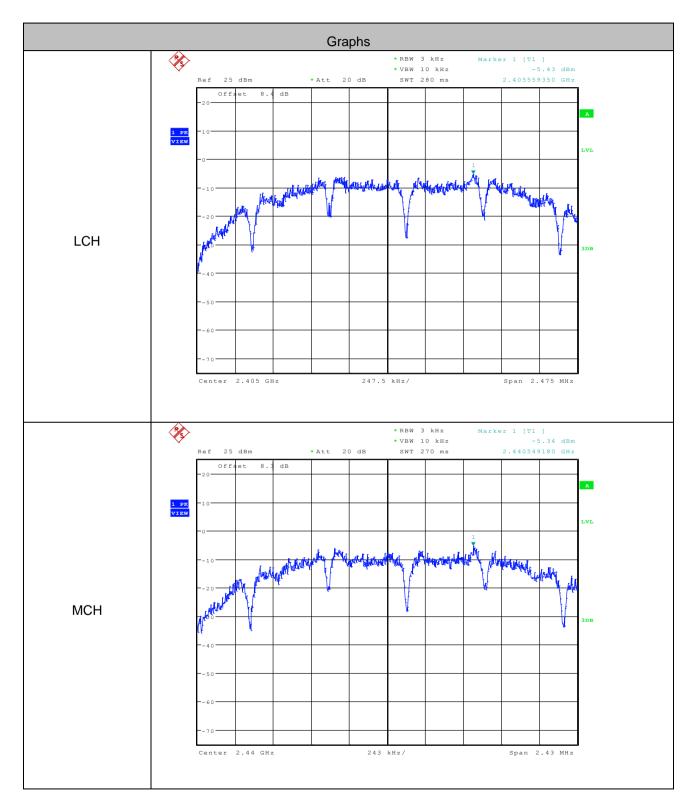


#### Measurement Data

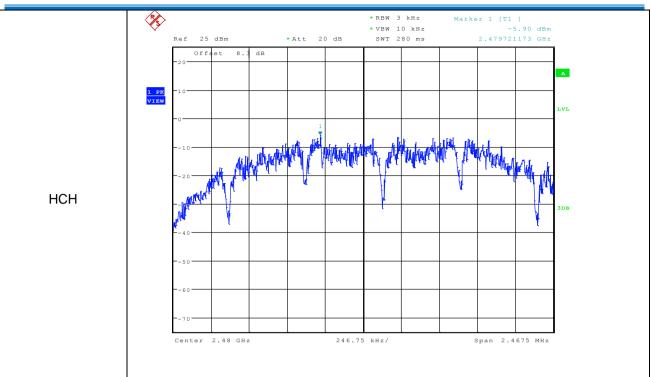
O-QPSK mode				
Test channel	Power Spectral Density (dBm/3kHz)	Limit (dBm/3kHz)	Result	
Lowest	-5.43	≤8.00	Pass	
Middle	-5.34	≤8.00	Pass	
Highest	-5.90	≤8.00	Pass	



#### Test plot as follows:









# 6.6 Band-edge for RF Conducted Emissions

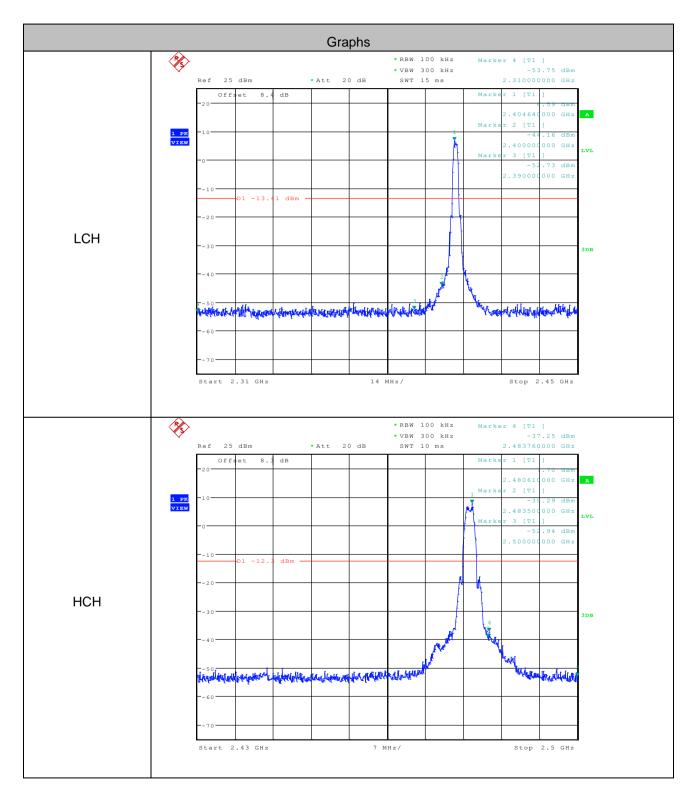
Test Requirement:	47 CFR Part 15C Section 15.247 (d),
	RSS 247 5.5
Test Method:	KDB558074 D01 v04
Test Setup:	Spectrum Analyzer E.U.T Non-Conducted Table Ground Reference Plane Remark: Offset = cable loss + attenuation factor
Test Mode:	Transmitting with O-QPSK at lowest, middle and highest channel.
Limit:	In any 100 kHz bandwidth outside the frequency band in which the spread spectrum intentional radiator is operating, the radio frequency power that is produced by the intentional radiator shall be at least 20 dB below that in the 100 kHz bandwidth within the band that contains the highest level of the desired power, based on either an RF conducted or a radiated measurement.
Test Results:	Pass

#### Test Data:

	O-QPSK Test mode				
Test					
channel	Frequency(MHz)	Emission Level(dBm)	Limit(dBm)	Result	
Lowest	2400	-44.922	-13.41	Pass	
Highest	2483.5	-37.251	-12.30	Pass	



#### Test plot as follows:



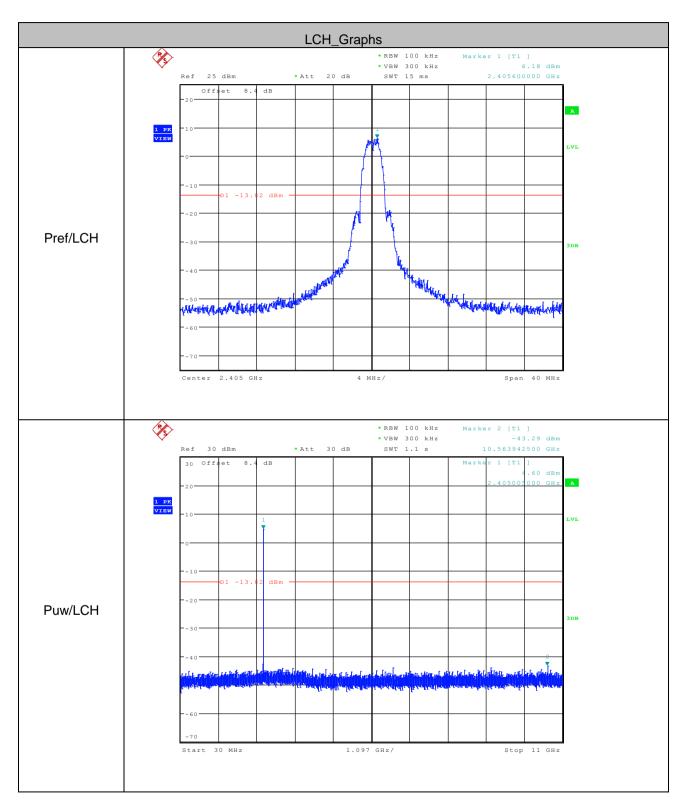


# 6.7 RF Conducted Spurious Emissions

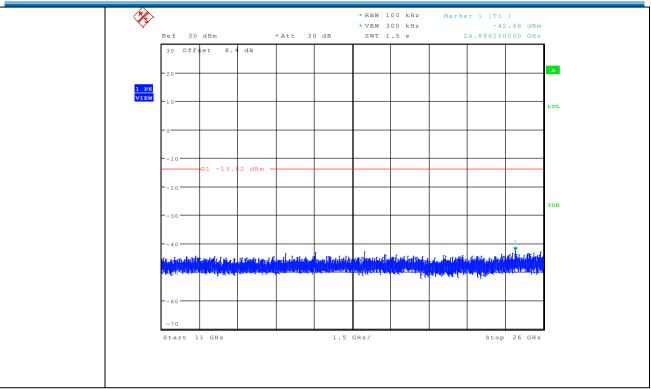
Test Requirement:	47 CFR Part 15C Section 15.247 (d),
	RSS 247 5.5
Test Method:	KDB558074 D01 v04
Test Setup:	Spectrum Analyzer E.U.T Non-Conducted Table Ground Reference Plane Remark: Offset = cable loss + attenuation factor
Test Mode:	Transmitting with O-QPSK at lowest, middle and highest channel.
Limit:	In any 100 kHz bandwidth outside the frequency band in which the spread spectrum intentional radiator is operating, the radio frequency power that is produced by the intentional radiator shall be at least 20 dB below that in the 100 kHz bandwidth within the band that contains the highest level of the desired power, based on either an RF conducted or a radiated measurement.
Test Results:	Pass

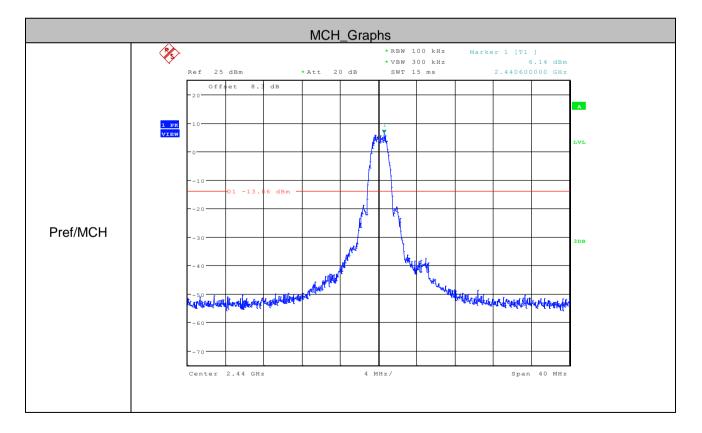


Test plot as follows:

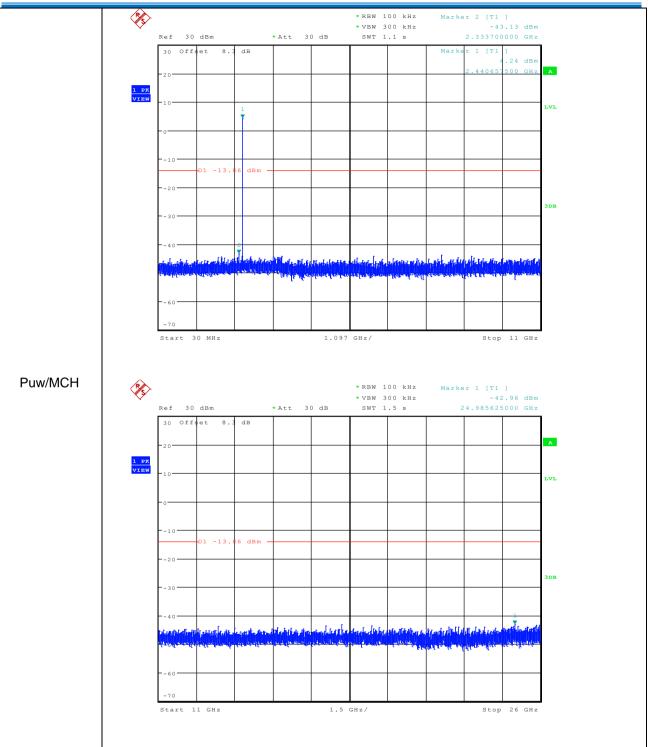




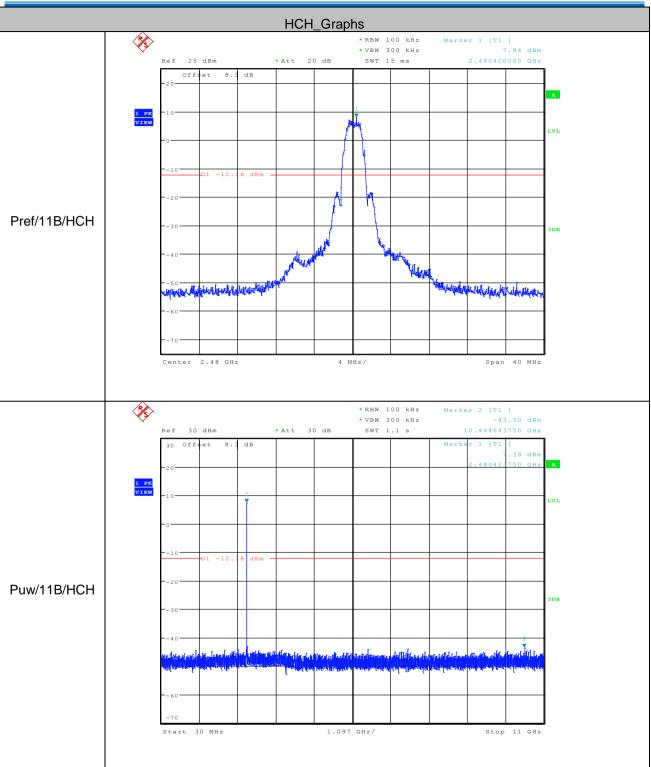






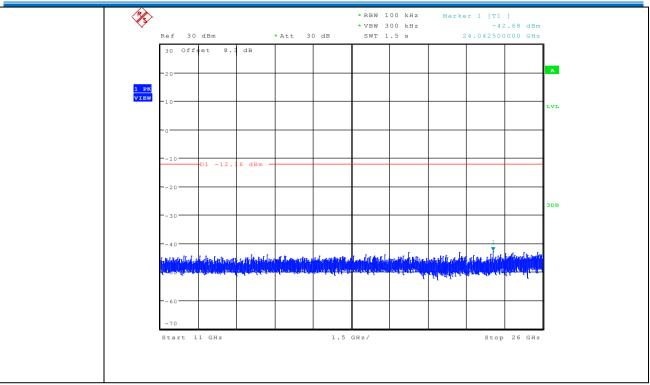








Report No.: CQSZ20180500207EW-01



#### Remark:

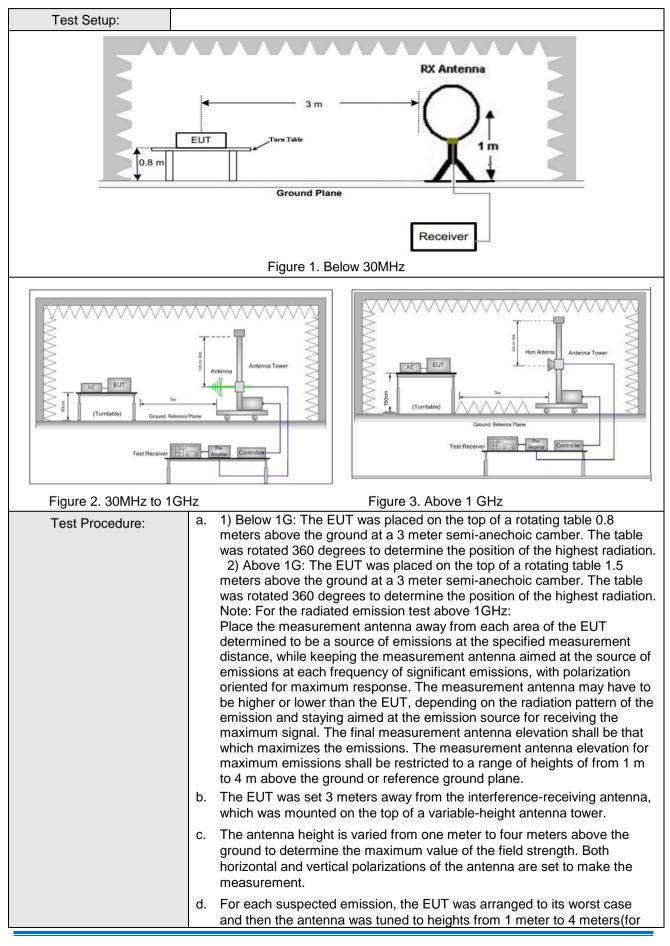
Pretest 9kHz to 25GHz, find the highest point when testing, so only the worst data were shown in the test report. Per FCC Part 15.33 (a) and 15.31 (o) ,The amplitude of spurious emissions from intentional radiators which are attenuated more than 20 dB below the permissible value need not be reported unless specifically required elsewhere in this part.



# 6.8 Radiated Spurious Emissions

Test Requirement:	47 CFR Part 15C Section 15.209 and 15.205,				
	RSS-Gen Issue 5				
Test Method:	ANSI C63.10 2013				
Test Site:	Measurement Distance:	3m (Semi-Anechoi	c Chamber)		
Receiver Setup:	Frequency Detector RBW VBW Remark				Remark
	0.009MHz-0.090MHz	Peak	10kHz	30kHz	Peak
	0.009MHz-0.090MHz	Average	10kHz	30kHz	Average
	0.090MHz-0.110MHz	Quasi-peak	10kHz	30kHz	Quasi-peak
	0.110MHz-0.490MHz	Peak	10kHz	30kHz	Peak
	0.110MHz-0.490MHz	Average	10kHz	30kHz	Average
	0.490MHz -30MHz	Quasi-peak	10kHz	30kHz	Quasi-peak
	30MHz-1GHz	Quasi-peak	100 kHz	300kHz	Quasi-peak
	Above 1GHz	Peak	1MHz	3MHz	Peak
	Above 10112	Peak	1MHz	10Hz	Average
Limit:	Frequency	Field strength (microvolt/meter)	Limit (dBuV/m)	Remark	Measurement distance (m)
	0.009MHz-0.490MHz	2400/F(kHz)	-	-	300
	0.490MHz-1.705MHz	24000/F(kHz)	-	-	30
	1.705MHz-30MHz	30	-	-	30
	30MHz-88MHz	100	40.0	Quasi-peak	3
	88MHz-216MHz	150	43.5	Quasi-peak	3
	216MHz-960MHz	200	46.0	Quasi-peak	3
	960MHz-1GHz	500	54.0	Quasi-peak	3
	Above 1GHz 500 54.0 Average 3				3
	Note: 15.35(b), Unless otherwise specified, the limit on peak radio frequency emissions is 20dB above the maximum permitted average emission limit applicable to the equipment under test. This peak limit applies to the total pea emission level radiated by the device.			ssion limit	



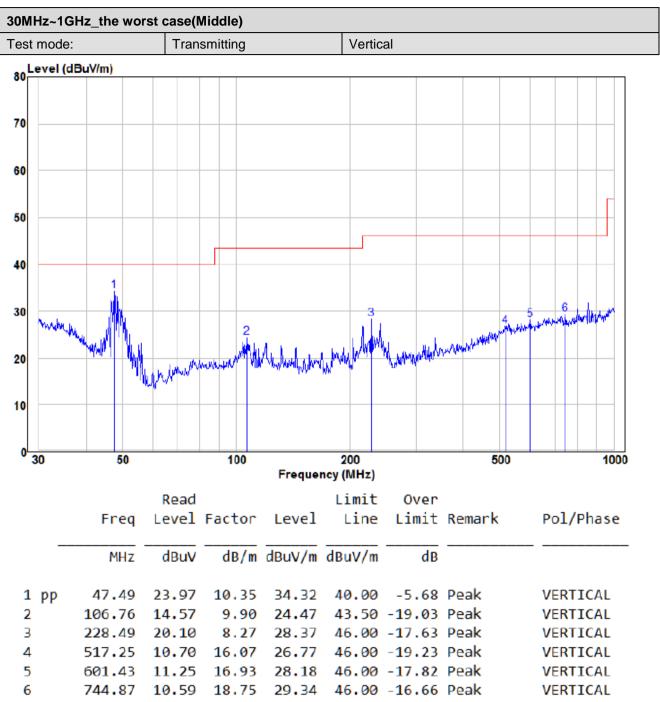




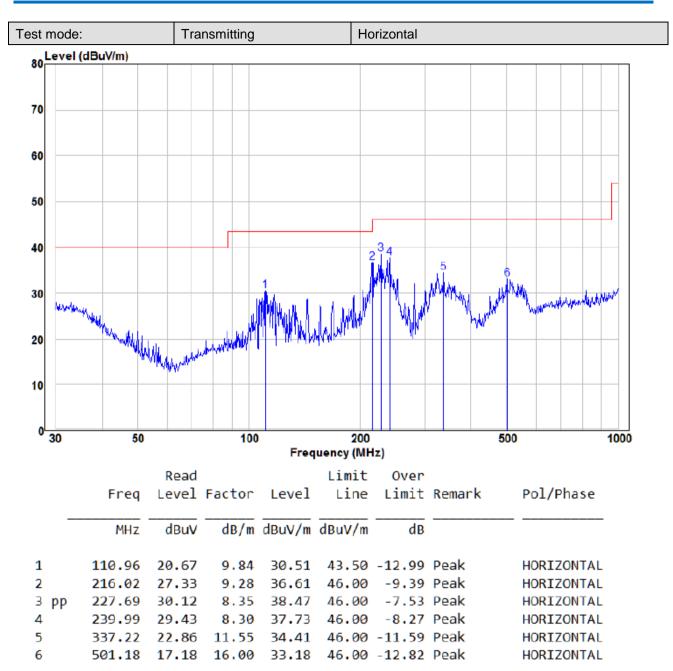
	the test frequency of below 30MHz, the antenna was tuned to heights 1 meter) and the rotatable table was turned from 0 degrees to 360 degrees to find the maximum reading.	
	e. The test-receiver system was set to Peak Detect Function and Specified Bandwidth with Maximum Hold Mode.	
	f. If the emission level of the EUT in peak mode was 10dB lower than the limit specified, then testing could be stopped and the peak values of the EUT would be reported. Otherwise the emissions that did not have 10dB margin would be re-tested one by one using peak, quasi-peak or average method as specified and then reported in a data sheet.	
	g. Test the EUT in the lowest channel ,the middle channel ,the Highest channel	
	h. Repeat above procedures until all frequencies measured was complete.	
Test Mode:	Transmitting with O-QPSK at lowest, middle and highest channel.	
Final Test Mode:	For below 1GHz, through Pre-scan, find at highest channel is the worst case.	
	Only the worst case is recorded in the report.	
Test Results:	Pass	



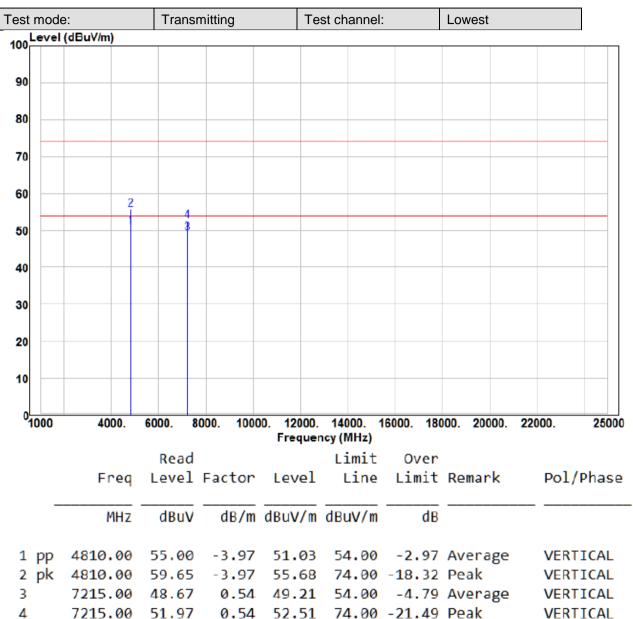
#### 6.8.1 Radiated emission below 1GHz





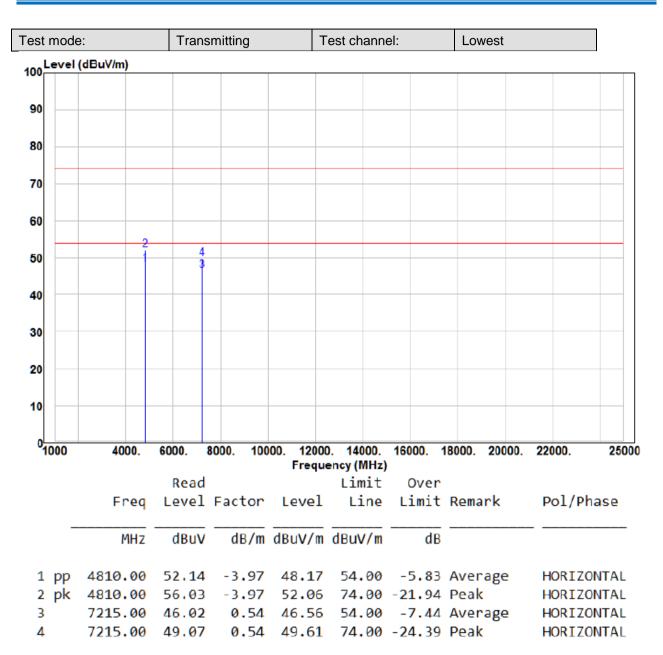




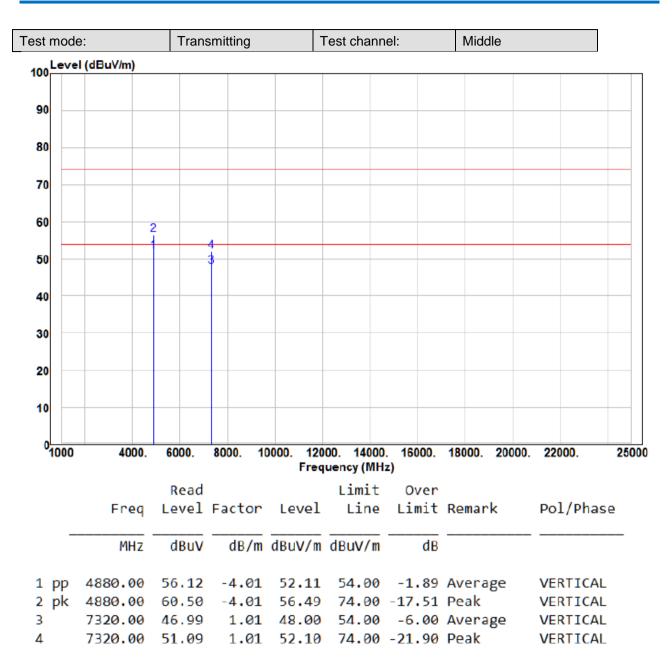


#### 6.8.2 Transmitter emission above 1GHz

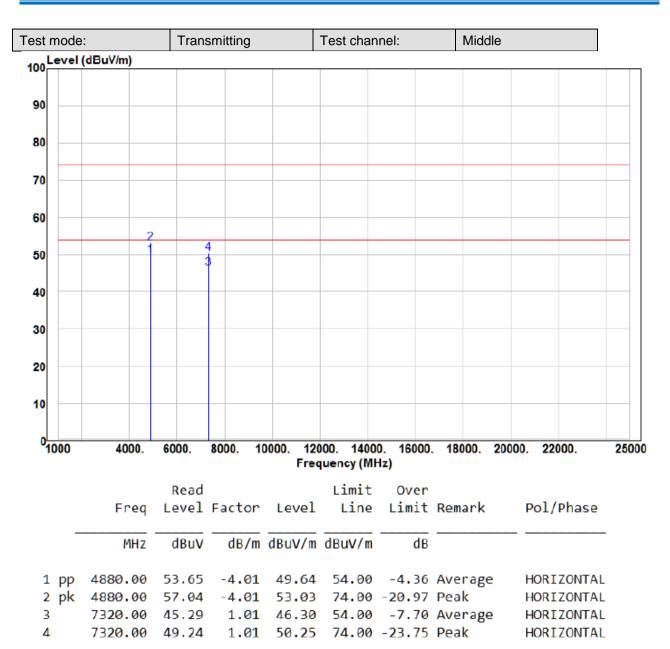




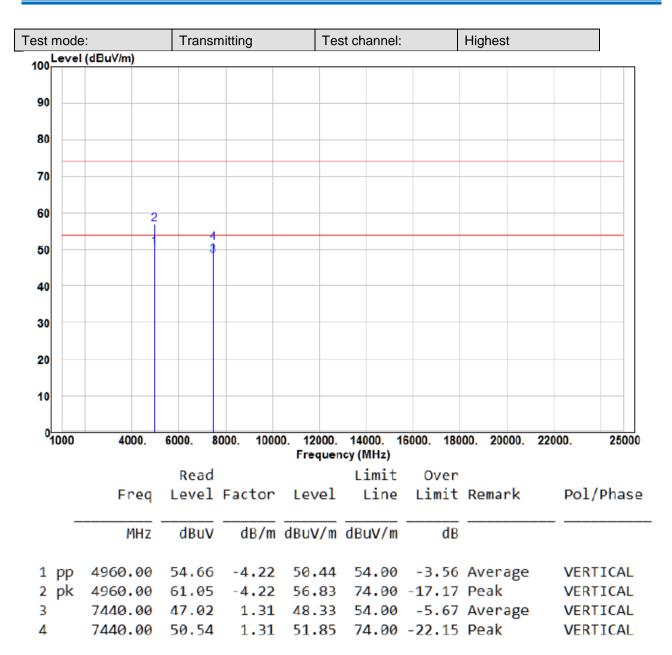




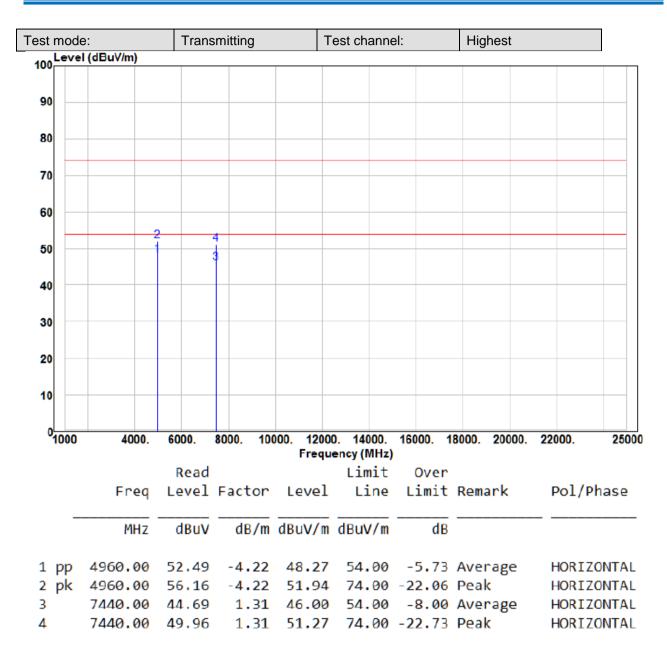












#### Remark:

2) The field strength is calculated by adding the Antenna Factor, Cable Factor & Preamplifier. The basic equation with a sample calculation is as follows:

Final Test Level =Receiver Reading + Antenna Factor + Cable Factor – Preamplifier Factor

3) Scan from 9kHz to 25GHz, The disturbance above 13GHz and below 30MHz was very low, and the above harmonics were the highest point could be found when testing, so only the above harmonics had been displayed. The amplitude of spurious emissions from the radiator which are attenuated more than 20dB below the limit need not be reported.



### 6.9 Restricted bands around fundamental frequency

Test Requirement:	47 CFR Part 15C Section 15.209 and 15.205, RSS-Gen Issue 5			
Test Method:	ANSI C63.10 2013			
Test Site:	Measurement Distance: 3r	n (Semi-Anechoic Chambe	r)	
Limit:	Frequency	Frequency Limit (dBuV/m @3m)		
	30MHz-88MHz	40.0	Quasi-peak Value	
	88MHz-216MHz	43.5	Quasi-peak Value	
	216MHz-960MHz	46.0	Quasi-peak Value	
	960MHz-1GHz	54.0	Quasi-peak Value	
		54.0	Average Value	
	Above 1GHz	74.0	Peak Value	
Tost Sotup:		·		

Test Setup:

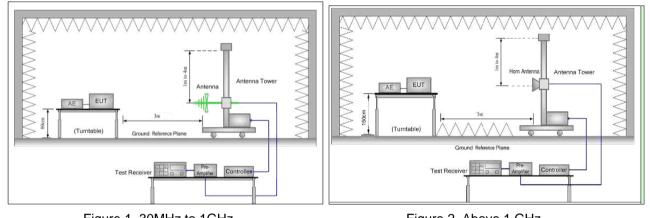


Figure 1. 30MH	z to 1GHz	Figure 2. Above 1 GHz
Test Procedure:	above the groun rotated 360 degu 2) Above 1G: T meters above th was rotated 360	e EUT was placed on the top of a rotating table 0.8 meters d at a 3 meter semi-anechoic camber. The table was rees to determine the position of the highest radiation. he EUT was placed on the top of a rotating table 1.5 e ground at a 3 meter semi-anechoic camber. The table degrees to determine the position of the highest radiation. diated emission test above 1GHz:
	determined to be distance, while k emissions at eac oriented for max be higher or low emission and sta maximum signal which maximize maximum emiss	arement antenna away from each area of the EUT e a source of emissions at the specified measurement deeping the measurement antenna aimed at the source of ch frequency of significant emissions, with polarization imum response. The measurement antenna may have to er than the EUT, depending on the radiation pattern of the aying aimed at the emission source for receiving the . The final measurement antenna elevation shall be that is the emissions. The measurement antenna elevation for ions shall be restricted to a range of heights of from 1 m e ground or reference ground plane.
		et 3 meters away from the interference-receiving antenna, ited on the top of a variable-height antenna tower.
	ground to detern	ght is varied from one meter to four meters above the nine the maximum value of the field strength. Both ertical polarizations of the antenna are set to make the

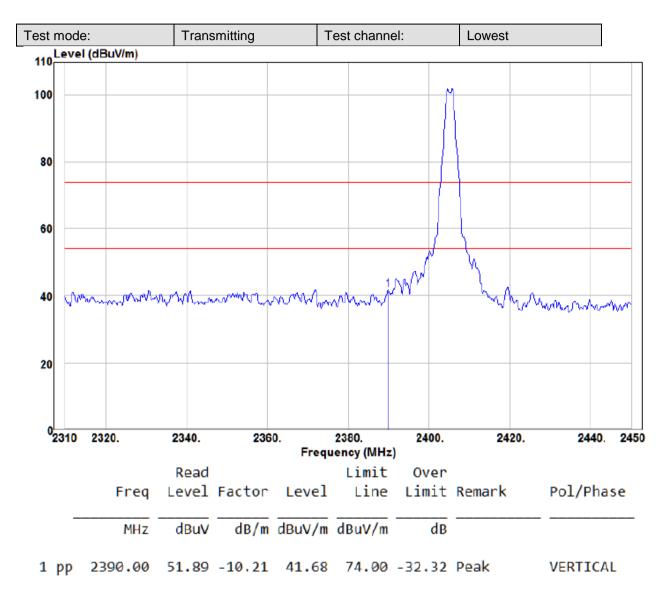




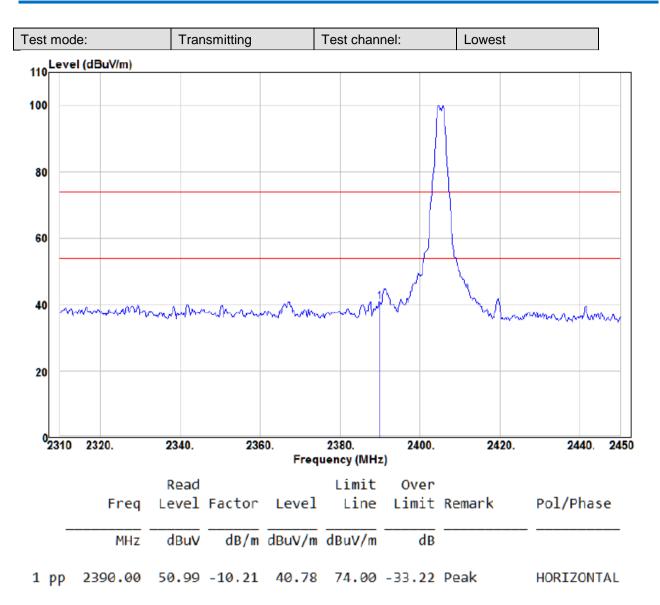
	measurement.	
	d. For each suspected emission, the EUT was arranged to its worst case and then the antenna was tuned to heights from 1 meter to 4 meters and the rotatable table was turned from 0 degrees to 360 degrees to find the maximum reading.	
	e. The test-receiver system was set to Peak Detect Function and Specified Bandwidth with Maximum Hold Mode.	
	f. Place a marker at the end of the restricted band closest to the transmit frequency to show compliance. Also measure any emissions in the restricted bands. Save the spectrum analyzer plot. Repeat for each power and modulation for lowest and highest channel	
	g. Test the EUT in the lowest channel, the Highest channel	
	h. Repeat above procedures until all frequencies measured was complete.	
Test Mode:	Transmitting with O-QPSK at lowest, middle and highest channel.	
Test Results:	Pass	



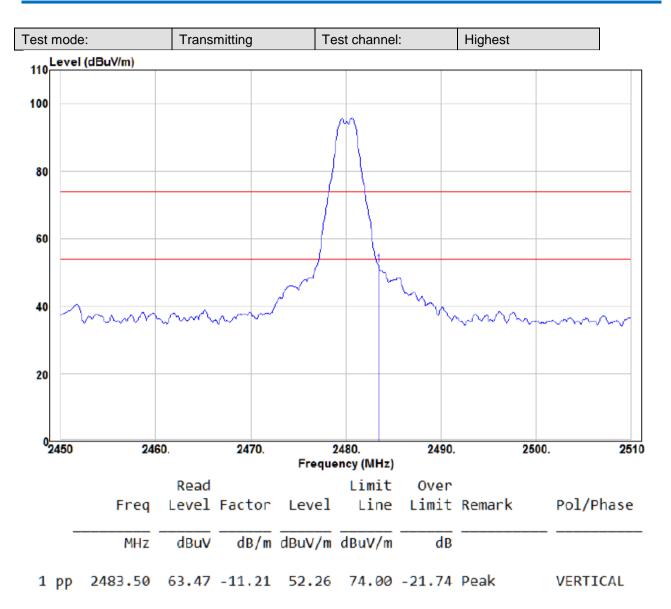
#### Test data:



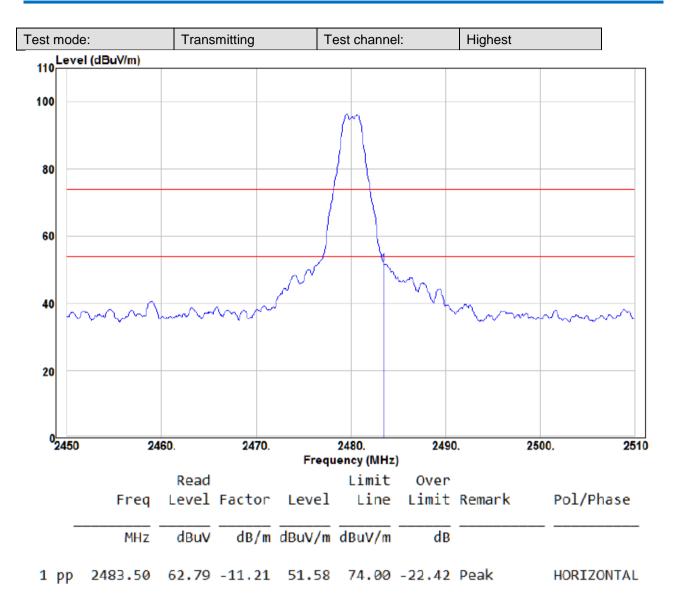












Note:

The field strength is calculated by adding the Antenna Factor, Cable Factor & Preamplifier. The basic equation with a sample calculation is as follows:

Final Test Level =Receiver Reading + Antenna Factor + Cable Factor – Preamplifier Factor

#### THE END