

RF Test Report:

Senceive "FM3Gateway" to 47CFR15.247

FCC ID: 2AMFBFM3G

SC_TR_262_A

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1 Revision History

Revision	Originator	Date	Comment
A	C Blackham	29 June 2017	1 st issue

2 Purpose

This report details testing performed on the Senceive FM3Gateway against FCC requirements.

3 Reference Documents

- [1] Title 47 CFR15 Federal Communications Commission Title 47 Code of Federal Regulations Part 15
- [2] ANSI C63.10-2013 IEEE American National Standard for Testing Unlicensed Wireless Devices Committee 63 standard 63-10. 27 June 2013.
- [3] KDB 558074 D01 DTS Meas Guidance v04¹ Federal Communications Commission Office of Engineering and Technology Laboratory Division: Guidance for Performing Compliance Measurements on Digital Transmission Systems (DTS) Operating Under §15.247. April 5, 2017

¹ Reference herein as “KDB 558074”

4 Test Information

4.1 Client

Senceive Ltd
 Hurlingham Studios
 Ranelagh Gardens
 London
 SW6 3PA

4.2 Test personnel

4.2.1 Antenna port tests

Testing was performed by Charlie Blackham of Sulis Consultants Ltd at their offices between 21st and 25th June 2017.

4.2.2 Radiated Emissions

Testing was performed by Hursley EMC Services Ltd test engineers at their FCC Registered test facility, UK designation number UK0006, between 26th and 29th June 2017 under job number 17R321.

4.3 Test sample

The results herein only refer to sample detailed in section 6.

5 Product Description

The device operates inside the 2400 – 2483.5 MHz band with a single bandwidth and single modulation.

The following test frequencies were used to cover the full band of operation of the device:

Test Channel	Centre Frequency (MHz)
Bottom, channel 11	2405.0
Middle, channel 18	2440.0
Top, channel 25	2475.0

Table 1: Test frequencies

6 Test Configuration

6.1 Test sample

The equipment under test (EUT) was:

Manufacturer	Model	Serial Number
Senceive	FM3 Gateway	164880004

Table 2: Equipment under test

6.2 Support equipment

The support equipment was:

Description	Manufacturer	Name	Serial Number
DC power supply	XP power	AEL20US24C2	09511165 1448

Table 3: Support Equipment

6.3 Equipment set-up

Equipment was configured as per figure 1:

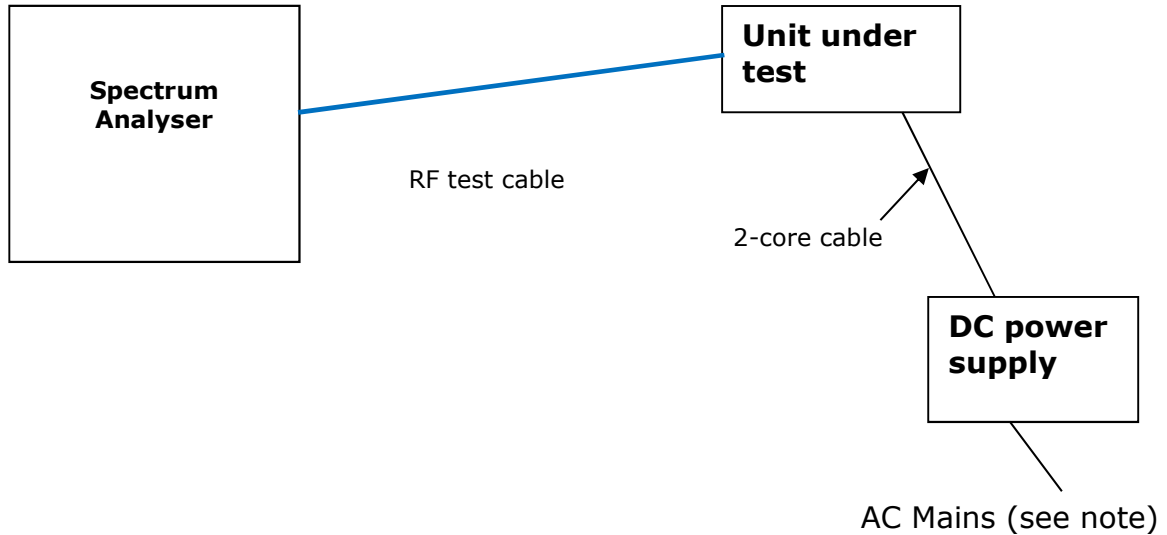


Figure 1: Test Configuration

For the purposes of testing, the EUT was configured with test firmware that transmitted continuously with a 100% duty cycle. A DC power supply was used instead of the solar panel normally used to charge the battery. As there is no mains connection, testing to 15.207 is not required, though power supply was connected for radiated tests. The RF test cable loss was programmed into the Spectrum Analyser as a transducer factor.

6.4 Supported Antennas

The EUT supports operation with the following antennas:

AntennaType	Gain
External	4.0 dBi

Table 4: EUT Antenna configurations

Note: The external antenna socket is connected to the UFL connector on the PCB with a short cable. For the purposes of testing, the RF test cable was connected direct to the UFL port using a SMA-UFL adapter.

7 Summary of tests performed

Test	Clause	Limit / Requirement	Result
6dB bandwidth	15.247(a)(2)	> 500 kHz	Pass
Occupied bandwidth		None	Noted
Max peak conducted TX power	15.247(b)(3)	1 W	Pass
Power Spectral Density	15.247(e)	8dBm / 3 kHz	Pass
Out of Band Emissions Non-restricted bands	15.247(d)	-20 dBc (peak power)	Pass
Out of Band Emissions Restricted-band: Conducted	15.247(d) / 15.205(a) and 15.209(a)	15.209(a) table	Pass
Max antenna gain	15.247(b)(4)(11)	\leq 6dBi	Pass

Table 5: Summary of test results

8 DTS Bandwidth

8.1 Measurement method

Test was conducted in accordance with KDB 558074 section 8.1 Option 1:

- a) Set resolution bandwidth to 100 kHz
- b) Set the video bandwidth to $\geq 3 \times \text{RBW}$
- c) Detector = Peak.
- d) Trace mode = max hold.
- e) Sweep = auto couple.
- f) Allow the trace to stabilize.
- g) Measure the maximum width of the emission that is constrained by the frequencies associated with the two outermost amplitude points (upper and lower frequencies) that are attenuated by 6 dB relative to the maximum level measured in the fundamental emission.

8.2 Test results

Channel	6dB DTS Bandwidth (MHz)	Requirement	Result
11	1.566	> 500 kHz	Pass
18	1.596	> 500 kHz	Pass
25	1.566	> 500 kHz	Pass

Table 6: DTS Bandwidth

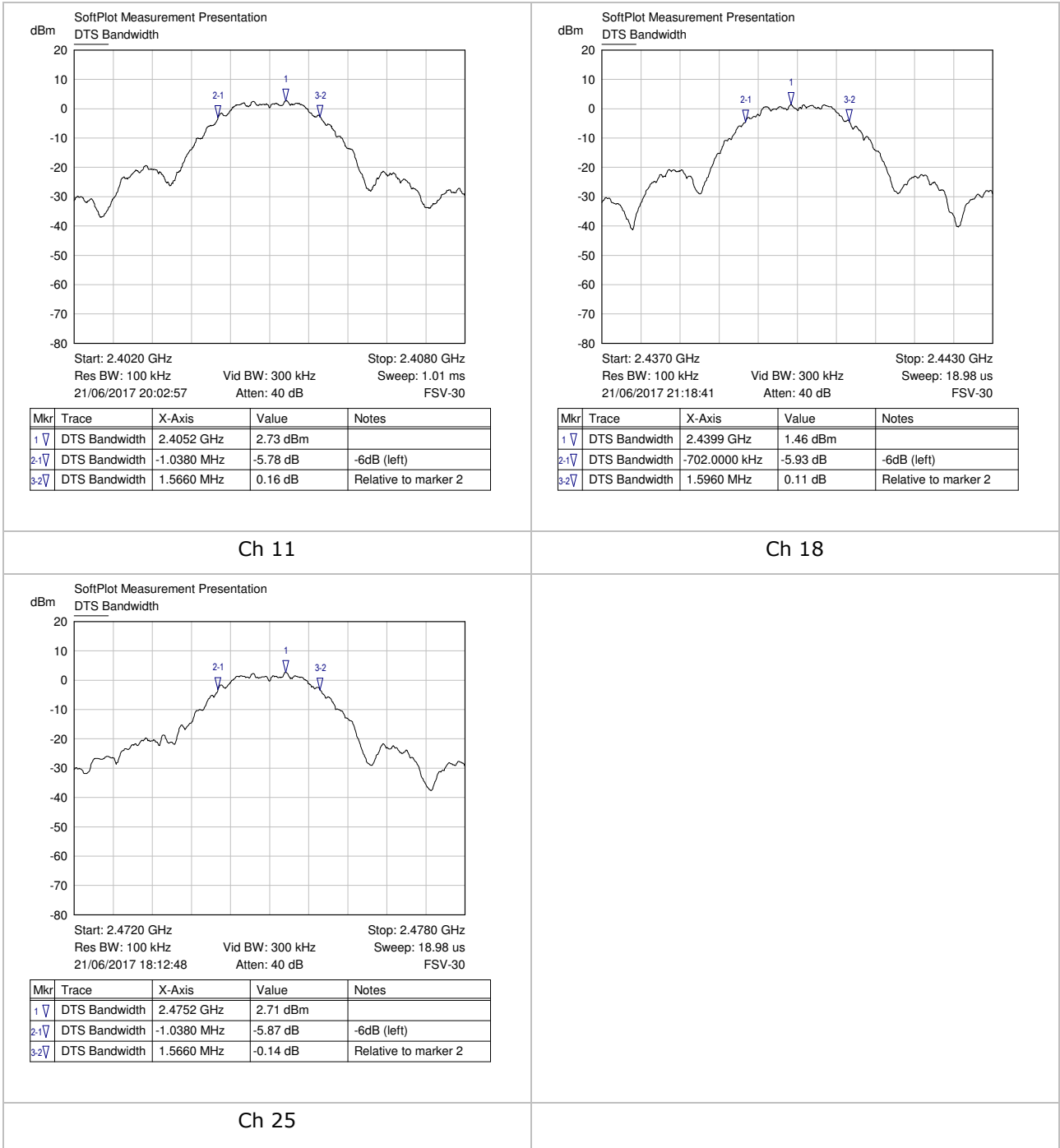


Figure 2: DTS Bandwidth plots

9 Maximum Peak Conducted Output Power

9.1 Measurement method

As the analyser could be set $RBW \geq DTS$ bandwidth, the test was conducted in accordance with KDB 558074 section 9.1.1.1:

- a) Set the $RBW \geq DTS$ bandwidth.
- b) Set $VBW \geq 3 \times RBW$.
- c) Set $span \geq 3 \times RBW$
- d) Sweep time = auto couple.
- e) Detector = peak.
- f) Trace mode = max hold.
- g) Allow trace to fully stabilize.
- h) Use peak marker function to determine the peak amplitude level.

9.2 Test results

Channel	Channel Power (dBm)	Limit (dBm)	Result
11	5.54	30.0	Pass
18	5.47	30.0	Pass
25	5.24	30.0	Pass

Table 7: Channel Power

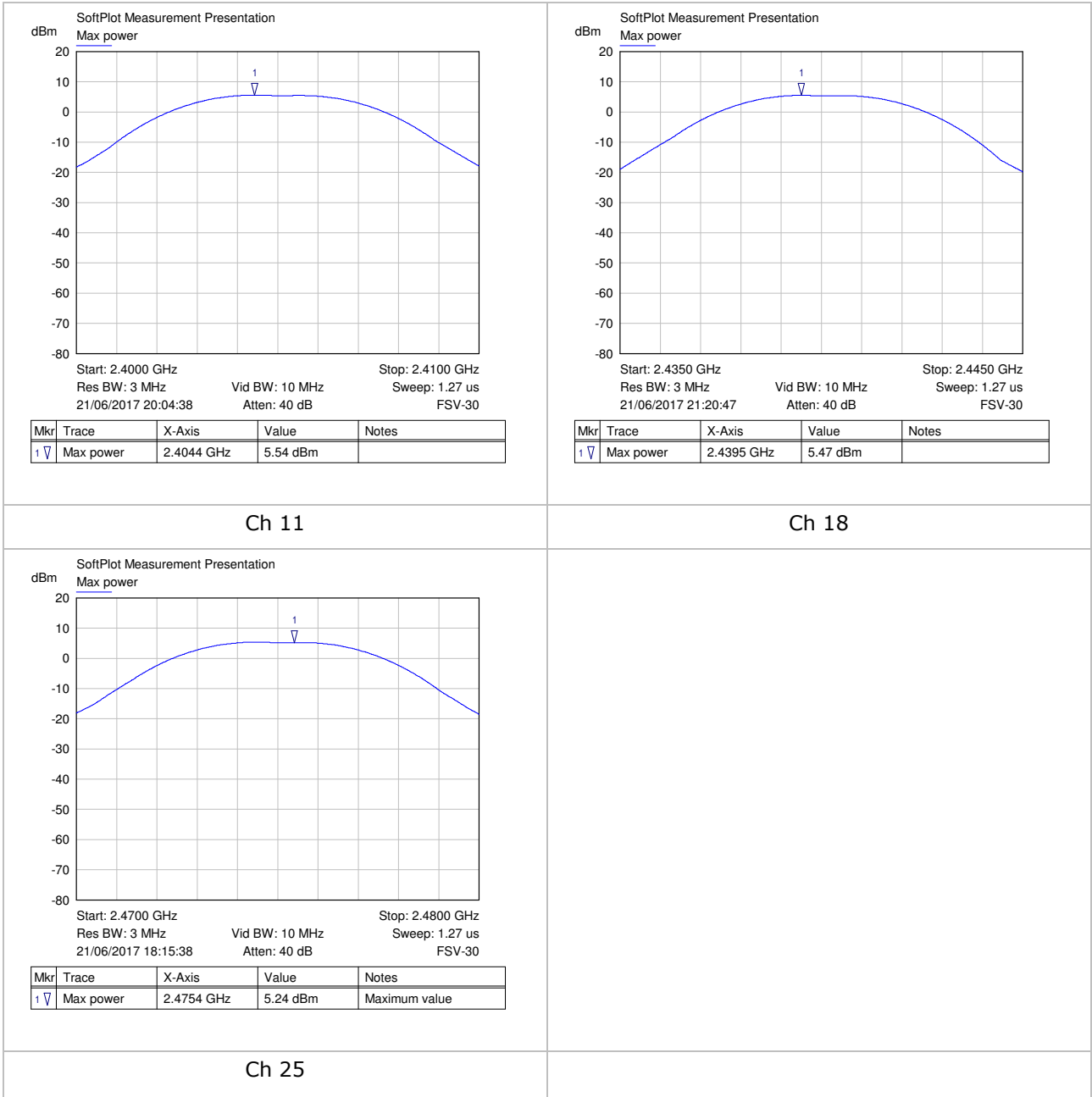


Figure 3: Peak Conducted Power plots

10 Maximum Power Spectral Density

10.1 Measurement method

As conducted power was measured as Maximum Peak Conducted Power, measurement was performed in accordance with KDB 558074 section 10.2:

- a) Set analyzer center frequency to DTS channel center frequency.
- b) Set the span to $1.5 \times$ DTS bandwidth.
- c) Set the RBW to: $3 \text{ kHz} \leq \text{RBW} \leq 100 \text{ kHz}$.
- d) Set the VBW $\geq 3 \times$ RBW.
- e) Detector = peak.
- f) Sweep time = auto couple.
- g) Trace mode = max hold.
- h) Allow trace to fully stabilize.
- i) Use the peak marker function to determine the maximum amplitude level within the RBW.
- j) If measured value exceeds limit, reduce RBW (no less than 3 kHz) and repeat.

10.2 Test results

Channel	Peak Marker reading (dBm)	Limit (dBm/3kHz)	Result
11	2.98	8.0	Pass
18	2.82	8.0	Pass
25	2.66	8.0	Pass

Table 8: Spectral Density results

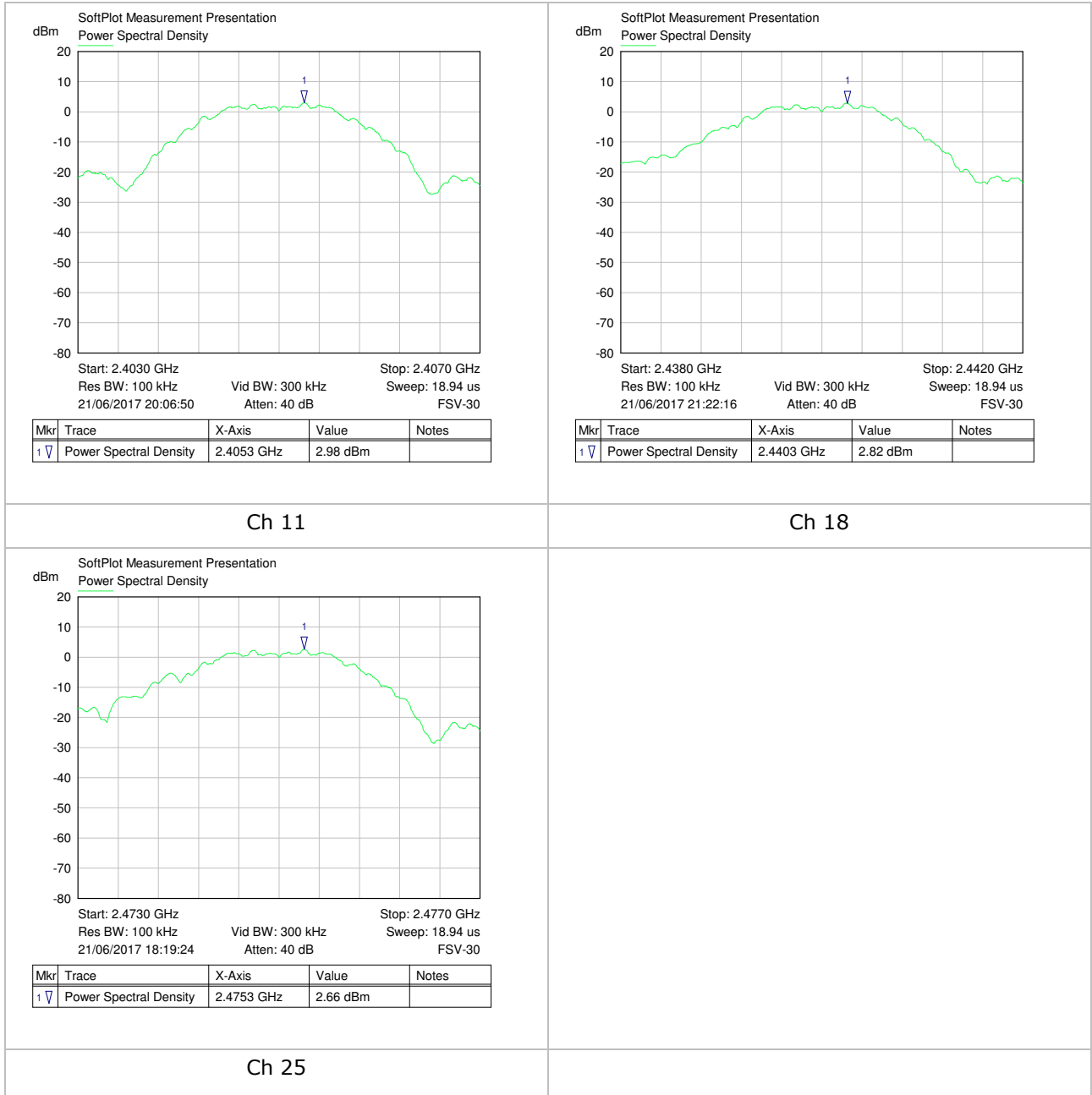


Figure 4: Spectral Density plots

11 Emissions in non-restricted frequency bands

11.1 Measurement method

Since peak power measurements were made using a peak detector, the same detector will be used for unwanted emissions. The unwanted emissions shall be at least 20dB lower than the wanted emission.

First, establish a reference level in accordance with KDB 558074 section 11.2:

- a) Set instrument center frequency to DTS channel center frequency.
- b) Set the span to $\geq 1.5 \times$ DTS bandwidth.
- c) Set the RBW = 100 kHz.
- d) Set the VBW $\geq 3 \times$ RBW.
- e) Detector = peak.
- f) Sweep time = auto couple.
- g) Trace mode = max hold.
- h) Allow trace to fully stabilize.
- i) Use the peak marker function to determine the maximum PSD level.

Then measure the emission levels in accordance with KDB 558074 section 11.3

- a) Set the center frequency and span to encompass frequency range to be measured.
- b) Set the RBW = 100 kHz.
- c) Set the VBW $\geq 3 \times$ RBW.
- d) Detector = peak.
- e) Sweep time = auto couple.
- f) Trace mode = max hold.
- g) Allow trace to fully stabilize.
- h) Use the peak marker function to determine the maximum amplitude level.

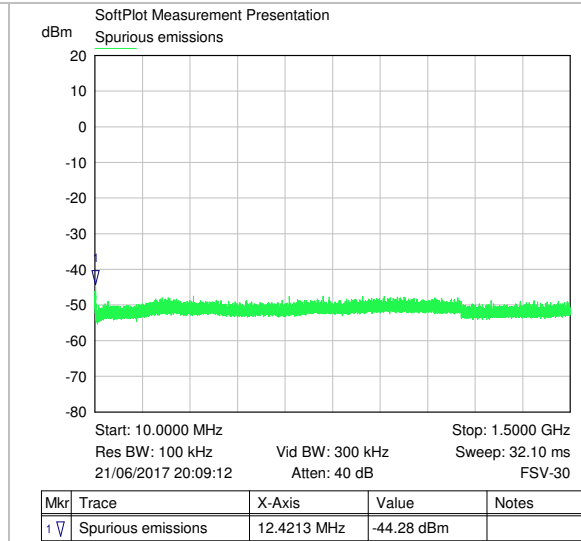
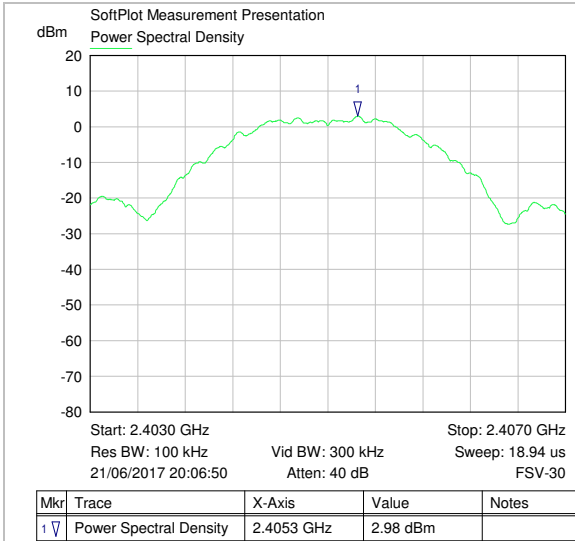
11.2 Test results

The reference trace was taken from the Power Spectral Density Measurement which used the same settings.

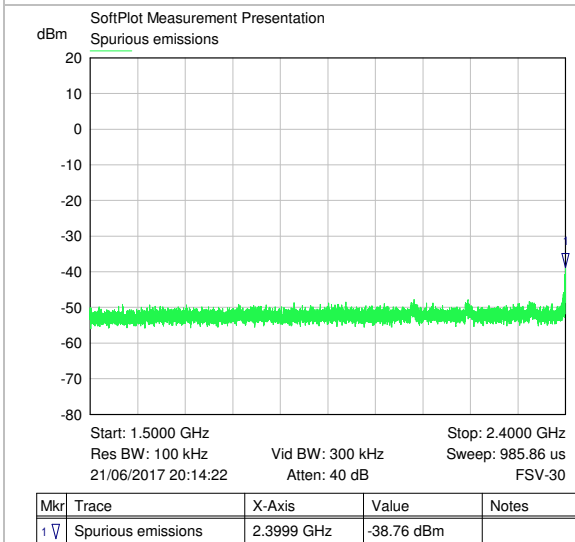
For ease of measurement, maximum values are reported anywhere in the frequency band of investigation, whether or not it is outside a restricted band. Further measurements in restricted bands are in the next section.

Channel	Maximum Peak level in 100 kHz RBW (dBm)	-20 dBc (dBm)	Maximum emission (dBm)	Result
11	2.98	-17.02	-38.56	Pass
18	2.82	-17.18	-38.71	Pass
25	2.66	-17.34	-37.67	Pass

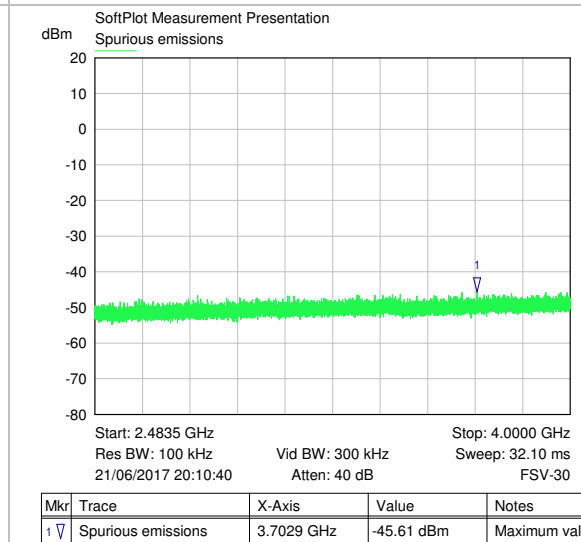
Table 9: Emissions in non-restricted bands



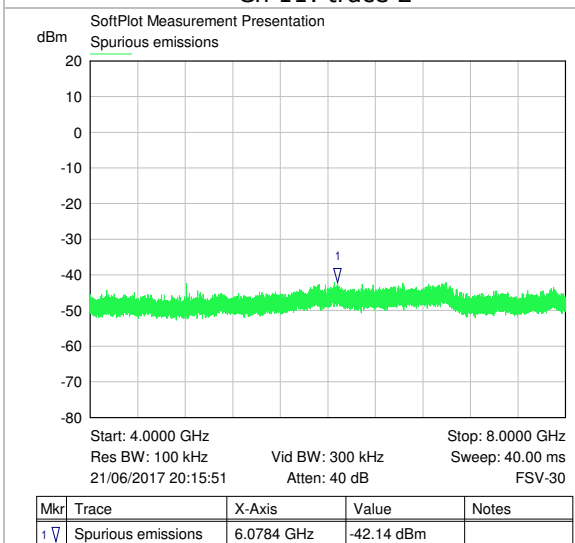
Ch 11 reference



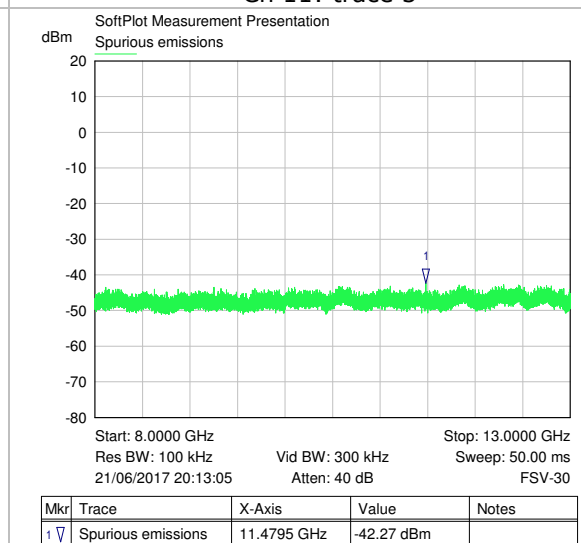
Ch 11: trace 1



Ch 11: trace 2

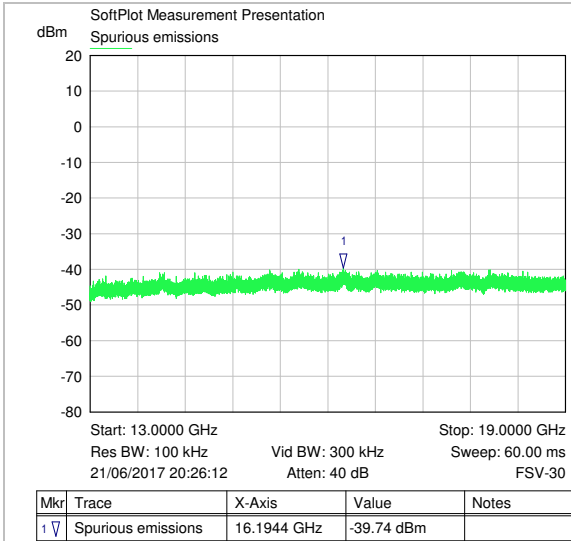


Ch 11: trace 3

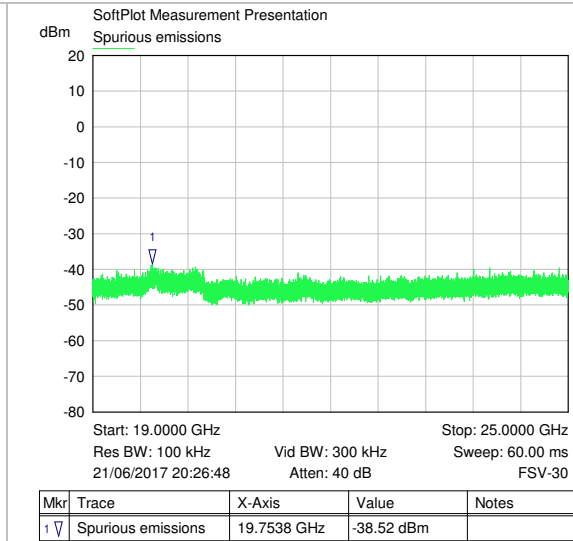


Ch 11: trace 4

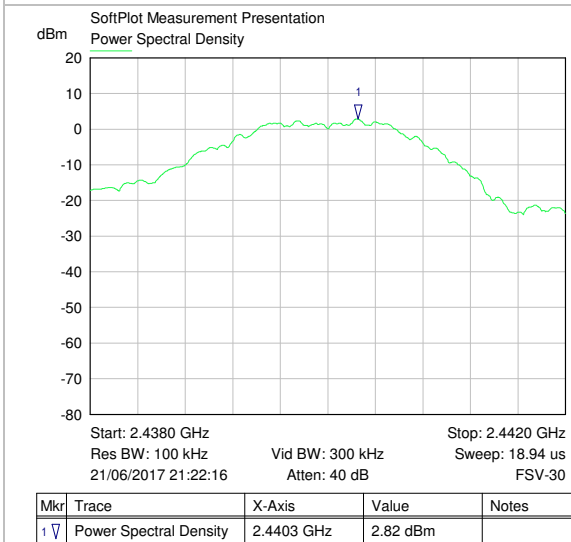
Ch 11: trace 5



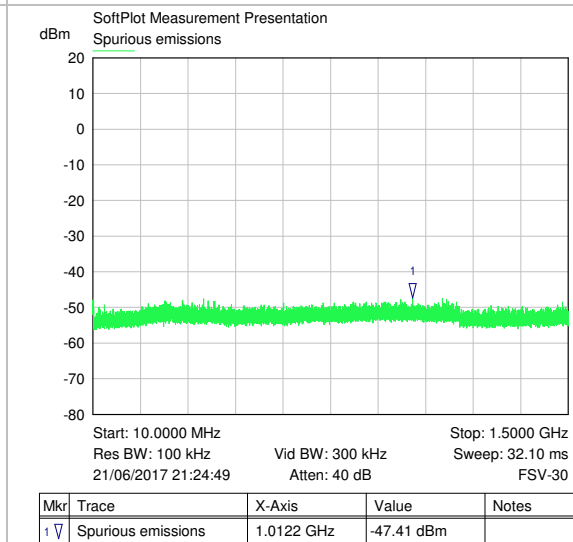
Ch 11: trace 6



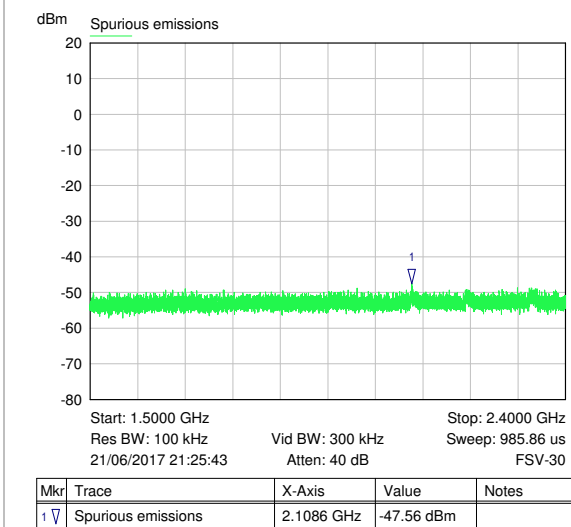
Ch 11: trace 7



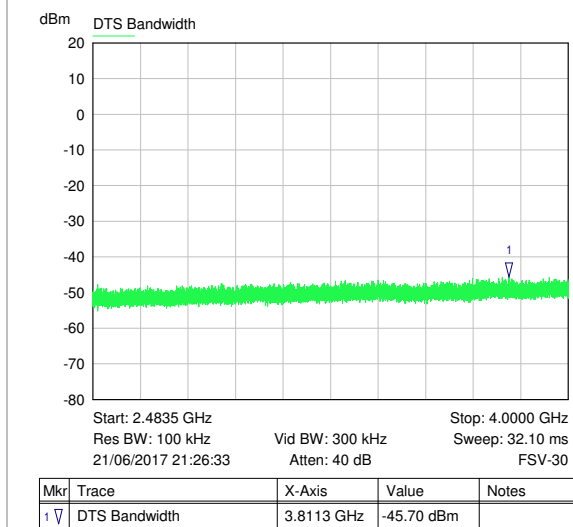
Ch 18 reference



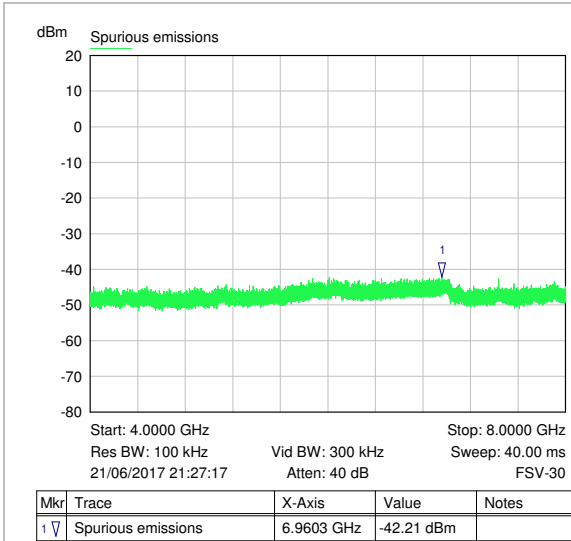
Ch 18: trace 1



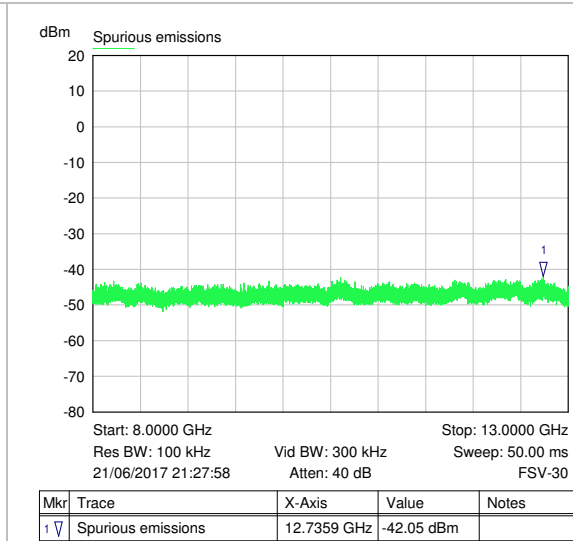
Ch 18: trace 2



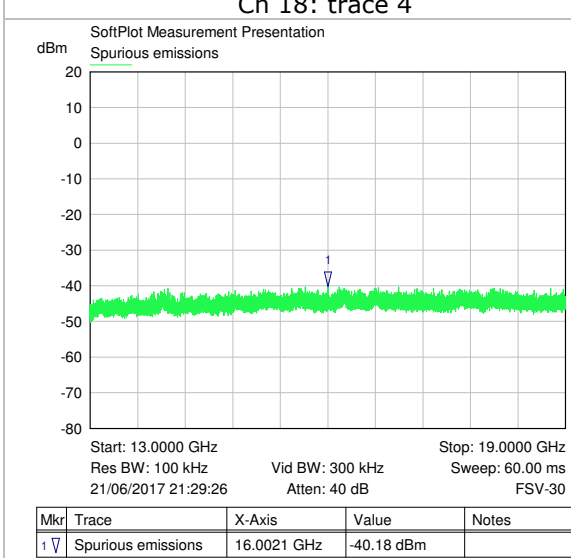
Ch 18: trace 3



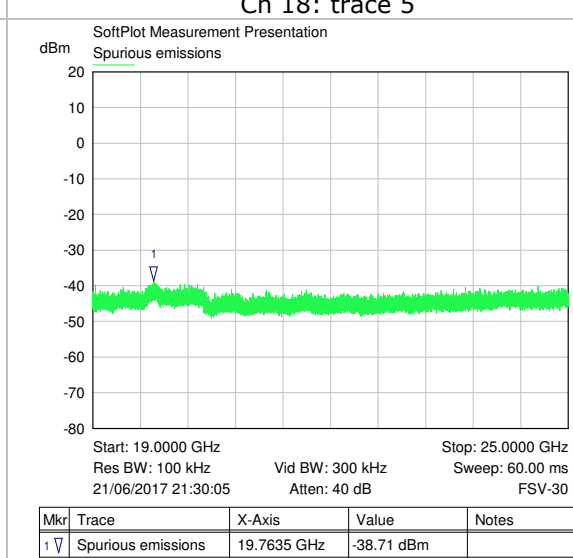
Ch 18: trace 4



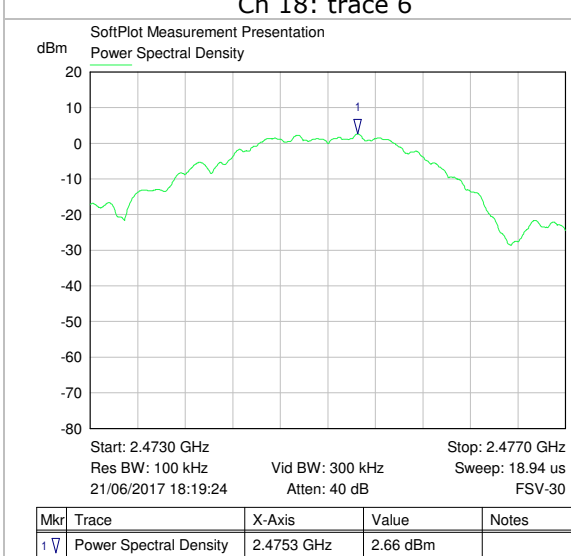
Ch 18: trace 5



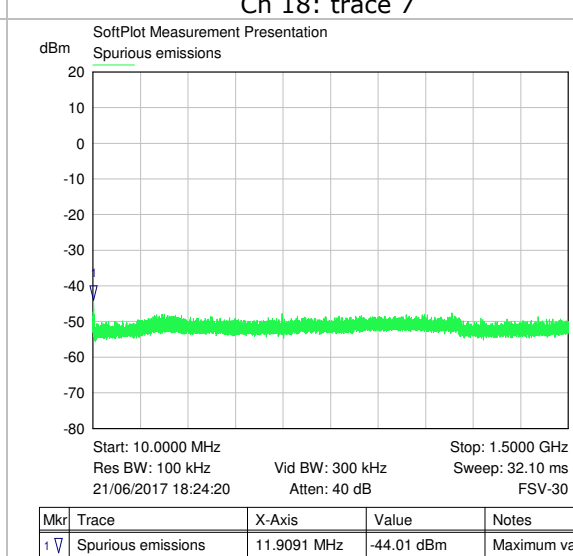
Ch 18: trace 6



Ch 18: trace 7



Ch 25 reference



Ch 25: trace 1

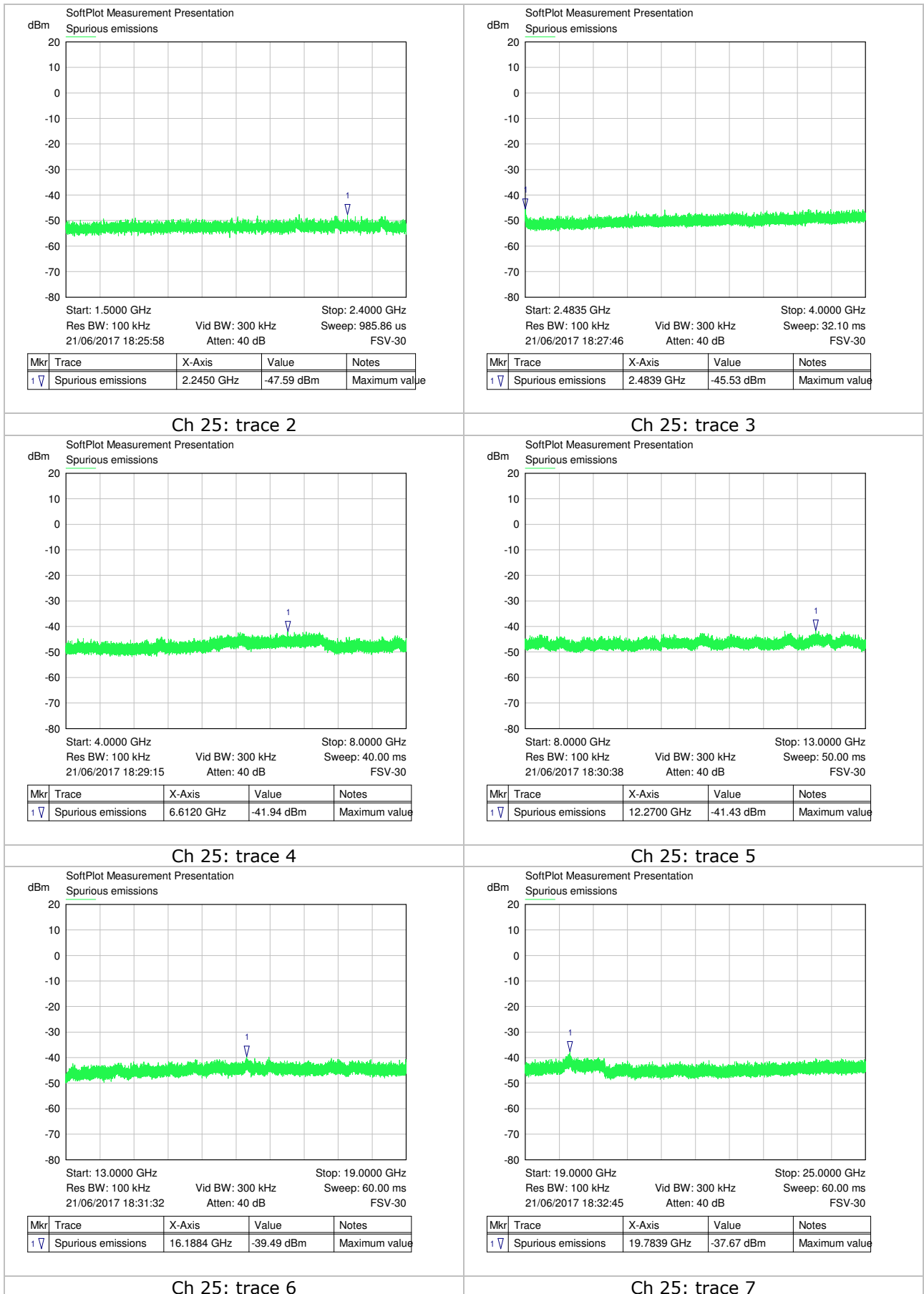


Figure 5: Emissions in non-restricted frequency bands

12 Maximum Emissions in Restricted Band

This testing is done in two parts:

- Antenna port conducted measurement for emissions > 1 GHz
- Radiated measurement:
 - With antenna fitted for emissions < 1 GHz
 - With antenna port terminated for emissions > 1 GHz

12.1 Conducted Antenna port

12.1.1 Measurement method

The conducted antenna port power is converted to a radiated emissions field strength limit specified in 15.209(a) as per KDB 558074 12.2.2:

Electric field strength, $E = \text{EIRP} - 20\log D + 104.8$

Which can be re-written as $\text{EIRP} = E + 20\log D - 104.8$

Since $\text{EIRP} = \text{conducted power} + \text{antenna gain} + \text{ground reflection}$
This can be re-written:

Max. conducted power = $E + 20\log D - 104.8 - \text{antenna gain} - \text{ground reflection}$

If "E" is the limit, and the measurement distance taken as 3 m, the maximum conducted power can be determined as shown in the table:

Frequency range	Limit	Field strength ($\mu\text{V/m}$)	Field Strength ($\text{dB}\mu\text{V/m}$)	20logD	Antenna gain (dBi)	Ground reflection	Limit
> 1 GHz	Average	500	54.0	9.54	4	0	-45.28
> 1 GHz	Peak	Average + 20dB	74.0	9.54	4	0	-25.26

Table 10: Restricted band limits at antenna port, above 1 GHz

Initial measurement of antenna port emissions were performed with a peak detector as per KDB 558074 section 12.2.4:

- a) RBW = as specified in Table 1.
- b) VBW $\geq 3 \times$ RBW.
- c) Detector = Peak.
- d) Sweep time = auto.
- e) Trace mode = max hold.
- f) Allow sweeps to continue until the trace stabilizes. (Note that the required measurement time may be longer for low duty cycle applications).

Where emissions above 1 GHz were close to the limit, these were re-measured using trace-averaging and RMS detector as per section 12.2.5.1:

- a) RBW = 1 MHz (unless otherwise specified).
- b) VBW $\geq 3 \times$ RBW.

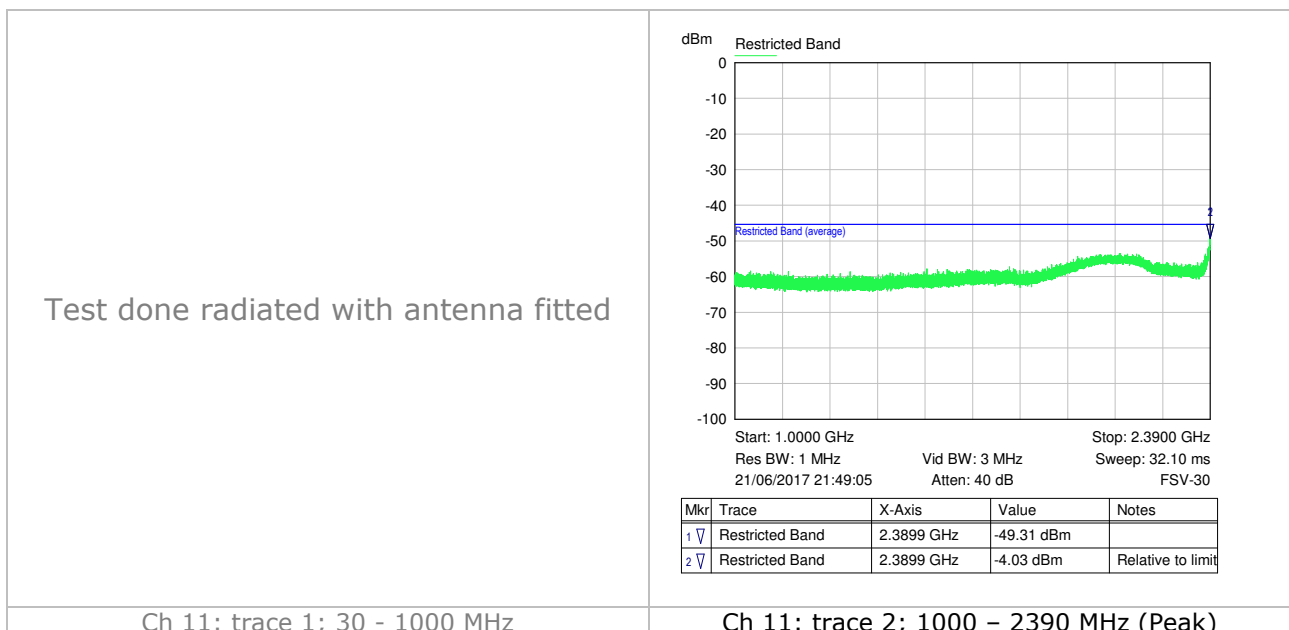
- c) Detector = RMS, if $\text{span}/(\# \text{ of points in sweep}) \leq (\text{RBW}/2)$. Satisfying this condition may require increasing the number of points in the sweep or reducing the span. If this condition cannot be satisfied, then the detector mode shall be set to peak. (Note: 32001 measurement points used)
- d) Averaging type = power (i.e., RMS).
 - 1) As an alternative, the detector and averaging type may be set for linear voltage averaging.
 - 2) Some instruments require linear display mode in order to use linear voltage averaging. Log or dB averaging shall not be used.
- e) Sweep time = auto.
- f) Perform a trace average of at least 100 traces.

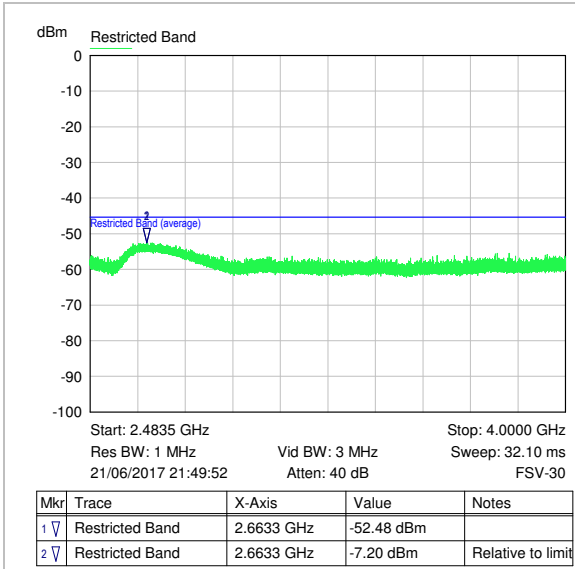
12.1.2 Test results

Maximum values for each frequency range are shown on the plots, and the worst case emissions for each channel were re-measured using RMS detector and are detailed in the table below:

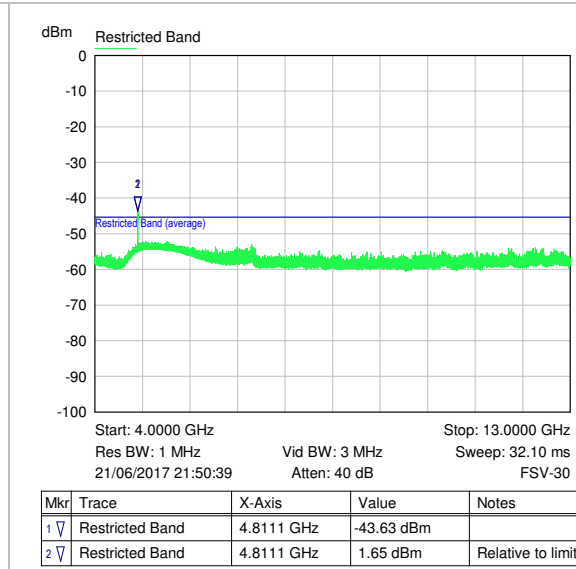
Channel	Frequency (MHz)	Detector	Level (dBm)	Maximum emission relative to peak limit (dB)	Maximum emission relative to average limit (dB)	Result
11	2389.9	Peak	-49.31	-24.03	-4.03	Pass
11	4811.1	Peak	-43.63	-18.35	N/A	Pass
		RMS	-50.46	N/A	-5.18	Pass
18	4879.2	Peak	-45.98	-20.7	N/A	Pass
		RMS	-53.66	N/A	-8.38	Pass
25	2483.5	Peak	-40.73	--15.45	N/A	Pass
		RMS	-50.51	N/A	-5.28	Pass
25	4948.9	Peak	-46.42	-21.14	N/A	Pass
		RMS	-53.57	N/A	-8.29	Pass

Table 11: Emissions in restricted bands

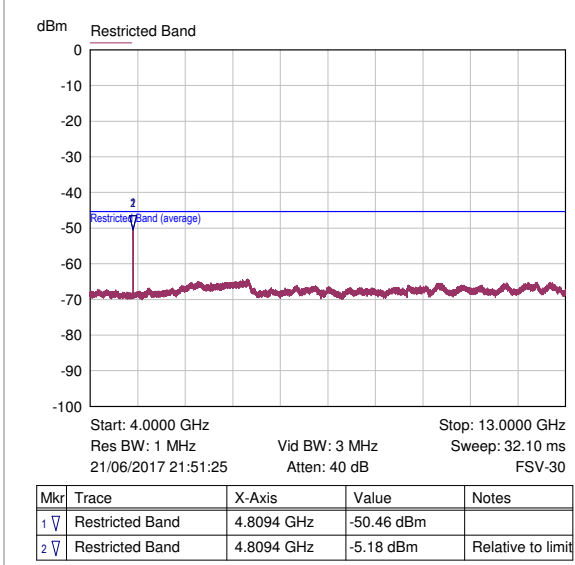




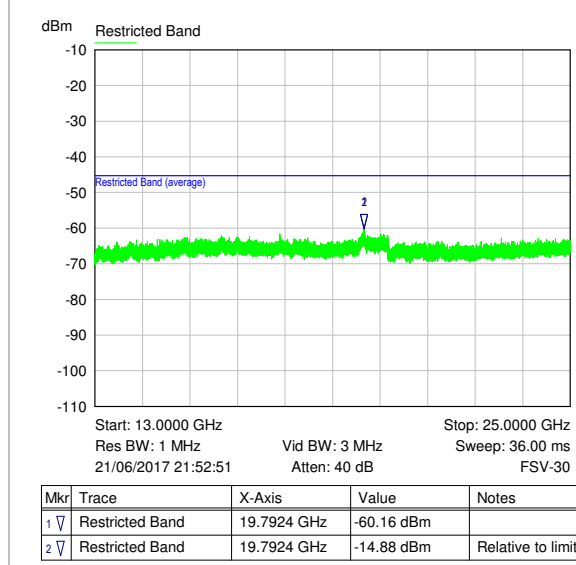
Ch 11: trace 3; 2483.5 – 4000 MHz (Peak)



Ch 11: trace 4; 4000 – 13000 MHz (Peak)



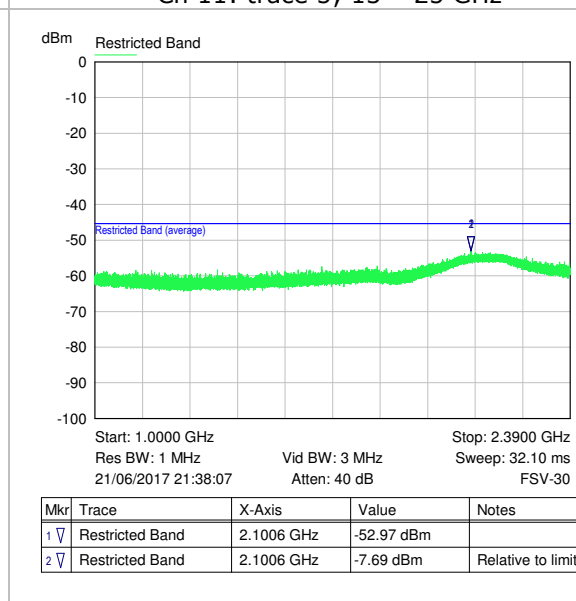
Ch 11: trace 4; 4000 – 13000 MHz (RMS)



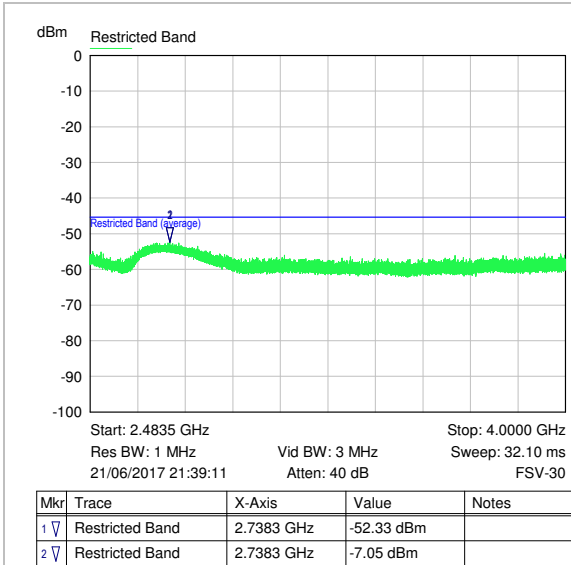
Ch 11: trace 5; 13 – 25 GHz

Test done radiated with antenna fitted

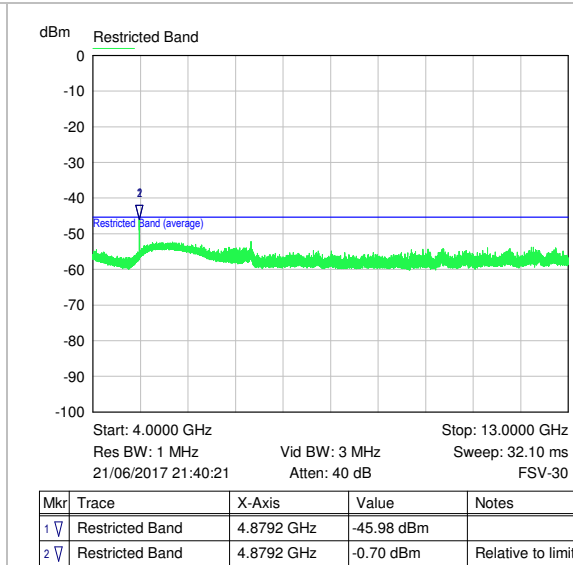
Ch 18: trace 1; 30 - 1000 MHz



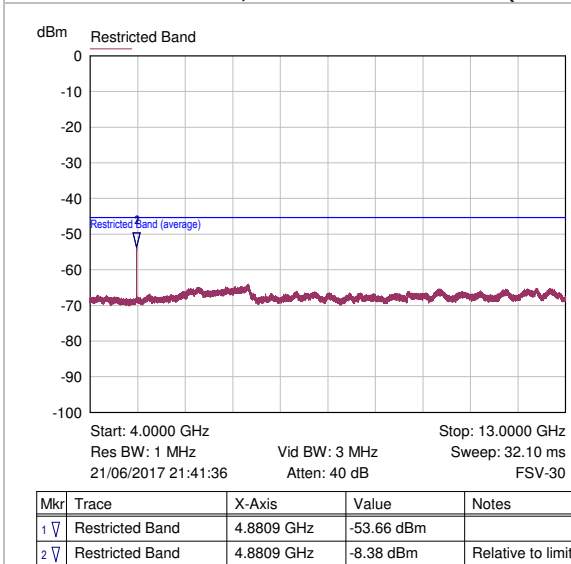
Ch 18: trace 2; 1000 – 2390 MHz (Peak)



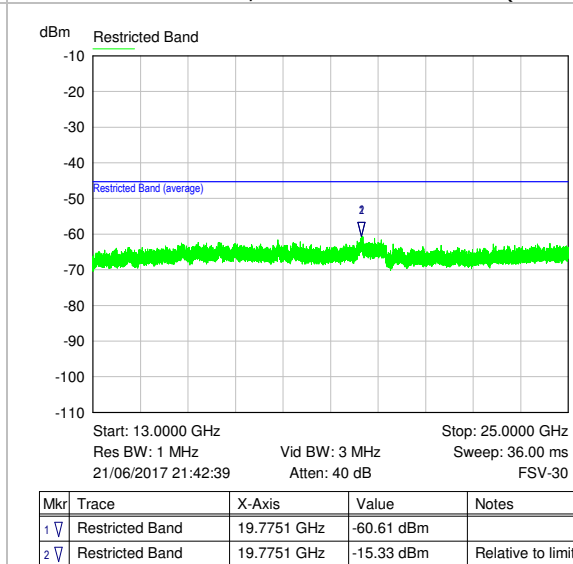
Ch 18: trace 3; 2483.5 – 4000 MHz (Peak)



Ch 18: trace 4; 4000 – 13000 MHz (Peak)

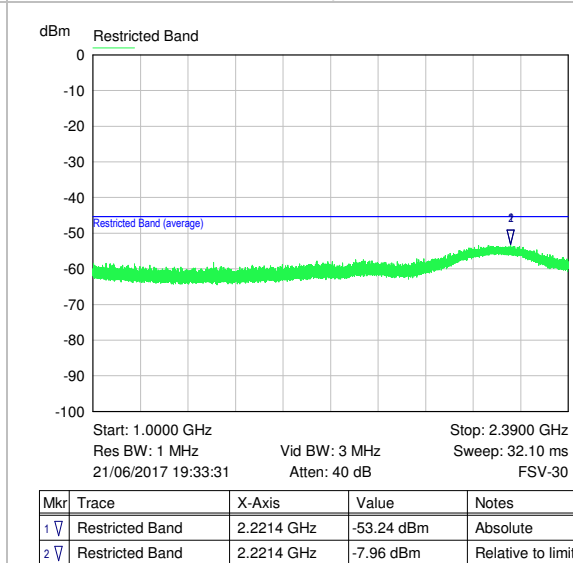


Ch 18: trace 4; 4000 – 13000 MHz (RMS)



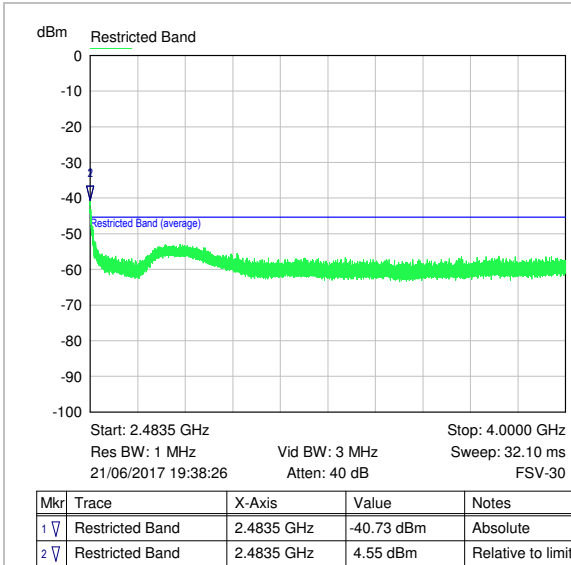
Ch 18: trace 5; 13 – 25 GHz

Test done radiated with antenna fitted

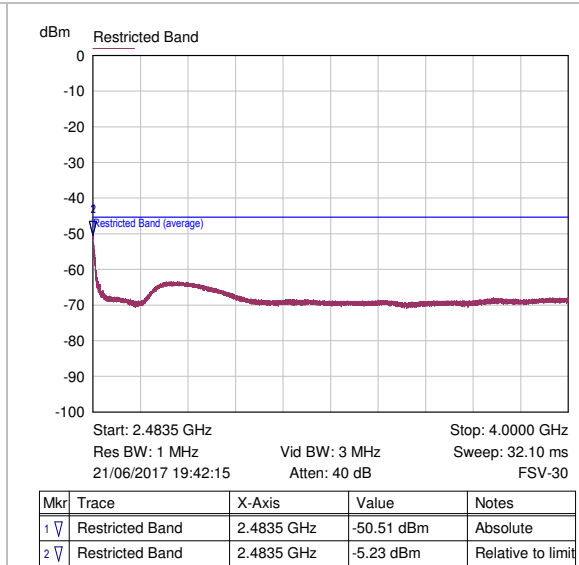


Ch 25: trace 2; 1000 – 2390 MHz (Peak)

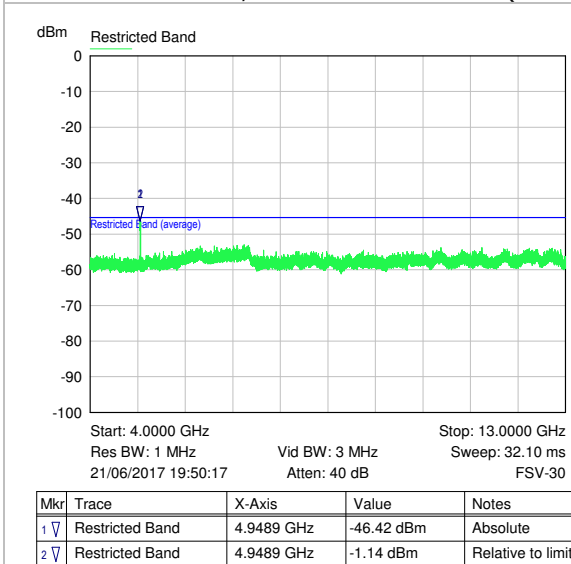
Ch 25: trace 1; 30 - 1000 MHz



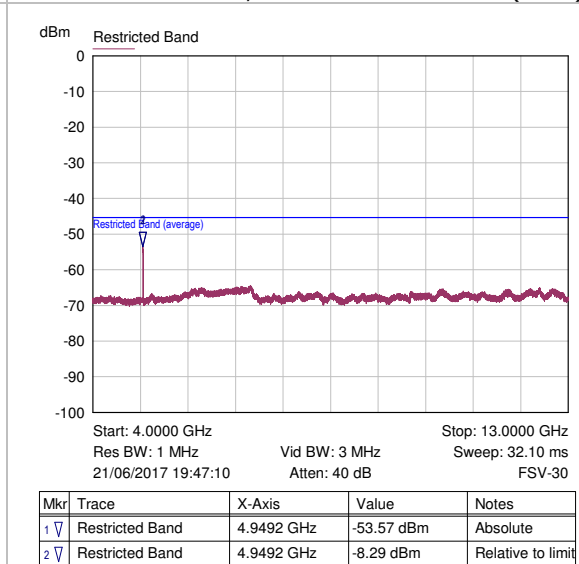
Ch 25: trace 3; 2483.5 – 4000 MHz (Peak)



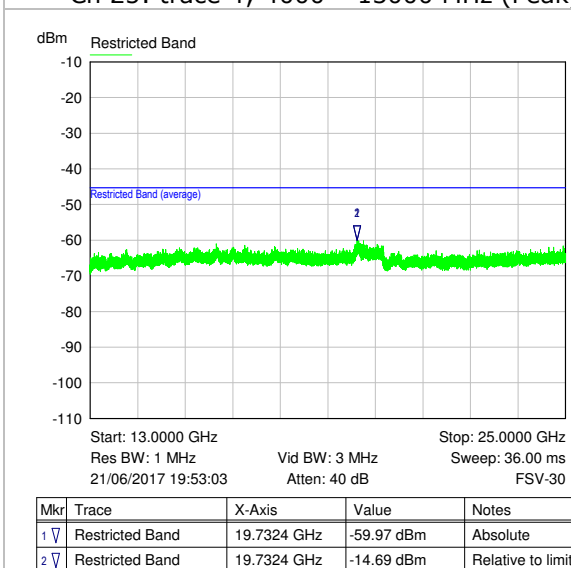
Ch 25: trace 3; 2483.5 – 4000 MHz (RMS)



Ch 25: trace 4; 4000 – 13000 MHz (Peak)



Ch 25: trace 4; 4000 – 13000 MHz (RMS)



Ch 25: trace 5; 13 – 25 GHz

12.2 Radiated test results

12.2.1 Measurement method

Measurements were made in a semi-anechoic chamber and the EUT was positioned:

- On a 0.8m polystyrene table for emissions below 1 GHz
- On a 1.5m polystyrene support for emissions above 1 GHz

Measurements of emissions from battery powered node were made with and without external cables connected.

12.2.2 Results

Channel	Frequency (MHz)	Antenna Polarisation	Detector	Level (dB μ V/m)	Limit (dB μ V/m)	Result
11	47.433	Horizontal	Quasi-Peak	26.85	40.0	Pass
	53.328	Horizontal	Quasi-Peak	26.62	40.0	Pass
	62.365	Horizontal	Quasi-Peak	25.12	40.0	Pass
	71.865	Horizontal	Quasi-Peak	21.39	40.0	Pass
	87.110	Horizontal	Quasi-Peak	22.21	40.0	Pass
	115.367	Horizontal	Quasi-Peak	24.03	43.5	Pass
18	343.748	Horizontal	Quasi-Peak	38.87	46.0	Pass
25	30 - 1000	Horizontal and vertical	No additional frequencies needed final measurement			Pass

Table 12: 30-1000 MHz Restricted Band RSE results with antenna fitted

Channel	Frequency (MHz)	Detector	Level (dB μ V/m)	Peak limit (dB μ V/m)	Average limit (dB μ V/m)	Result
11	2483.5	RMS	No emissions to measure			Pass
18	2483.5	RMS	No emissions to measure			Pass
25	2483.5	Peak	40.62	74.0	-	Pass
		RMS	27.83	-	54.0	Pass
11	4809.03	Peak	51.12	74.0	-	Pass
		RMS	42.33	-	54.0	Pass
18	4878.991	Peak	51.10	74.0	-	Pass
		RMS	42.39	-	54.0	Pass
25	4949.005	Peak	51.72	74.0	-	Pass
		RMS	42.85	-	54.0	Pass

Table 13: 1-25 GHz Restricted Band RSE results with antenna terminated

Note: 2nd harmonic on plots was artefact from measurement pre-amp – further investigation showed no emission to measure above noise floor.

Emissions were investigated on bottom, middle and top channels and worst case plots are included below.

12.2.3 Channel 11

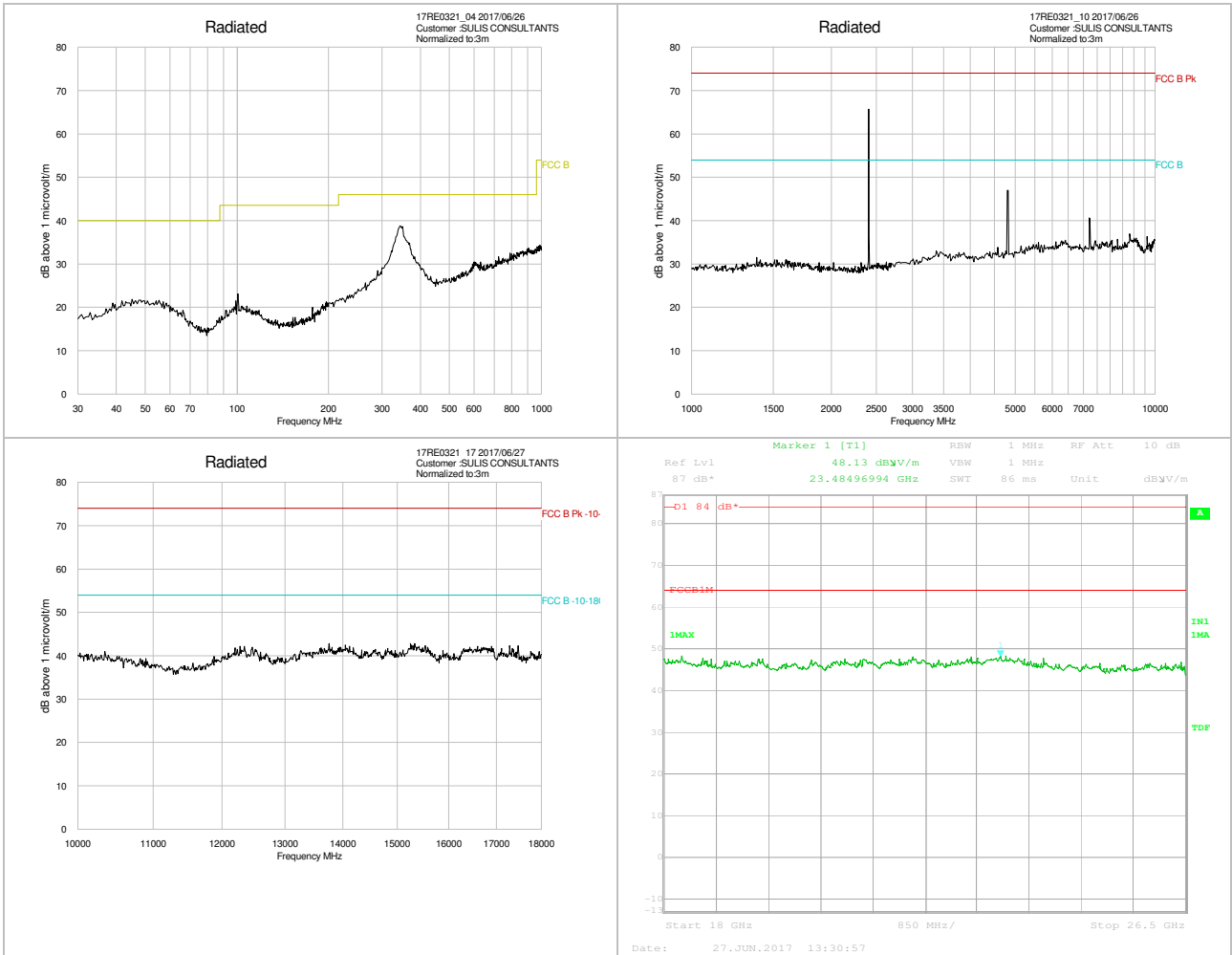


Figure 6: Radiated Spurious Emissions; Channel 11

12.2.4 Channel 18

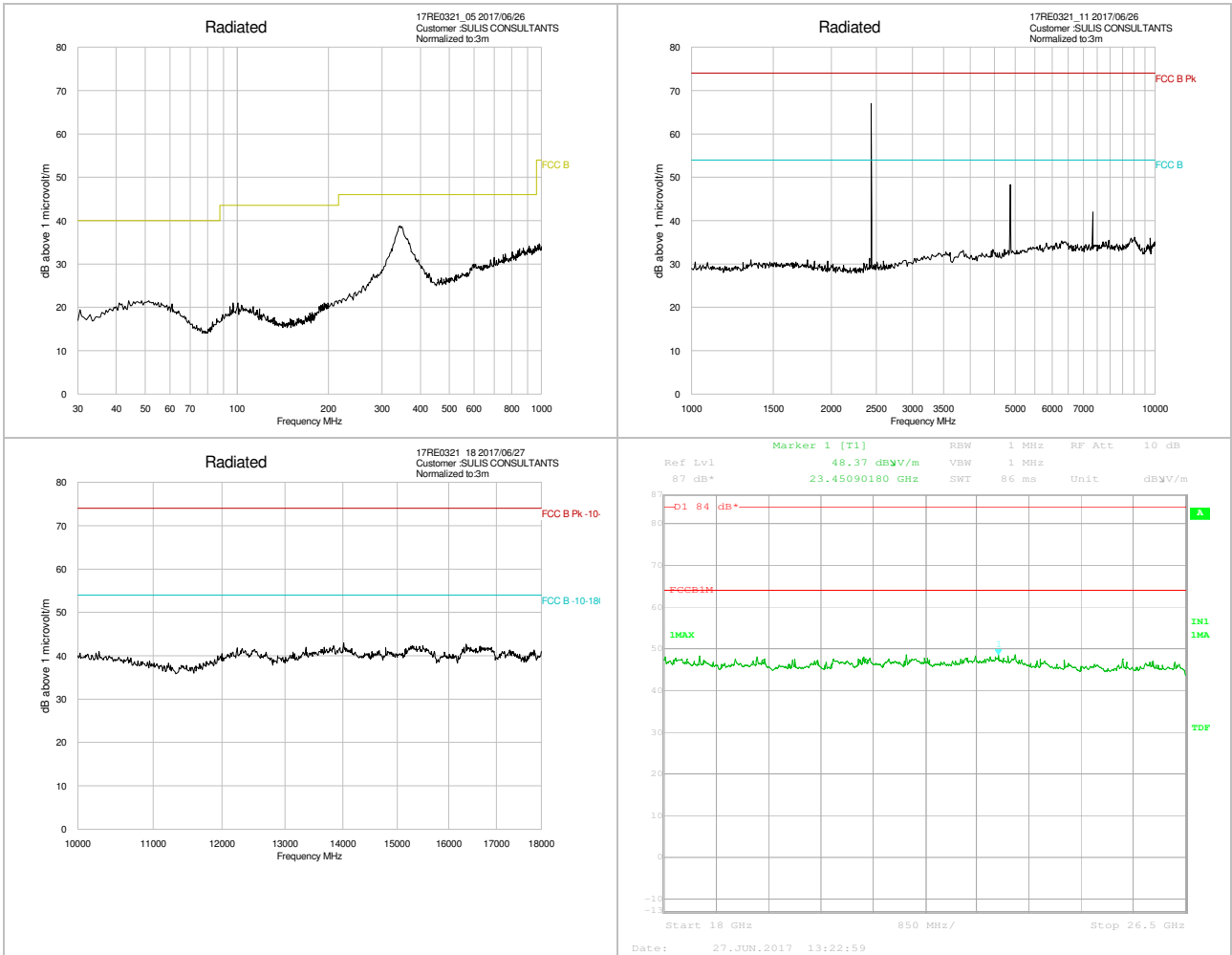


Figure 7: Radiated Spurious Emissions; Channel 18

12.2.5 Channel 25

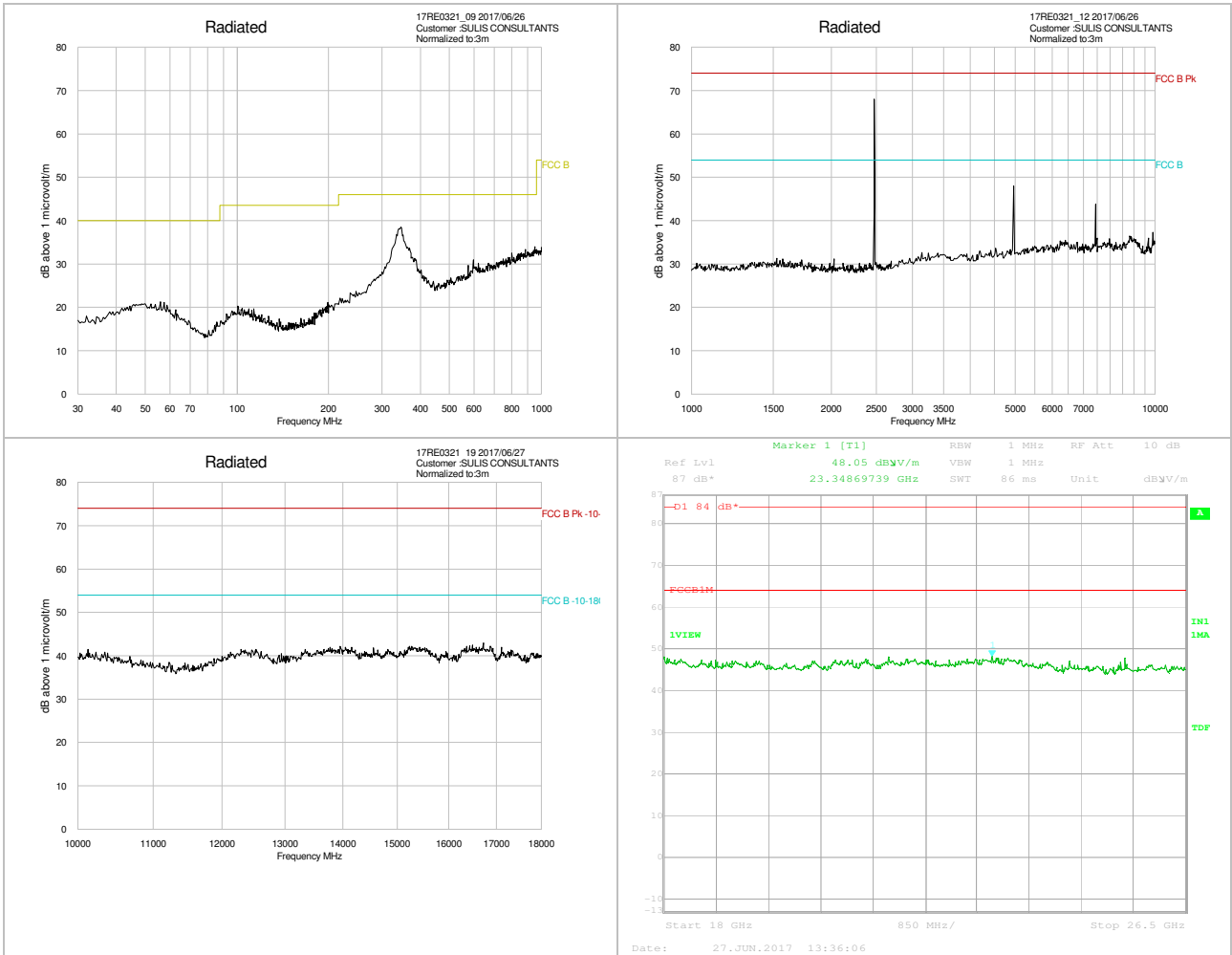


Figure 8: Radiated Spurious Emissions; Channel 25

13 Occupied bandwidth

99% occupied bandwidth measured using the inbuilt function in the spectrum analyser

Channel	Occupied Bandwidth (MHz)	Requirement	Result
11	2.39	None	For information
18	2.34	None	For information
25	2.34	None	For information

Table 14: Occupied Bandwidth

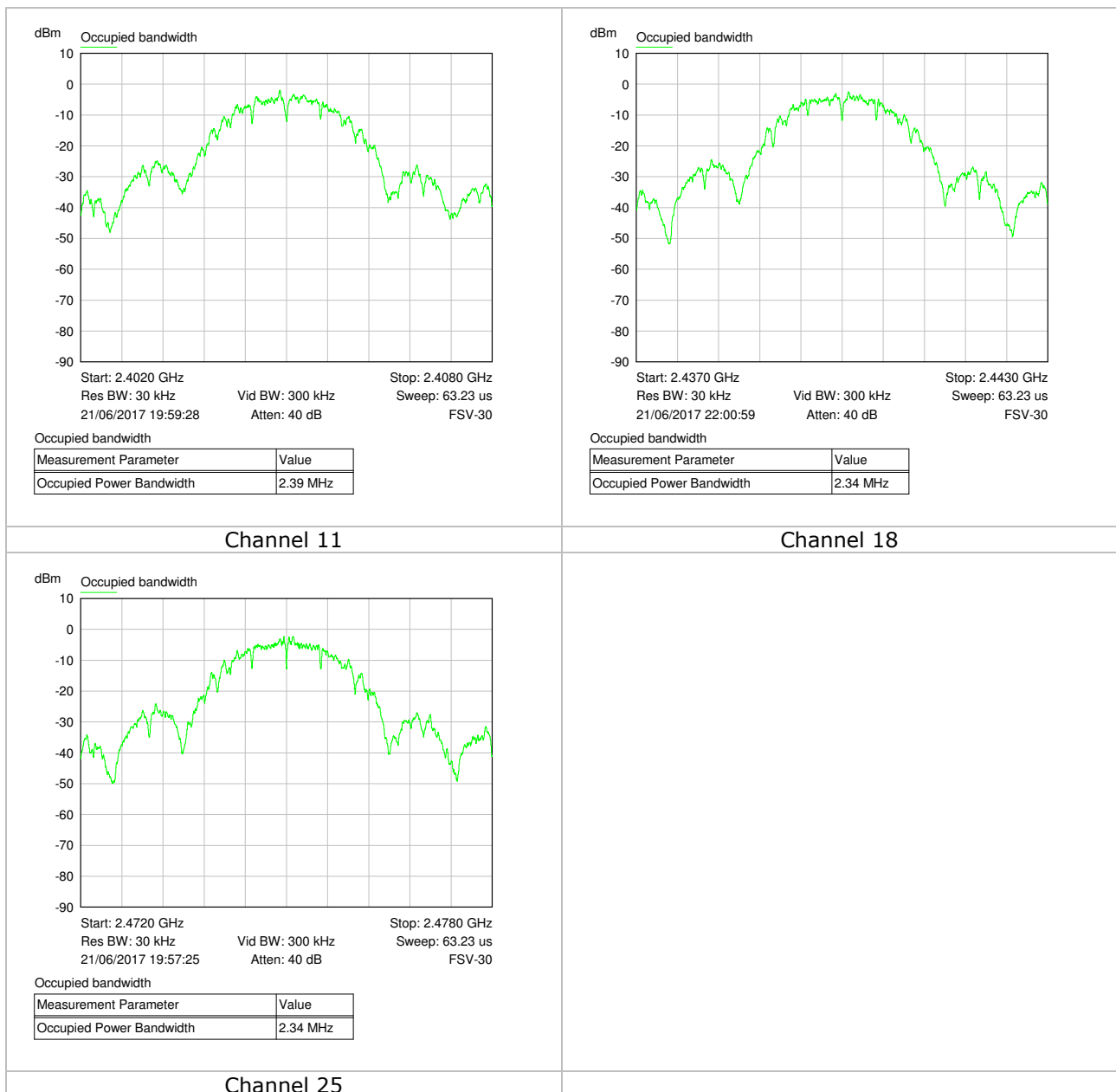


Figure 9: Occupied Bandwidth

14 Test equipment

Description	Manufacturer	Name	Serial Number	Calibration certificate Or Calibration due
Receiver	Rohde & Schwarz	FSV30	101389	R&S 1400-59078 Cal date: 07 June 2017
RF test cable	Utiflex	BUA01G	FA210A0009M30309	ABEX UK. Ref: green bua01g Due 08 Oct 17
Antenna	Schwarzbeck	VULB9162	129	Due 07/04/2019
Spectrum analyser	HP	8593EM	3726U00203	Due 11/10/2017
7GHz Receiver	Rohde & Schwarz	ESCI7	1166595007	Due 30/05/2018
Pre-amplifier (30-1000MHz)	HP	8447D	1937A02341	Due 14/09/2017
1-10GHz Horn	Schwarzbeck	BBHA 9120 571	571	Due 24/02/2019
Pre-amp, 1-18GHz 55dB	HEMCS	PA XVIII	001	Internal
Horn antenna (2-18GHz)	Q-par Angus	WBH218HN	5367	Due 22/06/2019
18 to 40GHz Horn	Q-par Angus	WBH18-40k	10300	Due 23/01/2019
40GHz receiver	Rohde & Schwarz	ESIB 40 no.2	100262	Due 11/03/2018
Pre-amp, 1-26.5 GHz	HP	8449B	3008A01077	Due 13/07/2017

Table 15: Test Equipment

Note: Where only a calibration due date is listed, the calibration certificate is held by Hursley EMC Services Ltd under their UKAS accreditation, no. 1871