

FCC §1.1310 & §2.1091 –MAXIMUM PERMISSIBLE EXPOSURE (MPE)

Applicable Standard

According to subpart §2.1091 and subpart §1.1310, systems operating under the provisions of this section shall be operated in a manner that ensures that the public is not exposed to radio frequency energy level in excess of the Commission’s guidelines.

Limits for Maximum Permissible Exposure (MPE) (§1.1310, §2.1091)

(B) Limits for General Population/Uncontrolled Exposure				
Frequency Range (MHz)	Electric Field Strength (V/m)	Magnetic Field Strength (A/m)	Power Density (mW/cm²)	Averaging Time (minutes)
0.3-1.34	614	1.63	*(100)	30
1.34-30	824/f	2.19/f	*(180/f ²)	30
30-300	27.5	0.073	0.2	30
300-1500	/	/	f/1500	30
1500-100,000	/	/	1.0	30

f = frequency in MHz; * = Plane-wave equivalent power density;

According to §1.1310 and §2.1091 RF exposure is calculated.

Calculated Formulary:

Predication of MPE limit at a given distance

S = PG/4πR² = power density (in appropriate units, e.g. mW/cm²);

P = power input to the antenna (in appropriate units, e.g., mW);

G = power gain of the antenna in the direction of interest relative to an isotropic radiator, the power gain factor, is normally numeric gain;

R = distance to the center of radiation of the antenna (appropriate units, e.g., cm);

For simultaneously transmit system, the calculated power density should comply with:

$$\sum_i \frac{S_i}{S_{Limit,i}} \leq 1$$

Calculated Data:

Mode	Frequency Range (MHz)	Antenna Gain		Tune-up Conducted Power		Evaluation Distance (cm)	Power Density (mW/cm ²)	MPE Limit (mW/cm ²)	Ratio
		(dBi)	(numeric)	(dBm)	(mW)				
Wi-Fi	2412-2462	1.30	1.35	23.00	199.53	20	0.0536	1.00	0.0536
	2422-2452	1.30	1.35	20.00	100.00	20	0.0269	1.00	0.0269
BLE	2402-2480	1.30	1.35	3.00	2.00	20	0.0005	1.00	0.0005
BT 3.0	2402~2480	1.30	1.35	6.00	3.98	20	0.0011	1.00	0.0011
LoRa	902-928	0.87	1.22	20.00	100.00	20	0.0243	0.60	0.0405
Sigfox	902-928	0.87	1.22	20.00	100.00	20	0.0243	0.60	0.0405

Note:

Note: Wi-Fi/ BLE/ BT 3.0 & LoRa/ Sigfox can transmit simultaneously; the worst condition is Wi-Fi & LoRa, as below:

$$\sum_i \frac{S_i}{S_{Limit,i}} = 0.0536 + 0.0405 = 0.0941 < 1.0$$

Conclusion: The EUT meets exemption requirement- RF exposure evaluation greater than 20cm distance specified in § 2.1091. If the device built into a host as a portable usage, the additional RF exposure evaluation may be required as specified by § 2.1093.