



Radio Frequency Exposure Evaluation Report

FOR:
Ezlo Innovation LLC

Model Number:
ESWV1-US

Product Description:
Ezlo Smart Water Shut-Off Valve

FCC ID: 2AIYW-ESWV
IC: 26382-ESWV

Per:
CFR Part Part1 (1.1307 & 1.1310), Part 2 (2.1091),
FCC KDB 447498 D01 General RF Exposure Guidance v06
ISED RSS-102 Issue 5

Report number: EMC_EZLOI-007-21001_FCC_ISED_MPE_Rev2

DATE: 2023-05-31



CETECOM Inc.

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1 Assessment

This RF Exposure evaluation report provides evidence for compliance of the below identified device with the RF Exposure limits for mobile devices as defined in FCC CFR Part 1 (1.1307 & 1.1310), Part 2 (2.1091) and IC standard RSS-102 issue 5 under worst case conditions (measured or rated RF output power, antenna gain, distance towards human body, multiple transmitter information as presented by the applicant). In addition, maximum antenna gain or minimum distance towards the human body is calculated respectively, where relevant.

The device meets the limits as stipulated by the above given FCC and IC rule parts based on available specifications for worst case conditions at 20cm distance to the body.

| Company | Description | Model # |
|---------------------|---------------------------------|----------|
| Ezlo Innovation LLC | Ezlo Smart Water Shut-Off Valve | ESWV1-US |

Report reviewed by: TCB Evaluator

2023-05-31 Compliance Arndt Stoecker
 (Director of Regulatory Services)

| Date | Section | Name | Signature |
|------|---------|------|-----------|
|------|---------|------|-----------|

Responsible for the Report:

2023-05-31 Compliance Cheng Song
 (EMC Engineer)

| Date | Section | Name | Signature |
|------|---------|------|-----------|
|------|---------|------|-----------|

2 Administrative Data

2.1 Identification of the Testing Laboratory Issuing the Test Report

| | |
|---|------------------------|
| Company Name: | CETECOM Inc. |
| Department: | Compliance |
| Street Address: | 411 Dixon Landing Road |
| City/Zip Code | Milpitas, CA 95035 |
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| Telephone: | +1 (408) 586 6200 |
| Fax: | +1 (408) 586 6299 |
| Director of Regulatory Services: | Arndt Stoecker |
| Responsible Project Leader: | Akanksha Baskaran |

2.2 Identification of the Client / Manufacturer

| | |
|------------------------|------------------------|
| Client's Name: | Ezlo Innovation LLC |
| Street Address: | 200 Broadacres Drive |
| City/Zip Code | Bloomfield, NJ / 07003 |
| Country | USA |

Identification of the Manufacturer

| | |
|-------------------------------|----------------|
| Manufacturer's Name: | Same as Client |
| Manufacturers Address: | |
| City/Zip Code | |
| Country | |

3 Equipment under Assessment

| | |
|---|--|
| Model No: | ESWV1-US |
| HW Version : | HW: 1.23 |
| SW Version : | FW: 0.8.1503 |
| FCC ID: | 2AIYW-ESWV |
| IC: | 26382-ESWV |
| Product Marketing Name (PMN): | Smart Water Shut-Off Valve |
| Product Description: | Ezlo Smart Water Shut-Off Valve |
| Radio Information: | <p>Wi-Fi:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Module: ESP32-D0WDQ6 • 802.11 b/g/n 20MHz • 2.4GHz : Ch1-13 <p>Z-Wave:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Module Name: SiLabs • Module Number: EFR32ZG14 |
| Antenna Information: | <p>2.4GHz Wi-Fi Antenna:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Type: PCB Antenna • Location: Internal • Maximum Gain: 5.6 dBi • Frequency Band: 2.4 GHz ISM <p>Z-Wave Antenna:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Type: PCB Antenna • Location: Internal • Frequency Band: 902-928 MHz ISM |
| Maximum Conducted Output Power: | Wi-Fi: 18.66 dBm |
| Power Supply/ Rated Operating Voltage Range: | External Power Adapter 100 - 240V , 50/60Hz. converter to 24Vdc for the Water Valve |
| Operating Temperature Range: | 0°C to 65 °C |
| Sample Revision: | <input type="checkbox"/> Prototype Unit; <input type="checkbox"/> Production Unit; <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Pre-Production |

4 RF Exposure Limits and FCC and IC Basic Rules

For the specific described radio apparatus the following basic limits and rules apply for both, FCC and IC where not indicated differently.

4.1 Power Density Limits acc. to FCC 1.1310(e) / RSS-102 i5, cl. 4:

FCC

| Frequency Range (MHz) | Power density (mW/cm ²) | Averaging time (minutes) |
|-----------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------------|
| 300 – 1500 | f (MHz) /1500 | 30 |
| 1500 – 100000 | 1.0 | 30 |

IC

| | | |
|------------|-------------------------------------|---|
| 300 – 6000 | 0.02619 x f (MHz) ^{0.6834} | 6 |
|------------|-------------------------------------|---|

4.2 Routine Environmental Evaluation Categorical Exclusion Limits acc. to FCC 2.1091(c) / RSS-102, cl. 2.5 (rounded to 1 decimal point):

FCC

operating frequency < 1.5GHz: excluded if ERP < 1.5W / 31.8dBm (EIRP: 33.9 dBm);
 operating frequency > 1.5GHz: excluded if ERP < 3.0W / 34.8dBm (EIRP: 36.9 dBm);

$$P_{th} \text{ (mW)} = ERP_{20 \text{ cm}} \text{ (mW)} = \begin{cases} 2040f & 0.3 \text{ GHz} \leq f < 1.5 \text{ GHz} \\ 3060 & 1.5 \text{ GHz} \leq f \leq 6 \text{ GHz} \end{cases}$$

IC

300MHz <= operating frequency < 6 GHz: excluded if EIRP < 0.0131 x f (MHz)^{0.6834} W

4.3 RF Exposure Estimation (MPE Estimation)

Having available the source based average output power and peak antenna gain or the ERP/EIRP of the specified device and for a known minimum distance of its radiating structures from the body of persons according to its use cases (at least 20cm) the power density at that distance can be estimated by the following formula for plane-wave equivalent conditions (far-field conditions), when ground reflection is neglected.

$$S = \frac{PG}{4\pi R^2}$$

where: S = power density (mW/cm² or W/m²)
 P = power input to the antenna (mW or W)
 G = power gain of the antenna in the direction of interest relative to an isotropic radiator
 R = distance to the center of radiation of the antenna (cm or m)

5 Evaluations

5.1 Analysis of RF Exposure

FCC

WLAN

Operating frequency > 1.5GHz, ERP20cm Limit = 3060mW = 3.06W
 Actual ERP = 0.163W < 3.06W; Excluded.

Z-wave

Operating frequency < 1.5GHz, ERP20cm Limit = 2040 x 0.908 = 1852.32mW = 1.85W
 Actual ERP = 0.004W < 1.85W; Excluded.

ISED

WLAN

EIRP Limit = 0.0131 x f (MHz)^{0.6834} = 2.684W
 Actual EIRP = 0.267W < 2.684W; Excluded.

Z-wave

EIRP Limit = 0.0131 x f (MHz)^{0.6834} = 1.377W
 Actual EIRP = 0.007W < 1.377W; Excluded.

MPE

| Radio | freq MHz | MaxPower W conducted | MaxPower convert to dBm | Ant Gain dbi | Ant Gain lin | EIRP W calculated | Max Duty Cycle | IC W/m2 | FCC W/m2 | Actual W/m2 | How much of IC limit is used up | How much of FCC limit is used up |
|--------|----------|----------------------|-------------------------|--------------|--------------|-------------------|----------------|---------|--------------|-------------|---------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| WLAN | 2412 | 0.073 | 18.660 | 5.6 | 3.63 | 0.267 | 100.00% | 5.366 | 10.000 | 0.531 | 9.88% | 5.30% |
| Z-wave | 908.42 | NA | NA | NA | NA | 0.007 | 100.00% | 2.753 | 6.056 | 0.014 | 0.47% | 0.21% |
| | | | | | | | | | Distance(m): | 0.200 | | |

5.2 Conclusion:

The worst-case simultaneous transmission is Z-wave simultaneous with WLAN, which is using 10.35% of IC limit and 5.51% of FCC limit. The equipment is passing RF exposure requirements for 20cm distance.

6 Revision History

| Date | Report Name | Changes to report | Prepared by |
|------------|---------------------------------------|--|-------------|
| 2022-05-26 | EMC_EZLOI-007-21001_FCC_ISED_MPE | Initial Release | Cheng Song |
| 2023-04-25 | EMC_EZLOI-007-21001_FCC_ISED_MPE_Rev1 | Updated section 5.1 Analysis of RF Exposure | Cheng Song |
| 2023-05-31 | EMC_EZLOI-007-21001_FCC_ISED_MPE_Rev2 | Updated section 3 | Cheng Song |

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