

RF Exposure evaluation

FCC ID	2AIT9-PA-437
Product Name	Smoke Alarm
Model/Type reference	PA-437
Listed Model(s)	PA-443
Exposure category	General population/uncontrolled environment
EUT Type	Production Unit
Device Type	Mobile Device

1. Reference

ANSI C95.1–1999: IEEE Standard for Safety Levels with Respect to Human Exposure to Radio Frequency Electromagnetic Fields, 3 kHz to 300 GHz.

FCC KDB publication 447498 D01 General 1 RF Exposure Guidance v06: Mobile and Portable Devices RF Exposure Procedures and Equipment Authorization Policies.

FCC CFR 47 part1 1.1310: Radio frequency radiation exposure limits.

FCC CFR 47 part2 2.1091: Radio frequency radiation exposure evaluation: mobile devices

2. Limit

Limits for Maximum Permissible Exposure (MPE)/Controlled Exposure

Frequency Range(MHz)	Electric Field Strength(V/m)	Magnetic Field Strength(A/m)	Power Density (mW/cm ²)	Averaging Time (minute)
Limits for Occupational/Controlled Exposure				
0.3 – 3.0	614	1.63	(100) *	6
3.0 – 30	1842/f	4.89/f	(900/f ²)*	6
30 – 300	61.4	0.163	1.0	6
300 – 1500	/	/	f/300	6
1500–100,000	/	/	5	6

Limits for Maximum Permissible Exposure (MPE)/Uncontrolled Exposure

Frequency Range(MHz)	Electric Field Strength(V/m)	Magnetic Field Strength(A/m)	Power Density (mW/cm ²)	Averaging Time (minute)
Limits for Occupational/Controlled Exposure				
0.3 – 3.0	614	1.63	(100) *	30
3.0 – 30	824/f	2.19/f	(180/f ²)*	30
30 – 300	27.5	0.073	0.2	30
300 – 1500	/	/	f/1500	30
1500 – 100,000	/	/	1.0	30

F=frequency in MHz

*=Plane-wave equivalent power density

3. MPE Calculation Method

Predication of MPE limit at a given distance

Equation from page 18 of OET Bulletin 65, Edition 97-01

$$S=PG/4\pi R^2$$

Where: S=power density

P=power input to antenna

G=power gain of the antenna in the direction of interest relative to an isotropic radiator

R=distance to the center of radiation of the antenna

4. Antenna Information

FLW8189FSA7-A WiFi module can only use antennas certificated as follows provided by manufacturer;

Antenna No.	Type of antenna:	Gain of the antenna (Max.)	Frequency range:
2.4GWIFI	PCB Antenna	1.37dBi	2400-2500MHz

5. Conducted Peak Output Power

Mode	Channel	Peak Output Power (dBm)	Peak Output Power (mW)
IEEE 802.11b	1	13.40	21.88
	6	13.57	22.75
	11	13.68	23.33
IEEE 802.11g	1	13.46	22.18
	6	13.44	22.08
	11	13.56	22.70
IEEE 802.11n_20	1	13.16	20.70
	6	13.26	21.18
	11	13.37	21.73
IEEE 802.11n_40	1	13.36	21.68
	6	13.51	22.44
	11	13.71	23.50

6. Manufacturing Tolerance

IEEE 802.11b			
Channel	Channel 1	Channel 6	Channel 11
Target (dBm)	13	13	13
Tolerance ±(dB)	1.0	1.0	1.0
IEEE 802.11g			
Channel	Channel 1	Channel 6	Channel 11

Target (dBm)	13	13	13
Tolerance $\pm$ (dB)	1.0	1.0	1.0
IEEE 802.11n_20			
Channel	Channel 1	Channel 6	Channel 11
Target (dBm)	13	13	13
Tolerance $\pm$ (dB)	1.0	1.0	1.0
IEEE 802.11n_40			
Channel	Channel 1	Channel 6	Channel 11
Target (dBm)	13	13	13
Tolerance $\pm$ (dB)	1.0	1.0	1.0

7. Standalone MPE Result

As declared by the Applicant, the EUT is a wireless device used in a fix application, at least 20 cm from any body part of the user or nearby persons; from the maximum EUT RF output power, the minimum separation distance, $r=20\text{cm}$, as well as the gain of the used antenna is 2.54dBi, the RF power density can be obtained.

Mode	Output power		Antenna Gain (dBi)	Antenna Gain(linear)	MPE (mW/cm ²)	MPE Limits (mW/cm ²)
	dBm	mW				
2.4GWIFI	9	7.94	1.37	1.37	0.00685	1.0000

Remark:

1. Output power (Peak) including turn-up tolerance;
2. MPE evaluate distance is 20cm from user manual provide by manufacturer.

8. Conclusion

The measurement results comply with the FCC Limit per 47 CFR 2.1091 for the uncontrolled RF Exposure of mobile device.

-----End of the report-----