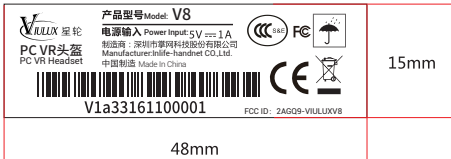


消银龙



机身标贴