



Test report No:
2040170R-RF-US-P20V01

FCC & ISED Exposure TEST REPORT

Product Name	Ring Bridge
Trademark	Ring
Model and /or type reference	5C28S8
FCC ID	2AEUPRBBR003
IC	20271- RBBR003
Applicant's name / address	Ring, LLC. 1523 26th St, Santa Monica, CA 90404
Factor's name / address	AZ e-lite Pte Ltd 31 Ubi Road 1 Aztech Building 408694 Singapore
Test method requested, standard	KDB 447498D01V06 FCC Part1.1310 RSS-102: Issue 5, 2015
Verdict Summary	IN COMPLIANCE
Documented by (name / position & signature)	Kitty Li/Project Assistant 
Reviewed by (name / position & signature)	Frank He/ Technical Supervisor 
Approved by (name / position & signature)	Jack Zhang/ Supervisor 
Date of issue	2020-08-11

Report template No

Template_FCC-MPE-RF-V1.0

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COMPETENCES AND GUARANTEES

DEKRA is a testing laboratory competent to carry out the tests described in this report.

In order to assure the traceability to other national and international laboratories, DEKRA has a calibration and maintenance program for its measurement equipment.

DEKRA guarantees the reliability of the data presented in this report, which is the result of the measurements and the tests performed to the item under test on the date and under the conditions stated in the report and it is based on the knowledge and technical facilities available at DEKRA at the time of performance of the test.

DEKRA is liable to the client for the maintenance of the confidentiality of all information related to the item under test and the results of the test.

The results presented in this Test Report apply only to the particular item under test established in this document.

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GENERAL CONDITIONS

Test Location	No. 99, Hongye Road, Suzhou Industrial Park Suzhou, 215006, P.R. China
Date(receive sample)	Apr. 08, 2020
Date (start test)	Jul. 09, 2020
Date (finish test)	Jul. 10, 2020

1. This report is only referred to the item that has undergone the test.
2. This report does not constitute or imply on its own an approval of the product by the Certification Bodies or Competent Authorities.
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4. This test report cannot be used partially or in full for publicity and/or promotional purposes without previous written permission of DEKRA.

ENVIRONMENTAL CONDITIONS

The climatic conditions during the tests are within the limits specified by the manufacturer for the operation of the EUT and the test equipment. The climatic conditions during the tests were within the following limits:

Ambient temperature	15 °C – 35 °C
Relative Humidity air	30% - 60%

If explicitly required in the basic standard or applied product / product family standard the climatic values are recorded and documented separately in this test report.

POSSIBLE TEST CASE VERDICTS

Test case does not apply to test object	N/A
Test object does meet requirement	P (Pass) / PASS
Test object does not meet requirement	F (Fail) / FAIL
Not measured	N/M

ABBREVIATIONS

For the purposes of the present document, the following abbreviations apply:

EUT	: Equipment Under Test
QP	: Quasi-Peak
CAV	: CISPR Average
AV	: Average
CDN	: Coupling Decoupling Network
SAC	: Semi-Anechoic Chamber
OATS	: Open Area Test Site
BW	: Bandwidth
AM	: Amplitude Modulation
PM	: Pulse Modulation
HCP	: Horizontal Coupling Plane
VCP	: Vertical Coupling Plane
U_N	: Nominal voltage
T_x	: Transmitter
R_x	: Receiver
N/A	: Not Applicable
N/M	: Not Measured

DOCUMENT HISTORY

Report No.	Version	Description	Issued Date
2040170R-RF-US-P20V01	V1.0	Initial issue of report.	2020-08-11

REMARKS AND COMMENTS

1. The equipment under test (EUT) does meet the essential requirements of the stated standard(s)/test(s).
2. These test results on a sample of the device are for the purpose of demonstrating Compliance with KDB 447498 and FCC Part 1.1310, RSS-102: Issue 5, 2015.
3. The measurement result is considered in conformance with the requirement if it is within the prescribed limit, It is not necessary to account the uncertainty associated with the measurement result, unless the specification, standard or customer have special requirements
4. The test results presented in this report relate only to the object tested.
5. The test results relate only to the samples tested
6. The test report shall not be reproduced without the written approval of DEKRA Testing and Certification (Suzhou) Co., Ltd.
7. This report will not be used for social proof function in China market.

1. RF Exposure Evaluation

1.1. Limits

According to FCC 1.1310: The criteria listed in the following table shall be used to evaluate the environment impact of human exposure to radio frequency (RF) radiation as specified in 1.1307(b)

LIMITS FOR MAXIMUM PERMISSIBLE EXPOSURE (MPE)

Frequency Range (MHz)	Electric Field Strength (V/m)	Magnetic Field Strength (A/m)	Power Density (mW/cm ²)	Average Time (Minutes)
(A) Limits for Occupational/ Control Exposures				
300-1500	--	--	F/300	6
1500-100,000	--	--	5	6
(B) Limits for General Population/ Uncontrolled Exposures				
300-1500	--	--	F/1500	6
1500-100,000	--	--	1	30

F= Frequency in MHz

Friis Formula

Friis transmission formula: $P_d = (P_{out} * G) / (4 * \pi * r^2)$

Where

P_d = power density in mW/cm²

P_{out} = output power to antenna in mW

G = gain of antenna in linear scale

π = 3.1416

R = distance between observation point and center of the radiator in cm

P_d is the limit of MPE, 1 mW/cm². If we know the maximum gain of the antenna and the total power input to the antenna, through the calculation, we will know the distance r where the MPE limit is reached.

According to RSS 102 Issue 5: The criteria listed in the following table shall be used to evaluate the environment impact of human exposure to radio frequency (RF) radiation as specified in RSS 102 Clause 4 LIMITS FOR MAXIMUM PERMISSIBLE EXPOSURE (MPE)

Frequency Range (MHz)	Electric Field (V/m rms)	Magnetic Field (A/m rms)	Power Density (W/m ²)	Reference Period (minutes)
0.003-10 ²¹	83	90	-	Instantaneous*
0.1-10	-	0.73/ <i>f</i>	-	6**
1.1-10	87/ <i>f</i> ^{0.5}	-	-	6**
10-20	27.46	0.0728	2	6
20-48	58.07/ <i>f</i> ^{0.25}	0.1540/ <i>f</i> ^{0.25}	8.944/ <i>f</i> ^{0.5}	6
48-300	22.06	0.05852	1.291	6
300-6000	3.142 <i>f</i> ^{0.3417}	0.008335 <i>f</i> ^{0.3417}	0.02619 <i>f</i> ^{0.6834}	6
6000-15000	61.4	0.163	10	6
15000-150000	61.4	0.163	10	616000/ <i>f</i> ^{1.2}
150000-300000	0.158 <i>f</i> ^{0.5}	4.21 x 10 ⁻⁴ <i>f</i> ^{0.5}	6.67 x 10 ⁻⁵ <i>f</i>	616000/ <i>f</i> ^{1.2}
<p>Note: <i>f</i> is frequency in MHz. *Based on nerve stimulation (NS). ** Based on specific absorption rate (SAR).</p>				

1.2. Test Procedure

Software provided by client enabled the EUT to transmit and receive data at lowest, middle and highest channel individually.

The temperature and related humidity: 18°C and 78% RH.

1.3. Test Result of RF Exposure Evaluation

Antenna information

WiFi Antenna

Antenna model / type number	N/A		
Antenna serial number	N/A		
Antenna Delivery	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	1TX + 1RX	
	<input type="checkbox"/>	2TX + 2RX	
	<input type="checkbox"/>	Others:.....	
Antenna technology	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	SISO	
	<input type="checkbox"/>	MIMO	<input type="checkbox"/> Basic
			<input type="checkbox"/> CDD
			<input type="checkbox"/> Sectorized
			<input type="checkbox"/> Beam-forming
Antenna Type	<input type="checkbox"/>	External	<input type="checkbox"/> Dipole
			<input type="checkbox"/> Sectorized
	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Internal	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> PIFA
			<input type="checkbox"/> PCB
			<input type="checkbox"/> Metal Antenna
			Antenna Gain..... : 1.8 dBi

Lora Antenna

Antenna model / type number	N/A		
Antenna serial number	N/A		
Antenna Delivery	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	1TX + 1RX	
	<input type="checkbox"/>	2TX + 2RX	
	<input type="checkbox"/>	Others:.....	
Antenna technology	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	SISO	
	<input type="checkbox"/>	MIMO	<input type="checkbox"/> Basic
			<input type="checkbox"/> CDD
			<input type="checkbox"/> Sectorized
			<input type="checkbox"/> Beam-forming
Antenna Type	<input type="checkbox"/>	External	<input type="checkbox"/> Dipole
			<input type="checkbox"/> Sectorized
	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Internal	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> PIFA
			<input type="checkbox"/> PCB
			<input type="checkbox"/> Metal Antenna
			Antenna Gain..... : -1.0 dBi

Product	:	Ring Bridge
Test Item	:	RF Exposure Evaluation

Power Density:

The WiFi tune-up power is 1dB, so the maximum conducted power we used to calculate RF exposure is 22.67 dBm.

The Lora tune-up power is 1dB, so the maximum conducted power we used to calculate RF exposure is 21.22 dBm.

FCC

Test Mode	EIRP (dBm)	Power Density at R = 20 cm (mW/cm ²)	Power Density Limit (mW/cm ²)
WiFi	22.67	0.036	1.0
Lora	21.22	0.026	0.6

The maximum power density is 0.036mW/cm² for Ring Bridge without any other radio equipment.

IC

Test Mode	EIRP (dBm)	Power Density at R = 20 cm (W/m ²)	Power Density Limit (W/m ²)
WiFi	22.67	0.368	5.37
Lora	21.22	0.260	2.74

The maximum power density is 0.368W/m² for Ring Bridge without any other radio equipment.

_____ The End _____