

## 10. RADIATED EMISSION

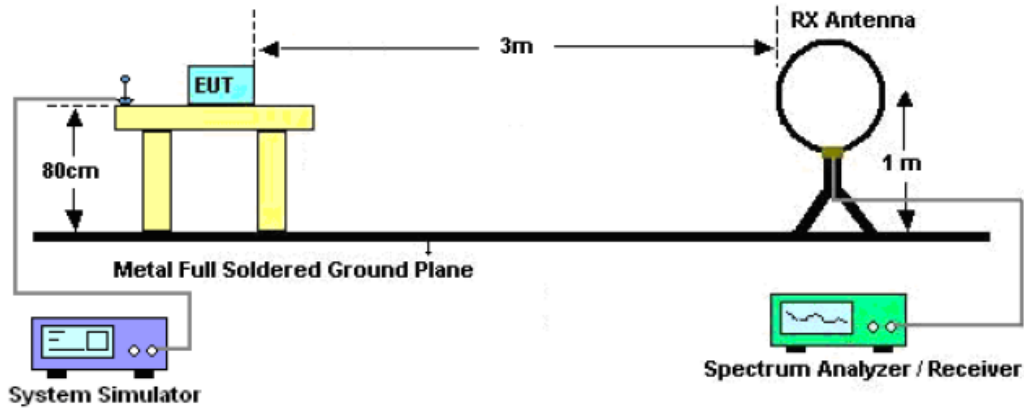
### 10.1. MEASUREMENT PROCEDURE

1. The EUT was placed on the top of the turntable 0.8 or 1.5 meter above ground. The phase center of the receiving antenna mounted on the top of a height-variable antenna tower was placed 3 meters far away from the turntable.
2. Power on the EUT and all the supporting units. The turntable was rotated by 360 degrees to determine the position of the highest radiation.
3. The height of the broadband receiving antenna was varied between one meter and four meters above ground to find the maximum emissions field strength of both horizontal and vertical polarization.
4. For each suspected emissions, the antenna tower was scan (from 1 M to 4 M) and then the turntable was rotated (from 0 degree to 360 degrees) to find the maximum reading.
5. Set the test-receiver system to Peak or CISPR quasi-peak Detect Function with specified bandwidth under Maximum Hold Mode.
6. For emissions above 1GHz, use 1MHz VBW and RBW for peak reading. Then 1MHz RBW and 10Hz VBW for average reading in spectrum analyzer. Place the measurement antenna away from each area of the EUT determined to be a source of emissions at the specified measurement distance, while keeping the measurement antenna aimed at the source of emissions at each frequency of significant emissions, with polarization oriented for maximum response. The measurement antenna may have to be higher or lower than the EUT, depending on the radiation pattern of the emission and staying aimed at the emission source for receiving the maximum signal. The final measurement antenna elevation shall be that which maximizes the emissions. The measurement antenna elevation for maximum emissions shall be restricted to a range of heights of from 1 m to 4 m above the ground or reference ground plane.
7. When the radiated emissions limits are expressed in terms of the average value of the emissions, and pulsed operation is employed, the measurement field strength shall be determined by averaging over one complete pulse train, including blanking intervals, as long as the pulse train does not exceed 0.1 seconds. As an alternative (provided the transmitter operates for longer than 0.1 seconds) or in cases where the pulse train exceeds 0.1 seconds, the measured field strength shall be determined from the average absolute voltage during a 0.1 second interval during which the field strength is at its maximum values.
8. If the emissions level of the EUT in peak mode was 3 dB lower than the average limit specified, then testing will be stopped and peak values of EUT will be reported, otherwise, the emissions which do not have 3 dB margin will be repeated one by one using the quasi-peak method for below 1GHz.
9. For testing above 1GHz, the emissions level of the EUT in peak mode was lower than average limit (that means the emissions level in peak mode also complies with the limit in average mode), then testing will be stopped and peak values of EUT will be reported, otherwise, the emissions will be measured in average mode again and reported.
10. In case the emission is lower than 30MHz, loop antenna has to be used for measurement and the recorded data should be QP measured by receiver. High - Low scan is not required in this case.

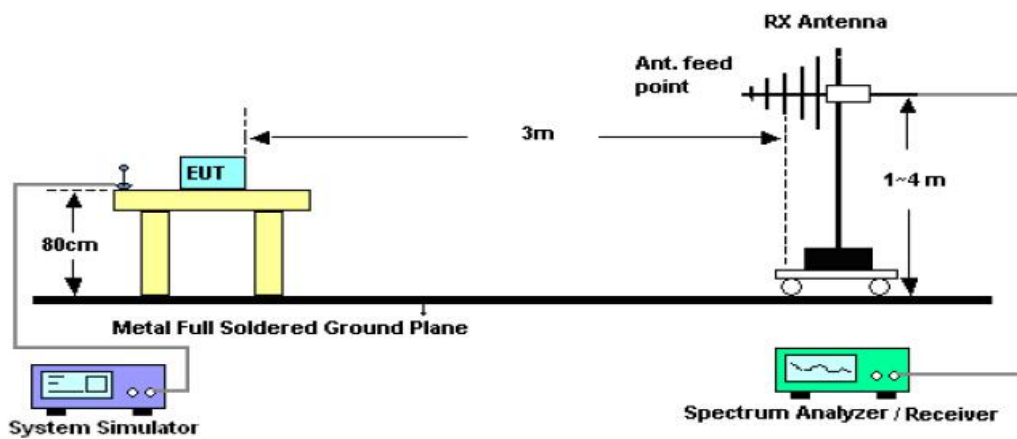
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**10.2. TEST SETUP**

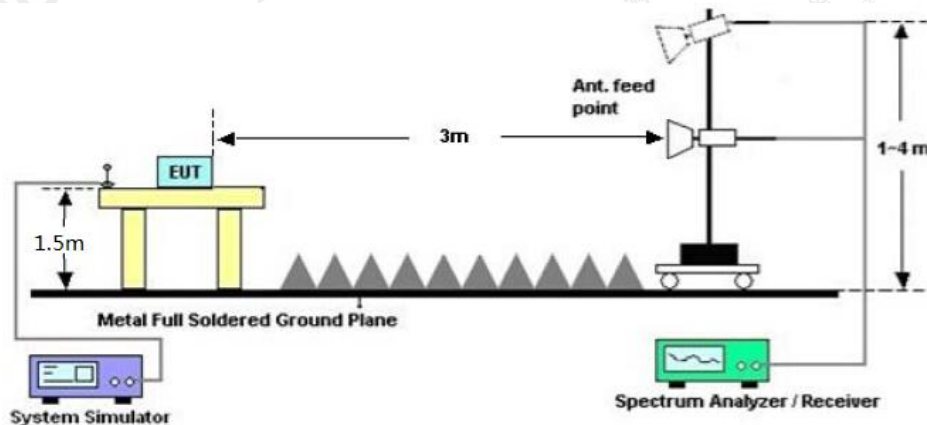
**Radiated Emission Test-Setup Frequency Below 30MHz**



**RADIATED EMISSION TEST SETUP 30MHz-1000MHz**



**RADIATED EMISSION TEST SETUP ABOVE 1000MHz**



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### 10.3. LIMITS AND MEASUREMENT RESULT

15.209(a) Limit in the below table has to be followed

Frequencies (MHz)	Field Strength (microrvolts/meter)	Measurement Distance (meters)
0.009~0.490	2400/F(KHz)	300
0.490~1.705	24000/F(KHz)	30
1.705~30.0	30	30
30~88	100	3
88~216	150	3
216~960	200	3
Above 960	500	3

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**10.4. TEST RESULT**

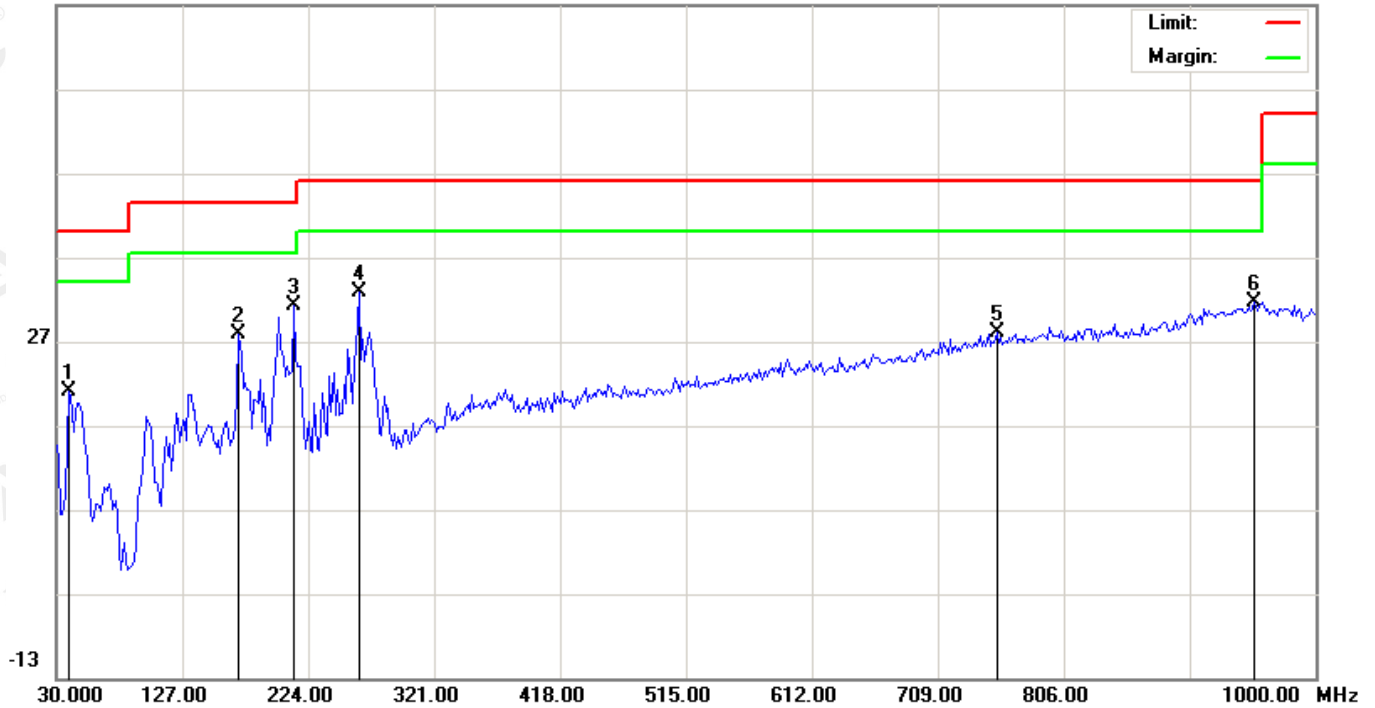
**RADIATED EMISSION BELOW 30MHZ**

No emission found between lowest internal used/generated frequencies to 30MHz.

**RADIATED EMISSION BELOW 1GHZ**

**RADIATED EMISSION TEST- (30MHZ-1GHZ) -HORIZONTAL**

66.9 dBuV/m



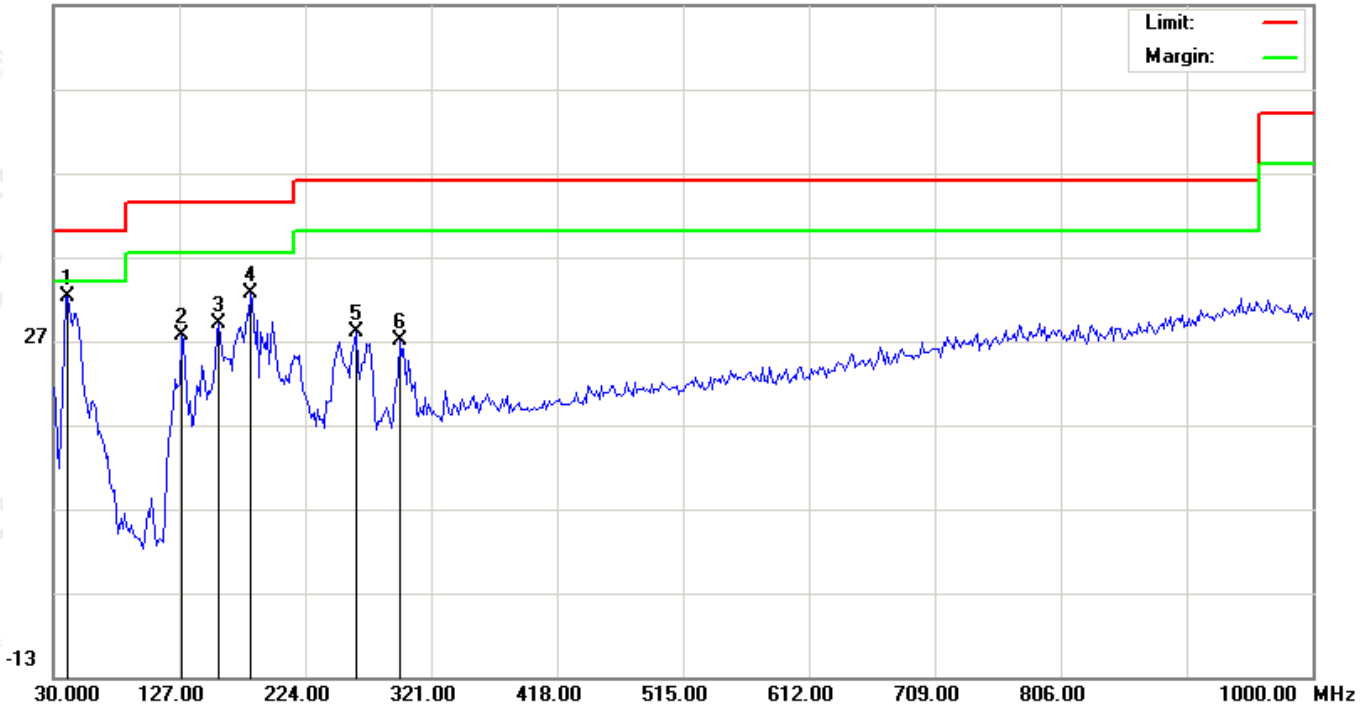
No.	Mk	Freq.	Reading	Factor	Measurement	Limit	Over	Detector	Antenna Height	Table Degree	Comment
		MHz	dBuV	dB/m	dBuV/m	dBuV/m	dB		cm	degree	
1		39.7000	9.44	11.51	20.95	40.00	-19.05	peak			
2		170.6500	17.02	10.72	27.74	43.50	-15.76	peak			
3	*	212.6833	20.40	10.71	31.11	43.50	-12.39	peak			
4		262.8000	23.82	9.08	32.90	46.00	-13.10	peak			
5		754.2667	1.31	26.69	28.00	46.00	-18.00	peak			
6		953.1167	1.73	29.97	31.70	46.00	-14.30	peak			

**RESULT: PASS**

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RADIATED EMISSION TEST- (30MHZ-1GHZ) -VERTICAL

66.9 dBuV/m



No.	Mk	Freq.	Reading	Factor	Measurement	Limit	Over	Detector	Antenna Height	Table Degree	Comment
		MHz	dBuV	dB/m	dBuV/m	dBuV/m	dB		cm	degree	
1	*	41.3167	23.42	8.81	32.23	40.00	-7.77	peak			
2		128.6167	17.06	10.45	27.51	43.50	-15.99	peak			
3		157.7167	13.62	15.32	28.94	43.50	-14.56	peak			
4		181.9667	18.99	13.57	32.56	43.50	-10.94	peak			
5		262.8000	13.76	14.29	28.05	46.00	-17.95	peak			
6		296.7500	11.67	15.31	26.98	46.00	-19.02	peak			

**RESULT: PASS**

**Note:** 1. Factor=Antenna Factor + Cable loss, Margin=Measurement-Limit.

2. The "Factor" value can be calculated automatically by software of measurement system.

3. All test modes for different EUT are pre-tested. The low channel for GFSK mode is the worst case and recorded in the report.

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**RADIATED EMISSION TEST- (ABOVE 1GHZ)**

Frequency (MHz)	Emission Level (dB $\mu$ V/m)	Limits (dB $\mu$ V/m)	Margin (dB)	Detector Type	Comment
Low Channel (2402 MHz)					
4804	60.30	74	-13.70	Pk	Vertical
4804	40.75	54	-13.25	AV	Vertical
4804	58.42	74	-15.58	Pk	Horizontal
4804	41.28	54	-12.72	AV	Horizontal
Mid Channel (2441 MHz)					
4882	60.60	74	-13.40	Pk	Vertical
4882	40.23	54	-13.77	AV	Vertical
4882	59.10	74	-14.90	Pk	Horizontal
4882	38.34	54	-15.66	AV	Horizontal
High Channel (2480 MHz)					
4960	60.55	74	-13.45	pk	Vertical
4960	40.55	54	-13.45	AV	Vertical
4960	59.85	74	-14.15	pk	Horizontal
4960	38.77	54	-15.23	AV	Horizontal

**RESULT: PASS**
**Note:**

1. 1GHz~25GHz:(Scan with GFSK,  $\pi/4$ -DQPSK,8DPSK, the worst case is GFSK Mode, No recording in the test report at least have 20dB margin)
2. Margin = Emission Level - Limit

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## 11. BAND EDGE EMISSION

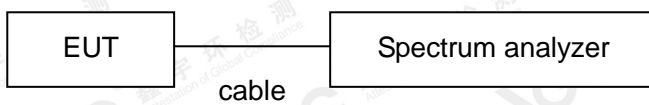
### 11.1. MEASUREMENT PROCEDURE

1. The transmitter output is connected to a spectrum analyzer. The resolution bandwidth is set to 100kHz. The video bandwidth is set to 300kHz.
2. Transmitter set to the normal hopping mode at 2.4 and 2.4835 GHz.

### 11.2. TEST SET-UP

Radiated same as 10.2

Conducted set up



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**11.3. Radiated TEST RESULT**

Frequency (MHz)	Emission Level (dB $\mu$ V/m)	Limits (dB $\mu$ V/m)	Margin (dB)	Detector Type	Comment
<b>GFSK</b>					
2399.9	49.40	74	-24.60	peak	Vertical
2399.9	41.09	54	-12.91	AVG	Vertical
2399.9	53.31	74	-20.69	peak	Horizontal
2399.9	33.62	54	-20.38	AVG	Horizontal
2483.6	49.70	74	-24.30	peak	Vertical
2483.6	39.08	54	-14.92	AVG	Vertical
2483.6	51.52	74	-22.48	peak	Horizontal
2483.6	40.51	54	-13.49	AVG	Horizontal
<b><math>\pi/4</math>-DQPSK</b>					
2399.9	48.32	74	-25.68	peak	Vertical
2399.9	41.77	54	-12.23	AVG	Vertical
2399.9	50.36	74	-23.64	peak	Horizontal
2399.9	40.02	54	-13.98	AVG	Horizontal
2483.6	50.31	74	-23.69	peak	Vertical
2483.6	38.57	54	-15.43	AVG	Vertical
2483.6	48.38	74	-25.62	peak	Horizontal
2483.6	37.51	54	-16.49	AVG	Horizontal
<b>8DPSK</b>					
2399.9	50.15	74	-23.85	peak	Vertical
2399.9	42.88	54	-11.12	AVG	Vertical
2399.9	50.86	74	-23.14	peak	Horizontal
2399.9	36.97	54	-17.03	AVG	Horizontal
2483.6	49.03	74	-24.97	peak	Vertical
2483.6	40.39	54	-13.61	AVG	Vertical
2483.6	49.90	74	-24.10	peak	Horizontal
2483.6	43.02	54	-10.98	AVG	Horizontal

**RESULT: PASS**

**Note:** The other modes radiation emission have enough 20dB margin.

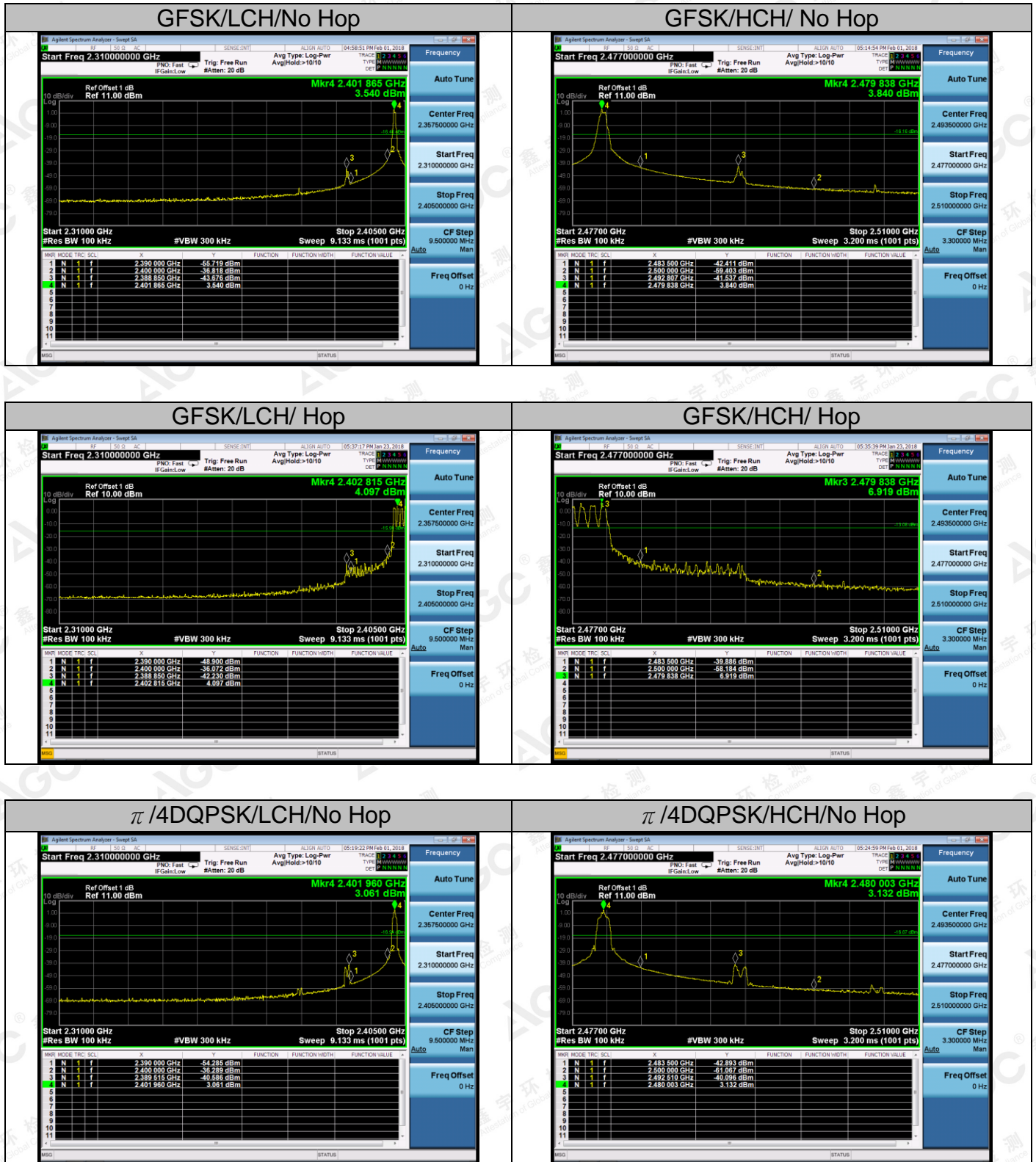
$$\text{Margin} = \text{Emission Level} - \text{Limit}$$

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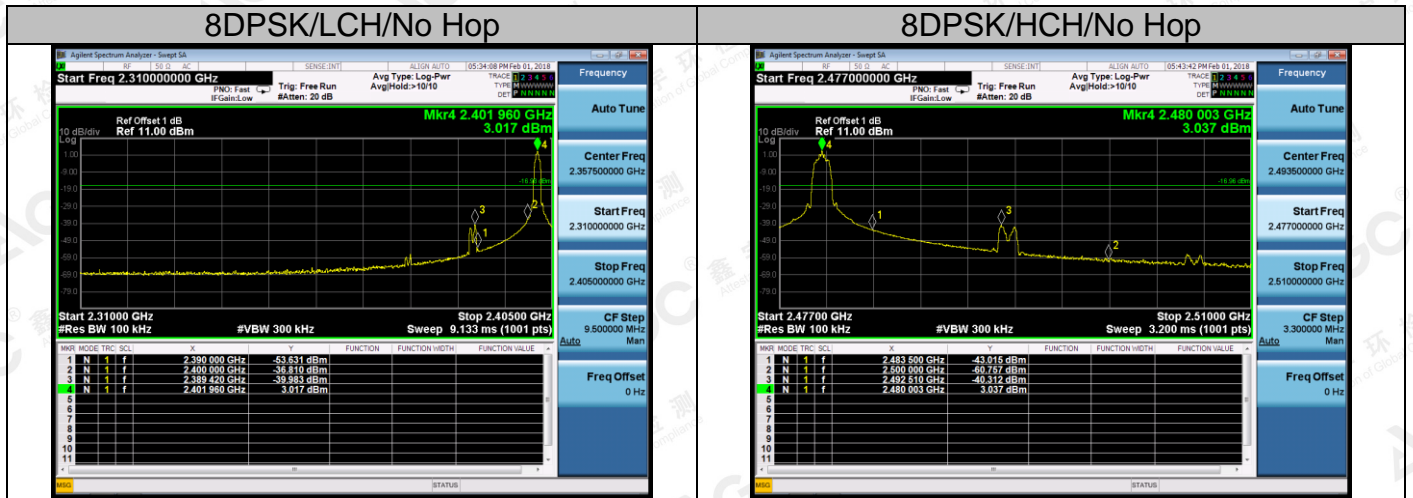


### 11.4 Conducted TEST RESULT

#### Test Graph



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Note: All modes were tested, only the worst case record in the report.

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## 12. NUMBER OF HOPPING FREQUENCY

### 12.1. MEASUREMENT PROCEDURE

1. Place the EUT on the table and set it in transmitting mode.
2. Remove the antenna from the EUT and then connect a low RF cable from the antenna port to the spectrum analyzer.
3. Set the spectrum analyzer Start = 2.4GHz Stop = 2.4835GHz
4. Set the Spectrum Analyzer as RBW>=1%span, VBW>=RBW.

### 12.2. TEST SETUP (BLOCK DIAGRAM OF CONFIGURATION)

Same as described in section 8.2

### 12.3. MEASUREMENT EQUIPMENT USED

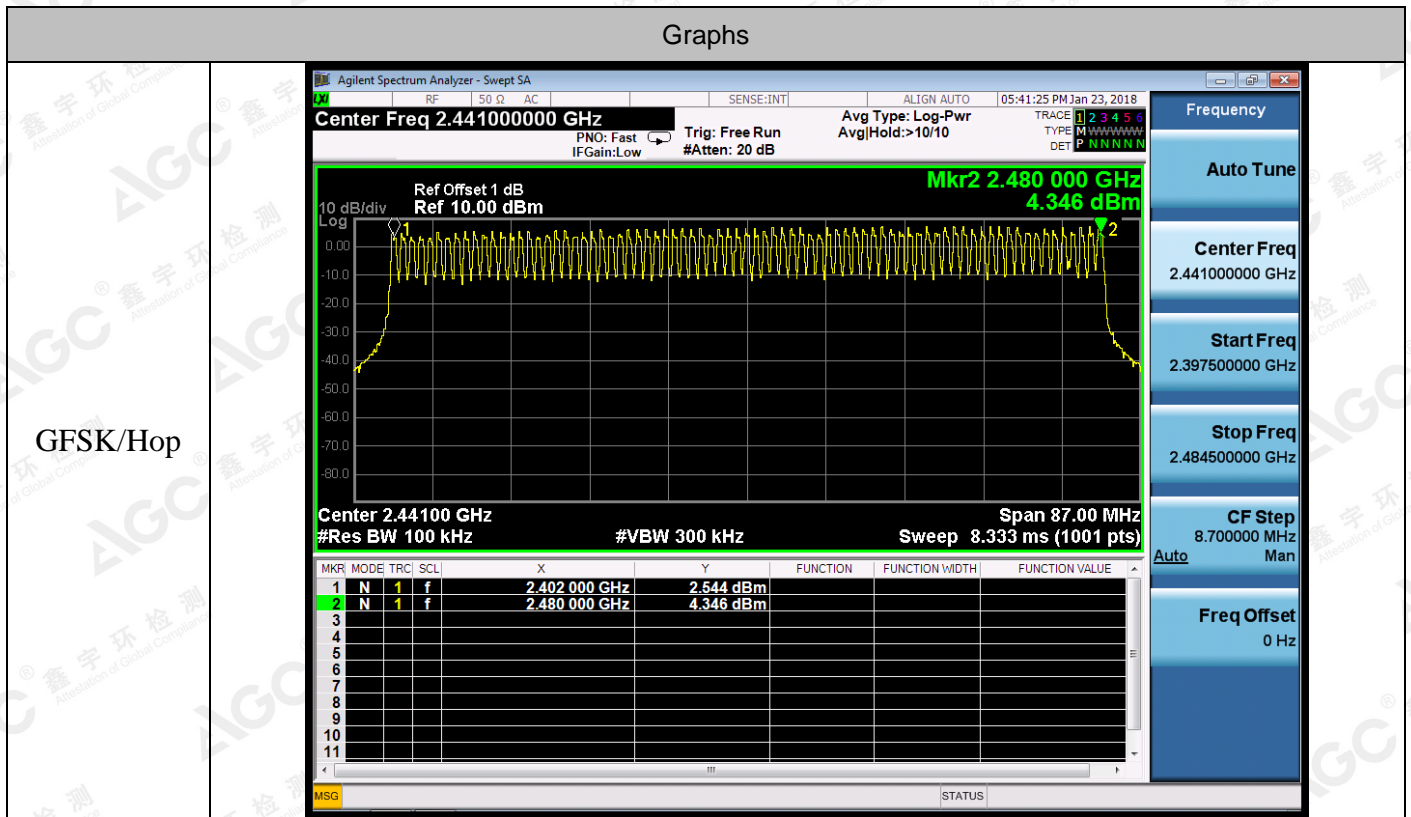
The same as described in section 6

### 12.4. LIMITS AND MEASUREMENT RESULT

Mode	Channel.	Number of Hopping Channel	Verdict
GFSK	Hop	79	PASS

Note: All modes were tested, only the worst case record in the report.

### Test Graph



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### 13. TIME OF OCCUPANCY (DWELL TIME)

#### 13.1. MEASUREMENT PROCEDURE

The EUT shall have its hopping function enabled. Use the following spectrum analyzer settings:

1. Span: Zero span, centered on a hopping channel.
2. RBW shall be  $\leq$  channel spacing and where possible RBW should be set  $\gg 1/T$ , where T is the expected dwell time per channel.
3. Sweep: As necessary to capture the entire dwell time per hopping channel; where possible use a video trigger and trigger delay so that the transmitted signal starts a little to the right of the start of the plot. The trigger level might need slight adjustment to prevent triggering when the system hops on an adjacent channel; a second plot might be needed with a longer sweep time to show two successive hops on a channel.
4. Detector function: Peak. Trace: Max hold.
5. Use the marker-delta function to determine the transmit time per hop.
6. Repeat the measurement using a longer sweep time to determine the number of hops over the period specified in the requirements. The sweep time shall be equal to, or less than, the period specified in the requirements. Determine the number of hops over the sweep time and calculate the total number of hops in the period specified in the requirements, using the following equation:

$$(\text{Number of hops in the period specified in the requirements}) = (\text{number of hops on spectrum analyzer}) \times (\text{period specified in the requirements} / \text{analyzer sweep time})$$

7. The average time of occupancy is calculated from the transmit time per hop multiplied by the number of hops in the period specified in the requirements.

#### 13.2. TEST SETUP (BLOCK DIAGRAM OF CONFIGURATION)

Same as described in section 8.2

#### 13.3. MEASUREMENT EQUIPMENT USED

The same as described in section 6

#### 13.4. LIMITS AND MEASUREMENT RESULT

Channel.	Burst Width [ms/hop/ch]	Dwell Time[ms]	Verdict	Limit (ms)
LCH	2.965	316.267062	PASS	400
MCH	2.960	315.733728	PASS	400
HCH	2.960	315.733728	PASS	400

Note: The DH5 for GFSK modulation is the worst case and recorded in the report.

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The dwell time is calculated with the following formula:

$$\text{Dwell time} = t_{\text{pulse}} \times n_{\text{hops}} / \text{number of channels} \times 31.6 \text{ s}$$

Where:

$t_{\text{pulse}}$  is the measured pulse time (pls. refer the plots of the spectrum analyser above) [s],  
 $n_{\text{hops}}$  is the number of hops per second in the actual operating mode of the transmitter [1/s].

The hopping rate of the system is 1600 hops per second and the system uses 79 channels. For this reason one time slot has a length of 625  $\mu\text{s}$ .

With the used hopping mode (DH5) a packet need 5 timeslots for transmitting and the next timeslot for receiving. So the system makes in worst case 266,67 hops per second in transmit mode ( $n_{\text{hops}} = 266.667$  1/s)

### Test Graph



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## 14. FREQUENCY SEPARATION

### 14.1. MEASUREMENT PROCEDURE

1. Place the EUT on the table and set it in transmitting mode
2. Remove the antenna from the EUT and then connect a low RF cable from the antenna port to the spectrum analyzer
3. Set Span = wide enough to capture the peaks of two adjacent channels Resolution (or IF) Bandwidth (RBW)  $\geq$  1% of the span Video (or Average) Bandwidth (VBW)  $\geq$  RBW; Sweep = auto; Detector function = peak; Trace = max hold

### 14.2. TEST SETUP (BLOCK DIAGRAM OF CONFIGURATION)

Same as described in section 6.2

### 14.3. MEASUREMENT EQUIPMENT USED

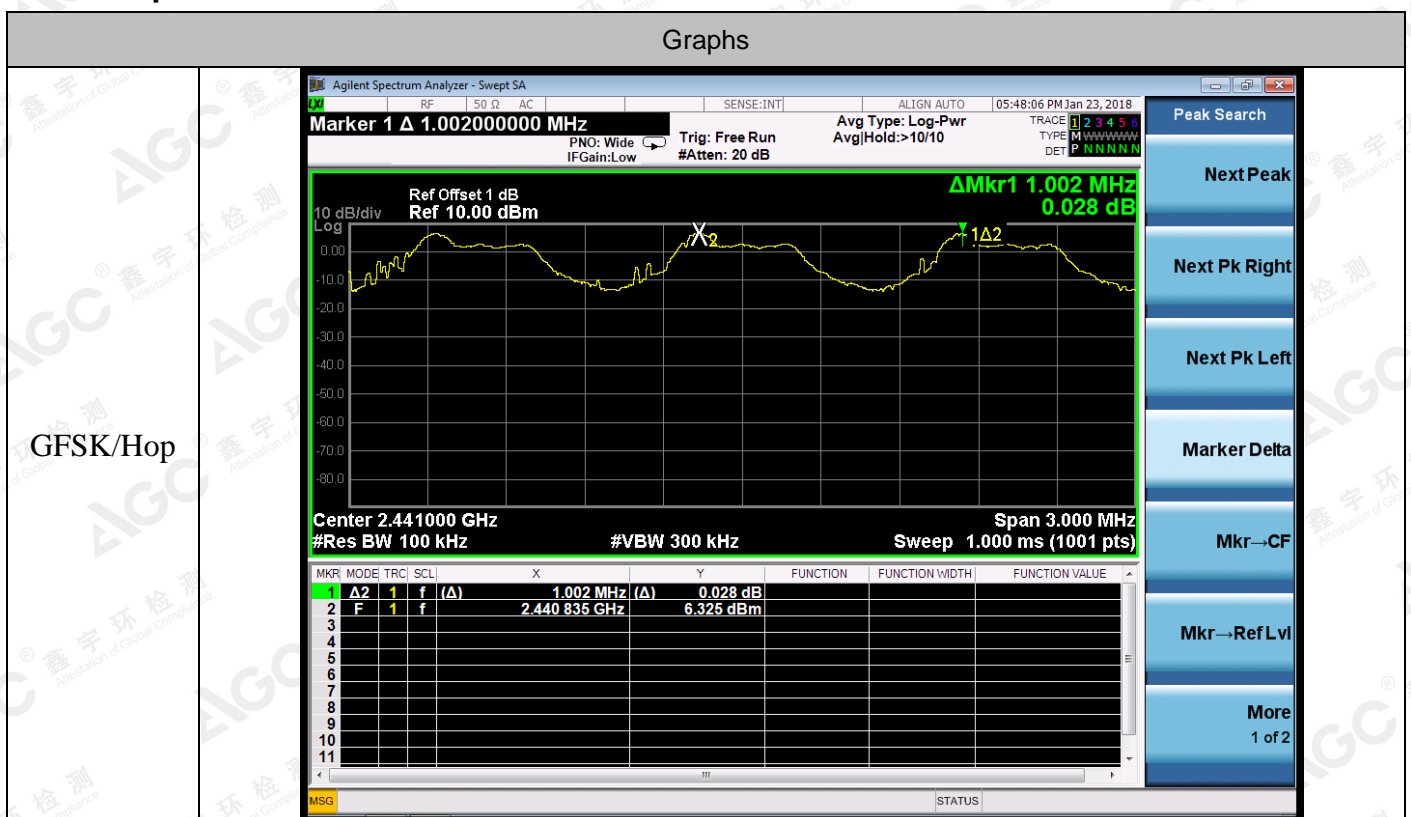
The same as described in section 6.3

### 14.4. LIMITS AND MEASUREMENT RESULT

Mode	Channel.	Carrier Frequency Separation [MHz]	Verdict
GFSK	Hop	1.002	PASS

Note: All modes were tested, only the worst case record in the report.

### Test Graph



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## 15. FCC LINE CONDUCTED EMISSION TEST

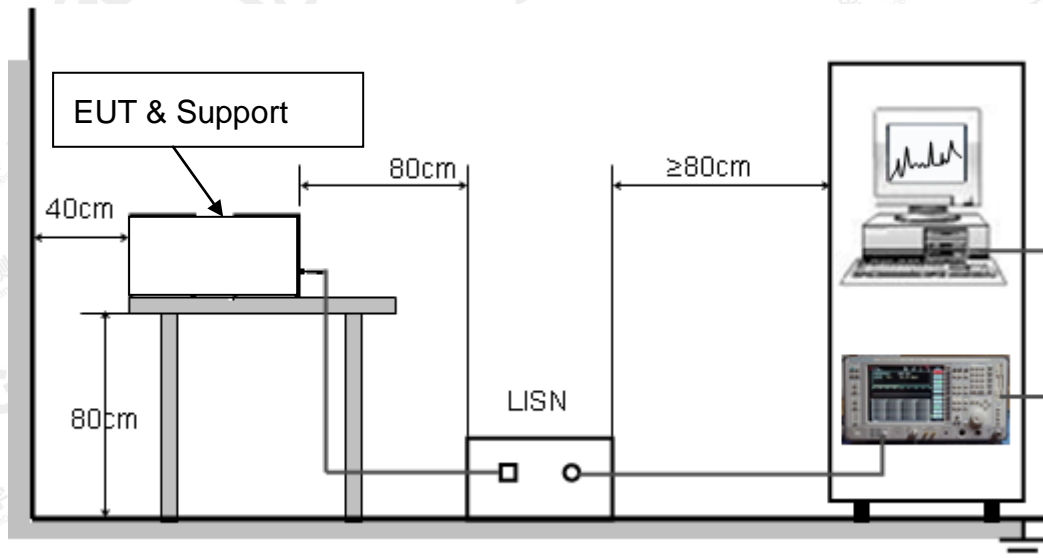
### 15.1. LIMITS OF LINE CONDUCTED EMISSION TEST

Frequency	Maximum RF Line Voltage	
	Q.P.( dBuV)	Average( dBuV)
150kHz~500kHz	66-56	56-46
500kHz~5MHz	56	46
5MHz~30MHz	60	50

Note:

1. The lower limit shall apply at the transition frequency.
2. The limit decreases linearly with the logarithm of the frequency in the range 0.15 MHz to 0.50 MHz.

### 15.2. BLOCK DIAGRAM OF LINE CONDUCTED EMISSION TEST



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### 15.3. PRELIMINARY PROCEDURE OF LINE CONDUCTED EMISSION TEST

1. The equipment was set up as per the test configuration to simulate typical actual usage per the user's manual. When the EUT is a tabletop system, a wooden table with a height of 0.8 meters is used and is placed on the ground plane as per ANSI C63.10 (see Test Facility for the dimensions of the ground plane used). When the EUT is a floor-standing equipment, it is placed on the ground plane which has a 3-12 mm non-conductive covering to insulate the EUT from the ground plane.
2. Support equipment, if needed, was placed as per ANSI C63.10.
3. All I/O cables were positioned to simulate typical actual usage as per ANSI C63.10.
4. All support equipments received AC120V/60Hz power from a LISN, if any.
5. The EUT received DC charging voltage by adapter which received 120V/60Hz power by a LISN..
6. The test program was started. Emissions were measured on each current carrying line of the EUT using a spectrum Analyzer / Receiver connected to the LISN powering the EUT. The LISN has two monitoring points: Line 1 (Hot Side) and Line 2 (Neutral Side). Two scans were taken: one with Line 1 connected to Analyzer / Receiver and Line 2 connected to a 50 ohm load; the second scan had Line 1 connected to a 50 ohm load and Line 2 connected to the Analyzer / Receiver.
7. Analyzer / Receiver scanned from 150 kHz to 30MHz for emissions in each of the test modes.
8. During the above scans, the emissions were maximized by cable manipulation.
9. The test mode(s) were scanned during the preliminary test.

Then, the EUT configuration and cable configuration of the above highest emission level were recorded for reference of final testing.

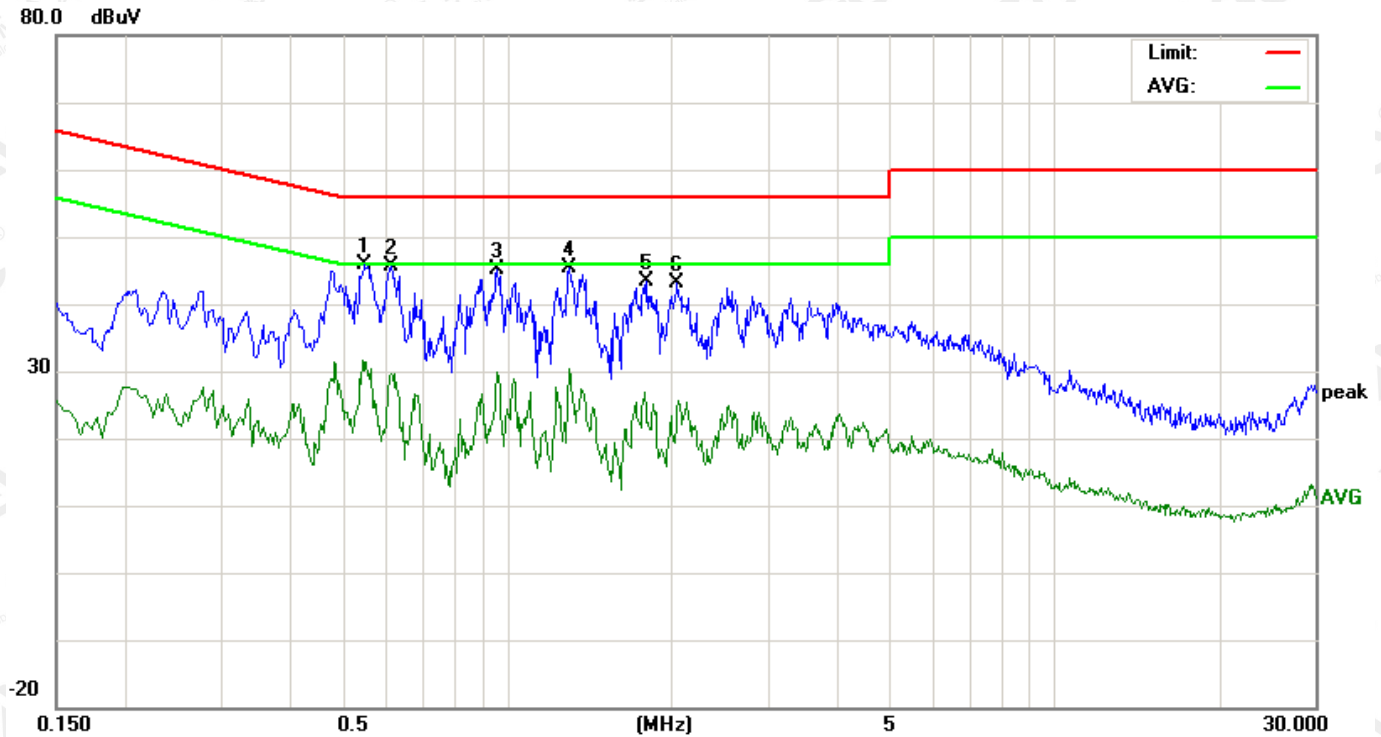
### 15.4. FINAL PROCEDURE OF LINE CONDUCTED EMISSION TEST

1. EUT and support equipment was set up on the test bench as per step 2 of the preliminary test.
2. A scan was taken on both power lines, Line 1 and Line 2, recording at least the six highest emissions. Emission frequency and amplitude were recorded into a computer in which correction factors were used to calculate the emission level and compare reading to the applicable limit. If EUT emission level was less -2dB to the A.V. limit in Peak mode, then the emission signal was re-checked using Q.P and Average detector.
3. The test data of the worst case condition(s) was reported on the Summary Data page.

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**15.5. TEST RESULT OF LINE CONDUCTED EMISSION TEST**

**LINE CONDUCTED EMISSION TEST LINE 1-L**

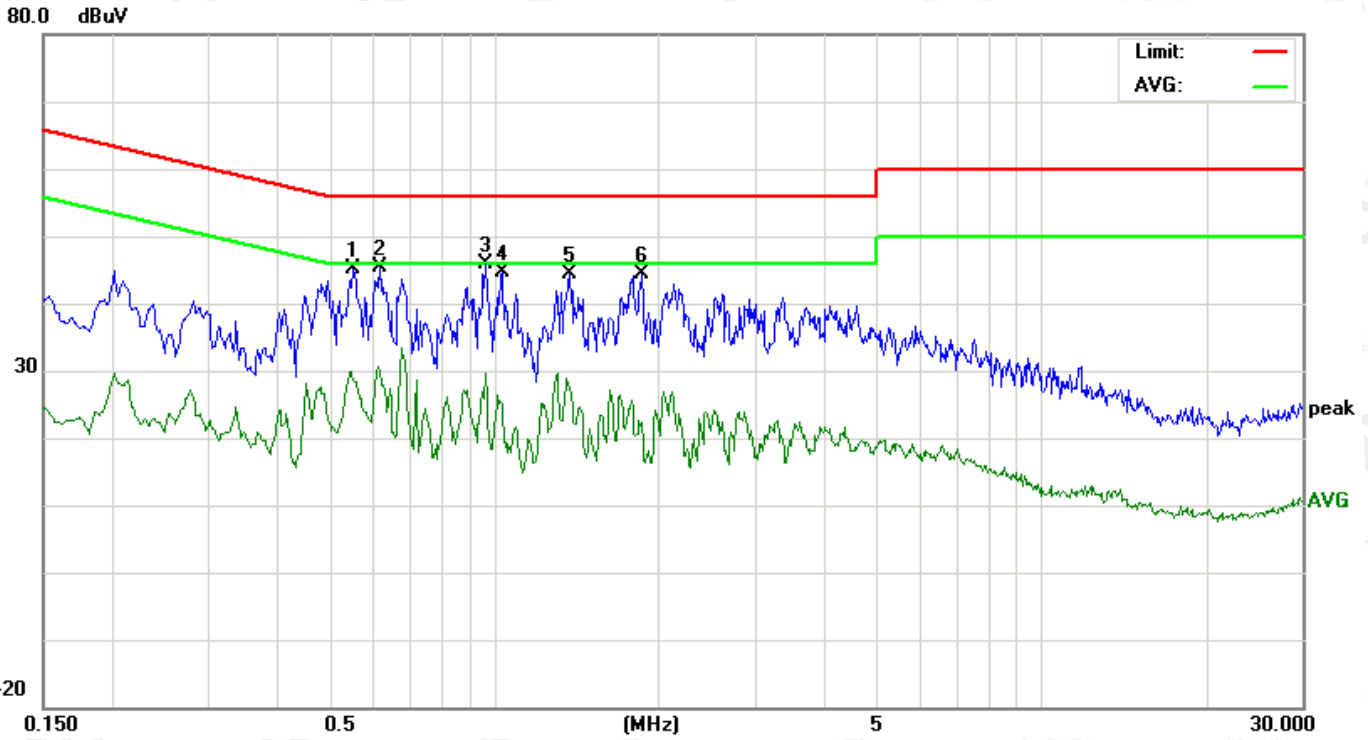


No.	Freq. (MHz)	Reading_Level (dBuV)			Correct Factor (dB)	Measurement (dBuV)			Limit (dBuV)		Margin (dB)		P/F	Comment
		Peak	QP	AVG		Peak	QP	AVG	QP	AVG	QP	AVG		
1	0.5500	35.62		19.70	10.35	45.97		30.05	56.00	46.00	-10.03	-15.95	P	
2	0.6140	35.25		19.20	10.32	45.57		29.52	56.00	46.00	-10.43	-16.48	P	
3	0.9620	34.64		19.46	10.39	45.03		29.85	56.00	46.00	-10.97	-16.15	P	
4	1.3020	34.95		20.04	10.38	45.33		30.42	56.00	46.00	-10.67	-15.58	P	
5	1.8020	33.21		12.14	10.28	43.49		22.42	56.00	46.00	-12.51	-23.58	P	
6	2.0540	32.84		14.06	10.24	43.08		24.30	56.00	46.00	-12.92	-21.70	P	

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LINE CONDUCTED EMISSION TEST LINE 2-N



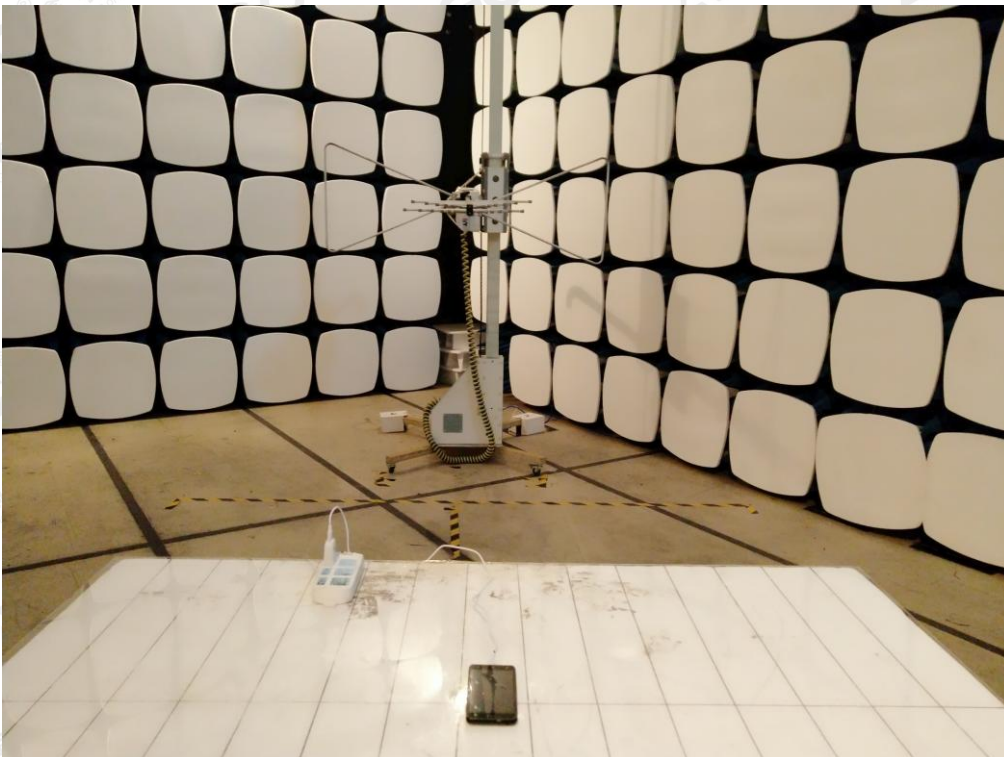
No.	Freq. (MHz)	Reading_Level (dBuV)			Correct Factor (dB)	Measurement (dBuV)			Limit (dBuV)		Margin (dB)		P/F	Comment
		Peak	QP	AVG		Peak	QP	AVG	QP	AVG	QP	AVG		
1	0.5540	34.84		18.45	10.35	45.19		28.80	56.00	46.00	-10.81	-17.20	P	
2	0.6180	34.93		19.69	10.32	45.25		30.01	56.00	46.00	-10.75	-15.99	P	
3	0.9660	35.43		19.14	10.38	45.81		29.52	56.00	46.00	-10.19	-16.48	P	
4	1.0339	34.24		14.72	10.37	44.61		25.09	56.00	46.00	-11.39	-20.91	P	
5	1.3740	34.02		17.07	10.38	44.40		27.45	56.00	46.00	-11.60	-18.55	P	
6	1.8620	34.11		12.01	10.26	44.37		22.27	56.00	46.00	-11.63	-23.73	P	

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**APPENDIX A: PHOTOGRAPHS OF TEST SETUP**  
FCC LINE CONDUCTED EMISSION TEST SETUP

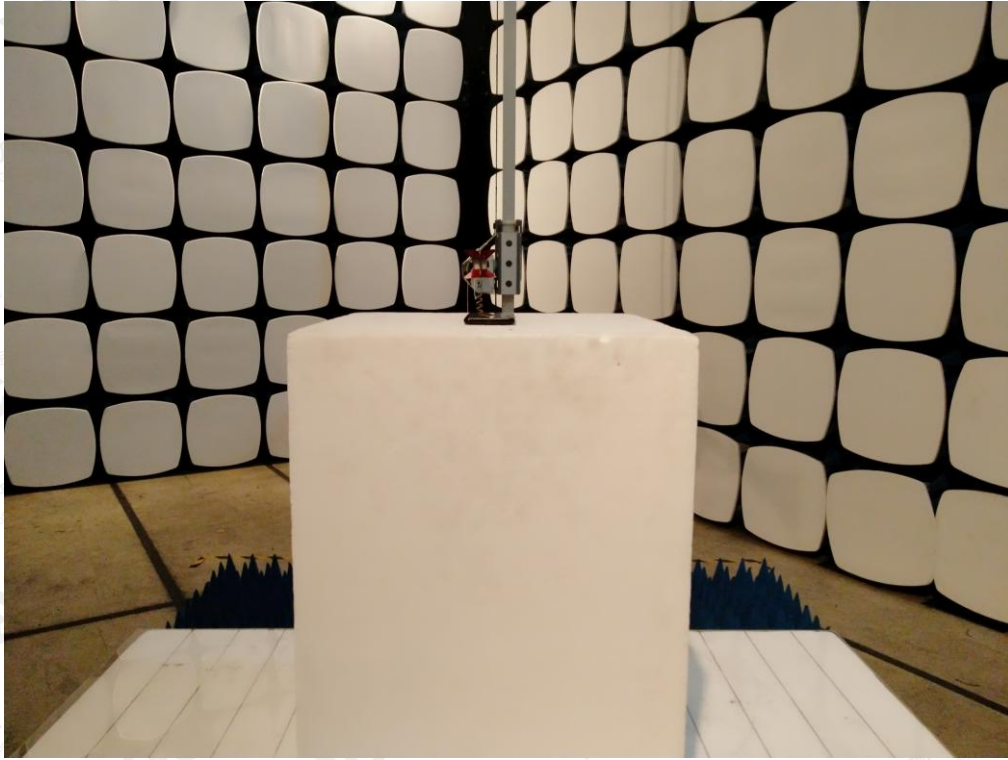


FCC RADIATED EMISSION TEST SETUP



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----END OF REPORT----

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