## Bluetooth ${ }^{\circledR}$ Dual-Mode Module

## Features

- Bluetooth Classic (BR/EDR) and Low Energy (LE)
- Certified to FCC, ISED, MIC, KCC, SRRC and NCC radio regulations
- Radio Equipment Directive (RED) Assessed Radio module
- Bluetooth 5.0 certified
- Transparent UART mode for seamless serial data over UART interface
- Easy to configure with User Interface (UI) tool, a Windows ${ }^{\circledR}$-based utility or directly by MCUs
- Firmware can be upgraded in the field over UART (Flash version only)
- Integral chip antenna (BM78SPPS5MC2/NC2) or external antenna (BM78SPP05MC2/NC2)
- Integrated crystal, internal voltage regulator, and matching circuitry
- Configurable I/O pins for control and status
- Supports Apple ${ }^{\circledR} \mathrm{iPod}{ }^{\circledR}$ Accessory Protocol (iAP2), (only BM78SPPx5MC2)
- Supports Bluetooth Low Energy secure connections
- Supports Bluetooth Low Energy data packet length extension
- Small and compact surface mount module
- Castellated surface mount pads for easy and reliable host PCB mounting
- Ideal for portable battery-operated devices
- One LED driver with 16 step brightness control


## RF/Analog

- Frequency spectrum: 2.402 GHz to 2.480 GHz
- Receive Sensitivity: -90 dBm (BR/EDR), -92 dBm (LE)
- Class 2 output power ( +1.5 dBm typical)


## Data Throughput

Data throughput at 1 Mbps UART baud rate:

- BR/EDR: up to 32 Kbytes/s
- LE: up to 7 Kbytes/s

Data throughput at 115200 bps UART baud rate:

- BR/EDR: up to $10 \mathrm{Kbytes} / \mathrm{s}$
- LE: up to 6 Kbytes/s

FIGURE 1: BM78 MODULE


## MAC/Baseband/Higher Layer

- Secure AES128 encryption
- Bluetooth 3.0: GAP, SPP, SDP, RFCOMM, and L2CAP
- Bluetooth profiles: GAP, GATT, ATT, SMP, and L2CAP


## Operating Conditions

- Operating voltage range: 3.3 V to 4.2 V
- Operating temperature: $-20^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ to $+70^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$


## Applications

- Internet of Things (IOT)
- Secure payment
- Home and security
- Health and fitness
- Industrial and data logger
- LED lighting (16 configurations)


## BM78

## General Description

The BM78 module is a fully-certified Bluetooth module for customers to easily add dual-mode Bluetooth wireless capability to their products. The BM78 module is built around Microchip's IS1678 Bluetooth dual-mode SoC, and it is available in ROM-based (BM78SPPx5NC2) and Flash-based (BM78SPPx5MC2) versions. Refer to 9.0 "Ordering Information" for additional information on the BM78 Stock Keeping Units (SKUs).
The BM78 module bridges the customer products to smart phones or tablets for convenient data transfer, control, access to cloud applications and delivering the local connectivity for IoT. The BM78 module supports GAP, SDP, SPP, and GATT profiles. Data transfer is achieved through the Bluetooth link by sending or receiving data through Transparent UART mode, making it easy to integrate with any microprocessor or microcontroller with the UART interface. It also enables an easy configuration by using a UI tool, a Windowsbased utility, or directly through UART by MCUs.

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### 1.0 SYSTEM OVERVIEW

The BM78 module is a fully-certified, embedded 2.4 GHz Bluetooth (BR/EDR/LE) wireless module. It includes an on-board Bluetooth stack, power management subsystem, 2.4 GHz transceiver, and RF power amplifier. Customers can embed Bluetooth functionality into any application using the BM78 module.
The BM78 module enables rapid product development and faster time to market, and it is designed to provide integrators with the following features:

- Simple integration and programming
- Reduced development time
- Superior wireless module with low-cost system
- Interoperability with Bluetooth host
- Wide range of applications

The BM78SPPS5MC2/NC2 is a complete and fully regulatory certified module with an integral ceramic chip antenna and RF shield. The BM78SPP05MC2/NC2 is a low-cost alternative with RF-out pin (for external antenna) and no RF shield. The integrator is responsible for the antenna, antenna matching, and regulatory certifications.

The BM78 module is a small, compact, and sur-face-mounted module with castellated pads for easy and reliable host PCB mounting. It is compatible with standard pick-and-place equipment and can independently maintain a low-power wireless connection. Low-power usage and flexible power management maximize the lifetime of the BM78 module in battery operated devices. A wide operating temperature range enable its applications in indoor and outdoor environments. Figure 1-1 illustrates the internal block diagram of the BM78 module.

FIGURE 1-1: INTERNAL BLOCK DIAGRAM OF BM78 MODULE


Table 1-1 provides various pins of the BM78SPPx5MC2/NC2 module.
TABLE 1-1: PIN DESCRIPTION

| S5 Pin | 05 Pin | Symbol | Type | Description |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 | - | GND | Power | Ground reference |
| 2 | - | GND | Power | Ground reference |
| 3 | 1 | GND | Power | Ground reference |
| 4 | 2 | BAT_IN | Power | Battery input (3.3V to 4.2V) <br> Main positive supply input <br> Connect to $10 \mu \mathrm{~F}$ (X5R/X7R) capacitor |
| 5 | 3 | SW_BTN | DI | Software Power Button H: Power On <br> L: Power Off |
| 6 | 4 | LDO33_O | Power | Internal 3.3V LDO output, cannot source more than 50 mA |
| 7 | 5 | VDD_IO | Power | I/O positive supply input. Internal use only, do not connect to other devices |
| 8 | 6 | LDO18_O | Power | Internal 1.8V LDO output. Internal use only, do not connect to other devices |
| 9 | 7 | WAKE_UP | DI | Wake up from Sleep mode (active-low) (internal pull up) |
| 10 | 8 | PMULDO_O | Power | Power Management Unit (PMU) output. Internal use only, do not connect to other devices |
| 11 | 9 | P0_4 | DO | Status Indication pin, refer to Table 2-4 |
| 12 | 10 | P1_5 | DO | Status Indication pin, refer to Table 2-4 |
| 13 | 11 | P1_2/SCL | DO | $1^{2} \mathrm{C}$ SCL |
| 14 | 12 | P1_3/SDA | DIO | $\mathrm{I}^{2} \mathrm{C}$ SDA |
| 15 | 13 | P1_7 | DIO | Configurable control or Indication pin or UART CTS (input) |
| 16 | 14 | P0_5 | DIO | Configurable control or Indication pin |
| 17 | 15 | P0_0 | DIO | Configurable control or Indication pin or UART RTS (output) |
| 18 | 16 | P2_0 | DI | System configuration pin along with P2_4 and EAN pins, used to set the BM78 module in any one of the following three modes: <br> - Application mode (for normal operation), <br> - Test mode (to change EEPROM values), and <br> - Write Flash mode (to download the firmware into the module), refer to Table 2-1 |
| 19 | 17 | P2_4 | DI | System configuration pin along with P2_0 and EAN pins, used to set the BM78 module in any one of the following three modes: <br> - Application mode (for normal operation), <br> - Test mode (to change EEPROM values), and <br> - Write Flash mode (to download the firmware into the module), refer to Table 2-1 |
| gend: | A Analo | D = Digital | I = Input | $\mathrm{O}=$ Output |

## TABLE 1-1: PIN DESCRIPTION (CONTINUED)

| S5 Pin | 05 Pin | Symbol | Type | Description |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 20 | 18 | EAN | DI | External address-bus negative <br> System configuration pin along with P2_0 and P2_4 pins used to set the module in any of the three modes: <br> - Application mode (for normal operation), <br> - Test mode (to change EEPROM values), and <br> - Write Flash mode (to download the firmware into the module), refer to Table 2-1 <br> ROM: Must be pulled high to VDD_IO <br> FLASH: Must be pulled down with 4.7 kOhm to Ground |
| 21 | 19 | RST_N | DI | Module Reset (active-low) (internal pull up) Apply a pulse of at least 63 ns |
| 22 | 20 | HCI_RXD | DI | UART data input |
| 23 | 21 | HCI_TXD | DO | UART data output |
| 24 | 22 | P3_1 | DIO | Configurable control or Indication pin (Internally pulled-up, if configured as an input) |
| 25 | 23 | P3_2 | DIO | Configurable control or Indication pin (Internally pulled-up, if configured as an input) |
| 26 | 24 | P3_3 | DIO | Configurable control or Indication pin (Internally pulled-up, if configured as an input) |
| 27 | 25 | P3_4 | DIO | Configurable control or Indication pin (Internally pulled-up, if configured as an input) |
| 28 | 26 | P3_6 | DIO | Do not connect |
| 29 | 27 | P3_7 | DIO | Configurable control or Indication pin (Internally pulled-up, if configured as an input) |
| 30 | 28 | LED1 | DO | LED driver, connect to LDO33_0 |
| 31 | 29 | GND | Power | Ground reference |
| - | 30 | BT_RF | AIO | External antenna connection (50 Ohm) |
| 32 | - | GND | Power | Ground reference |
| 33 | - | GND | Power | Ground reference |
| Legend: | = Analog | D = Digital | I = Input | O = Output |

Figure 1-2 and Figure 1-3 illustrate the pin diagrams of the BM78SPPS5MC2/NC2 and BM78SPP05MC2/NC2 modules.

FIGURE 1-2: BM78SPPS5MC2/NC2 PIN DIAGRAM


## FIGURE 1-3: BM78SPP05MC2/NC2 PIN DIAGRAM



### 2.0 APPLICATION INFORMATION

### 2.1 System Configuration

The system configuration I/O pins P2_0, P2_4 and EAN are used to set the configuration and firmware programming modes.

Each of these pins have internal pull up and allow configuration settings and firmware update from the UART. Table 2-1 provides the system configuration settings.

TABLE 2-1: SYSTEM CONFIGURATION SETTINGS

| Module | P2_0 | P2_4 | EAN | Operational Mode |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :--- |
| BM78SPPx5NC2 (ROM Variant) | Low | High | High | Test mode (Write EEPROM) |
|  | High | High | High | APP mode (Normal operation) |
|  | Low | Low | High | Write Flash |
|  | Low | High | Low | Test mode (Write EEPROM) |
|  | High | High | Low | APP mode (Normal operation) |

### 2.2 Control and Indication I/O Pins

The I/O pins, P0_0, PO_5, P1_7, P3_1, P3_2, P3_3, P3_4, and P3_7 are configurable control and indication pins. The control signals are input to the BM78 module
and the indication signals are output from the BM78 module. Table 2-2 provides default I/O pin configuration details.

TABLE 2-2: CONTROL AND INDICATION I/O PIN ASSIGNMENTS

| PIN Symbol | $\quad$ Default Configuration |
| :---: | :--- |
| P0_0 | UART_RTS(1,2) |
| P0_5 | N/C |
| P1_7 | UART_CTS ${ }^{(1,2)}$ |
| P3_1 | INQUIRY CONTROL |
| P3_2 | LINK_DROP_CONTROL (DISCONNECT) |
| P3_3 | UART_RX_IND |
| P3_4 | PAIRING_KEY |
| P3_7 | LOW_BATTERY_IND |

Note 1: The RTS pin can only be assigned to P0_0 and the CTS pin can only be assigned to P1_7.
2: The RTS and CTS pins can be configured as GPIOs, if flow control is disabled.
Table 2-3 provides the configurable functions and descriptions of I/O pins.

## TABLE 2-3: CONFIGURABLE FUNCTIONS AND DESCRIPTIONS

| Function Name | Description |
| :--- | :--- |
| Low battery indication | This function, when assigned to a pin, ensures the output goes low when the <br> battery level is below a specified level. The Ul tool can set the battery level. |
| RSSI indication | When assigned to a pin, this function can be used to indicate the quality of the <br> link based on the Received Signal Strength Indicator (RSSI) level. If the RSSI <br> level is lower than the specified values, then the RSSI indication pin goes low. |
| Link drop control | When assigned to a pin, this function can be used to force the module to drop <br> the current Bluetooth Low Energy (BLE) link with a peer device. Pulling the Link <br> Drop pin low will force the disconnect. The pin needs to be pulled low for at <br> least 10 ms. |

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## TABLE 2-3: CONFIGURABLE FUNCTIONS AND DESCRIPTIONS

| Function Name | Description |
| :--- | :--- |
| UART RX indication | When assigned to a pin, this function enables communication with the UART <br> when the module is in Low-Power mode. When not in Low-Power mode, the <br> module runs on a 16 MHz clock. If the user intends to provide data or com- <br> mands through UART in the Low-Power mode, then the UART_RX_IND pin <br> needs to be pulled low and the user has to wait at least 5 ms before sending the <br> data. Pulling the UART_RX_IND pin low allows the module to operate the 16 <br> MHz clock and to enable UART. |
| Pairing key | When assigned to a pin, this function can be used to force the module to enter <br> Standby mode. The pin needs to be pulled down for at least 160 ms. |
| Inquiry control | When assigned to a pin, this function forces the module to enter Inquiry mode <br> (Bluetooth Classic). The pin must be pulled low for at least 240 ms for the <br> device to enter Inquiry mode. |
| Profile_IND | When assigned to a pin, this function can be used to indicate whether current <br> connection is in Basic Data Rate (BDR)/Enhanced Data Rate (EDR) (Bluetooth <br> Classic), or in BLE. If the Profile_IND pin is high, then the current connection is <br> BDR/EDR connection. If low, then the current connection is a BLE connection. <br> This pin is valid only for Link state. |

### 2.3 Status Indication I/O Pins

The I/O pins, P1_5 and PO_4, are status indicator pins: STATUS_IND_1 and STATUS_IND_2. Both the pins provide status indication to host MCUs. Table 2-4 provides status indication of the P1_5 and P0_4 pins.

## TABLE 2-4: STATUS INDICATION

| P1_5/STATUS_IND_1 | P0_4/STATUS_IND_2 | Indication |
| :---: | :---: | :--- |
| H | H | Power-on (default setting) and Deep-sleep state. <br> HH status should be stable for at least 500 ms |
| H | L | Access state |
| L | H | Link state (UART data transmitting) |
| Legend: $\quad$ L Low | L | Link state (no UART data transmitted) |

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### 2.5 Software Power Button (SW_BTN)

The Software power button (SW_BTN) input pin powers the BM78 module ON (high) or OFF (low) into the S4 mode. The S4 mode is the Deep-sleep mode and
the S 2 mode is the Sleep mode. The S4 mode can only be triggered by the SW_BTN pin, and the power consumption is lower in the S 4 mode.
Figure 2-2 through Figure 2-4 illustrates the waveforms of the BM78 module in the high and low status, that is access and link status.

FIGURE 2-2: SW_BTN TIMING (HIGH) AT APPLICATION MODE


Note 1: MCU can send UART command, refer to Table 2-4.
2: Time duration ( 475 ms ) is for reference purposes only; the host MCU must check the status pin.
3: Reset pin is not connected.
4: The Timing data corresponds to the BM78SPPx5NC2 (ROM variant) module.

FIGURE 2-3: SW_BTN TIMING AT ACCESS STATES


FIGURE 2-4: SW_BTN TIMING (LOW) AT LINK STATES


### 2.6 WAKE-UP

The WAKE_UP input pin wakes the BM78 module from Sleep mode. The WAKE_UP pin is active-low and puts the module from Sleep mode (S2) to Standby mode. Figure 2-5 illustrates the timing diagram of the BM78 module in the Wake-Up mode.

FIGURE 2-5: WAKE-UP TIME


Note 1: Time duration ( 85 ms ) is for reference purposes only; the host MCU must check the status pin.
2: Refer to Table 2-4 for the status of the P0_4/P1_5 pin.

### 2.7 External Reset

The BM78 module provides a Watchdog Timer (WDT) to reset the chip. It has an integrated Power-on Reset (POR) circuit that resets all circuits to a known Power-on state. This action can also be driven by an external Reset signal which is used to externally control
the device by forcing it into a POR state. The RST_N signal input is active-low and connection is not required in most of the applications.
Figure 2-6 illustrates the timing diagram of the BM78 module when it is in the Reset (RST_N is set to active-low) state.

FIGURE 2-6: TIMING WAVEFORMS ON RESET


Note 1: Auto Pattern mode can use external Reset signal. For more details on the Auto Pattern mode, refer to 3.0 "Operating Modes".

2: The RST_N state trigger must be greater than 63 ns .
3: Manual pattern mode can use external Reset signal and Reset command. For more details on the Manual Pattern mode, refer to 3.0 "Operating Modes" and IS1678 UART Command Set User Guide.
4: Time duration ( 350 ms ) is for reference purposes only; the host MCU must check the status pin.

### 2.8 LED Driver

The BM78 module has a dedicated LED driver and the LED (LED1) can be connected directly with the BM78 module using this driver, see Figure 2-7.
The maximum current sourcing for the LED is 5 mA , and it provides 16 options (steps) to trim the brightness.
The LED brightness can be configured using the UI tool, a Windows-based utility.

FIGURE 2-7: LED DRIVER


The following are status indications of the LED. Each indication is a configurable flashing sequence:

- Standby
- Link Back
- Low Battery
- Inquiry
- Link


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### 2.9 Host MCU Interface over UART

Figure 2-8 illustrates the UART interface with host MCU and power scheme using 3.3 V to the VDD. Battery power is applied to the BAT_IN pin. From the LDO33_O pin, voltage can be routed to the VDD_IO
pin and external circuitry including the MCU. This power scheme ensures that the BM78 module and MCU I/O voltages are compatible.
Note: The internal 3.3V LDO current source must not exceed maximum value of 50 mA .

FIGURE 2-8: POWER AND MCU INTERFACE EXAMPLE FOR BM78 MODULE


Note 1: Ensure that VDD_IO and MCU VDD voltages are compatible.
2: The control and indication ports are configurable.

### 3.0 OPERATING MODES

The BM78 module allows the user to operate the module in two distinct modes:

- Auto Pattern mode
- Manual Pattern mode

The Auto Pattern mode and the Manual Pattern mode use different state machines. The BM78 module can be operated in either of these modes by setting the value in the EEPROM memory location. The BM78 module is in Auto Pattern mode by default. To modify the EEPROM values, the module must be placed in the "Write EEPROM and Test mode" through the pins P2_0, P2_4 and EAN.

The UI tool provides an easy Windows Graphical User Interface (GUI) to set or modify the EEPROM settings on the BM78 module.

Note: $\quad$ The UI tool is available for download from the Microchip web site at: www.microchip.com/BM78.

Figure 3-1 illustrates the basic algorithm followed by the BM78 module during startup, in deciding which state machine to be used for operation.

## FIGURE 3-1: OPERATING MODE CONFIGURATION



## BM78

### 3.1 Auto Pattern Mode

The Auto Pattern mode is a state machine in which the Bluetooth-related operations are automated. It is primarily used to connect the module to a peer device and create a data pipe with the peer device through the Transparent UART mode, thus providing a "cable replacement" solution. Also, the BM78 module allows
the user to enter some configuration commands in the Auto Pattern mode. For more details on the list of configuration commands that can be used in Auto Pattern mode, refer to the IS1678 UART Command Set User Guide.
Figure 3-2 illustrates the basic state machine in the Auto Pattern mode.

FIGURE 3-2: AUTO PATTERN MODE


To evaluate and test the BM78 module in Auto Pattern mode, download and install the Auto Pattern tool (Windows-based GUI emulation tool), which is available on the Microchip website. This tool implements the communication protocol for Auto Pattern mode. It also provides a fast and easy way to test the functions and options available in the Auto Pattern mode.

Note: The Auto Pattern tool and IS1678 UART Command Set User Guide are available for download from the Microchip website at: www.microchip.com/BM78.

### 3.2 Manual Pattern

The Manual Pattern mode provides full control of the BM78 module to the user and the module operates only based on the commands from the user or host MCU. Figure 3-3 illustrates the state machine followed by the BM78 module in the Manual Pattern mode.

FIGURE 3-3: STATE CHANGES BY MCU IN MANUAL PATTERN


The Manual Pattern mode also allows the Transparent UART mode. There is a small difference in the protocols followed in the Manual Pattern mode and the Auto Pattern mode. For more details on the protocol differences, refer to the IS1678 UART Command Set User Guide.
To evaluate and test the BM78 module in Manual Pattern mode, download and install the Manual Pattern tool (Windows-based GUI emulation tool), which is available from the Microchip website. This tool implements the communication protocol for Manual Pattern mode. It also provides a fast and easy way to test the functions and options available in the Manual Pattern mode.
Note: The Manual Pattern tool and IS1678 UART Command Set User Guide are available for download from the Microchip website at:
www.microchip.com/BM78.
4.0 ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS

This section provides an overview of the electrical characteristics of the BM78 module. Additional information will be provided in future revisions of this document as it becomes available.

Absolute maximum ratings for the BM78 module are listed below. Exposure to these maximum rating conditions for extended periods may affect device reliability. Functional operation of the device at these or any other conditions, above the parameters indicated in the operation listings of this specification, is not implied.

## Absolute Maximum Ratings

Ambient temperature under bias ..... $.20^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ to $+70^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$
Storage temperature ..... $-40^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ to $+125^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$
Voltage on VDD with respect to Vss ..... -0.3 V to +3.6 V
Maximum output current sink by any I/O pin ..... 12 mA
Maximum output current sourced by any I/O pin ..... 12 mA

Note: Stresses listed under "Absolute Maximum Ratings" may cause permanent damage to the device. This is a stress rating only. The functional operation of the device at those or any other conditions and those indicated in the operation listings of this specification, is not implied. Exposure to maximum rating conditions for extended periods may affect device reliability.

## BM78

Table 4-1 through Table 4-7 provide the recommended operating conditions and the electrical specifications of the BM78 module.

## TABLE 4-1: RECOMMENDED OPERATING CONDITIONS

| Rating |  | Min. | Typical | Max. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Ambient Operating temperature range |  | $-20^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ | $+25^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ | $+70^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ |
| Relative Humidity (Operating) |  | 10\% | - | 90\% |
| Relative Humidity (Storage) |  | 10\% | - | 90\% |
| ESD | HBM | - | $\pm 2 \mathrm{KV}$ | - |
|  | MM | - | $\pm 200 \mathrm{~V}$ | - |
| HTOL (Note 1) |  | - | 1000 hrs | - |
| Supply voltage: BAT_IN |  | 3.3 V | - | 4.2 V |
| Supply voltage: 1V8, VCC_RF, VDD_XO, AVDD_SAR |  | 1.8 V | 1.9V | 2.1 V |
| SW_BTN |  | 3.3 V | - | 4.2 V |
| LED1 |  | - | - | 3.6 V |
| Reset $\mathrm{V}_{\text {THRES }}$ threshold voltage |  | - | 1.6 V | - |
| $\mathrm{V}_{\text {IL }}$ input logic levels low |  | -0.3V | - | 0.8 V |
| $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{IH}}$ input logic levels high |  | 2.0 V | - | 3.6 V |
| $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{OL}}$ output logic levels low ( $\mathrm{l}_{\mathrm{OL}}=12 \mathrm{~mA}$ ) |  | - | - | 0.4 V |
| $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{OH}}$ output logic levels high ( $\mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{OH}}=12 \mathrm{~mA}$ ) |  | 2.4 V | - | - |
| RF continuous Tx mode |  | - | - | 43 mA |
| RF continuous Rx mode |  | - | - | 37 mA |

Note 1: HTOL life test condition: $+125^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$, BAT_IN $=4.2 \mathrm{~V}$, LDO33_O $=3.3 \mathrm{~V}$, LDO18_O $=1.9 \mathrm{~V}$.

TABLE 4-2: 3.3V LDO ELECTRICAL PARAMETERS

| Parameter | Min. | Typical | Max. | Unit |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Operating Temperature | -20 | - | +70 | ${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ |
| Output Current $\left(\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{IN}}=3.6 \mathrm{~V} /\right.$ load regulation with 100 mV drop $)$ | - | 100 | - | mA |
| Quiescent Current $\left(\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{IN}}=3.6 \mathrm{~V}\right)$ | - | 150 | - | $\mu \mathrm{A}$ |

Note 1: With $10 \mu \mathrm{~F}$ capacitor at LDO33_O as the condition for IP verification.
2: Output voltage can be calibrated using the MP tool.

## TABLE 4-3: PMU LDO

| Parameter | Min. | Typical | Max. | Unit |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Operating Temperature | -20 | - | +70 | ${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ |
| Output Current $\left(\mathrm{V}_{\mathbb{I N}}=3.6 \mathrm{~V} /\right.$ load regulation with 0.3 mV drop $)$ | - | 100 | - | $\mu \mathrm{A}$ |
| Quiescent Current $\left(\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{IN}^{\prime}}=3.6 \mathrm{~V}\right)$ | - | 120 | - | $\mu \mathrm{A}$ |

Note 1: With $1 \mu \mathrm{~F}$ capacitor at PMULDO_O as the condition for IP verification.
2: Output voltage can be calibrated by using the MP tool.

TABLE 4-4: SAR-ADC AND BATTERY VOLTAGE DETECTOR

| Parameter | Min. | Typical | Max. | Unit |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Operating Temperature | -20 | - | +70 | ${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ |
| AVDD_SAR power supply | - | 1.8 | - | V |
| SAR_BAT detection (Note 1) | 3.3 | - | 4.2 | V |
| Resolution | - | 10 | - | bit |
| Operating Current (including bandgap) | - | - | 1 | mA |
| Deep-sleep Current | - | - | 1 | $\mu \mathrm{~A}$ |

Note 1: SAR_BAT is connected with BAT_IN internally for battery voltage detection.
TABLE 4-5: INTENSITY CONTROLLABLE LED DRIVER

| Parameter | Min. | Typical | Max. | Unit |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Operating Temperature | -20 | - | +70 | ${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ |
| Open-drain Voltage | - | - | 3.6 | V |
| Current Step | - | 0.3 | - | mA |
| Programmable Current Range | 0 | - | 5 | mA |
| Intensity Control | - | 16 | - | step |
| Power Down Open-drain current | - | - | 1 | $\mu \mathrm{~A}$ |
| Deep-sleep Current | - | - | 1 | $\mu \mathrm{~A}$ |

## TABLE 4-6: POWER CONSUMPTION-CLASSIC

| Test Condition | Current Consumption (avg.) (mA) | Remarks |
| :--- | :---: | :--- |
| Standby mode | 2.543 | - |
| Deep-Sleep mode | 0.187 | - |
| Connected+Sniff, Master (no data) | 0.541 | No data was transmitted <br> Sniff interval $=500 \mathrm{~ms}$ |
| Connected+Sniff, Slave (no data) | 0.551 | No data was transmitted <br> Sniff interval $=500 \mathrm{~ms}$ |
| Data, Master | 10.67 | Data transmitted at $115200 \mathrm{bps} ;$ <br> block size $=500$ |
| Data, Slave | 14.87 | Data transmitted at $115200 \mathrm{bps} ;$ <br> block size $=500$ |

Note 1: Classic BR/EDR and RX_IND functions are enabled.
2: The data corresponds to BM78SPPx5NC2 (ROM variant).

TABLE 4-7: POWER CONSUMPTION-LOW ENERGY

| Test Condition | Current Consumption (avg.) (mA) | Remarks |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Deep-Sleep mode | 0.13 | - |
| LE fast advertising | 1.21 | LE fast advertising interval $=100 \mathrm{~ms}$ |
|  | 0.88 | LE fast advertising interval $=160 \mathrm{~ms}$ |
|  | 0.48 | LE fast advertising interval $=500 \mathrm{~ms}$ |
|  | 1.72 | LE fast advertising interval $=100 \mathrm{~ms}+$ Beacon 100 ms |
|  | 0.62 | LE fast advertising interval $=500 \mathrm{~ms}+$ Beacon 500 ms |
| Reduced power advertising | 0.39 | LE Reduced Power advertising interval $=961 \mathrm{~ms}$ |
|  | 1.00 | LE Reduced Power advertising interval $=961 \mathrm{~ms}+$ Beacon 100 ms |
|  | 0.51 | LE Reduced Power advertising interval $=961 \mathrm{~ms}+$ Beacon 500 ms |
| Connected (No data) | 0.39 | Connection interval $=1500 \mathrm{~ms}$ |
|  | 0.43 | Connection interval $=600 \mathrm{~ms}$ |
| Connected (iPhone 6 to module) | 0.45 | Connection interval $=500 \mathrm{~ms}$ |
|  | 0.60 | Connection interval $=200 \mathrm{~ms}$ |
| Connected (module to iPhone 6) | 6.6 | Connection interval $=500 \mathrm{~ms}$ |
|  | 7.0 | Connection interval $=200 \mathrm{~ms}$ |

Note 1: Low energy, RX_IND function is enabled.
2: Data corresponds to the BM78SPPx5NC2 (ROM variant).

### 5.0 RADIO CHARACTERISTICS

Table 5-1 provides the transmitter performance characteristics of the BM78 module.

## TABLE 5-1: TRANSMITTER PERFORMANCE

| Basic Data Rate | Min. | Typical | Max. | Bluetooth <br> Specification | Unit |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| BDR power | - | 1.5 | - | $-6 \sim+4$ |  |
| EDR (2M/3M) power | - | -1 | - | $-6 \sim+4$ |  |
| LE power | - | 0.5 | - | $-20 \sim+10$ |  |

Note 1: The RF Transmit power can be calibrated during production by using the MP tool and the MT8852 Bluetooth test equipment.
2: Test condition: $\operatorname{VCC} R F=1.80 \mathrm{~V}$, temperature $=+25^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$.
Table 5-2 provides the receiver performance character-
istics of the BM78 module.
TABLE 5-2: RECEIVER PERFORMANCE

| Basic Data Rate | Min. | Typical | Max. | Bluetooth <br> Specification | Unit |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| BDR Sensitivity | - | -90 | - |  |  |
| EDR 2M Sensitivity | - | -90 | - |  | $\leq-70$ |

Note: Test condition: VCC RF $=1.80 \mathrm{~V}$, temperature $=+25^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$.

### 6.0 PHYSICAL DIMENSIONS

Figure 6-1 illustrates the physical dimensions of the BM78SPPS5MC2/NC2 module.

FIGURE 6-1: BM78SPPS5MC2/NC2 MODULE DIMENSIONS


## BM78

Figure 6-2 illustrates the recommended host PCB footprint.
FIGURE 6-2: BM78SPPS5MC2/NC2 RECOMMENDED PCB FOOTPRINT


Figure 6-3 illustrates the recommendations for mounting the BM78SPPS5MC2/NC2 on the host PCB, and shows the minimum ground plane area to the left and right of the module for the best antenna performance.

Avoid the top copper layer near the test pin area. When designing the host PCB, the areas under the antenna should not contain any top, inner, or bottom copper layer. A low-impedance ground plane will ensure best radio performance (best range and lowest noise). The ground plane can be extended beyond the minimum recommended, as needed for host PCB EMC noise
reduction. For best range performance, keep all external metal at least 31 mm away from the ceramic chip antenna.

FIGURE 6-3: BM78SPPS5MC2/NC2 HOST PCB MOUNTING SUGGESTION


Figure 6-4 illustrates the physical dimensions of the BM78SPP05MC2/NC2 module.

FIGURE 6-4: BM78SPP05MC2/NC2 MODULE DIMENSIONS


Figure 6-5 illustrates the recommended host PCB footprint.

FIGURE 6-5: BM78SPP05MC2/NC2 RECOMMENDED PCB FOOTPRINT


## BM78

Figure 6-6 illustrates the recommended mounting details for the BM78SPP05MC2/NC2 module and recommended layout of the host PCB.
A low-impedance ground plane will ensure best radio performance (best range, lowest noise). The Pin 30 (BT_RF) is a 50 Ohm connection to an external antenna connector, PCB trace antenna, or component (ceramic chip) antenna through a host PCB with 50 Ohm impedance and micro-strip trace. This trace can be extended to include passive parts for antenna attenuation padding, impedance matching, or to provide test posts. It is recommended that the micro-strip
trace must be as short as possible for minimum loss and better impedance matching. If the micro-strip trace is longer, it must be a 50 Ohm impedance.

FIGURE 6-6: BM78SPP05MC2/NC2 HOST PCB MOUNTING SUGGESTION


### 7.0 REFLOW PROFILE MODULE

The BM78 module is assembled using a standard lead-free reflow profile, IPC/JEDEC J-STD-020. The BM78 module can be soldered to the host PCB by using the standard leaded and lead-free solder reflow profiles.
To avoid damage to the module, follow these recommendations:

- Refer to AN233 Solder Reflow Recommendation application note (DS00233) for the soldering reflow recommendations
- The peak temperature should not exceed ( $T_{P}$ ) of $+250^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$
- Use no-clean flux solder paste
- Do not wash the module as moisture can be trapped under the shield
- Use only one flow. If the PCB requires multiple flows, apply the module on the final flow
- Standard: IPC/JEDEC J-STD-020:
- Condition: Preheat: $+150^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ to $+200^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ for 60 to 120 seconds
- Average ramp-up rate ( $+217^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ to peak): $+3^{\circ} \mathrm{C} / \mathrm{sec}$ max
- Temperature maintained above $+217^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ : 60 to 150 seconds
- Time within $+5^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ of peak temperature: 30 to 40 seconds
- Peak temperature: $+260^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ with $+5 / 0^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ tolerance
- Ramp-down rate (peak to $+217^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ ): $+6^{\circ} \mathrm{C} / \mathrm{sec}$ max
- Time within $+25^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ to peak temperature: 8 minutes max
- Cycle interval 5 minutes

Figure 7-1 illustrates the reflow profile of the BM78 module.

## FIGURE 7-1: REFLOW PROFILE



### 8.0 MODULE PLACEMENT GUIDELINES

For a Bluetooth wireless product, the antenna placement affects the performance of the whole system. The antenna requires free space to radiate the RF signal and it cannot be surrounded by the ground plane. Microchip recommends that the areas underneath the antenna on the host PCB do not contain copper on the top, inner, or bottom layer.

Figure 8-1 illustrates an example of good and poor module placement on a host PCB with the ground plane.

The ground plane can be extended beyond the minimum recommendation as required for the main PCB EMC noise reduction. For the best range performance, keep all external metal at least 15 mm away from the ceramic chip antenna

FIGURE 8-1: MODULE PLACEMENT EXAMPLES


TABLE 8-1: RECOMMENDED ANTENNA

| Description | Manufacturer Part Number | Manufacturer |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| ANT ANT3216A063R2400A PIFA 2.4GHZ L3.2W1.6 | ANT3216A063R2400A | YAGEO |

### 8.1 BM78SPPS5MC2/NC2 Ceramic Chip Antenna

The BM78SPPS5MC2/NC2 contains an integral ceramic chip antenna. Figure 8-3 illustrates the antenna radiation pattern of the ceramic chip antenna on the BM78SPPS5MC2/NC2.

FIGURE 8-3: BM78SPPS5MC2/NC2 ANTENNA RADIATION PATTERN


TABLE 8-2: ANTENNA RADIATION
PATTERN DETAILS

| Parameter | Values |
| :---: | :---: |
| Frequency | 2450 MHz |
| Peak Gain | 1.63 dBi |
| Efficiency | $71.55 \%$ |

## APPENDIX A: CERTIFICATION NOTICES

The BM78 module (BM78SPPS5MC2) has received regulatory approval for the following countries:

- Bluetooth SIG/QDID: 110108
- United States/FCC ID: A8TBM78ABCDEFGH
- Canada:
- IC: 12246A-BM78SPPS5M2
- HVIN: BM78SPPS5M2
- PMN: Bluetooth Module
- Europe/CE
- Japan/MIC: 202-SMD070
- Korea/KCC: MSIP-CRM-mcp-BM78SPPS5MC2
- Taiwan/NCC No: CCAN15LP0510T4
- China/SRRC: CMIIT ID: 2015DJ7133

The BM78 ROM module (BM78SPPS5NC2) will cover regulatory approval for the following countries:

- Bluetooth SIG/QDID: 110108
- United States/FCC ID: A8TBM78ABCDEFGH
- Canada:
- IC: 12246A-BM78SPPS5M2
- HVIN: BM78SPPS5M2
- PMN: BM78SPPS5NC2
- Europe/CE
- Japan/MIC: 202-SMD070
- Korea/KCC: MSIP-CRM-mcp-BM78SPPS5MC2
- Taiwan/NCC No: CCAN18LP0800T1
- China/SRRC: CMIIT ID: 2018DJ3812


## A. 1 REGULATORY APPROVAL

This section outlines the regulatory information for the BM78 module for the following countries:

- United States
- Canada
- Europe
- Japan
- Korea
- Taiwan
- China
- Other Regulatory Jurisdictions


## A.1.1 UNITED STATES

The BM78/BM78 ROM module has received Federal Communications Commission (FCC) CFR47 Telecommunications, Part 15 Subpart C "Intentional Radiators" single-modular approval in accordance with Part 15.212 Modular Transmitter approval. Single-modular transmitter approval is defined as a complete RF transmission sub-assembly, designed to be incorporated into another device, that must demonstrate compliance with FCC rules and policies independent of any host. A
transmitter with a modular grant can be installed in different end-use products (referred to as a host, host product, or host device) by the grantee or other equipment manufacturer, then the host product may not require additional testing or equipment authorization for the transmitter function provided by that specific module or limited module device.

The user must comply with all of the instructions provided by the Grantee, which indicate installation and/or operating conditions necessary for compliance.
The host product itself is required to comply with all applicable FCC equipment authorizations regulations, requirements and equipment functions that are not associated with the transmitter module portion. For example, compliance must be demonstrated to regulations for other transmitter components within a host product; to requirements for unintentional radiators (Part 15 Subpart B), such as digital devices, computer peripherals, radio receivers, etc.; and to additional authorization requirements for the non-transmitter functions on the transmitter module (i.e., Verification, or Declaration of Conformity) (e.g., Bluetooth and Wi-Fi transmitter modules may also contain digital logic functions).

## A.1.2 LABELING AND USER INFORMATION REQUIREMENTS

The BM78/BM78 ROM module has been labeled with its own FCC ID number, and if the FCC ID is not visible when the module is installed inside another device, then the outside of the finished product into which the module is installed must also display a label referring to the enclosed module. This exterior label can use wording as follows:

```
Contains Transmitter Module
FCC ID: A8TBM78ABCDEFGH
or
Contains FCC ID:A8TBM78ABCDEFGH
```

This device complies with Part 15 of the FCC Rules. Operation is subject to the following two conditions: (1) this device may not cause harmful interference, and (2) this device must accept any interference received, including interference that may cause undesired operation.

Auser's manual for the product must include the following statement:

This equipment has been tested and found to comply with the limits for a Class B digital device, pursuant to part 15 of the FCC Rules. These limits are designed to provide reasonable protection against harmful interference in a residential installation. This equipment generates, uses and can radiate radio frequency energy, and if not installed and used in accordance with the instructions, may cause harmful interference to radio communications. However, there is no guarantee that interference will not occur in a particular installation. If this equipment does cause harmful interference to radio or television reception, which can be determined by turning the equipment off and on, the user is encouraged to try to correct the interference by one or more of the following measures:

- Reorient or relocate the receiving antenna
- Increase the separation between the equipment and receiver
- Connect the equipment into an outlet on a circuit different from that to which the receiver is connected
- Consult the dealer or an experienced radio/TV technician for help

Additional information on labeling and user information requirements for Part 15 devices can be found in KDB Publication 784748 available at the FCC Office of Engineering and Technology (OET) Laboratory Division Knowledge Database (KDB)
http://apps.fcc.gov/oetcf/kdb/index.cfm.

## A.1.3 RF EXPOSURE

All transmitters regulated by FCC must comply with RF exposure requirements. KDB 447498 General RF Exposure Guidance provides guidance in determining whether proposed or existing transmitting facilities, operations or devices comply with limits for human exposure to Radio Frequency (RF) fields adopted by the Federal Communications Commission (FCC).

From the FCC Grant: Output power listed is conducted. This grant is valid only when the module is sold to OEM integrators and must be installed by the OEM or OEM integrators. This transmitter is restricted for use with the specific antenna(s) tested in this application for Certification and must not be co-located or operating in conjunction with any other antenna or transmitters within a host device, except in accordance with FCC multi-transmitter product procedures.

## A.1.4 HELPFUL WEB SITES

Federal Communications Commission (FCC): http://www.fcc.gov

FCC Office of Engineering and Technology (OET) Laboratory Division Knowledge Database (KDB): http://apps.fcc.gov/oetcf/kdb/index.cfm

## A. 2 Canada

The BM78/BM78 ROM module has been certified for use in Canada under Innovation, Science and Economic Development Canada (ISED, formerly Industry Canada) Radio Standards Procedure (RSP) RSP-100, Radio Standards Specification (RSS) RSS-Gen and RSS-247. Modular approval permits the installation of a module in a host device without the need to recertify the device.

## A.2.1 LABELING AND USER INFORMATION REQUIREMENTS

Labeling Requirements (from RSP-100, Issue 11, Section 3): The host product shall be properly labeled to identify the module within the host device.
The Innovation, Science and Economic Development Canada certification label of a module shall be clearly visible at all times when installed in the host product, otherwise the host device must be labeled to display the Innovation, Science and Economic Development Canada certification number of the module, preceded by the word "Contains", or similar wording expressing the same meaning, as follows:

## Contains IC: 12246A-BM78SPPS5M2

User Manual Notice for License-Exempt Radio Apparatus (from Section 8.4 RSS-Gen, Issue 4, November 2014): User manuals for license-exempt radio apparatus shall contain the following or equivalent notice in a conspicuous location in the user manual or alternatively on the device or both:
This device complies with Industry Canada's license-exempt RSS standard(s). Operation is subject to the following two conditions:
(1) This device may not cause interference, and
(2) This device must accept any interference, including interference that may cause undesired operation of the device.
Le présent appareil est conforme aux CNR d'Industrie Canada applicables aux appareils radio exempts de licence. L'exploitation est autorisée aux deux conditions suivantes:
(1) l'appareil ne doit pas produire de brouillage, et
(2) I'utilisateur de l'appareil doit accepter tout brouillage radioélectrique subi, même si le brouillage est susceptible d'en compromettre le fonctionnement.

## FCC Statement

This device complies with part 15 of the FCC rules. Operation is subject to the followi ng two conditions: (1) this device may not cause harmful interference, and (2) this dev ice must accept any interference received, including interference that may caus e undesired operation.

Changes or modifications not expressly approved by the party responsible for complia nce could void the user's authority to operate the equipment.

NOTE: This equipment has been tested and found to comply with the limits for a Clas s B digital device, pursuant to part 15 of the FCC Rules. These limits are designed to provide reasonable protection against harmful interference in a residential installation. This equipment generates uses and can radiate radio frequency energy and, if not inst alled and used in accordance with the instructions, may cause harmful interference to radio communications. However, there is no guarantee that interference will not occur in a particular installation. If this equipment does cause harmful interference to radio or television reception, which can be determined by turning the equipment off and on, the user is encouraged to try to correct the interference by one or more of the followin g measures:

- Reorient or relocate the receiving antenna.
- Increase the separation between the equipment and receiver.
- Connect the equipment into an outlet on a circuit different from that to which the receiver is connected.
- Consult the dealer or an experienced radio/TV technician for help important anno uncement
Important Note:


## Radiation Exposure Statement

This equipment complies with FCC radiation exposure limits set forth for an uncontrolled environment. This equipment should be installed and operated with minimum distance 20 cm between the radiator and your body.
This transmitter must not be co-located or operating in conjunction with any other antenna or transmitter.

Guidelines on Transmitter Antenna for License Exempt Radio Apparatus:

Under Industry Canada regulations, this radio transmitter may only operate using an antenna of a type and maximum (or lesser) gain approved for the transmitter by Industry Canada. To reduce potential radio interference to other users, the antenna type and its gain must be so chosen that the equivalent isotropically radiated power (e.i.r.p.) is not more than that necessary for successful communication.
Conformément à la réglementation d'Industrie Canada, le présent émetteur radio peut fonctionner avec une antenne d'un type et d'un gain maximal (ou inférieur) approuvé pour l'émetteur par Industrie Canada. Dans le but de réduire les risques de brouillage radioélectrique à l'intention des autres utilisateurs, il faut choisir le type d'antenne et son gain de sorte que la puissance isotrope rayonnée équivalente (p.i.r.e.) ne dépasse pas l'intensité nécessaire à l'établissement d'une communication satisfaisante.

## A.2.2 RF EXPOSURE

All transmitters regulated by the Innovation, Science and Economic Development Canada (ISED) must comply with RF exposure requirements listed in RSS-102 - Radio Frequency (RF) Exposure Compliance of Radio communication Apparatus (All Frequency Bands).
This transmitter is restricted for use with a specific antenna tested in this application for certification, and must not be co-located or operating in conjunction with any other antenna or transmitters, except in accordance with Innovation, Science and Economic Development Canada multi-transmitter guidelines.
The device operates at an output power level which is within the ISED SAR test exemption limits at any user distance.

## A.2.3 HELPFUL WEB SITES

Innovation, Science and Economic Development Canada (ISED): http://www.ic.gc.ca/

## A. 3 Europe

The BM78/BM78 ROM module is an Radio Equipment Directive (RED) assessed radio module that is CE marked and has been manufactured and tested with the intention of being integrated into a final product.
The BM78/BM78 ROM module has been tested to RED 2014/53/EU Essential Requirements for Health and Safety (Article (3.1(a)), Electromagnetic Compatibility (EMC) (Article 3.1(b)), and Radio (Article 3.2) and are summarized in Table A-1.

The ETSI provides guidance on modular devices in "Guide to the application of harmonised standards covering Article 3.1(b) and Article 3.2 of the Directive 2014/53/EU RED to multi-radio and combined radio and non-radio equipment' document available at: http://www.etsi.org/deliver/etsi_eg/203300_203399/20 3367/01.01.01_60/eg_203367v010101p.pdf

Note: To maintain conformance to the testing listed in Table A-1, the module shall be installed in accordance with the installation instructions in this data sheet and shall not be modified.
When integrating a radio module into a completed product the integrator becomes the manufacturer of the final product and is therefore responsible for demonstrating compliance of the final product with the essential requirements against the RED.

## A.3.1 LABELING AND USER <br> INFORMATION REQUIREMENTS

The label on the final product which contains the BM78/BM78 ROM module must follow CE marking requirements.
TABLE A-1: EUROPEAN COMPLIANCE TESTING

| Certification | Standards | Article | Laboratory | Report Number | Date |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Safety | $\begin{aligned} & \hline \text { EN 60950-1:2006+A11:2009 } \\ & \text { +A1:2010 +A12:2011+A2:2013 } \end{aligned}$ | [3.1(a)] | TUV Rheinland | 10052799001 | 2015-10-30 |
| Health | EN 300328 V1.9.1 EN 62479:2010 |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 10052796001 \\ & 10052797001 \end{aligned}$ | 2015-12-21 |
| EMC | EN 301 489-1 V1.9.2 | [3.1(b)] |  | 10052437001 | 2015-09-14 |
|  | EN 301 489-17 V2.2.1 |  |  |  |  |
|  | EN 301 489-1 V2.1.1 |  |  | 10052437002 | 2017-05-26 |
|  | EN 301 489-1 V2.2.0 |  |  |  |  |
|  | EN 301 489-17 V3.1.1 |  |  |  |  |
|  | EN 301 489-17 V3.2.0 |  |  |  |  |
| Radio | EN 300328 V1.9.1 | (3.2) |  | $\begin{aligned} & 10052796001 \\ & 10052797001 \end{aligned}$ | 2015-12-21 |
|  | EN 300328 V2.1.1 |  |  | 10052796002 10052797002 | 2017-05-26 |

## A.3.2 CONFORMITY ASSESSMENT

From ETSI Guidance Note EG 203367, section 6.1 Non-radio products are combined with a radio product: If the manufacturer of the combined equipment installs the radio product in a host non-radio product in equivalent assessment conditions (i.e. host equivalent to the one used for the assessment of the radio product) and according to the installation instructions for the radio product, then no additional assessment of the combined equipment against article 3.2 of the RED is required.

The European Compliance Testing listed in Table A-1 was performed using the Integral Ceramic Chip antenna.

## A.3.2.1 Simplified EU Declaration of Conformity

Hereby, Microchip Technology Inc. declares that the radio equipment type BM78/BM78 ROM is in compliance with Directive 2014/53/EU.
The full text of the EU declaration of conformity, for this product, is available at:
http://www.microchip.com/design-centers/wirless-connectivity

## A.3.3 HELPFUL WEBSITES

A document that can be used as a starting point in understanding the use of Short Range Devices (SRD) in Europe is the European Radio Communications

Committee (ERC) Recommendation 70-03 E, which can be downloaded from the European Communications Committee (ECC) at: http://www.ecodocdb.dk/

Additional helpful web sites are:

- Radio Equipment Directive (RED): https://ec.europa.eu/growth/single-market/euro-pean-standards/harmonised-standards/red_en
- European Conference of Postal and Telecommunications Administrations (CEPT): http://www.cept.org
- European Telecommunications Standards Institute (ETSI): http://www.etsi.org
- The Radio Equipment Directive (RED): http://www.redca.eu/


## A. 4 Japan

The BM78/BM78 ROM module has received type certification and is labeled with its own technical conformity mark and certification number as required to conform to the technical standards regulated by the Ministry of Internal Affairs and Communications (MIC) of Japan pursuant to the Radio Act of Japan.
Integration of this module into a final product does not require additional radio certification provided installation instructions are followed and no modifications of the module are allowed. Additional testing may be required:

- If the host product is subject to electrical appli-
ance safety（for example，powered from an AC mains），the host product may require Product Safety Electrical Appliance and Material（PSE） testing．The integrator must contact their confor－ mance laboratory to determine if this testing is required
－There is an voluntary Electromagnetic Compatibil－ ity（EMC）test for the host product administered by VCCI：http：／／www．vcci．jp／vcci＿e／index．html


## A．4．1 LABELING AND USER INFORMATION REQUIREMENTS

The label on the final product which contains the BM78 module must follow Japan marking requirements．The integrator of the module must refer to the labeling requirements for Japan available at the Ministry of Internal Affairs and Communications（MIC）website．
The BM78 module is labeled with its own technical con－ formity mark and certification number．The final product in which this module is being used must have a label referring to the type certified module inside：


## A．4．2 HELPFUL WEB SITES

Ministry of Internal Affairs and Communications（MIC）： http：／／www．tele．soumu．go．jp／e／index．htm
Association of Radio Industries and Businesses （ARIB）：http：／／www．arib．or．jp／english／

## A． 5 Korea

The BM78／BM78 ROM module has received certifica－ tion of conformity in accordance with the Radio Waves Act．Integration of this module into a final product does not require additional radio certification provided instal－ lation instructions are followed and no modifications of the module are allowed．

## A．5．1 LABELING AND USER INFORMATION REQUIREMENTS

The label on the final product which contains the BM78／BM78 ROM module must follow KC marking requirements．The integrator of the module must refer to the labeling requirements for Korea available on the Korea Communications Commission（KCC）website．

The BM78 module is labeled with its own KC mark．The final product requires the KC mark and certificate num－ ber of the module：


MSIP－CRM－mcp－BM78SPPS5MC2

## A．5．2 HELPFUL WEB SITES

Korea Communications Commission（KCC）： http：／／www．kcc．go．kr
National Radio Research Agency（RRA）： http：／／rra．go．kr

## A． 6 Taiwan

The BM78／BM78 ROM module has received compli－ ance approval in accordance with the Telecommunica－ tions Act．Customers seeking to use the compliance approval in their product must contact Microchip Tech－ nology Inc．sales or distribution partners to obtain a Let－ ter of Authority．
Integration of this module into a final product does not require additional radio certification provided installa－ tion instructions are followed and no modifications of the module are allowed．

## A．6．1 LABELING AND USER INFORMATION REQUIREMENTS

For the BM78 module，due to limited module size，the NCC mark and ID are displayed in the data sheet and／or packaging and cannot be displayed on the mod－ ule label：


For the BM78 ROM module，due to limited module size， the NCC mark and ID are displayed in the data sheet and／or packaging and cannot be displayed on the mod－ ule label：


The user＇s manual must contain below warning（for RF device）in traditional Chinese：
注意！
依據 低功率電波輻射性電機管理辦法

## BM78

第十二條 經型式認證合格之低功率射頻電機，非經許可，
公司，商號或使用者均不得擅自變更頻率，加大功率或變更原設計
之特性及功能。
第十四條 低功率射頻電機之使用不得影響飛航安全及干擾合法通信；
經發現有干擾現象時，應立即停用，並改善至無干擾時方得繼續使用。
前項合法通信，指依電信規定作業之無線電信。
低功率射頻電機須忍受合法通信或工業，科學及醫療用電波輻射性
電機設備之干擾。

## A．6．2 HELPFUL WEB SITES

National Communications Commission（NCC）： http：／／www．ncc．gov．tw

## A． 7 China

The BM78／BM78 ROM module has received certifica－ tion of conformity in accordance with the China MIIT Notice 2014－01 of State Radio Regulation Committee （SRRC）certification scheme．Integration of this module into a final product does not require additional radio certification，provided installation instructions are fol－ lowed and no modifications of the module are allowed．

## A．7．1 LABELING AND USER INFORMATION REQUIREMENTS

The BM78 module is labeled with its own CMIIT ID as follows：

## CMIIT ID：2015DJ7133

When Host system is using an approved Full Modular Approval（FMA）radio：The host must bear a label con－ taining the statement＂This device contains SRRC approved Radio module CMIIT ID：2015DJ7133＂．
The BM78 ROM module is labeled with its own CMIIT ID as follows：

CMIIT ID：2018DJ3812
When Host system is using an approved Full Modular Approval（FMA）radio：The host must bear a label con－ taining the statement＂This device contains SRRC approved Radio module CMIIT ID：2018DJ3812＂．

## A． 8 Other Regulatory Information

－For information on the other countries jurisdictions covered，refer to the http：／／www．micro－ chip．com／design－centers／wireless－connectivity．
－Should other regulatory jurisdiction certification be required by the customer，or the customer need to recertify the module for other reasons，contact Microchip for the required utilities and documenta－ tion．

## APPENDIX B: REVISION HISTORY

## Revision A (January 2016)

This is the initial released version of this document.

## Revision B (April 2019)

This revision includes the following changes and minor updates to text and formatting, which were incorporated throughout the document.

TABLE B-1: MAJOR SECTION UPDATES

| Section | Update Description |
| :--- | :--- |
| Document | Updated Bluetooth version from 4.2 to 5.0. |
| "Features" | - Updated certification information. <br> - Updated Figure 1. |
| "Data Throughput" | Updated Kbytes/s. |
| $\mathbf{1 . 0}$ "System Overview" | Updated Table 1-1, Figure 1-1 and Figure 1-3. |
| $\mathbf{2 . 0}$ "Application Information" | Added Table 2-3. Updated Table 2-2, Figure 2-1 and Figure 2-8. |
| $\mathbf{3 . 0}$ "Operating Modes" | Updated this section. |
| $\mathbf{4 . 0}$ "Electrical Characteristics" | Updated Storage temperature. |
| 6.0 "Physical Dimensions" | Updated Figure 6-1, Figure 6-2, Figure 6-4 and Figure 6-5. |
| 8.0 "Module Placement Guidelines" | Updated Figure 8-1. |
| $\mathbf{9 . 0}$ "Ordering Information" | Updated Table 9-1 with certification information and added two part <br> numbers. |
| Appendix A: "Certification Notices" | Updated this section. |

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