

# RF TEST REPORT FCC / ISED

**APPLICANT** 

**Nwave Technologies Inc** 

**MODEL NAME** 

**NPS-4.5** 

FCC ID

2ADCZ-NPS-4-5

ISED ID

12418A-NPS45

**REPORT NUMBER** 

HA220510-NWT-001-R03





Date of Issue

November 2, 2022

TEST REPORT

**Test Site** 

Hyundai C-Tech, Inc. dba HCT America, Inc. 1726 Ringwood Ave, San Jose, CA 95131, USA

**Applicant** Nwave Technologies Inc

Applicant Address 1410 21st Street Suite R Sacramento, CA 95811 USA

FCC ID 2ADCZ-NPS-4-5

**ISED ID** 12418A-NPS45

Model Name NPS-4.5

**EUT Type** Nwave Wireless Vehicle Detection Sensor

FCC Classification Digital Transmission System (DTS)

FCC Rule Part(s) Part 15.247

**ISED Rule Part(s)** RSS-247 Issue 2 (February 2017)

RSS-Gen Issue 5 Amd 2 (February 2021)

**Test Procedure** ANSI C63.10-2013, KDB 558074 D01 v05r02

The device bearing the trade name and model specified above, has been shown to comply with the applicable technical standards as indicated in the measurement report and was tested in accordance with the measurement procedures required. The results of testing in this report apply only to the product which was tested. Other similar equipment will not necessarily produce the same results due to production tolerance and measurement uncertainties.

I attest to the accuracy of data. All measurements reported herein were performed by me or were made under my supervision and are correct to the best of my knowledge and belief. I assume full responsibility for the completeness of these measurements and vouch for the qualifications of all persons taking them.

Hyundai C-Tech, Inc. dba HCT America, Inc. certifies that no party to application has been denied the FCC benefits pursuant to Section 5301 of the Anti-Drug Abuse Act of 1988, 21 U.S.C 862

Tested By

Reviewed By

Yongsoo Park

Sunwoo Kim

Technical Manager

**Test Engineer** 





# **REVISION HISTORY**

The revision history for this document is shown in the table.

TEST REPORT NO.	DATE	DESCRIPTION
HA220510-NWT-001-R03	November 2, 2022	Initial Issue





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## 1. GENERAL INFORMATION

# **EUT DESCRIPTION**

Model	NPS-4.5	
Product Name	Nwave Wireless Vehicle Detection Sensor	
Serial Number	1013BF (Conducted) 1013C4 (Radiated)	
Power Supply	Li-SOCI2 Battery 3.6 V d.c. (To convert to actual voltage 2500 mV)	
RF Specification	LoRaWAN 1.0.3 Class A (125 kHz / 500 kHz) Bluetooth 5.1 LE (1M)	
Transmitter Chain	LoRa : SISO Bluetooth LE : SISO	
Operating Environment	Outdoor	
Operating Temperature	-40 °C ~ +85 °C	

# RF SPECIFICATION SUBJECT TO THE REPORT

RF Specification	LoRa		
Frequency Range	500 kHz 903.0 MHz – 914.2 MHz		
Max. RF Output Power	Peak : 16.6	45 dBm (46.185 mW)	
Modulation Type	CSS (Chirp :	CSS (Chirp Spread Spectrum)	
Number of Channels	8 Channels	8 Channels	
Antenna Specification 1)	Antenna Type : Integrated antenna Peak Gain : 0.4 dBi		
Firmware Version 2)	2.5.3		
Hardware Version 2)	4.5.30		
Date(s) of Tests	August 1, 2022 ~ August 29, 2022 October 11, 2022 ~ November 2, 2022		

# Note:

- 1. Antenna information is based on the document provided.
- 2. Firmware and Hardware Versions are provided by the client.





## **OPERATING FREQUENCY CHANNELS**

LoRa (500 kHz)					
Channel	Frequency (MHz)	Channel	Frequency (MHz)	Channel	Frequency (MHz)
64	903.0	67	907.8	70	912.6
65	904.6	68	909.4	71	914.2
66	906.2	69	911.0	-	-





#### 2. METHODOLOGY

FCC KDB 558074 D01 DTS Measurement Guidance v05r02 dated April 2nd, 2019 entitled "Guidance for Performing Compliance Measurements on Digital Transmission Systems (DTS) and the measurement procedure described in ANSI C63.10( Version: 2013) 'the American National Standard of Procedures for Compliance Testing of Unlicensed Wireless Devices'.

#### **EUT CONFIGURATION**

The EUT configuration for testing is installed on RF field strength measurement to meet the Commissions requirement and operates in a manner that intends to maximize its emission characteristics in a continuous normal application.

## **EUT EXERCISE**

The EUT was operated in engineering mode to fix the Tx frequency that was for the purpose of the measurements. According to its specifications, the EUT must comply with the requirements of Section 15.207, 15.209 and 15.247 under the FCC Rule Part 15 Subpart C and Section 2.1091 under the FCC Rule Part 2 / the RSS-GEN issue 5, RSS-247 issue 2.

#### **GENERAL TEST PROCEDURES**

#### **Conducted Emissions**

The EUT is placed on the turntable, which is 0.8 m above ground plane. According to the requirements in Section 6.2 of ANSI C63.10. (Version :2013) Conducted emissions from the EUT measured in the frequency range between 0.15 MHz and 30MHz using CISPR Quasi-peak and average detector modes.

#### **Radiated Emissions**

The EUT is placed on a turn table, which is 0.8 m above ground plane below 1GHz. Above 1GHz with 1.5m using absorbers between the EUT and receive antenna. The turntable shall rotate 360 degrees to determine the position of maximum emission level. EUT is set 3 m away from the receiving antenna, which varied from 1 m to 4 m to find out the highest emission. Also, each emission was to be maximized by changing the polarization of the receiving antenna both horizontal and vertical. In order to find out the maximum emission, the relative positions of this hand-held transmitter (EUT) were rotated through three orthogonal axes according to the requirements in Section 8 of ANSI C63.10. (Version: 2013)

### **Conducted Antenna Terminal**

KDB 558074 D01 v05r02

#### **DESCRIPTION OF TEST MODES**

The EUT has been tested at continuous operating mode. Teraterm was used to feed RF commands for controlling the channels, power setting, continuous TX and RX mode.

## 3. INSTRUMENT CALIBRATION

The measuring equipment, which was utilized in performing the tests documented herein, has been calibrated in accordance with the manufacturer's recommendations for utilizing calibration equipment, which is traceable to recognized national standards. Especially, all antenna for measurement is calibrated in accordance with the requirements of C63.5 (Version: 2017).





#### 4. FACILITIES AND ACCREDITATIONS

## **FACILITIES**

The SAC (Semi-Anechoic Chamber) and conducted measurement facility used to collect the radiated data are located at 1726 Ringwood Avenue, San Jose, California 95131, USA.

The site is constructed in conformance with the requirements of ANSI C63.4. (Version :2014) and CISPR Publication 22.



#### **EQUIPMENT**

Radiated emissions are measured with one or more of the following types of Linearly polarized antennas: tuned dipole, bi-conical, log periodic, bi-log, and/or ridged waveguide, horn. Spectrum analyzers with pre-selectors and quasi-peak detectors are used to perform radiated measurements.

Conducted emissions are measured with Line Impedance Stabilization Networks and EMI Test Receivers. Calibrated wideband preamplifiers, coaxial cables, and coaxial attenuators are also used for making measurements.

All receiving equipment conforms to CISPR Publication 16-1, "Radio Interference Measuring Apparatus and Measurement Methods."





## 5. ANTENNA REQUIREMENTS

#### According to FCC 47 CFR §15.203:

"An intentional radiator antenna shall be designed to ensure that no antenna other than that furnished by the responsible party can be used with the device. The use of a permanently attached antenna or of an antenna that uses a unique coupling to the intentional radiator shall be considered sufficient to comply with the provisions of this section."

- (1) The antenna of this E.U.T is permanently attached and there is no provision for connection to an external antenna.
- (2) The E.U.T Complies with the requirement of §15.203

## According to RSS-Gen Issue 5 (Section 6.8):

The applicant for equipment certification shall provide a list of all antenna types that may be used with the transmitter, where applicable (i.e. for transmitters with detachable antenna), indicating the maximum permissible antenna gain (in dBi) and the required impedance for each antenna. The test report shall demonstrate the compliance of the transmitter with the limit for maximum equivalent isotropically radiated power (e.i.r.p.) specified in the applicable RSS, when the transmitter is equipped with any antenna type, selected from this list.

For expediting the testing, measurements may be performed using only the antenna with highest gain of each combination of transmitter and antenna type, with the transmitter output power set at the maximum level. However, the transmitter shall comply with the applicable requirements under all operational conditions and when in combination with any type of antenna from the list provided in the test report (and in the notice to be included in the user manual, provided below).

When measurements at the antenna port are used to determine the RF output power, the effective gain of the device's antenna shall be stated, based on a measurement or on data from the antenna's manufacturer.

The test report shall state the RF power, output power setting and spurious emission measurements with each antenna type that is used with the transmitter being tested.





## **6. MEASUREMENT UNCERTAINTY**

The measurement uncertainties shown below were calculated in accordance with the requirements of ANSI C63.10-2013.

All measurement uncertainty values are shown with a coverage factor of k = 2 to indicate a 95 % level of confidence. The measurement data shown herein meets or exceeds the  $U_{CISPR}$  measurement uncertainty values specified in CISPR 16-4-2 and, thus, can be compared directly to specified limits to determine compliance.

Parameter	Expanded Uncertainty
Output Power, Conducted	± 0.35 dB
Occupied Bandwidth	± 12.4 kHz
Unwanted Emissions, Conducted	± 0.46 dB
Radiated Emissions (below 1 GHz)	± 6.09 dB
Radiated Emissions (Above 1 GHz)	± 5.23 dB

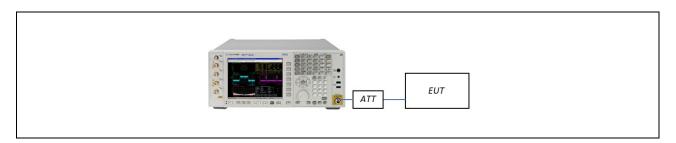




## 7. DESCRIPTION OF TESTS

## 7.1. DUTY CYCLE

#### **TEST SETUP**



#### **TEST PROCEDURE**

The transmitter output is connected to the Spectrum Analyzer. Zero-span measurement method was used, 6 (b) in KDB 558074 D01 v05r02.

The largest available value of RBW is 8 MHz and VBW is 50 MHz.

The zero-span method of measuring duty cycle shall not be used if  $T \le 6.25$  microseconds. (50/6.25 = 8) The zero-span method was used because all measured T data are > 6.25 microseconds and both RBW and VBW are > 50/T.

- RBW = 8 MHz (the largest available value)
- VBW = 8 MHz (≥ RBW)
- SPAN = 0 Hz
- Detector = Peak
- Number of points in sweep > 100
- Trace mode = Clear write
- Measure T<sub>total</sub> and T<sub>on</sub>
- Calculate Duty Cycle = Ton/ Ttotal and Duty Cycle Factor = 10\*log(1/Duty Cycle)





## 7.2. 6 dB BANDWIDTH / 99 % OCCUPIED BANDWIDTH

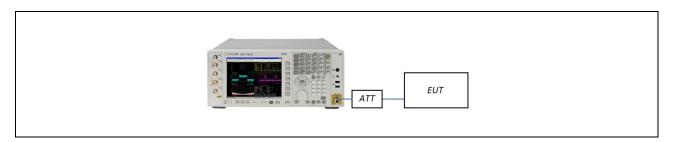
#### LIMIT

#### §15.247(a)(2) / RSS-247(Issue 2) Section 5.2

The bandwidth at 6 dB down from the highest in-band spectral density is measured with a spectrum analyzer connected to the receive antenna while the EUT is operating in transmission mode at the appropriate frequencies.

The minimum permissible 6 dB bandwidth is 500 kHz.

#### **TEST SETUP**



## **TEST PROCEDURE (6 dB BANDWIDTH)**

Section 8.2 in KDB 558074 D01 v05r02, Subclause 11.8 in ANSI 63.10-2013

The transmitter output is connected to the Spectrum Analyzer.

The Spectrum Analyzer setting:

- RBW = 100 kHz
- VBW ≥ 3 x RBW
- Detector = Peak
- Trace mode = max hold
- Sweep = auto couple
- Allow the trace to stabilize
- Use X dB bandwidth measurement function from the spectrum analyzer by setting X dB to 6 dB

## **TEST PROCEDURE (99% Bandwidth) for ISED**

The transmitter output is connected to the spectrum analyzer.

- RBW = 1% ~ 5% of the occupied bandwidth
- VBW ≒ 3 x RBW
- Detector = Peak
- Trace mode = max hold
- Sweep = auto couple
- Allow the trace to stabilize

#### Note(s):

Occupied bandwidth profile installed on the spectrum analyzer was used during measurement.





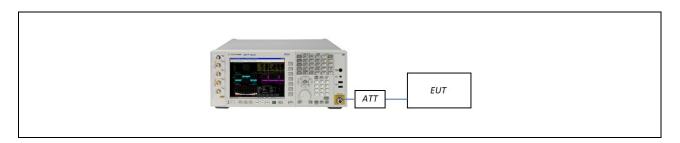
#### 7.3. OUTPUT POWER

#### LIMIT

## §15.247(b)(3) / RSS-247(Issue2) Section 5.4.4

The maximum permissible conducted output power is 1 Watt.

#### **TEST SETUP**



#### **TEST PROCEDURE**

The transmitter output is connected to the Spectrum Analyzer.

TX condition of the EUT is the actual operating mode by RF test program.

The Spectrum Analyzer setting:

Peak Power (Section 8.3.1.1 in KDB 558074 D01 v05r02, Subclause 11.9.1.1 in ANSI 63.10-2013)

- RBW ≥ DTS Bandwidth
- VBW ≥ 3 x RBW
- SPAN ≥ 3 x RBW
- Detector Mode = Peak
- Sweep = auto couple
- Trace Mode = max hold
- Allow trace to fully stabilize.
- Use peak marker function to determine the peak amplitude level

Average Power (Section 8.3.2.2 in KDB 558074 D01 v05r02, Subclause 11.9.2.2 in ANSI 63.10-2013)

- We use the spectrum analyzer's integrated band power measurement function.
- Measure the duty cycle.
- Set span to at least 1.5 times the OBW.
- RBW = 1-5 % of the OBW, not to exceed 1 MHz
- VBW ≥ 3 x RBW
- Number of points in sweep  $\ge 2 \times \text{span} / \text{RBW}$ . (This gives bin-to-bin spacing  $\le \text{RBW}/2$ , so that narrowband signals are not lost between frequency bins.)
- Sweep time = auto.
- Detector = RMS (i.e., power averaging)
- Do not use sweep triggering. Allow the sweep to "free run".
- Trace average at least 100 traces in power averaging (RMS) mode.
- Compute power by integrating the spectrum across the OBW of the signal using the instrument's band power measurement function with band limits set equal to the OBW band edges.
- Add 10 log (1/x), where x is the duty cycle, to the measured power in order to compute the average power during the actual transmission times.

## **Sample Calculation**

- Conducted Output Power (Peak) = Reading Value + ATT loss + Cable loss
- Conducted Output Power (Average) = Reading Value + ATT loss + Cable loss + Duty Cycle Factor

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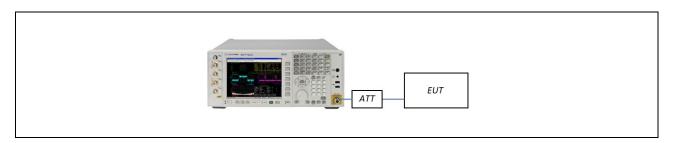
#### 7.4. POWER SPECTRAL DENSITY

#### LIMIT

## §15.247(e) / RSS-247(Issue 2) Section 5.2

The transmitter power density average over 1-second interval shall not be greater than 8dBm in any 3kHz BW.

#### **TEST SETUP**



#### **TEST PROCEDURE**

The transmitter output is connected to the Spectrum Analyzer.

We tested according to Procedure 8.4 in KDB 558074 D01 v05r02, Procedure 11.10 in ANSI 63.10-2013.

The spectrum analyzer is set to:

- Set analyzer center frequency to DTS channel center frequency.
- Set span to at least 1.5 times the OBW.
- RBW = 3 kHz ≤ RBW ≤ 100 kHz.
- VBW  $\ge$  3 x RBW.
- Sweep = auto couple
- Detector = power averaging (rms) or sample detector (when rms not available).
- Ensure that the number of measurement points in the sweep ≥ [2 ×span / RBW].
- Employ trace averaging (rms) mode over a minimum of 100 traces
- Use the peak marker function to determine the maximum amplitude level.
- Use the peak marker function to determine the maximum amplitude level within the RBW. If measured value exceeds limit, reduce RBW (no less than 3 kHz) and repeat.
- if then duty factor shall be added to adjust the result if the duty cycle is less than 98%





## 7.5. CONDUCTED BAND EDGE (OUT OF BAND EMISSIONS) / CONDUCTED SPURIOUS EMISSIONS

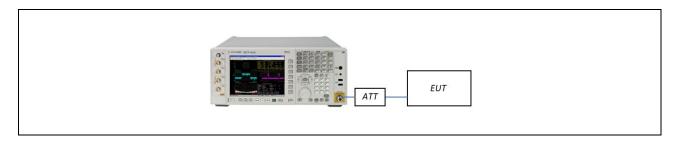
#### LIMIT

#### §15.247(d) / RSS-247(Issue 2) Section 5.5

The maximum conducted (peak) output power was used to demonstrate compliance, then the peak power in any 100 kHz bandwidth outside of the authorized frequency band shall be attenuated by at least 20 dB relative to the maximum in-band peak PSD level in 100 kHz.

[ Conducted > 20 dBc ]

#### **TEST SETUP**



#### **TEST PROCEDURE**

The transmitter output is connected to the spectrum analyzer. (Procedure 8.5 in KDB 558074 D01 v05r02, Procedure 11.11 in ANSI 63.10-2013)

- RBW = 100 kHz
- VBW ≥ 3 x RBW
- Set span to encompass the spectrum to be examined.
- Detector = Peak
- Trace Mode = max hold
- Sweep time = auto couple
- Ensure that the number of measurement points ≥ 2\*Span/RBW
- Allow trace to fully stabilize.
- Use peak marker function to determine the maximum amplitude level.

Measurements are made over the 30 MHz to 25 GHz range with the transmitter set to the lowest, middle, and highest channels.





## 7.6. RADIATED EMISSIONS

## **RADIATION EMISSION LIMIT**

FCC : 47 CFR § 15.209				
Frequency (MHz)	Field Strength (uV/m)	Measurement Distance (m)		
0.009 - 0.490	2400/F(kHz)	300		
0.490 – 1.705	24000/F(kHz)	30		
1.705 – 30	30	30		
30-88	100	3		
88-216	150	3		
216-960	200	3		
Above 960	500	3		

ISED : RSS-GEN Section 8.9				
Frequency (MHz)	Field Strength (uV/m)	Measurement Distance (m)		
0.009 – 0.490	6.37/F(kHz)	300		
0.490 – 1.705	63.7/F(kHz)	30		
1.705 – 30	0.08	30		
30-88	100	3		
88-216	150	3		
216-960	200	3		
Above 960	500	3		

## **RECEIVER RADIATED EMISSION LIMIT**

ISED: RSS-GEN Section 7.3				
Frequency (MHz)	Field Strength (uV/m)	Measurement Distance (m)		
30-88	100	3		
88-216	150	3		
216-960	200	3		
Above 960	500	3		





## **RESTRICTED BANDS OF OPERATION**

		FCC : 47 CFR § 15.205(a)		
Frequency (MHz)	Frequency (MHz)	Frequency (MHz)	Frequency (MHz)	Frequency (MHz)
0.090 - 0.110	12.29 - 12.293	149.9 - 150.05	1660.0 - 1710.0	8025 - 8500
0.495 - 0.505	12.51975 - 12.52025	156.52475 - 156.52525	1718.8 - 1722.2	9000 - 9200
2.1735 - 2.1905	12.57675 - 12.57725	156.7 - 156.9	2200.0 - 2300.0	9300 - 9500
4.125 - 4.128	13.36 - 13.41	162.0125 - 167.17	2310.0 - 2390.0	10600 - 12700
4.17725 - 4.17775	16.42 - 16.423	167.72 - 173.2	2483.5 - 2500.0	13250 - 13400
4.20725 - 4.20775	16.69475 - 16.69525	240.0 - 285.0	2690.0 - 2900.0	14470 - 14500
6.215 - 6.218	16.80425 - 16.80475	322.0 - 335.4	3260.0 - 3267.0	15350 - 16200
6.26775 - 6.26825	25.5 - 25.67	399.9 - 410.0	3332.0 - 3339.0	17700 - 21400
6.31175 - 6.31225	37.5 - 38.25	608.0 - 614.0	3345.8 - 3358.0	22010 - 23120
8.291 - 8.294	73 - 74.6	960.0 - 1240.0	3600.0 - 4400.0	23600 - 24000
8.362 - 8.366	74.8 - 75.2	1300.0 - 1427.0	4500.0 - 5150.0	31200 - 31800
8.37625 - 8.38675	108 - 121.94	1435.0 - 1626.5	5350.0 - 5460.0	36430 - 36500
8.41425 - 8.41475	123 - 138	1645.5 - 1646.5	7250.0 - 7750.0	Above 38600

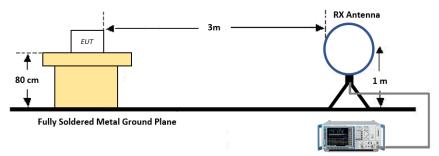
ISED: RSS-GEN Section 8.10				
Frequency (MHz)	Frequency (MHz)	Frequency (MHz)	Frequency (MHz)	Frequency (MHz)
0.090 - 0.110	8.37625 - 8.38675	108 – 138	1660 - 1710	8025 - 8500
0.495 - 0.505	8.41425 - 8.41475	149.9 - 150.05	1718.8 - 1722.2	9000 - 9200
2.1735 - 2.1905	12.29 - 12.293	156.52475 - 156.52525	2200 - 2300	9300 - 9500
3.020 - 3.026	12.51975 - 12.52025	156.7 - 156.9	2310 - 2390	10600 - 12700
4.125 - 4.128	12.57675 - 12.57725	162.0125 - 167.17	2483.5 - 2500	13250 - 13400
4.17725 - 4.17775	13.36 - 13.41	167.72 - 173.2	2655 - 2900	14470 - 14500
4.20725 - 4.20775	16.42 - 16.423	240 - 285	3260 - 3267	15350 - 16200
5.677 - 5.683	16.69475 - 16.69525	322 - 335.4	3332 - 3339	17700 - 21400
6.215 - 6.218	16.80425 - 16.80475	399.9 - 410	3345.8 - 3358	22010 - 23120
6.26775 - 6.26825	25.5 - 25.67	608 - 614	3500 - 4400	23600 - 24000
6.31175 - 6.31225	37.5 - 38.25	960 - 1427	4500 - 5150	31200 - 31800
8.291 - 8.294	73 - 74.6	1435 - 1626.5	5350 - 5460	36430 - 36500
8.362 - 8.366	74.8 - 75.2	1645.5 - 1646.5	7250 - 7750	Above 38600





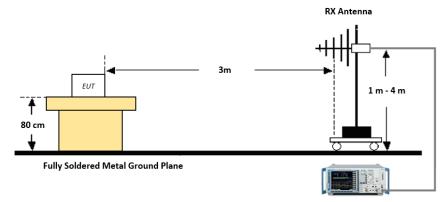
#### **TEST SETUP**

## Below 30 MHz



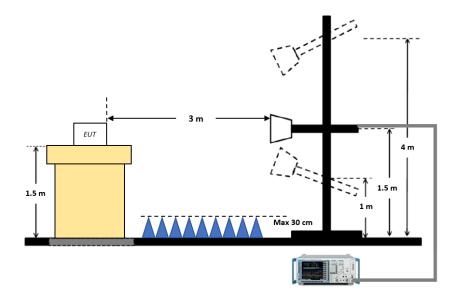
Spectrum Analyzer / Receiver

# 30 MHz - 1 GHz



Spectrum Analyzer / Receiver

## Above 1 GHz







#### TEST PROCEDURE OF RADIATED SPURIOUS EMISSION (BELOW 30 MHz)

- 1. The EUT was placed on a non-conductive table located on semi-anechoic chamber.
- 2. The loop antenna was placed at a location 3m from the EUT
- 3. The EUT is placed on a turntable, which is 0.8m above ground plane.
- 4. We have done x, y, z planes in EUT and horizontal and vertical polarization in detecting antenna.
- 5. The turntable shall be rotated for 360 degrees to determine the position of maximum emission level.
- 6. Distance Correction Factor (0.009 MHz 0.490 MHz) = 40\*log(3 m/300 m) = -80 dB

Measurement Distance: 3 m

7. Distance Correction Factor (0.490 MHz - 30 MHz) = 40\*log(3 m/30 m) = -40 dB

Measurement Distance: 3 m

- 8. Spectrum Setting
  - Frequency Range = 9 kHz ~ 30 MHz
  - Detector = Peak
  - Trace = Max hold
  - RBW = 9 kHz
  - VBW ≥ 3\*RBW
- 9. Total = Reading Value + Antenna Factor (A.F) + Cable Loss (C.L)
- 10. There is a comparison data both open-field test site and alternative test site semi-Anechoic chamber according to 414788 D01. And the results are properly calibrated.

## TEST PROCEDURE OF RADIATED SPURIOUS EMISSION (30 MHz - 1 GHz)

- 1. The EUT was placed on a non-conductive table located on semi-anechoic chamber.
- 2. The EUT is placed on a turntable, which is 0.8 m above ground plane.
- 3. We have done x, y, z planes in EUT and horizontal and vertical polarization in detecting antenna.
- 4. The turntable shall be rotated for 360 degrees to determine the position of maximum emission level.
- 5. Spectrum Setting
  - (1) Measurement Type (Peak):
    - Measured Frequency Range: 30 MHz 1 GHz
    - Detector = Peak
    - Trace = Max hold
    - RBW = 100 kHz
    - VBW ≥ 3\*RBW
  - (2) Measurement Type(Quasi-peak):
    - Measured Frequency Range: 30 MHz 1 GHz
    - Detector = Quasi-Peak
    - RBW = 120 kHz
- 6. Total = Reading Value + Antenna Factor (A.F) + Cable Loss (C.L)





#### TEST PROCEDURE OF RADIATED SPURIOUS EMISSION (ABOVE 1 GHz)

- 1. The EUT is placed on a turntable, which is 1.5 m above ground plane.
- 2. We have done x, y, z planes in EUT and horizontal and vertical polarization in detecting antenna.
- 3. The turntable shall be rotated for 360 degrees to determine the position of maximum emission level.
- 4. EUT is set 3 m away from the receiving antenna, which varies from 1m to 4m to find out the highest emissions.
- 5. Maximum procedure was performed on the six highest emissions to ensure EUT compliance.
- 6. Each emission was to be maximized by changing the polarization of the receiving antenna both horizontal and vertical.
- 7. The unit was tested with its standard battery.
- 8. Spectrum Setting
  - (1) Measurement Type(Peak):
    - Measured Frequency Range: 1 GHz 25 GHz
    - Detector = Peak
    - Trace = Max hold
    - RBW = 1 MHz
    - VBW ≥ 3\*RBW
  - (2) Measurement Type(Average): Duty cycle ≥ 98%
    - Measured Frequency Range: 1 GHz 25 GHz
    - Detector = RMS
    - Averaging type = power (i.e., RMS)
    - RBW = 1 MHz
    - VBW ≥ 3\*RBW
    - Sweep time = auto.
    - Trace mode = average (at least 100 traces).
  - (3) Measurement Type(Average): Duty cycle < 98%, duty cycle variations are less than  $\pm 2\%$ 
    - Measured Frequency Range: 1 GHz 25 GHz
    - Detector = RMS
    - Averaging type = power (i.e., RMS)
    - RBW = 1 MHz
    - VBW ≥ 3\*RBW
    - Sweep time = auto.
    - Trace mode = average (at least 100 traces).
    - Correction factor shall be added to the measurement results prior to comparing to the emission limit to compute the emission level that would have been measured had the test been performed at 100 % duty cycle.
    - Duty Cycle Factor (dB): Please refer to the please refer to section 9.1.
- 10. Measurement value only up to 6 maximum emissions noted or would be lesser if no specific emissions from the EUT are recorded (i.e.: margin > 20 dB from the applicable limit) and considered that is already beyond the background noise floor.
- 11. Sample Calculation
  - (1) Total (Peak) = Reading Value + Antenna Factor(A.F) + Cable Loss(C.L) Amp Gain(G)
  - (2) Total (Average, Duty ≥ 98%) = Reading Value + Antenna Factor(A.F) + Cable Loss(C.L) Amp Gain(G)
  - (3) Total (Average, Duty < 98%) = Reading Value + Antenna Factor(A.F) + Cable Loss(C.L) Amp Gain(G) + Duty Cycle Factor
  - (4) Alternative Method: Total (Average) = Total (Peak) + 20 log(Duty Cycle)





#### TEST PROCEDURE OF RADIATED RESTRICTED BAND EDGE

- 1. Radiated test is performed with hopping off (if there is any)
- 2. The EUT is placed on a turntable, which is 1.5 m above ground plane.
- 3. We have done x, y, z planes in EUT and horizontal and vertical polarization in detecting antenna.
- 4. The turntable shall be rotated for 360 degrees to determine the position of maximum emission level.
- 5. EUT is set 3 m away from the receiving antenna, which varies from 1m to 4m to find out the highest emissions.
- 6. Each emission was to be maximized by changing the polarization of the receiving antenna both horizontal and vertical.
- 7. The unit was tested with its standard battery.
- 8. Spectrum Setting
  - (1) Measurement Type(Peak):
    - Detector = Peak
    - Trace = Max hold
    - RBW = 1 MHz
    - VBW ≥ 3\*RBW
  - (2) Measurement Type(Average): Duty cycle ≥ 98%,
    - Measured Frequency Range: 2310 MHz 2390 MHz / 2483.5 MHz 2500 MHz
    - Detector = RMS
    - Averaging type = power (i.e., RMS)
    - RBW = 1 MHz
    - VBW ≥ 3\*RBW
    - Sweep time = auto.
    - Trace mode = average (at least 100 traces).
  - (3) Measurement Type(Average): Duty cycle < 98%, duty cycle variations are less than ±2%
    - Measured Frequency Range: 2310 MHz 2390 MHz / 2483.5 MHz 2500 MHz
    - Detector = RMS
    - Averaging type = power (i.e., RMS)
    - RBW = 1 MHz
    - VBW ≥ 3\*RBW
    - Sweep time = auto.
    - Trace mode = average (at least 100 traces).
    - Correction factors shall be added to the measurement results prior to comparing to the emission limit in order to compute the emission level that would have been measured had the test been performed at 100 % duty cycle.
    - Duty Cycle Factor (dB): Please refer to the please refer to section 9.1.
- 9. Measurement value only up to 6 maximum emissions noted or would be lesser if no specific emissions from the EUT are recorded (i.e.: margin > 20 dB from the applicable limit) and considered that's already beyond the background noise floor.
- 10. Sample Calculation
  - (1) Total (Peak) = Reading Value + Antenna Factor(A.F) + Cable Loss(C.L)
  - (2) Total (Average, Duty ≥ 98%) = Reading Value + Antenna Factor(A.F) + Cable Loss(C.L) Amp Gain(G)
  - (3) Total (Average, Duty < 98%) = Reading Value + Antenna Factor(A.F) + Cable Loss(C.L) Amp Gain(G) + Duty Cycle Factor





#### 7.7. AC POWER LINE CONDUCTED EMISSIONS

#### LIMIT

#### 47 CFR § 15.207, RSS-GEN Section 8.8

For an intentional radiator that is designed to be connected to the public utility (AC) power line, the radio frequency voltage that is conducted back onto the AC power line on any frequency or frequencies, within the band 150 kHz to 30 MHz, shall not exceed the limits in the following table, as measured using a  $50 \, \mu H/50$  ohms line impedance stabilization network (LISN).

Francisco Panga (MIII)	Limits (dBμV)		
Frequency Range (MHz)	Quasi-peak	Average	
0.15 to 0.50	66 to 56*	56 to 46*	
0.50 to 5	56	46	
5 to 30	60	50	

<sup>\*</sup>Decreases with the logarithm of the frequency.

Compliance with this provision shall be based on the measurement of the radio frequency. voltage between each power line (LINE and NEUTRAL) and ground at the power terminals.

#### **TEST SETUP**

See test photographs attached in Annex A for the actual connections between EUT and support equipment.

#### **TEST PROCEDURE**

- 1. The EUT is placed on a wooden table 80 cm above the reference ground plane.
- 2. The EUT is connected via LISN to a test power supply.
- 3. The measurement results are obtained as described below:
- 4. Detectors: Quasi Peak and Average Detector.

According to FCC KDB 174176 D01 Line Conducted FAQ v01r01:

## **Devices Operating Above 30 MHz**

For a device with a permanent or detachable antenna operating above 30 MHz, measurements must be performed with the antenna connected as specified in clause 6.2 of ANSI C63.10-2013.

#### **Devices Operating Below 30 MHz**

For a device with a permanent or detachable antenna operating at or below 30 MHz, the FCC will accept measurements performed with a suitable dummy load in lieu of the antenna under the following conditions:

- (1) Perform the AC power-line conducted tests with the antenna connected to determine compliance with Section 15.207 limits outside the transmitter's fundamental emission band;
- (2) Retest with a dummy load in lieu of the antenna to determine compliance with Section 15.207 limits within the transmitter's fundamental emission band. For a detachable antenna, remove the antenna and connect a suitable dummy load to the antenna connector. For a permanent antenna, remove the antenna and terminate the RF output with a dummy load or network which simulates the antenna in the fundamental frequency band. All measurements must be performed as specified in clause 6.2 of ANSI C63.10-2013.

#### Note:

Sample Calculation: Quasi-peak(Final Result) = Reading Value + Correction Factor





# 8. SUMMARY OF TEST RESULTS

Test Description	FCC Part Section(s)	ISED Part Section(s)	Test Limit	Test Condition	Test Result
6 dB Bandwidth	§15.247(a)(2)	RSS-247, 5.2.(a)	≥ 500 kHz		PASS
Occupied Bandwidth	-	RSS-GEN, 6.7	-		PASS
Conducted Maximum Peak Output Power	§15.247(b)(3)	RSS-247, 5.4.(d)	≤ 1 W		PASS
Maximum e.i.r.p.	-	RSS-247, 5.4.(d)	≤ 4 W e.i.r.p.	Conducted	PASS
Power Spectral Density	§15.247(e)	RSS-247, 5.2.(b)	≤ 8 dBm / 3 kHz		PASS
Band Edge (Out of Band missions)	§15.247(d)	RSS-247, 5.5	≥ 20 dBc		PASS
AC Power line Conducted Emissions	§15.207	RSS-GEN, 8.8	cf. Section 7.7		N/A 1)
Radiated Spurious Emissions	§15.247(d) §15.209	RSS-GEN, 8.9	cf. Section 7.6		PASS
Radiated Restricted Band Edge	§15.247(d) §15.205(a)	RSS-GEN, 8.10	cf. Section 7.6	Radiated	PASS
Receiver Spurious Emissions	-	RSS-GEN, 7.3	cf. Section 7.6		PASS

## Note:

1. Not applicable since the device is non-rechargeable battery operated





## **WORST CASE CONFIGURATION**

#### **RADIATED TEST**

1. EUT Axis

All X, Y, and Z positions for horizontal / vertical antenna polarization were investigated to find the worst-case position. Y position was selected as the worst-case for full evaluation.

## **CONDUCTED TEST**

1. RF conducted emissions test was conducted for low / mid / high channels at SF8.

## **OUTPUT POWER SETTING**

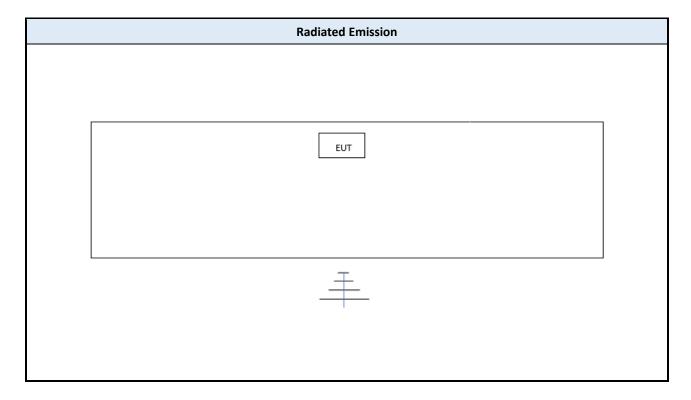
Frequency (MHz)	Channel	Output Power Setting
903.0	64	LP
909.4	68	LP
914.2	71	LP

The output is preset as declared by the manufacturer.





## **EUT SETUP CONFIGURATION**



# LIST OF SUPPORT EQUIPMENT

Equipment Type	Model No.	Serial Number	Manufacturer	Qty	Note
-	-	-	-	-	-

Report No.: HA220510-NWT-001-R03 24 / 43



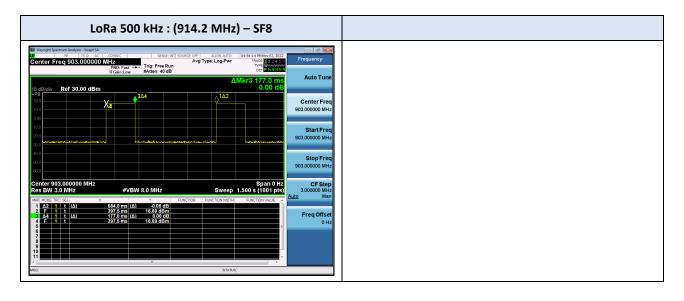


## 9. TEST RESULT

## **9.1 DUTY CYCLE**

Mode	Data Rate	T <sub>on</sub> (ms)	T <sub>total</sub> (ms)	Duty Cycle	Duty Factor (dB)	VBW(1/T) (Hz)
LoRa	SF8	177.0	684.0	0.259	5.871	5.65

## **■ TEST PLOTS**







# 9.2. 6 dB BANDWIDTH / 99% BANDWIDTH MEASUREMENT

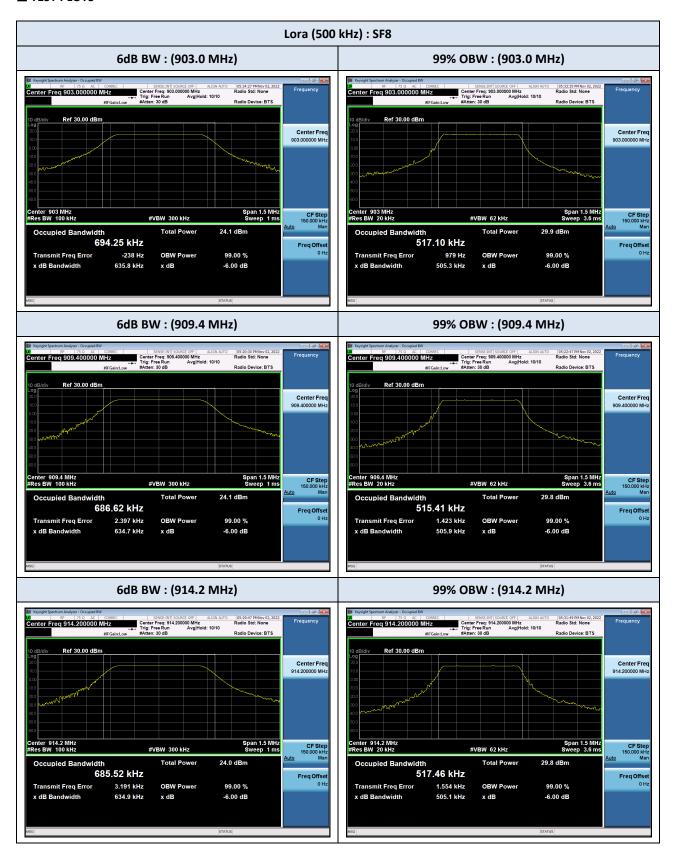
BLE 1M	BLE 1M (MCU) 99% Bar		6 dB Bandy	vidth (kHz)
Frequency (MHz) Channel		Result	Result Result	
903.0	64	517.1	635.8	
909.4	68	515.4	634.7	≥ 500
914.2	71	517.5	634.9	

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#### **■ TEST PLOTS**







## 9.3. OUTPUT POWER

#### **Peak Power**

LoRa (500 kHz)		Test Result					
Frequency (MHz)	Channel No.	Measured Power (dBm)	Limit (dBm)	Result			
903.0	64	16.645	≤ 30	Compliant			
909.4	68	16.566	≤ 30	Compliant			
914.2	71	16.524	≤ 30	Compliant			

## **Average Power**

LoRa (50	00 kHz)	Test Result				
Frequency (MHz)	Channel	Measured Power (dBm)	Duty Factor (dB)	Limit (dBm)	Result	
903.0	64	10.590	5.871	16.461	≤ 30	Compliant
909.4	68	10.580	5.871	16.451	≤ 30	Compliant
914.2	71	10.480	5.871	16.351	≤ 30	Compliant

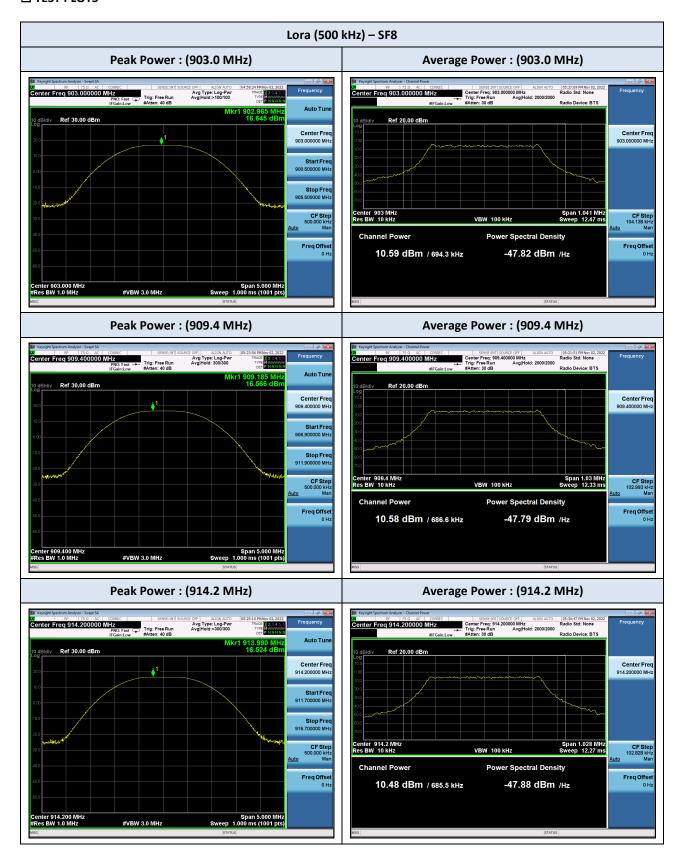
## Note:

1. The output power results in the table include the spectrum offset, which is a combination loss of the attenuator and the cable used for testing.





## **■ TEST PLOTS**







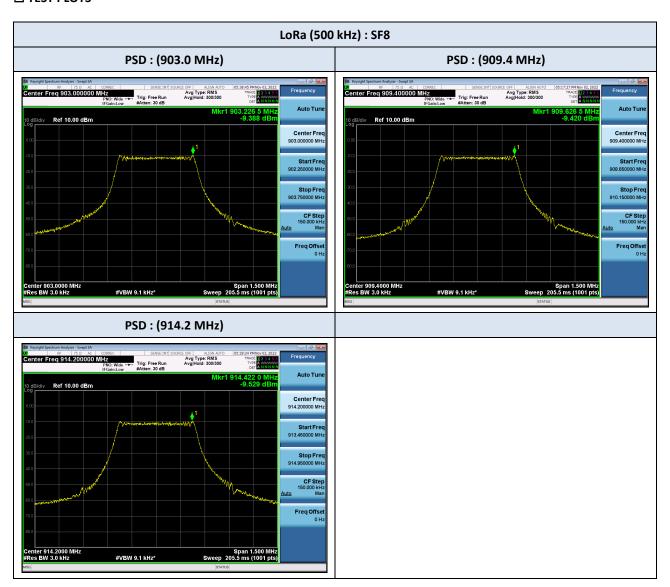
# 9.4. POWER SPECTRAL DENSITY

LoRa (50	00 kHz)	Test Result					
Frequency (MHz)	Channel	Measured PSD (dBm/3kHz)	Duty Factor (dB)	Total PSD (dBm/3kHz)	Limit (dBm/3kHz)	Result	
903.0	64	-9.388	5.871	-3.517	≤ 8.000	Compliant	
909.4	68	-9.420	5.871	-3.549	≤ 8.000	Compliant	
914.2	71	-9.529	5.871	-3.658	≤ 8.000	Compliant	

#### Note:

1. The output power results in the table include the spectrum offset, which is a combination loss of the attenuator and the cable used for testing.

## **■ TEST PLOTS**



Report No.: HA220510-NWT-001-R03 30 / 43



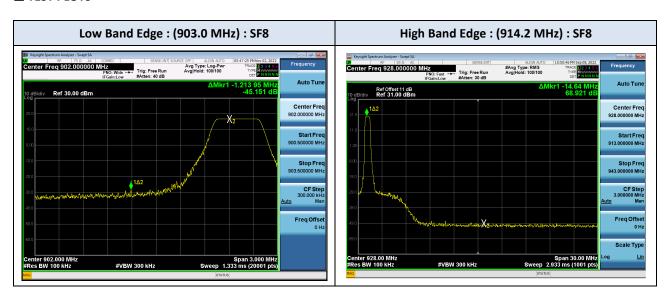


## 9.5. CONDUCTED BAND EDGE & SPURIOUS EMISSIONS

## Out of Band Emissions at the Band Edge

LoRa (500 kHz) : SF8			Test Result				
Frequency [MHz]	Channel	Position	Measured Level [dBc]	Limit [dBc]	Result		
903.0	64	Low	45.151	≥ 20	Compliant		
914.2	71	High	68.921	≥ 20	Compliant		

## **■ TEST PLOTS**



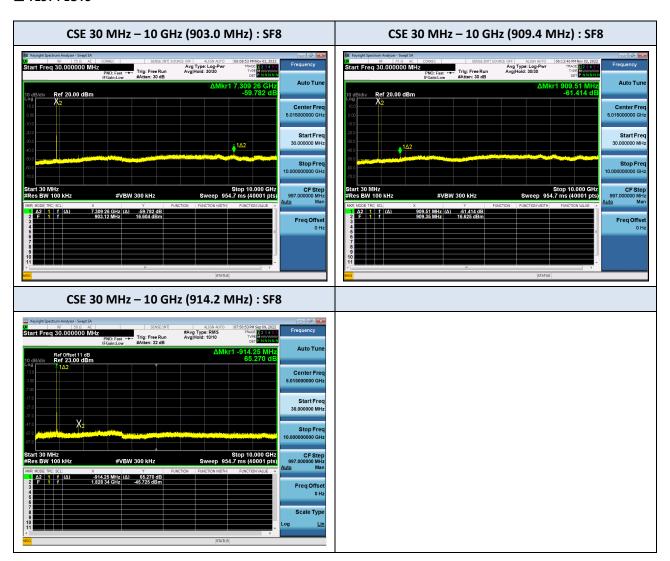




# **Conducted Spurious Emissions**

LoRa (500 kHz) : SF8			Test Result				
Frequency [MHz]	Channel	Position	Measured Level [dBc]	Limit [dBc]	Result		
903.0	64	Low	59.782	≥ 20	Compliant		
909.4	68	Middle	61.414	≥ 20	Compliant		
914.2	71	High	65.270	≥ 20	Compliant		

## **■ TEST PLOTS**







## 9.6. RADIATED SPURIOUS EMISSIONS

Frequency Range: Below 1 GHz

Test Mode LoRa (500 kHz) : TX mode

Operating Frequency 903.0 MHz (CH 64)

Frequency	Polarization	Reading	Corr. <sup>1)</sup>	Total	Limit	Margin	Measurement
(MHz)		(dBuV)	(dB)	(dBuV/m)	(dBuV/m)	(dB)	Type
			No pea	k found			ļ

Test Mode LoRa (500 kHz): TX mode

Operating Frequency 909.4 MHz (CH 68)

Frequency	Polarization	Reading	Corr. <sup>1)</sup>	Total	Limit	Margin	Measurement
(MHz)		(dBuV)	(dB)	(dBuV/m)	(dBuV/m)	(dB)	Type
			No pea	k found			

Test Mode LoRa (500 kHz) : TX mode

Operating Frequency 914.2 MHz (CH 71)

Frequency	Polarization	Reading	Corr. <sup>1)</sup>	Total	Limit	Margin	Measurement	
(MHz)		(dBuV)	(dB)	(dBuV/m)	(dBuV/m)	(dB)	Type	
No peak found								

## Note:

1. Correction Factor: Antenna Factor + Cable loss + Preamplifier Gain





Frequency Range: Above 1 GHz

Test Mode LoRa (500 kHz) : TX mode

Operating Frequency 903.0 MHz (CH 64)

Frequency (MHz)	Polarization	Reading (dBuV)		Factor (dB)		Level (dBuV/m)		Limit (dBuV/m)		Margin (dB)	
(2)		AV	PK	Corr.1)	Duty	AV	PK	AV	PK	AV	PK
1806.004	Н	44.5	58.2	-12.4	5.9	38.0	45.8	54	74	16.0	28.2
1806.096	V	41.1	53.5	-12.4	5.9	34.6	41.1	54	74	19.4	32.9
2708.989	V	41.7	55.5	-10.3	5.9	37.3	45.2	54	74	16.7	28.8
2709.010	Н	44.4	59.4	-10.3	5.9	40.0	49.1	54	74	14.0	24.9
3612.061	Н	41.8	57.7	-8.4	5.9	39.3	49.3	54	74	14.7	24.7
5417.706	Н	36.6	53.9	-4.1	5.9	38.4	49.8	54	74	15.6	24.2
7224.640	Н	33.6	51.0	-0.6	5.9	38.9	50.4	54	74	15.1	23.6
7225.071	V	33.7	50.6	-0.6	5.9	39.0	50.0	54	74	15.0	24.0

Test Mode LoRa (500 kHz) : TX mode

Operating Frequency 909.4 MHz (CH 68)

Frequency (MHz)	Polarization	Reading (dBuV)		Factor (dB)		Level (dBuV/m)		Limit (dBuV/m)		Margin (dB)	
(141112)		AV	PK	Corr.1)	Duty	AV	PK	AV	PK	AV	PK
1818.653	Н	36.3	59.1	-12.4	5.9	29.8	46.7	54	74	24.2	27.3
1818.773	V	35.5	54.7	-12.4	5.9	29.0	42.3	54	74	25.0	31.7
2728.122	Н	36.2	59.5	-10.4	5.9	31.7	49.1	54	74	22.3	24.9
2728.345	V	35.7	54.9	-10.4	5.9	31.2	44.5	54	74	22.8	29.5
3637.768	Н	36.1	58.0	-8.4	5.9	33.6	49.6	54	74	20.4	24.4
4547.218	Н	34.7	54.2	-6.9	5.9	33.7	47.3	54	74	20.3	26.7
5457.983	Н	36.5	52.6	-4.0	5.9	38.4	48.6	54	74	15.6	25.4
7273.545	V	32.3	50.9	-0.4	5.9	37.8	50.5	54	74	16.2	23.5
7274.418	Н	32	51.0	-0.4	5.9	37.5	50.6	54	74	16.5	23.4

## Note:

1. Correction Factor: Antenna Factor + Cable loss + Preamplifier Gain

2. AV Level = Measured Power(dBm) + Correction Factor(dB)





Test Mode LoRa (500 kHz) : TX mode

Operating Frequency 914.2 MHz (CH 71)

Frequency (MHz)	Polarization	Reading (dBuV)		Factor (dB)		Level (dBuV/m)		Limit (dBuV/m)		Margin (dB)	
(2)		AV	PK	Corr.1)	Duty	AV	PK	AV	PK	AV	PK
1828.349	Н	36.3	60.2	-12.4	5.9	29.8	47.8	54	74	24.2	26.2
1828.363	V	35.5	55.1	-12.4	5.9	29.0	42.7	54	74	25.0	31.3
2742.500	V	35.6	55.2	-10.5	5.9	31.0	44.7	54	74	23.0	29.3
2742.584	Н	36.2	58.6	-10.5	5.9	31.6	48.1	54	74	22.4	25.9
3657.060	Н	35.8	57.3	-8.3	5.9	33.4	49.0	54	74	20.6	25.0
4570.854	Н	34	53.9	-6.9	5.9	33.0	47.0	54	74	21.0	27.0
5485.355	Н	33.4	53.1	-3.9	5.9	35.4	49.2	54	74	18.6	24.8
7312.213	Н	32.2	51.9	-0.3	5.9	37.8	51.6	54	74	16.2	22.4
7312.823	V	31.9	51.0	-0.3	5.9	37.5	50.7	54	74	16.5	23.3

#### Note:

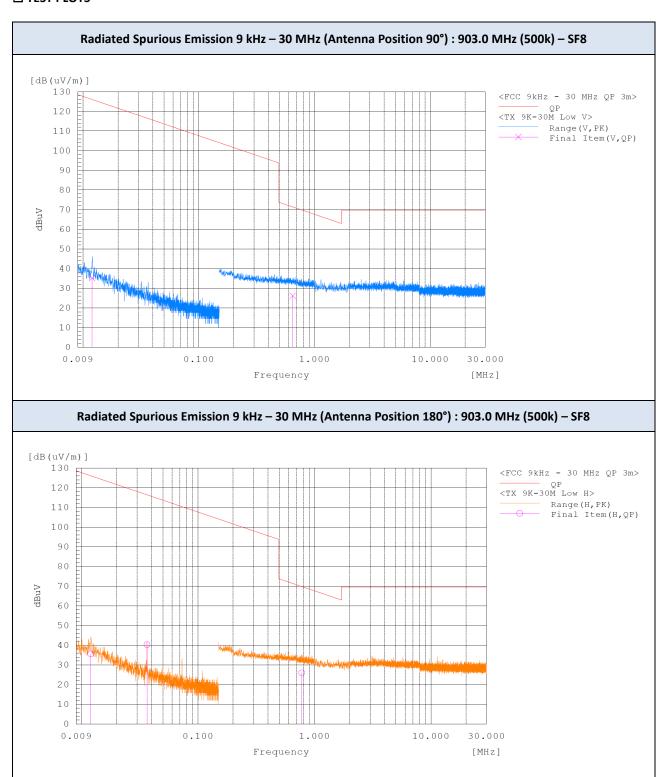
1. Correction Factor: Antenna Factor + Cable loss + Preamplifier Gain

2. AV Level = Measured Power(dBm) + Correction Factor(dB)





## **■ TEST PLOTS**



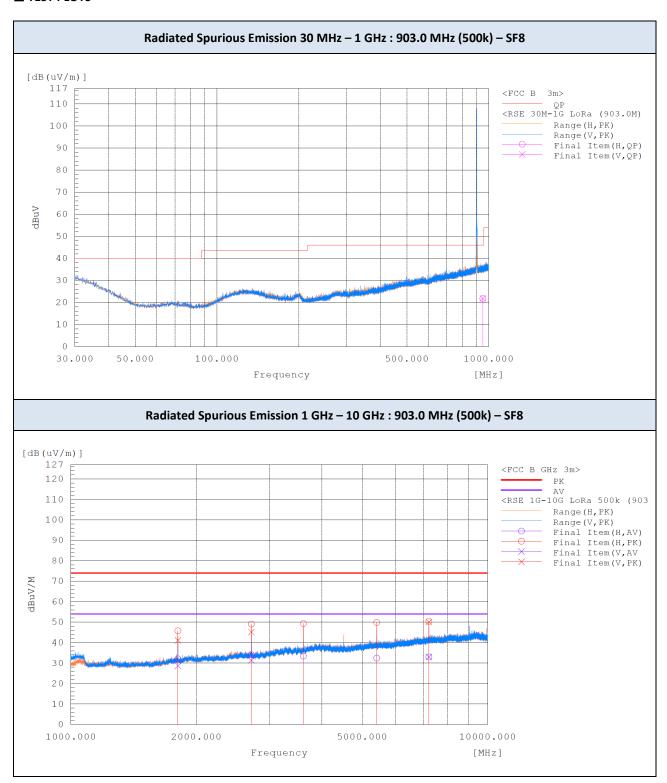
#### Note:

The worst-case plots are included in this report.





#### **■ TEST PLOTS**



## Note:

The worst-case plots are included in this report.





## 9.7. RECEIVER SPURIOUS EMISSION

Test Mode LoRa (500 kHz) : TX mode

Operating Frequency 903.0 MHz (CH 64)

Frequency Range: Below 1 GHz

Frequency	Polarization	Reading	Corr. <sup>1)</sup>	Level	Limit	Margin	Measurement		
(MHz)		(dBuV)	(dB)	(dBuV/m)	(dBuV/m)	(dB)	Type		
No peak found									

Frequency Range: Above 1 GHz

Frequency	Polarization	Reading	Corr. <sup>1)</sup>	Level	Limit	Margin	Measurement	
(MHz)		(dBuV)	(dB)	(dBuV/m)	(dBuV/m)	(dB)	Type	
No peak found								

#### Notes:

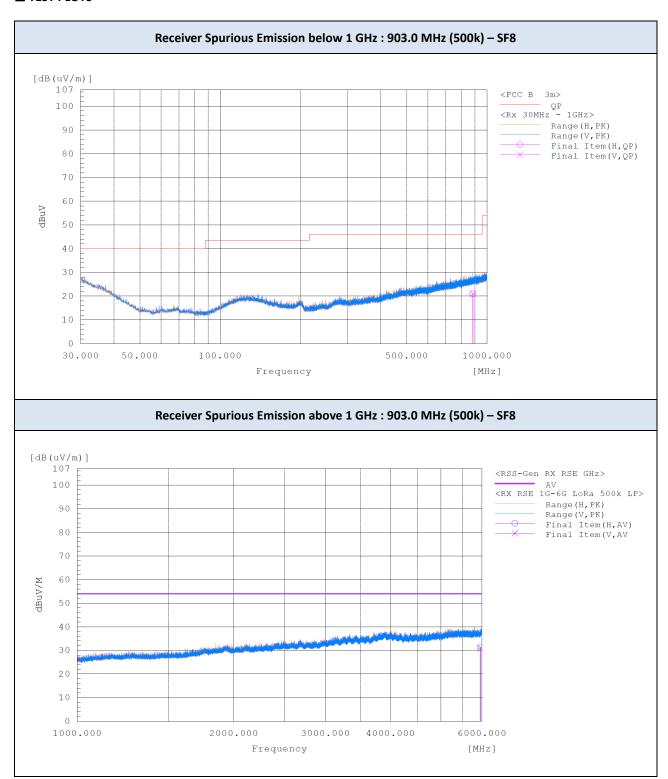
1. Correction Factor: Antenna Factor + Cable loss + Preamplifier Gain

2. Receiver spurious emissions test was reported at the worst case channel





#### **■ TEST PLOTS**



## Note:

The worst-case plots are included in this report.





# **10. LIST OF TEST EQUIPMENT**

No.	Instrument	Model No.	Calibration Due (mm/dd/yy)	Manufacture	Serial No.
$\boxtimes$	Signal Analyzer (20 Hz ~ 40.0 GHz)	ESU40	12/03/2022	Rohde & Schwarz	100529
$\boxtimes$	Signal Analyzer (1 Hz ~ 40.0 GHz)	ESW44	10/25/2023	Rohde & Schwarz	102015
	Signal Analyzer (10 Hz ~ 26.5 GHz)	N9020A	11/04/2022	Keysight	MY52091291
	Attenuator (20 dB, DC ~ 26.5 GHz)	CFADC262002	01/13/2023	CERNEX	-
	Attenuator (10 dB, DC ~ 26.5 GHz)	CFADC261002	01/13/2023	CERNEX	-
$\boxtimes$	Loop Antenna (0.009 ~ 30 MHz)	HLA 6121	09/15/2023	TESEQ	43964
$\boxtimes$	BI-LOG Antenna (30 MHz ~ 2 GHz)	JB1	04/16/2023	Sunol	A061416
$\boxtimes$	LNA (30 MHz ~ 1GHz)	PAM-103	04/14/2023	Com-Power	18020254
$\boxtimes$	Horn Antenna (1 GHz ~ 18 GHz)	DRH-118	01/28/2023	Sunol	A061616
$\boxtimes$	LNA (1 GHz ~ 18 GHz)	PAM-118A	06/21/2023	Com-Power	18040074
	Horn Antenna (18 GHz ~ 40 GHz)	DRH-1840	02/16/2023	Sunol	17121
	LNA (18 GHz ~ 40 GHz)	CBL18405045-01	02/10/2023	CERNEX, Inc.	27973
$\boxtimes$	High Pass Filter (1 GHz)	WHK1X12-900- 1000-15000-60SS	08/26/2023	Wainwright	13
$\boxtimes$	High Pass Filter	WHK10-2520- 3000-18000-40EF	01/13/2023	Wainwright	9
	EMI Test Receiver	ESR3	12/03/2022	Rohde & Schwarz	102363
	LISN	ENV216	01/19/2023	Rohde & Schwarz	101349

#### Note:

1. All the equipment listed above was properly calibrated before using for the test. Any equipment which is past due on calibration is used after calibration is completed or the equipment is used before calibration due.





# **APPENDIX A. TEST SETUP PHOTOS**

The setup photos are provided as a separate document.





## APPENDIX B. PHOTOGRAPHS OF EUT

## **B.1. EXTERNAL PHOTOS**

The external photos are provided as a separate document.

# **B.2. INTERNAL PHOTOS**

The internal photos are provided as a separate document.





## **END OF TEST REPORT**