

Debugging Report of SWARD Antenna

Customer name: Estone Technology LTD.,

Project name: A1000-40

Date: April 26, 2022

Project introduction

1. Brief description of the project

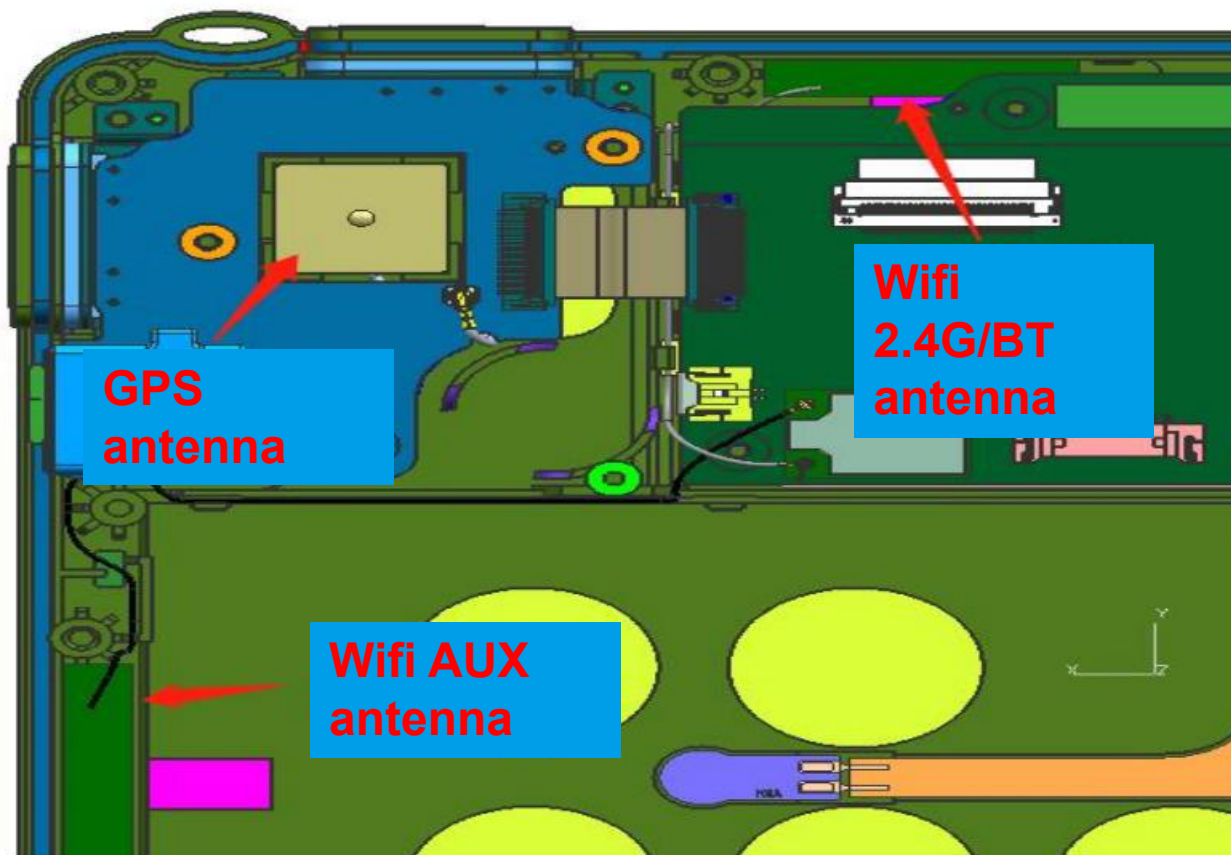
| Number of antennas | Machine type |
|--|--------------|
| Wifi 2.4G & BT | Tablet |
| Wifi AUX | Tablet |
| The back shell is plastic and the front shell is metallic with LCD and TP. | |

Project introduction

2. Brief description of antenna

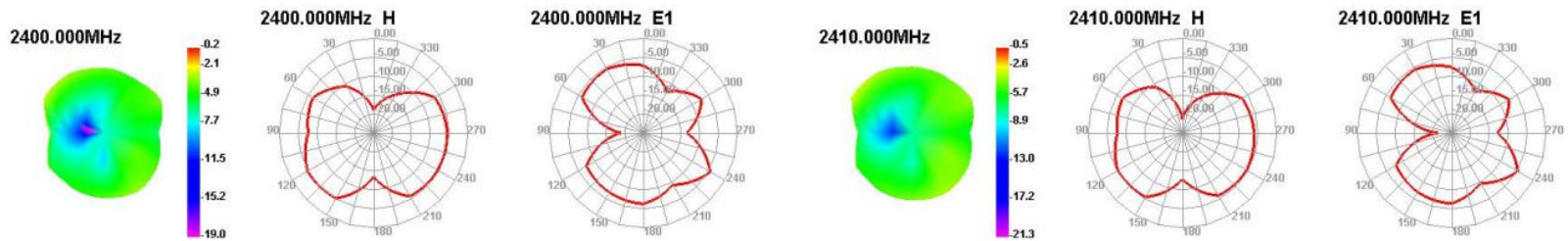
| Antenna number | Name | Working frequency band /MHZ | Material/structure |
|----------------|----------------|-----------------------------|--------------------|
| 1 | WIFI&BT&5Gwifi | 2400MHz/2500MHz&5. 8GHz | PCB |
| 2 | WIFI&BT&5Gwifi | 2400MHz/2500MHz&5. 8GHz | PCB |
| 3 | GPS | 1575MHz | Ceramic |

Antenna layout



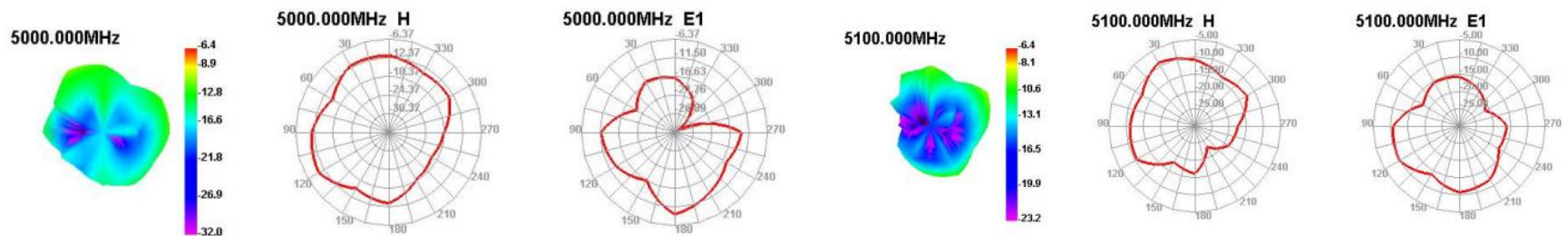
WiFi antenna efficiency --- Main Antenna

| Passive Test For 2.4Gwifi | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|--------|-------|--------|
| Freq | Effi | Effi | Gain | Gain | UHS | DHIS | Max | Min |
| (MHz) | (%) | (dB) | (dBi) | (dBd) | (%) | (%) | (dB) | (dB) |
| 2400 | 26.8 | -5.72 | -0.24 | -2.39 | 13.893 | 12.909 | -0.24 | -18.95 |
| 2410 | 25.26 | -5.97 | -0.52 | -2.67 | 13.237 | 12.027 | -0.52 | -21.35 |
| 2420 | 24.73 | -6.07 | -0.72 | -2.87 | 13.054 | 11.672 | -0.72 | -23.44 |
| 2430 | 23.26 | -6.33 | -1.02 | -3.17 | 12.329 | 10.929 | -1.02 | -21.08 |
| 2440 | 22.44 | -6.49 | -1.21 | -3.36 | 11.816 | 10.625 | -1.21 | -18.24 |
| 2450 | 22.36 | -6.5 | -1.19 | -3.34 | 11.706 | 10.658 | -1.19 | -17.1 |
| 2460 | 22.23 | -6.53 | -1.34 | -3.49 | 11.619 | 10.611 | -1.34 | -17.23 |
| 2470 | 21.96 | -6.58 | -1.52 | -3.67 | 11.547 | 10.41 | -1.52 | -16.5 |
| 2480 | 21 | -6.78 | -1.91 | -4.06 | 11.102 | 9.897 | -1.91 | -15.98 |
| 2490 | 20.46 | -6.89 | -2.23 | -4.38 | 10.888 | 9.573 | -2.23 | -15.96 |
| 2500 | 18.09 | -7.43 | -2.76 | -4.91 | 9.698 | 8.392 | -2.76 | -15.9 |



5G wifi Main antenna efficiency

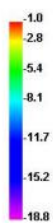
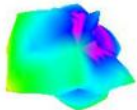
| Passive Test For 5Gwifi | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------------|-------|--------|-------|-------|--------|--------|-------|--------|
| Freq | Effi | Effi | Gain | Gain | UHIS | DHIS | Max | Min |
| (MHz) | (%) | (dB) | (dBi) | (dBd) | (%) | (%) | (dB) | (dB) |
| 5000 | 4.03 | -13.94 | -6.37 | -8.52 | 1.391 | 2.642 | -6.37 | -32.02 |
| 5100 | 5.1 | -12.93 | -6.41 | -8.56 | 1.856 | 3.24 | -6.41 | -23.24 |
| 5200 | 5.78 | -12.38 | -5.81 | -7.96 | 2.055 | 3.73 | -5.81 | -26.59 |
| 5300 | 6.15 | -12.11 | -5.97 | -8.12 | 2.141 | 4.004 | -5.97 | -21.61 |
| 5400 | 6.83 | -11.66 | -6.25 | -8.4 | 2.642 | 4.188 | -6.25 | -25.49 |
| 5500 | 7.52 | -11.24 | -5.4 | -7.55 | 2.961 | 4.561 | -5.4 | -20.62 |
| 5600 | 10 | -10 | -3.54 | -5.69 | 4.244 | 5.753 | -3.54 | -20.05 |
| 5700 | 15.28 | -8.16 | -2.09 | -4.24 | 6.465 | 8.811 | -2.09 | -21.03 |
| 5800 | 17.72 | -7.52 | -1.41 | -3.56 | 6.929 | 10.792 | -1.41 | -21.08 |
| 5900 | 18.7 | -7.28 | -1.08 | -3.23 | 6.933 | 11.765 | -1.08 | -19.54 |
| 6000 | 23.79 | -6.24 | -0.72 | -2.87 | 10.902 | 12.888 | -0.72 | -17.7 |



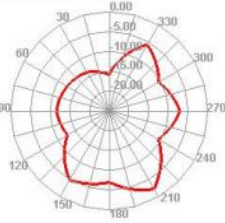
BT antenna efficiency --- AUX antenna

| Passive Test For 2.4Gwifi | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|--------|-------|--------|
| Freq | Effi | Effi | Gain | Gain | UHS | DHIS | Max | Min |
| (MHz) | (%) | (dB) | (dBi) | (dBd) | (%) | (%) | (dB) | (dB) |
| 2400 | 18.07 | -7.43 | -0.97 | -3.12 | 6.674 | 11.394 | -0.97 | -18.78 |
| 2410 | 19.08 | -7.19 | -0.77 | -2.92 | 7.148 | 11.936 | -0.77 | -19.42 |
| 2420 | 20.76 | -6.83 | -0.64 | -2.79 | 7.883 | 12.873 | -0.64 | -19.97 |
| 2430 | 21.51 | -6.67 | -0.51 | -2.66 | 8.11 | 13.4 | -0.51 | -20.86 |
| 2440 | 22.84 | -6.41 | -0.48 | -2.63 | 8.676 | 14.167 | -0.48 | -21.97 |
| 2450 | 24.39 | -6.13 | -0.32 | -2.47 | 9.359 | 15.03 | -0.32 | -22.53 |
| 2460 | 25.7 | -5.9 | -0.42 | -2.57 | 10.13 | 15.574 | -0.42 | -21.84 |
| 2470 | 26.57 | -5.76 | -0.37 | -2.52 | 10.647 | 15.922 | -0.37 | -20.53 |
| 2480 | 27.78 | -5.56 | -0.32 | -2.47 | 11.345 | 16.434 | -0.32 | -19.43 |
| 2490 | 28.33 | -5.48 | -0.29 | -2.44 | 11.724 | 16.609 | -0.29 | -18.22 |
| 2500 | 26.11 | -5.83 | -0.67 | -2.82 | 11.066 | 15.039 | -0.67 | -18.58 |

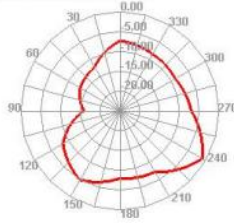
2400.000MHz



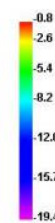
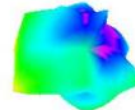
2400.000MHz H



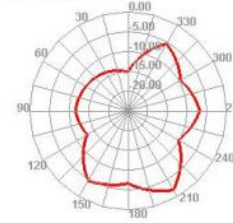
2400.000MHz E1



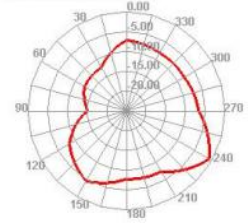
2410.000MHz



2410.000MHz H

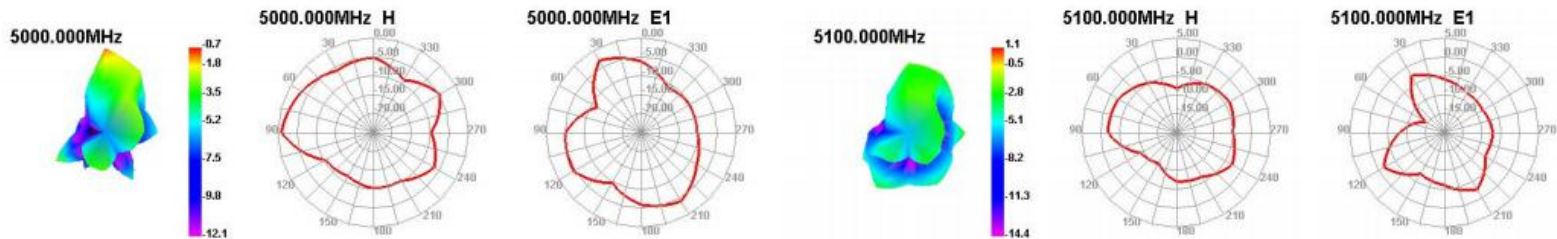


2410.000MHz E1



5G antenna efficiency --- AUX antenna

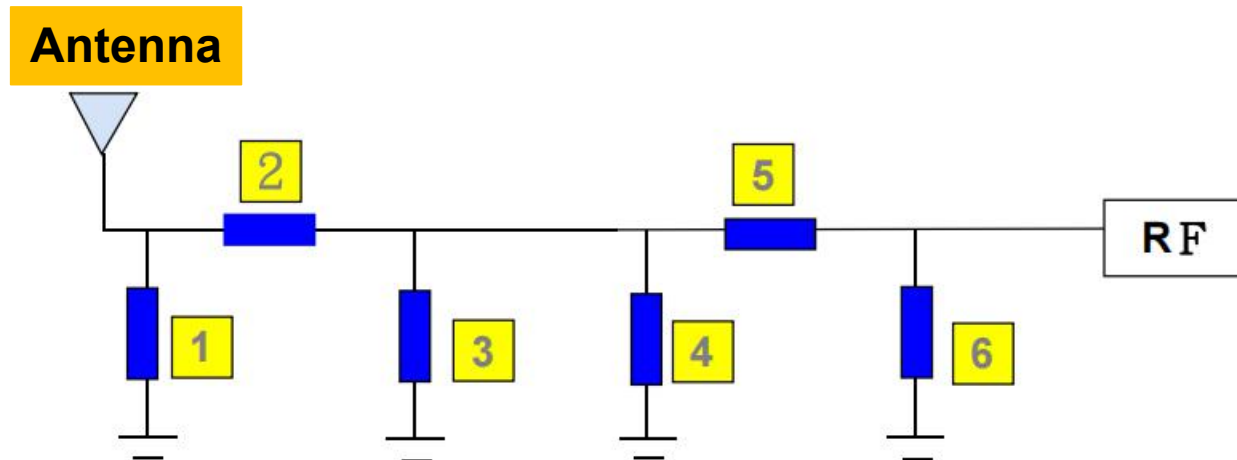
| Passive Test For 5Gwifi | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|--------|-------|--------|
| Freq | Effi | Effi | Gain | Gain | UHS | DHIS | Max | Min |
| (MHz) | (%) | (dB) | (dBi) | (dBd) | (%) | (%) | (dB) | (dB) |
| 5000 | 23.62 | -6.27 | -0.65 | -2.8 | 12.287 | 11.338 | -0.65 | -12.12 |
| 5100 | 29.27 | -5.34 | 1.06 | -1.09 | 14.275 | 14.994 | 1.06 | -14.42 |
| 5200 | 30.02 | -5.23 | 1.96 | -0.19 | 13.165 | 16.855 | 1.96 | -12 |
| 5300 | 26.62 | -5.75 | 1.7 | -0.45 | 11.528 | 15.097 | 1.7 | -12.51 |
| 5400 | 28.63 | -5.43 | 1.8 | -0.35 | 13.421 | 15.212 | 1.8 | -14.01 |
| 5500 | 27.4 | -5.62 | 1.42 | -0.73 | 13.922 | 13.481 | 1.42 | -14.57 |
| 5600 | 31.1 | -5.07 | 1.49 | -0.66 | 16.589 | 14.507 | 1.49 | -24.13 |
| 5700 | 40.51 | -3.92 | 2.17 | 0.02 | 20.738 | 19.772 | 2.17 | -13.43 |
| 5800 | 46.8 | -3.3 | 2.09 | -0.06 | 23.224 | 23.578 | 2.09 | -15.55 |
| 5900 | 42.2 | -3.75 | 2.03 | -0.12 | 21.228 | 20.972 | 2.03 | -12.97 |
| 6000 | 45.21 | -3.45 | 1.72 | -0.43 | 22.189 | 23.016 | 1.72 | -16.73 |



WIFI Antenna active data

| 机型编号 | 信道 | b模式 (11MHz) | | g模式 (54MHz) | | n模式 (MCS7) | | a模式 (54MHz) | |
|------|-----|-------------|--------|-------------|--------|------------|--------|-------------|--------|
| | | TRP | TIS | TRP | TIS | TRP | TIS | TRP | TIS |
| 1 | 1 | 4.27 | -71.48 | 3.22 | -61.65 | 3.84 | -57.08 | NA | NA |
| | 7 | 5.3 | -73.83 | 6.41 | -61.31 | 6.43 | -59.17 | NA | NA |
| | 13 | 5.58 | -74.85 | 2.26 | -54.52 | 1.56 | -59.89 | NA | NA |
| | 36 | NA | NA | NA | NA | 5.61 | -58.4 | 7.3 | -68.84 |
| | 100 | NA | NA | NA | NA | 11.63 | -68.15 | 12.18 | -68.33 |
| | 136 | NA | NA | NA | NA | 10.37 | -68.01 | 8.82 | -69.72 |
| | 165 | NA | NA | NA | NA | 12.9 | -67.7 | 12.08 | -69.58 |

Antenna matching



Note: 1. This report is based on the actual debugging and testing of prototype, including environmental treatment, antenna position and the assembly position of each device can not be changed at random;

2. If there is any change in the materials used in the prototype, it is necessary to feed back to our company for re-verification in time;

3. List of sensitive components:

TP (material, coating, wiring, etc.)

Screen (amplifying circuit, led, layout design, etc.)

Shell material (antenna assembly mode, structure interference, shell material, antenna position, height and area, etc.)

Main board (main board conduction, RF circuit matching, PA, Duplexer, filter, LNA, power circuit, etc.)

Camera, battery, motor, MIC, fingerprint identification module, etc

4. Due to the small quantity or only one sample during debugging machine, some probability problems can not be completely found out. It is suggested to conduct small batch trial production before mass production to find out the problem (such as flashing screen and crashing screen, horn noise, TP jump point, black screen crash, signal diving, etc.)