



REPORT No.: SZ19120121W05

TEST REPORT

APPLICANT : HAJEN Co., Ltd

PRODUCT NAME : HAJEN_SPRINT AI Speaker

MODEL NAME : FIXTA

BRAND NAME : HAJEN CO

FCC ID : 2ACFTRT1505NN

STANDARD(S) : 47 CFR Part 15 Subpart C

RECEIPT DATE : 2019-12-13

TEST DATE : 2020-01-08 to 2020-01-09

ISSUE DATE : 2020-07-22

Edited by: Peng Mi
Peng Mi (Rapporteur)

Approved by: Peng Huarui
Peng Huarui (Supervisor)

NOTE: This document is issued by MORLAB, the test report shall not be reproduced except in full without prior written permission of the company. The test results apply only to the particular sample(s) tested and to the specific tests carried out which is available on request for validation and information confirmed at our website.

MORLAB

SHENZHEN MORLAB COMMUNICATIONS TECHNOLOGY Co., Ltd.
FL1-3, Building A, FeiYang Science Park, No.8 LongChang Road,
Block67, BaoAn District, ShenZhen , GuangDong Province, P. R. China

Tel: 86-755-36698555
Http://www.morlab.cn

Fax: 86-755-36698525
E-mail: service@morlab.cn





DIRECTORY

1. Technical Information	3
1.1. Applicant and Manufacturer Information	3
1.2. Equipment Under Test (EUT) Description	3
1.3. Modulation Type and Data Rate of EUT	4
1.4. The Channel Number and Frequency	5
1.5. Test Standards and Results	6
1.6. Environmental Conditions	7
2. 47 CFR Part 15C Requirements	8
2.1. Antenna Requirement	8
2.2. Duty Cycle of Test Signal	9
2.3. Maximum Peak and Average Conducted Output Power	12
2.4. Bandwidth	15
2.5. Conducted Spurious Emissions and Band Edge	22
2.6. Power Spectral Density (PSD)	32
2.7. Conducted Emission	39
2.8. Restricted Frequency Bands	43
2.9. Radiated Emission	53
Annex A Test Uncertainty	66
Annex B Testing Laboratory Information	67

Change History		
Version	Date	Reason for change
1.0	2020-07-22	First edition



1. Technical Information

Note: Provide by applicant.

1.1. Applicant and Manufacturer Information

Applicant:	HAJEN Co., Ltd
Applicant Address:	D-304 Digital Empire Bldg., 16, Deogyong-daero 1556beon-gil, Yeongtonggu, Suwon-si, South Korea
Manufacturer:	HAJEN Co., Ltd
Manufacturer Address:	D-304 Digital Empire Bldg., 16, Deogyong-daero 1556beon-gil, Yeongtonggu, Suwon-si, South Korea

1.2. Equipment Under Test (EUT) Description

Product Name:	HAJEN_SPRINT AI Speaker	
Serial No.:	(N/A, marked #1 by test site)	
Hardware Version:	V03	
Software Version:	3.6.138365.0	
Equipment Type:	WLAN2.4G	
Modulation Type:	DSSS, OFDM	
Operating Frequency Range:	802.11b/g/ n(HT20): 2.412GHz - 2.472GHz	
Antenna Type:	Internal FPC Antenna	
Antenna Gain:	3.12dBi	
Accessory Information:	Battery	
	Brand Name:	A&S Power Technology Co., Ltd.
	Model No.:	P/N: AS-853450-1500-122
	Serial No.:	(N/A, marked #1 by test site)
	Capacity:	3000mAh
	Rated Voltage:	3.70V
	Charge Limit:	4.20V

Note 1: We use the dedicated software to control the EUT continuous transmission.

Note 2: For a more detailed description, please refer to Specification or User's Manual supplied by the applicant and/or manufacturer.

1.3. Modulation Type and Data Rate of EUT

Modulation technology	Modulation Type	Data Rate (Mbps) ^{Note1}
DSSS (802.11b)	DBPSK	1
	DQPSK	2
	CCK	5.5/ 11
OFDM (802.11g)	BPSK	6 / 9
	QPSK	12 / 18
	16QAM	24 / 36
	64QAM	48 / 54
OFDM (802.11n-20MHz)	BPSK	6.5
	QPSK	13/19.5
	16QAM	26/39
	64QAM	52/58.5/65

Note1: The worst-case mode (bold face) in all data rates has been determined during the pre-scan, only the test data of the worst-case were recorded in this report.



1.4. The Channel Number and Frequency

Test Mode	Channel	Frequency (MHz)	Channel	Frequency (MHz)
802.11b/g/ n(HT20)	1	2412	8	2447
	2	2417	9	2452
	3	2422	10	2457
	4	2427	11	2462
	5	2432	12	2467
	6	2437	13	2472
	7	2442		

Note1: The Lowest Channel (1), Middle Channel (3) and Highest Channel (13) was selected test for 802.11b/g/n(HT20) mode;



1.5. Test Standards and Results

The objective of the report is to perform testing according to 47 CFR Part 15 Subpart C for the EUT FCC ID Certification:

No.	Identity	Document Title
1	47 CFR Part 15	Radio Frequency Devices

Test detailed items/section required by FCC rules and results are as below:

No.	Section	Description	Test Date	Test Engineer	Result	Method determination /Remark
1	15.203	Antenna Requirement	N/A	N/A	PASS	No deviation
2	N/A	Duty Cycle of Test Signal	Jan 08, 2020	Zhou Chuang	PASS	No deviation
3	15.247(b)	Maximum Peak and Average Conducted Output Power	Jan 09, 2020	Zhou Chuang	PASS	No deviation
4	15.247(a)	Bandwidth	Jan 08, 2020	Zhou Chuang	PASS	No deviation
5	15.247(d)	Conducted Spurious Emission and Band Edge	Jan 08, 2020	Zhou Chuang	PASS	No deviation
6	15.247(e)	Power Spectral Density (PSD)	Jan 08, 2020	Zhou Chuang	PASS	No deviation
7	15.207	Conducted Emission	Jan 09, 2020	Lin Jiayong	PASS	No deviation
8	15.247(d)	Restricted Frequency Bands	Jan 09, 2020	Peng Xuewei	PASS	No deviation
9	15.209, 15.247(d)	Radiated Emission	Jan 08, 2020	Peng Xuewei	PASS	No deviation

Note 1: The tests were performed according to the method of measurements prescribed in ANSIC63.10-2013, KDB558074 D01 v05r02.

Note 2: The path loss during the RF test is calibrated to correct the results by the offset setting in the test equipments. The ref offset 12dB contains two parts that cable loss 2dB and Attenuator 10dB.



Note 3: Additions to, deviation, or exclusions from the method shall be judged in the "method determination" column of add, deviate or exclude from the specific method shall be explained in the "Remark" of the above table.

1.6. Environmental Conditions

During the measurement, the environmental conditions were within the listed ranges:

Temperature (°C):	15-35
Relative Humidity (%):	30-60
Atmospheric Pressure (kPa):	86-106



2. 47 CFR Part 15C Requirements

2.1. Antenna Requirement

2.1.1. Applicable Standard

According to FCC 15.203, an intentional radiator shall be designed to ensure that no antenna other than that furnished by the responsible party shall be used with the device. The use of a permanently attached antenna or of an antenna that uses a unique coupling to the intentional radiator shall be considered sufficient to comply with the provisions of this section.

2.1.2. Result: Compliant

The EUT has a permanently and irreplaceable attached antenna. Please refer to the EUT internal photos.

2.2. Duty Cycle of Test Signal

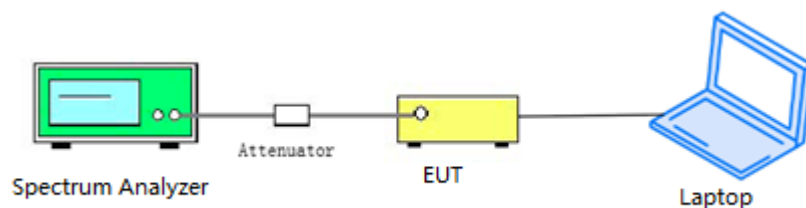
2.2.1. Requirement

Preferably, all measurements of maximum conducted (average) output power will be performed with the EUT transmitting continuously (i.e., with a duty cycle of greater than or equal to 98%). When continuous operation cannot be realized, then the use of sweep triggering/signal gating techniques can be used to ensure that measurements are made only during transmissions at the maximum power control level. Such sweep triggering/signal gating techniques will require knowledge of the minimum transmission duration (T) over which the transmitter is on and is transmitting at its maximum power control level for the tested mode of operation. Sweep triggering/signal gating techniques can then be used if the measurement/sweep time of the analyzer can be set such that it does not exceed T at any time that data are being acquired (i.e., no transmitter OFF-time is to be considered).

When continuous transmission cannot be achieved and sweep triggering/signal gating cannot be implemented, alternative procedures are provided that can be used to measure the average power; however, they will require an additional measurement of the transmitter duty cycle (D). Within this sub clause, the duty cycle refers to the fraction of time over which the transmitter is ON and is transmitting at its maximum power control level. The duty cycle is considered to be constant if variations are less than $\pm 2\%$; otherwise, the duty cycle is considered to be nonconstant.

2.2.2. Test Description

Test Setup:



ANSI C63.10 2013 Clause 11.6 was used in order to prove compliance.



A. Test Verdict:

Test Mode	Duty Cycle (%) (D)	Duty Factor (10*lg[1/D])
802.11b	99.06	0.04
802.11g	93.00	0.32
802.11n(HT20)	92.91	0.32

Agilent Spectrum Analyzer - Swept SA

2.7 RF 50 Ω AC SENSE:PULSE SOURCE:OFF ALIGN:AUTO 03:46:47 PM Jan 08, 2020

Marker 3 Δ 8.50000 ms Avg Type: Log-Pwr

PNO: Fast Trig: Free Run
IF Gain: Low Atten: 34 dB

Ref Offset 12 dB
Ref 35.00 dBm

10 dB/div
Log

Δ Mkr3 8.500 ms
-0.36 dB

Center 2.41200000 GHz Span 0 Hz
Res BW 8 MHz #VBW 8.0 MHz Sweep 20.00 ms (1001 pts)

MKR	MODE	TRC	SCL	X	Y	FUNCTION	FUNCTION WIDTH	FUNCTION VALUE
1	N	1	t	9.940 ms	23.00 dBm			
2	Δ 1	1	t (Δ)	8.420 ms (Δ)	0.51 dB			
3	Δ 1	1	t (Δ)	9.500 ms (Δ)	-0.36 dB			
4								
5								
6								
7								
8								
9								
10								
11								

Properties

Select Marker 3

Relative To 1

X Axis Scale Time Manual

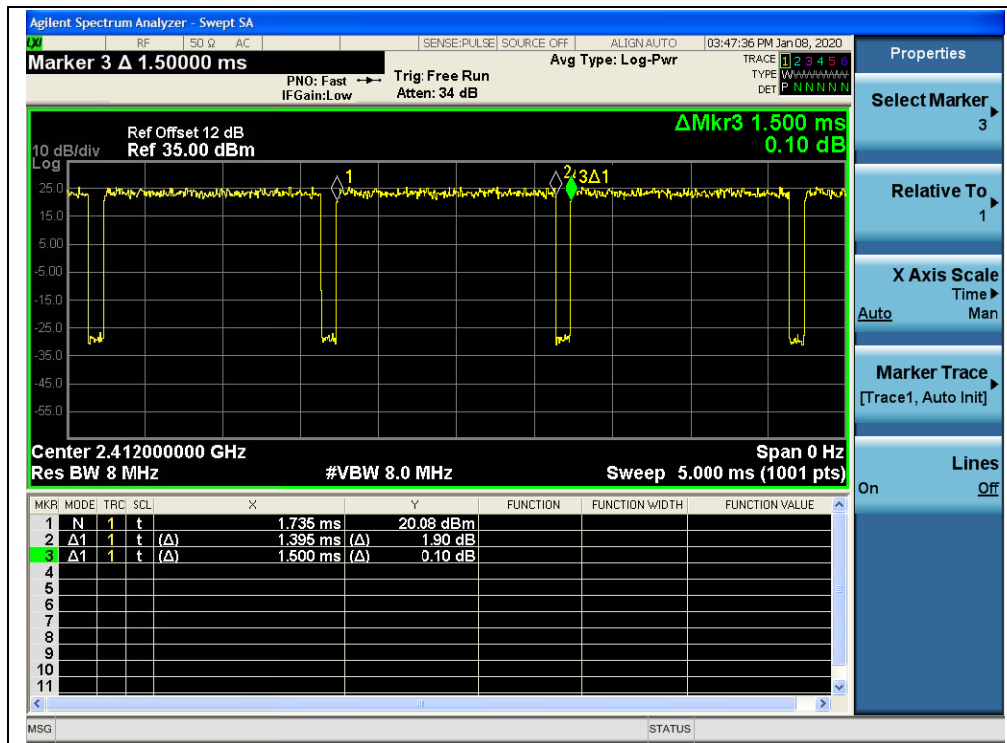
Auto

Marker Trace [Trace1, Auto Init]

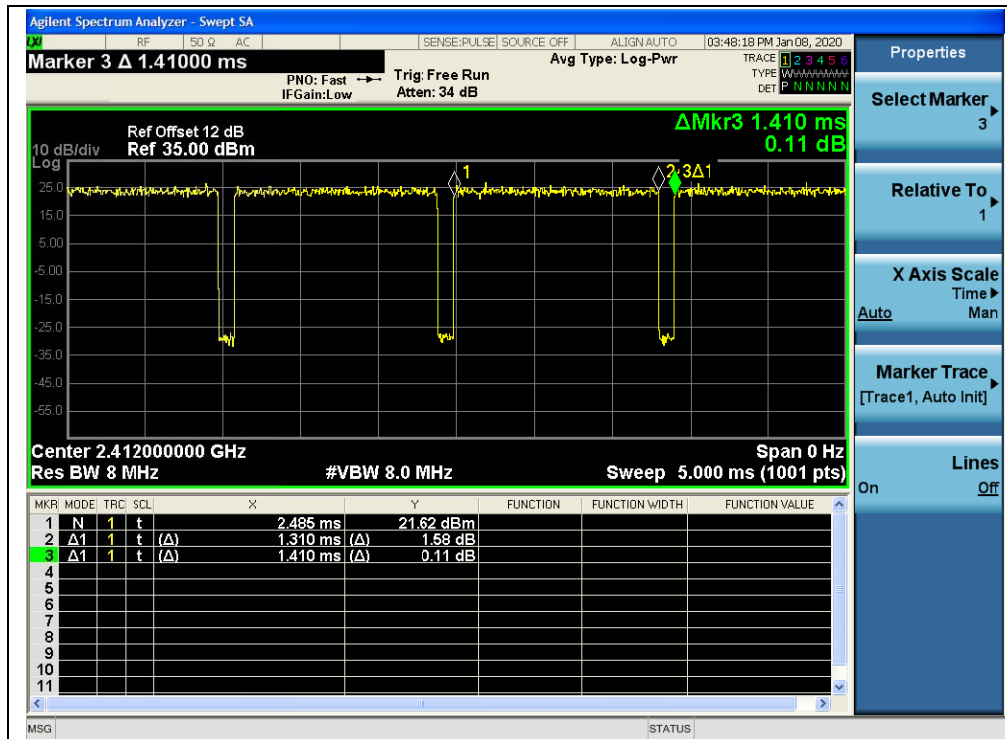
Lines On Off

MSG STATUS

(Channel 1, 2412MHz, 802.11b)



(Channel 1, 2412MHz, 802.11g)



(Channel 1, 2412MHz, 802.11 n (HT20))

2.3. Maximum Peak and Average Conducted Output Power

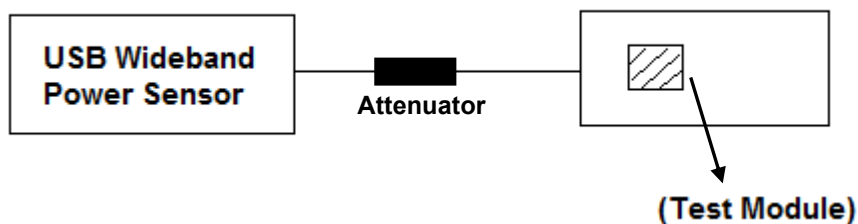
2.3.1. Requirement

According to FCC section 15.247(b)(3), For systems using digital modulation in the 902-928 MHz, 2400-2483.5 MHz, and 5725-5850 MHz bands: The maximum peak conducted output power of the intentional radiator shall not exceed 1 Watt.

2.3.2. Test Description

The measured output power was calculated by the reading of the USB Wideband Power Sensor and calibration.

Test Setup:



The EUT (Equipment under the test) which is coupled to the USB Wideband Power Sensor; the RF load attached to the EUT antenna terminal is 50Ohm; the path loss as the factor is calibrated to correct the reading.



2.3.3. Test Result

Maximum Peak Conducted Output Power

802.11b Test Mode

Channel	Frequency (MHz)	Measured Output Peak Power		Limit		Verdict
		dBm	W	dBm	W	
1	2412	21.36	0.137	30	1	PASS
7	2442	21.23	0.133			PASS
13	2472	21.01	0.126			PASS

802.11g Test mode

Channel	Frequency (MHz)	Measured Output Peak Power		Limit		Verdict
		dBm	W	dBm	W	
1	2412	24.49	0.281	30	1	PASS
7	2442	24.36	0.273			PASS
13	2472	24.25	0.266			PASS

802.11n (HT20) Test mode

Channel	Frequency (MHz)	Measured Output Peak Power		Limit		Verdict
		dBm	W	dBm	W	
1	2412	24.80	0.302	30	1	PASS
7	2442	24.58	0.287			PASS
13	2472	24.41	0.276			PASS

**Maximum Average Conducted Output Power****802.11b Test Mode**

Channel	Frequency (MHz)	Average Power				Limit		Verdict
		Measured	Duty Factor	Duty factor Calculated				
		dBm		dBm	W	dBm	W	
1	2412	18.13	0.04	18.17	0.066	30	1	PASS
7	2442	17.88		17.92	0.062			PASS
13	2472	17.70		17.74	0.059			PASS

802.11g Test mode

Channel	Frequency (MHz)	Average Power				Limit		Verdict
		Measured	Duty Factor	Duty factor Calculated				
		dBm		dBm	W	dBm	W	
1	2412	17.90	0.32	18.22	0.066	30	1	PASS
7	2442	17.86		18.18	0.066			PASS
13	2472	17.58		17.90	0.062			PASS

802.11n (HT20) Test mode

Channel	Frequency (MHz)	Average Power				Limit		Verdict
		Measured	Duty Factor	Duty factor Calculated				
		dBm		dBm	W	dBm	W	
1	2412	18.47	0.32	18.79	0.076	30	1	PASS
7	2442	18.12		18.44	0.070			PASS
13	2472	17.98		18.30	0.068			PASS

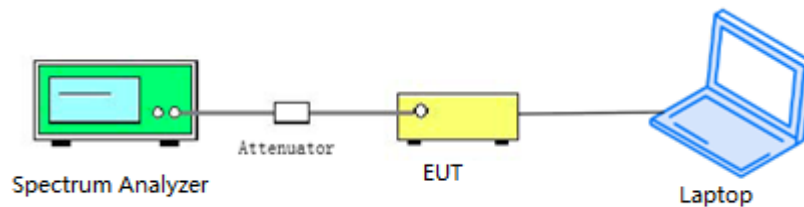
2.4. Bandwidth

2.4.1. Requirement

According to FCC section 15.247(a) (2), Systems using digital modulation techniques may operate in the 902 - 928 MHz, 2400 - 2483.5 MHz, and 5725 - 5850 MHz bands. The minimum 6 dB bandwidth shall be at least 500 kHz.

2.4.2. Test Description

Test Setup:



The EUT is coupled to the Spectrum Analyzer; the RF load attached to the EUT antenna terminal is 50Ω; the path loss as the factor is calibrated to correct the reading.

Make the measurement with the spectrum analyzer's resolution bandwidth (RBW) = 100 kHz. In order to make an accurate measurement, set the span greater than RBW.

2.4.3. Test Procedure

KDB 558074 Section 8.2 was used in order to prove compliance.



2.4.4. Test Result

802.11b Test mode

A. Test Verdict:

Channel	Frequency (MHz)	6 dB Bandwidth (MHz)	Limits(kHz)	Result
1	2412	7.57	≥500	PASS
7	2442	7.57	≥500	PASS
13	2472	7.53	≥500	PASS

B. Test Plots



(Channel 1, 802.11b)



(Channel 7, 802.11b)



(Channel 13, 802.11b)

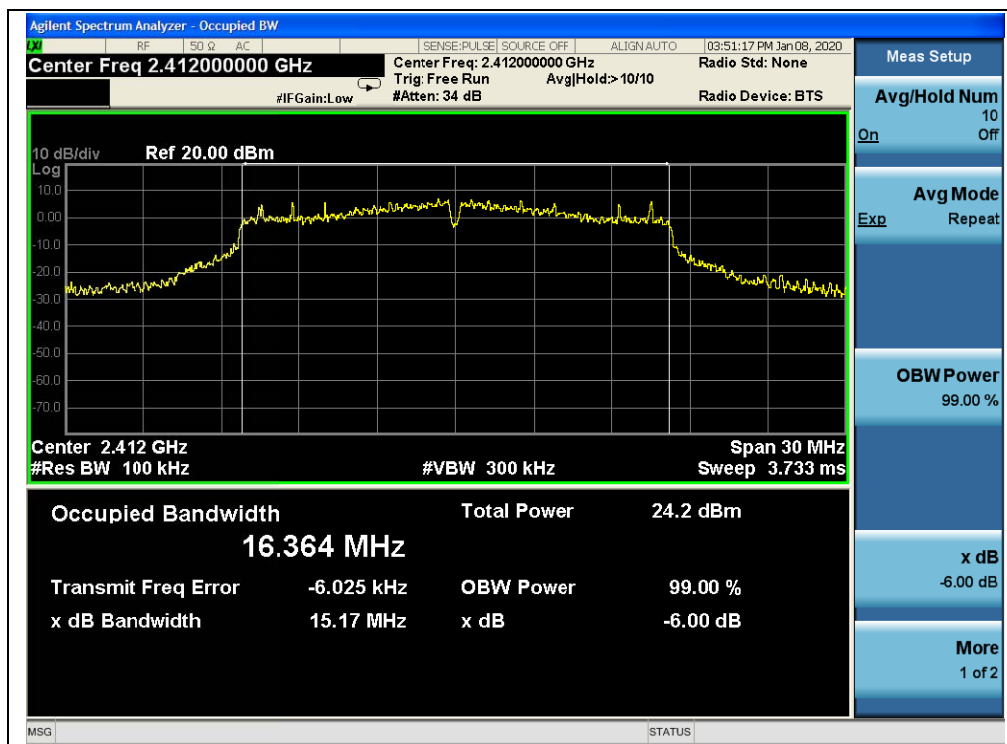


802.11g Test mode

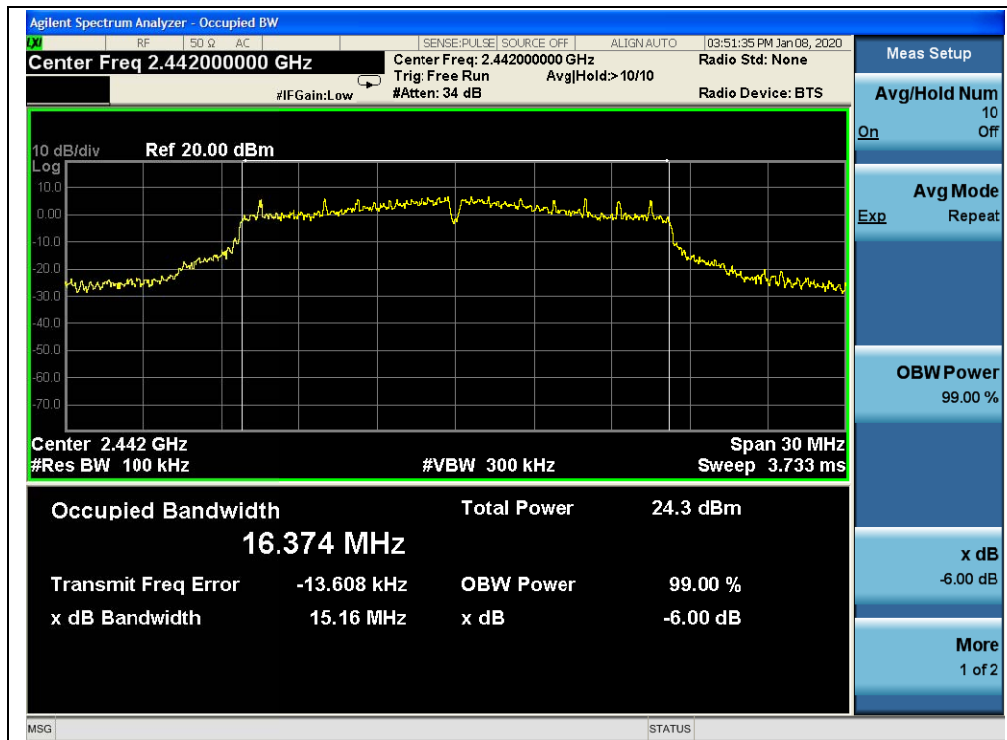
A. Test Verdict:

Channel	Frequency (MHz)	6 dB Bandwidth (MHz)	Limits (kHz)	Result
1	2412	15.17	≥500	PASS
7	2442	15.16	≥500	PASS
13	2472	15.18	≥500	PASS

B. Test Plots:



(Channel 1, 802.11g)



(Channel 7, 802.11g)



(Channel 13, 802.11g)

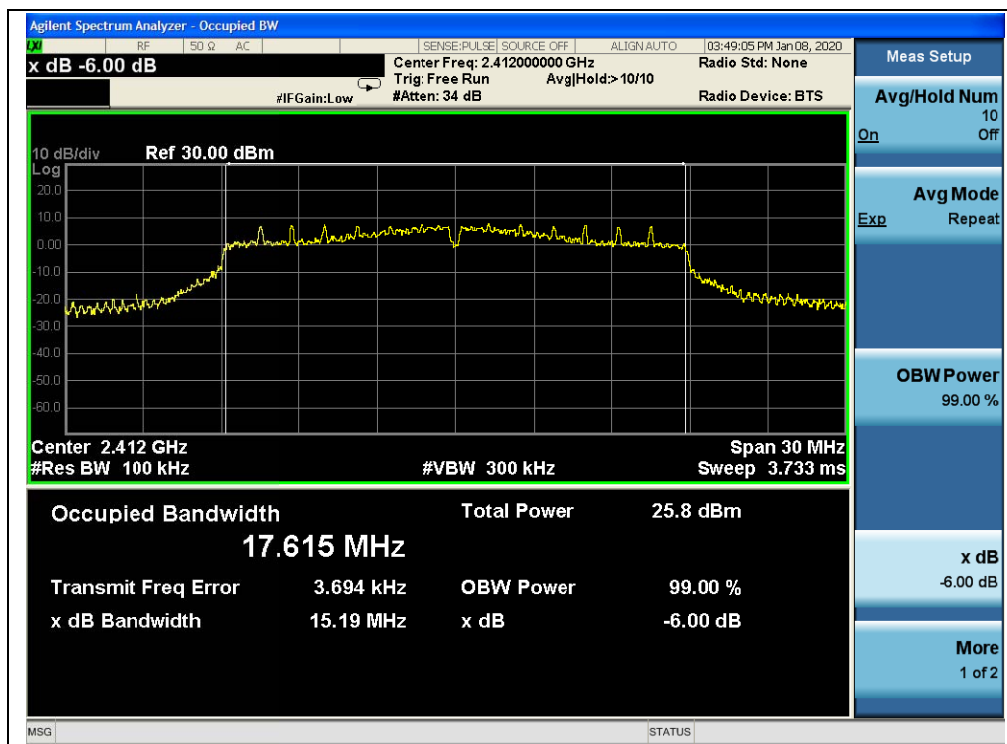


802.11n (HT20) Test mode

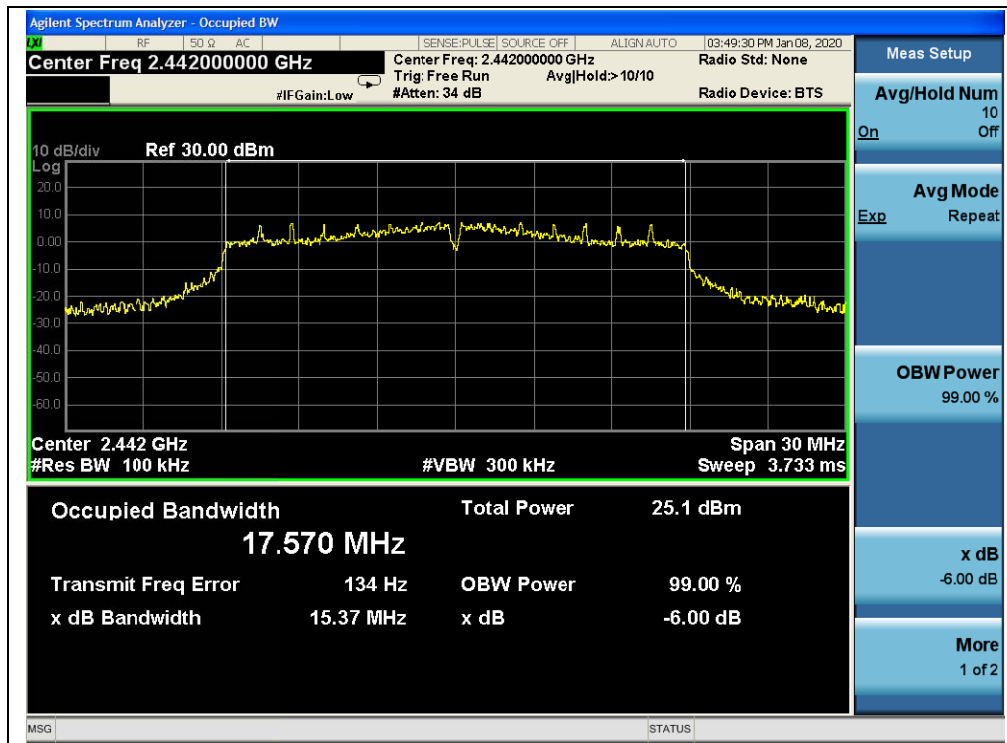
A. Test Verdict:

Channel	Frequency (MHz)	6 dB Bandwidth (MHz)	Limits (kHz)	Result
1	2412	15.19	≥500	PASS
7	2442	15.37	≥500	PASS
13	2472	15.15	≥500	PASS

B. Test Plots:



(Channel 1, 802.11n(HT20))



(Channel 7, 802.11n(HT20))



(Channel 13, 802.11n(HT20))

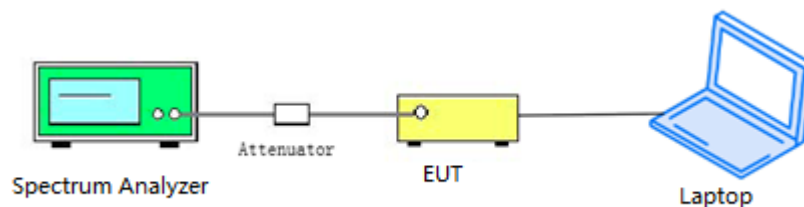
2.5. Conducted Spurious Emissions and Band Edge

2.5.1. Requirement

According to FCC section 15.247(c), in any 100kHz bandwidth outside the frequency band in which the spread spectrum or digitally modulated intentional radiator is operating, the radio frequency power that is produced by the intentional radiator shall be at least 20dB below that in the 100kHz bandwidth within the band that contains the highest level of the desired power, based on either an RF conducted or a radiated measurement.

2.5.2. Test Description

Test Setup:



The EUT is coupled to the Spectrum Analyzer; the RF load attached to the EUT antenna terminal is 50Ohm; the path loss as the factor is calibrated to correct the reading.

Make the measurement with the spectrum analyzer's resolution bandwidth (RBW) = 100 kHz. In order to make an accurate measurement, set the span greater than RBW.

2.5.3. Test Procedure

KDB 558074 Section 8.5 and 8.7 was used in order to prove compliance.



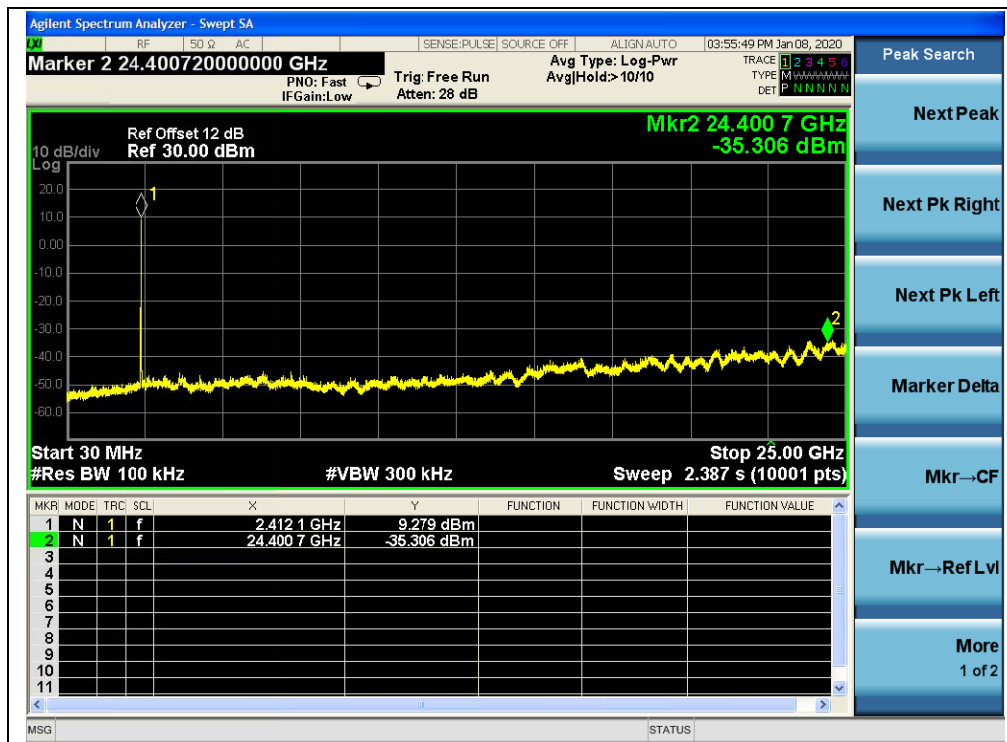
2.5.4. Test Result

802.11b Test mode

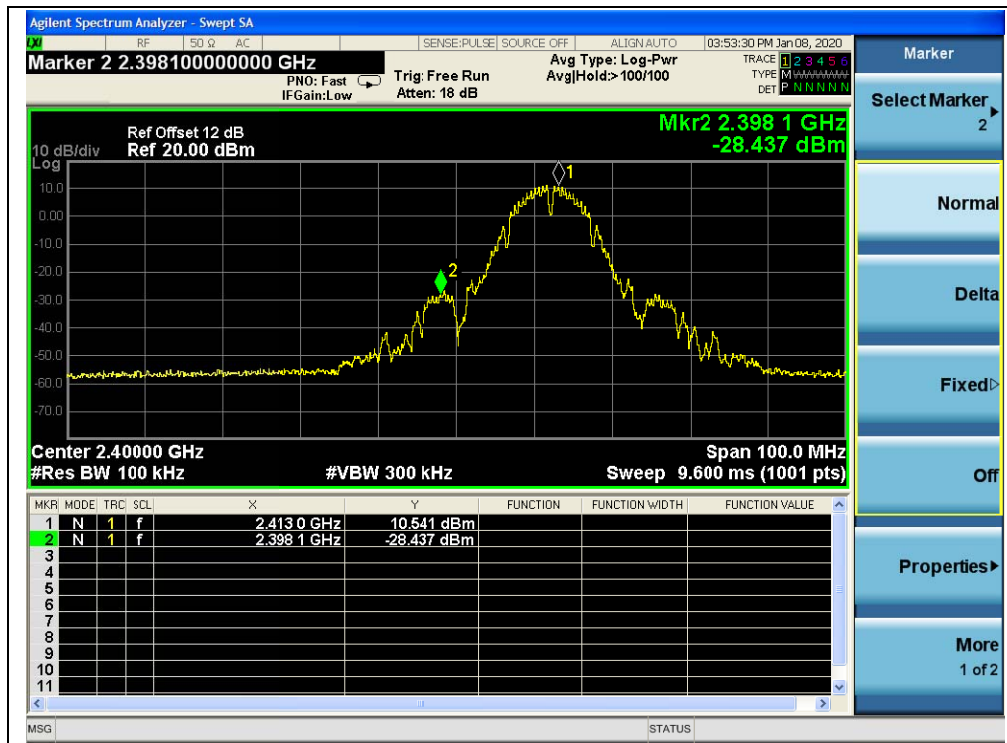
A. Test Verdict:

Channel	Frequency (MHz)	Measured Max. Out of Band Emission (dBm)	Limit (dBm)		Verdict
			Carrier Level	Calculated -20dBc Limit	
1	2412	-35.31	9.28	-10.72	PASS
7	2442	-34.58	8.78	-11.22	PASS
13	2472	-31.33	8.78	-11.22	PASS

B. Test Plots:



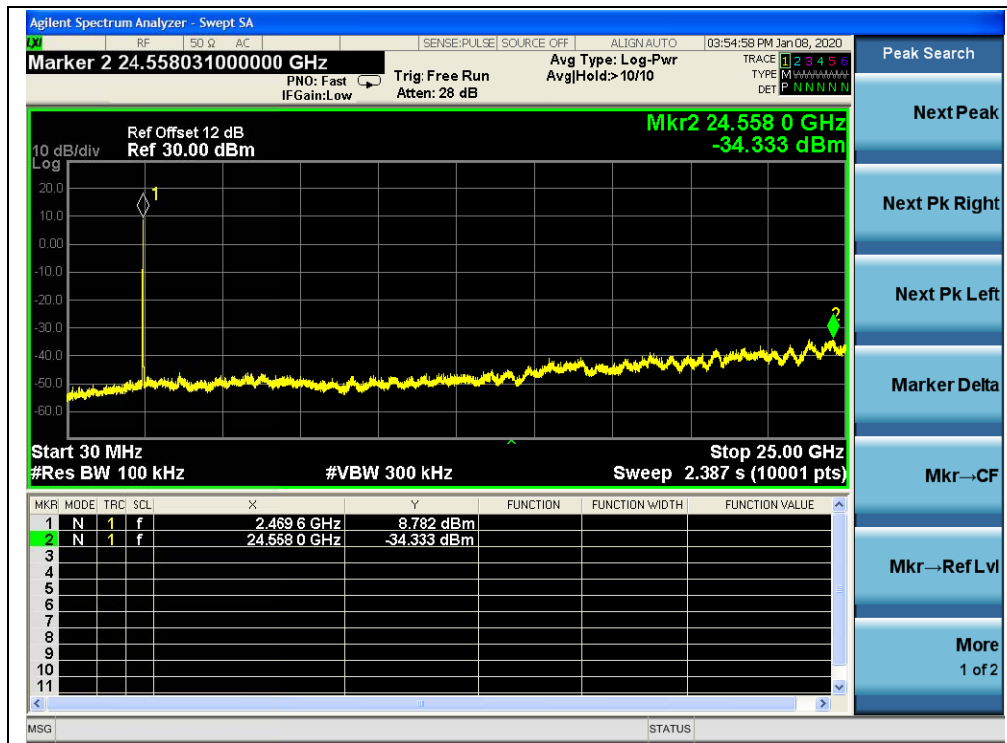
(Channel = 1, 30MHz to 25GHz)



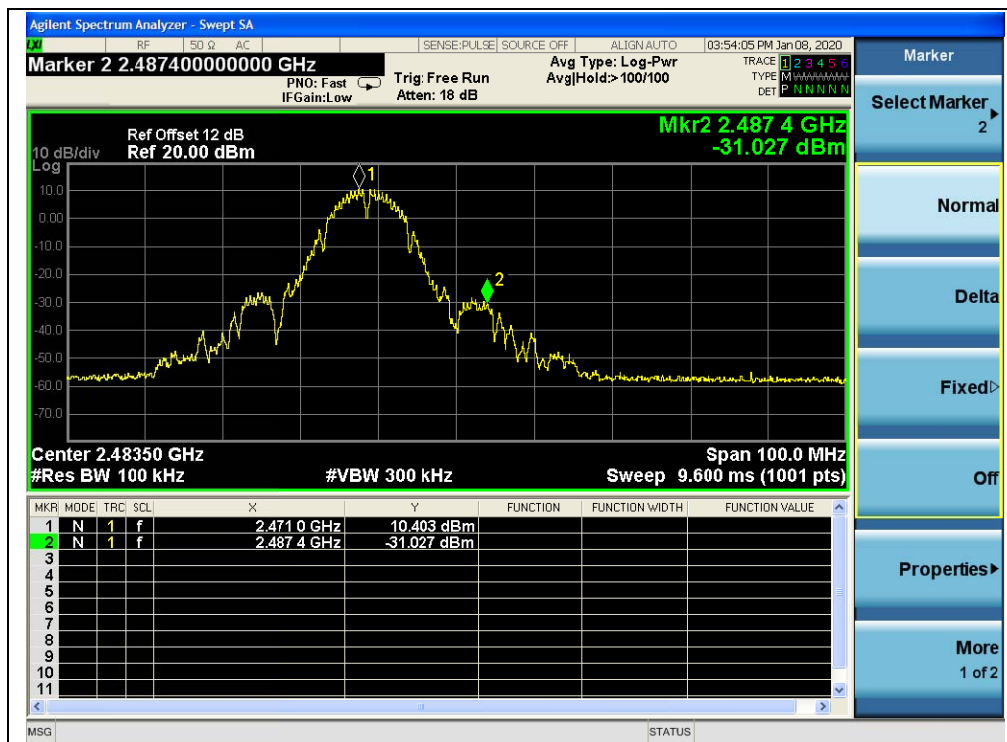
(Band Edge, Channel = 1)



(Channel = 7, 30MHz to 25GHz)



(Channel = 13, 30MHz to 25GHz)



(Band Edge, Channel = 13)



802.11g Test mode

A. Test Verdict:

Channel	Frequency (MHz)	Measured Max. Out of Band Emission (dBm)	Limit (dBm)		Verdict
			Carrier Level	Calculated -20dBc Limit	
1	2412	-32.45	6.82	-13.18	PASS
7	2442	-35.57	7.29	-12.71	PASS
13	2472	-33.65	6.06	-13.94	PASS

B. Test Plots:



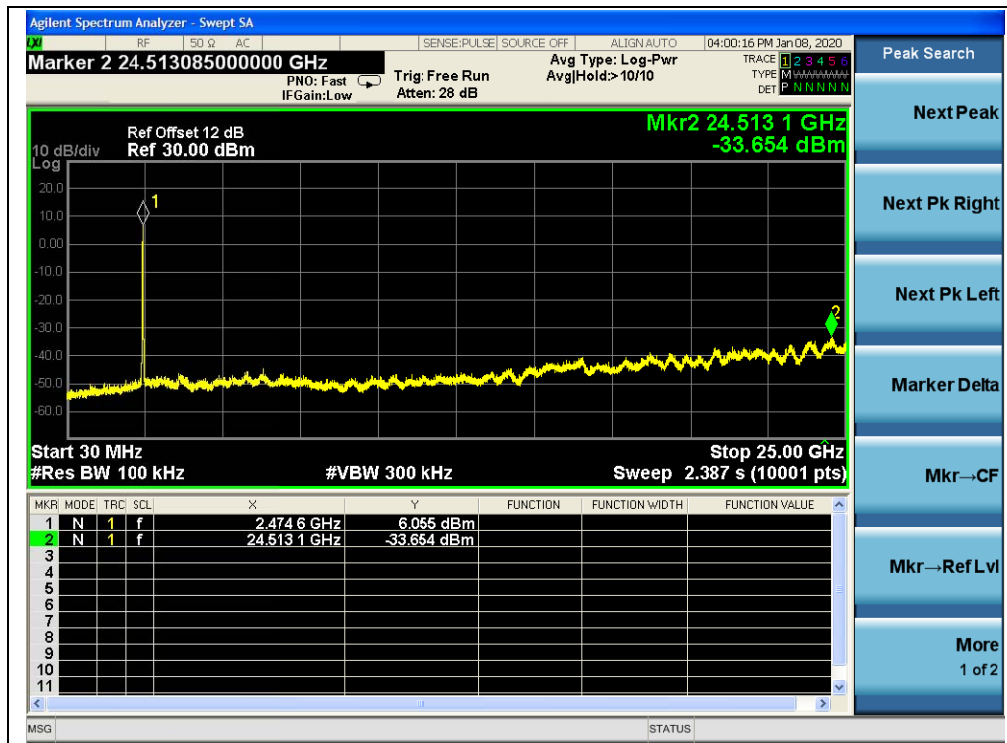
(Channel = 1, 30MHz to 25GHz)



(Band Edge, Channel = 1)



(Channel = 7, 30MHz to 25GHz)



(Channel = 13, 30MHz to 25GHz)



(Band Edge, Channel = 13)

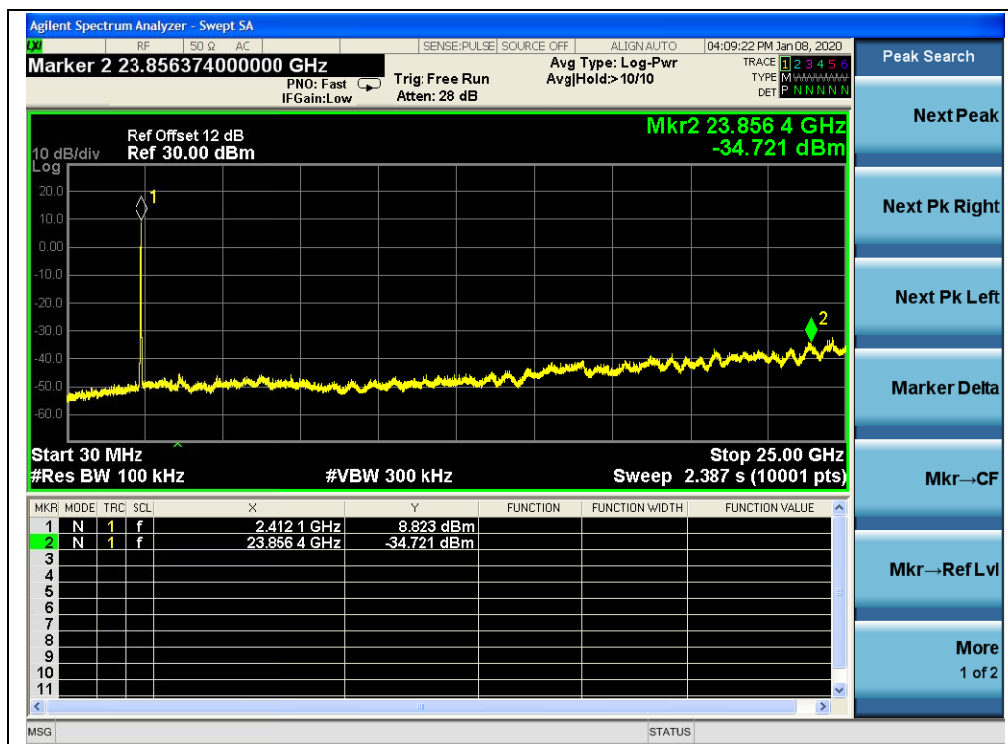


802.11n (HT20) Test mode

A. Test Verdict:

Channel	Frequency (MHz)	Measured Max. Out of Band Emission (dBm)	Limit (dBm)		Verdict
			Carrier Level	Calculated -20dBc Limit	
1	2412	-34.72	8.82	-11.18	PASS
7	2442	-33.45	7.75	-12.25	PASS
13	2472	-35.34	6.45	-13.55	PASS

B. Test Plots:



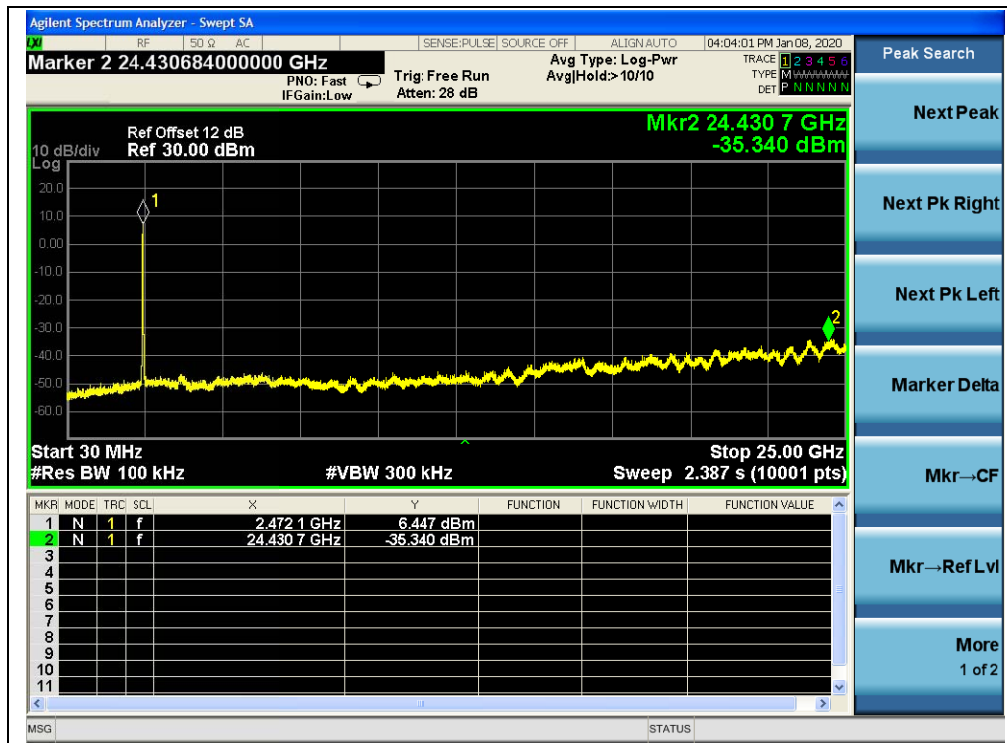
(Channel = 1, 30MHz to 25GHz)



(Band Edge, Channel = 1)



(Channel = 7, 30MHz to 25GHz)



(Channel = 13, 30MHz to 25GHz)



(Band Edge, Channel = 13)

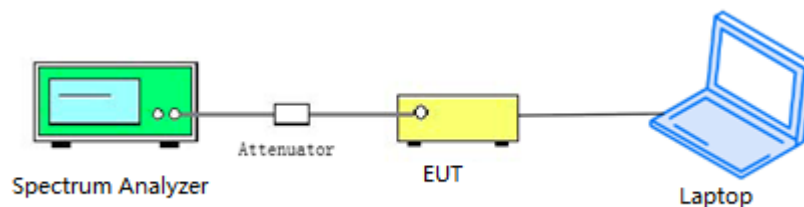
2.6. Power Spectral Density (PSD)

2.6.1. Requirement

For digitally modulated systems, the power spectral density conducted from the intentional radiator to the antenna shall not be greater than 8dBm in any 3 kHz band during any time interval of continuous transmission. This power spectral density shall be determined in accordance with the provisions of paragraph (b) of this section. The same method of determining the conducted output power shall be used to determine the power spectral density.

2.6.2. Test Description

Test Setup:



The EUT is coupled to the Spectrum Analyzer; the RF load attached to the EUT antenna terminal is 50Ohm; the path loss as the factor is calibrated to correct the reading.

2.6.3. Test Procedure

KDB 558074 Section 8.4 was used in order to prove compliance.

2.6.4. Test Result

802.11b Test mode

A. Test Verdict:

Spectral power density (dBm/3kHz)				
Channel	Frequency (MHz)	Measured PSD (dBm/3kHz)	Limit (dBm/3kHz)	Verdict
1	2412	-0.91	8	PASS
7	2442	-1.70	8	PASS
13	2472	-4.22	8	PASS

B. Test Plots:



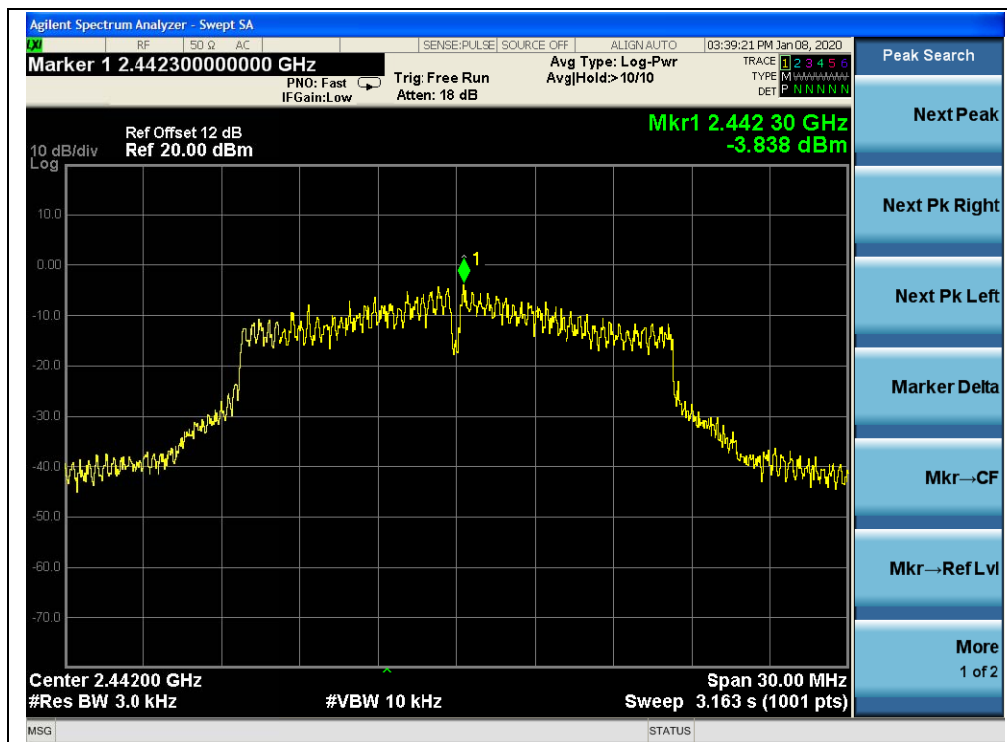
(Channel = 1, 802.11b)



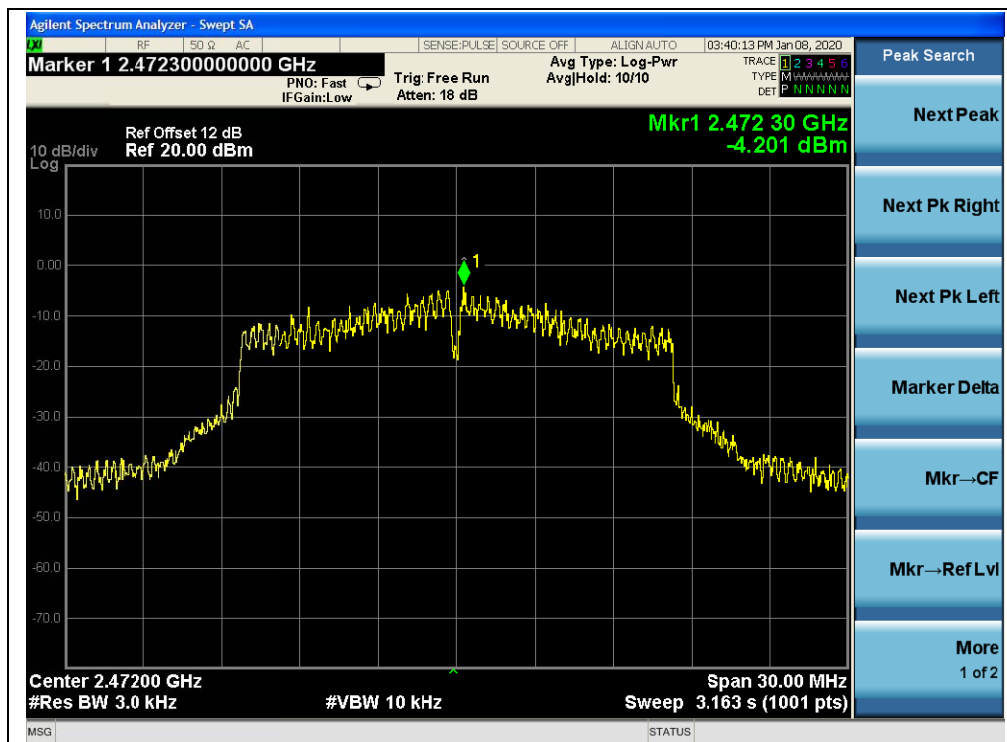
(Channel = 7, 802.11b)



(Channel = 13, 802.11b)



(Channel = 7, 802.11g)



(Channel = 13, 802.11g)

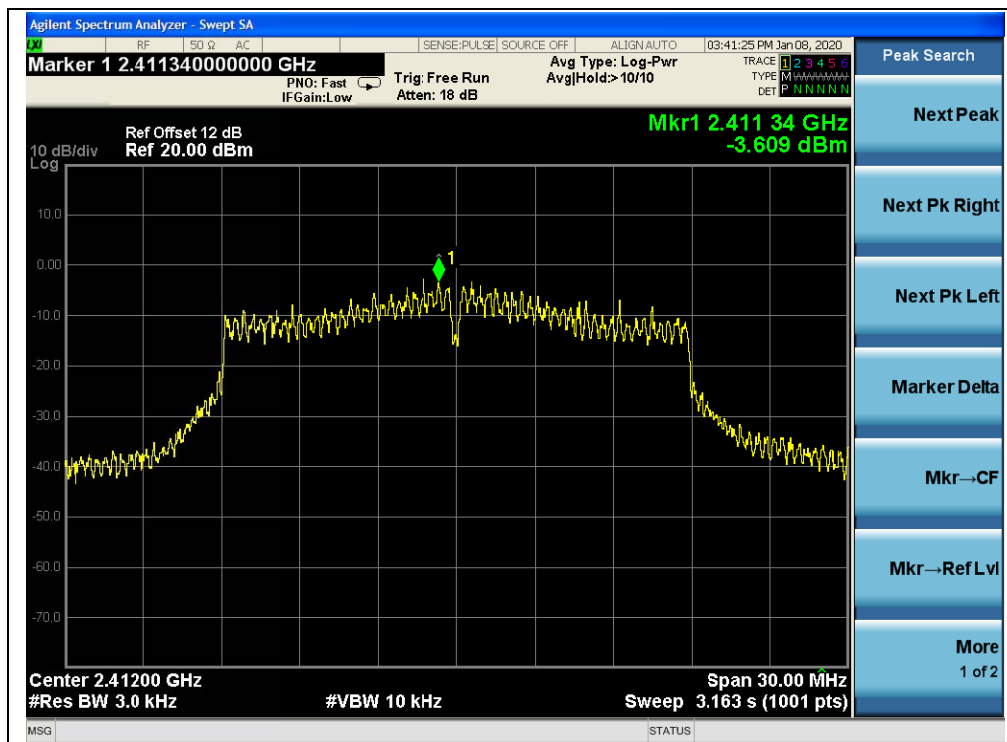


802.11n (HT20) Test mode

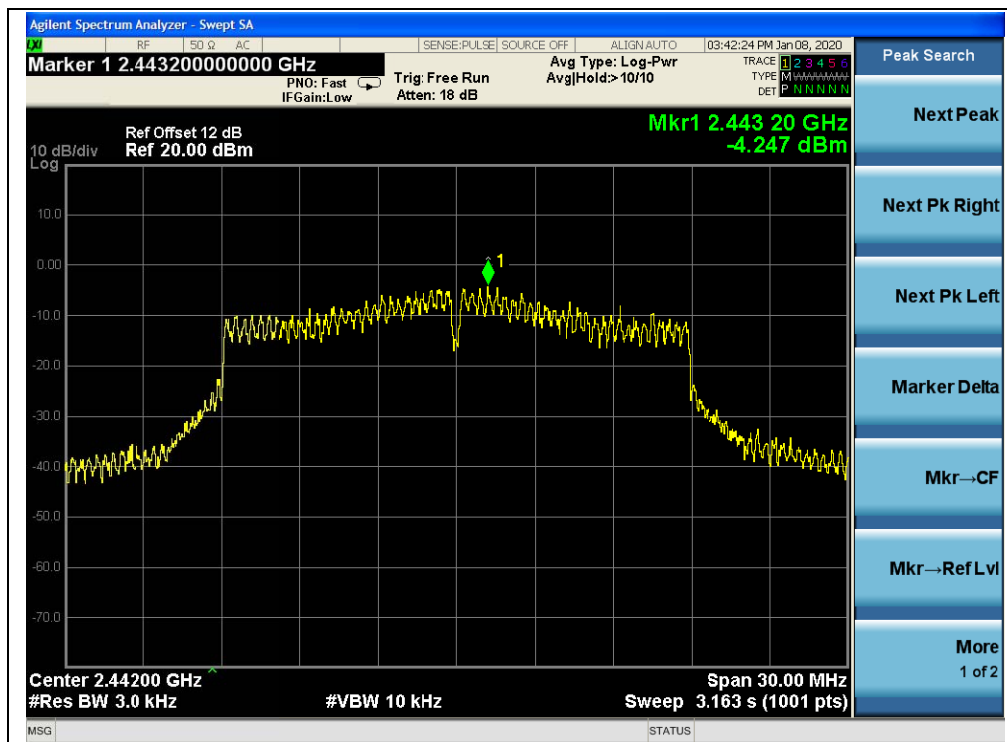
A. Test Verdict:

Spectral power density (dBm/3kHz)				
Channel	Frequency (MHz)	Measured PSD (dBm/3kHz)	Limit (dBm/3kHz)	Verdict
1	2412	-3.61	8	PASS
7	2442	-4.25	8	PASS
13	2472	-3.69	8	PASS

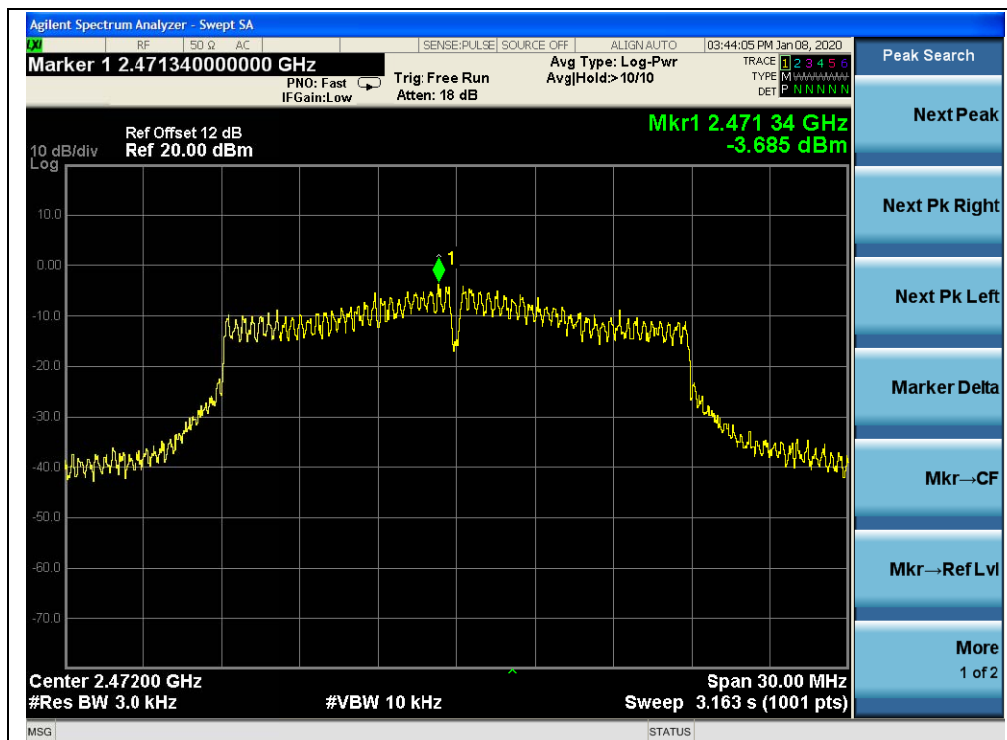
B. Test Plots:



(Channel = 1, 802.11n(HT20))



(Channel = 7, 802.11n(HT20))



(Channel = 13, 802.11n(HT20))

2.7. Conducted Emission

2.7.1. Requirement

According to FCC section 15.207, for an intentional radiator that is designed to be connected to the public utility (AC) power line, the radio frequency voltage that is conducted back onto the AC power line on any frequency within the band 150kHz to 30MHz shall not exceed the limits in the following table, as measured using a 50 μ H/50 Ω line impedance stabilization network (LISN).

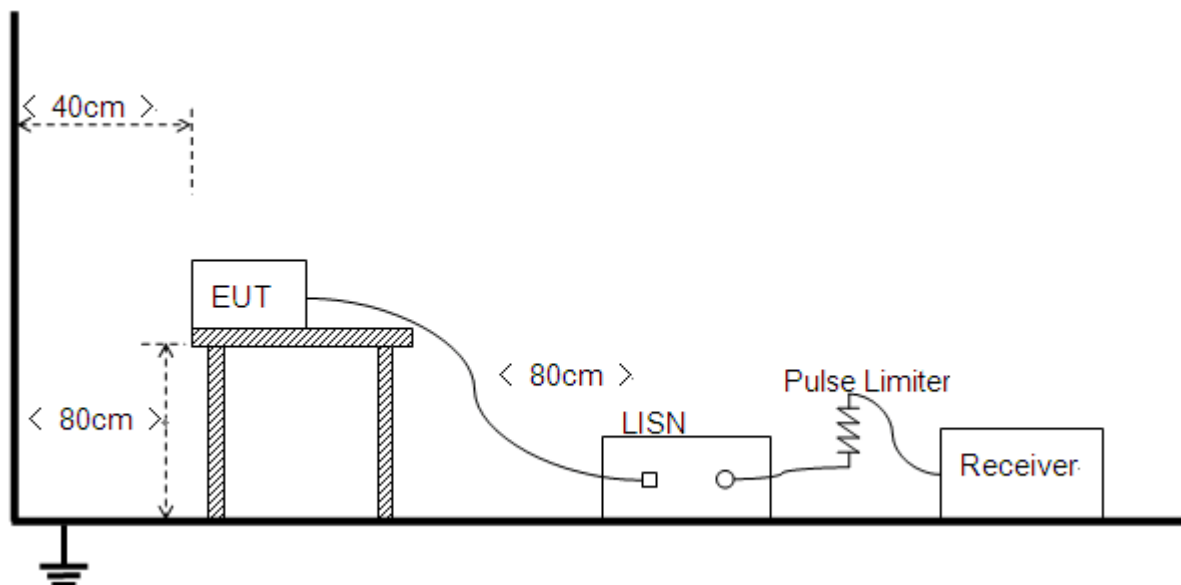
Frequency range (MHz)	Conducted Limit (dB μ V)	
	Quai-peak	Average
0.15 - 0.50	66 to 56	56 to 46
0.50 - 5	56	46
5 - 30	60	50

NOTE:

- The lower limit shall apply at the band edges.
- The limit decreases linearly with the logarithm of the frequency in the range 0.15 - 0.50MHz.

2.7.2. Test Description

Test Setup:



The Table-top EUT was placed upon a non-metallic table 0.8m above the horizontal metal reference ground plane. EUT was connected to LISN and LISN was connected to reference Ground Plane. EUT was 80cm from LISN. The set-up and test methods were according to ANSI C63.10 2013.



2.7.3. Test Result

The maximum conducted interference is searched using Peak (PK), if the emission levels more than the AV and QP limits, and that have narrow margins from the AV and QP limits will be re-measured with AV and QP detectors. Tests for both L phase and N phase lines of the power mains connected to the EUT are performed. Refer to recorded points and plots below.

Note: Both of the test voltage AC 120V/60Hz and AC 230V/50Hz were considered and tested respectively, only the results of the worst case AC 120V/60Hz were recorded in this report.

A. Test Setup:

Test Mode: EUT+ADAPTER+WIFI TX

Test Voltage: AC 120V/60Hz

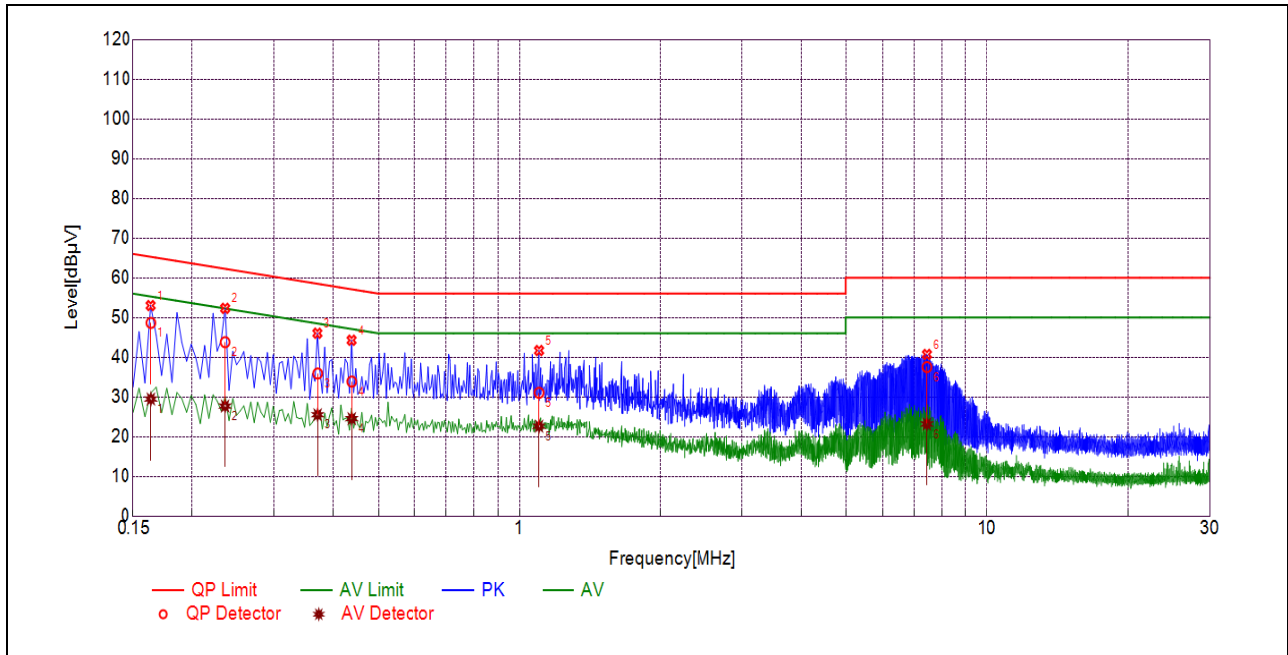
The measurement results are obtained as below:

$$E \text{ [dB}\mu\text{V]} = U_R + L_{\text{Cable loss}} \text{ [dB]} + A_{\text{Factor}}$$

U_R : Receiver Reading

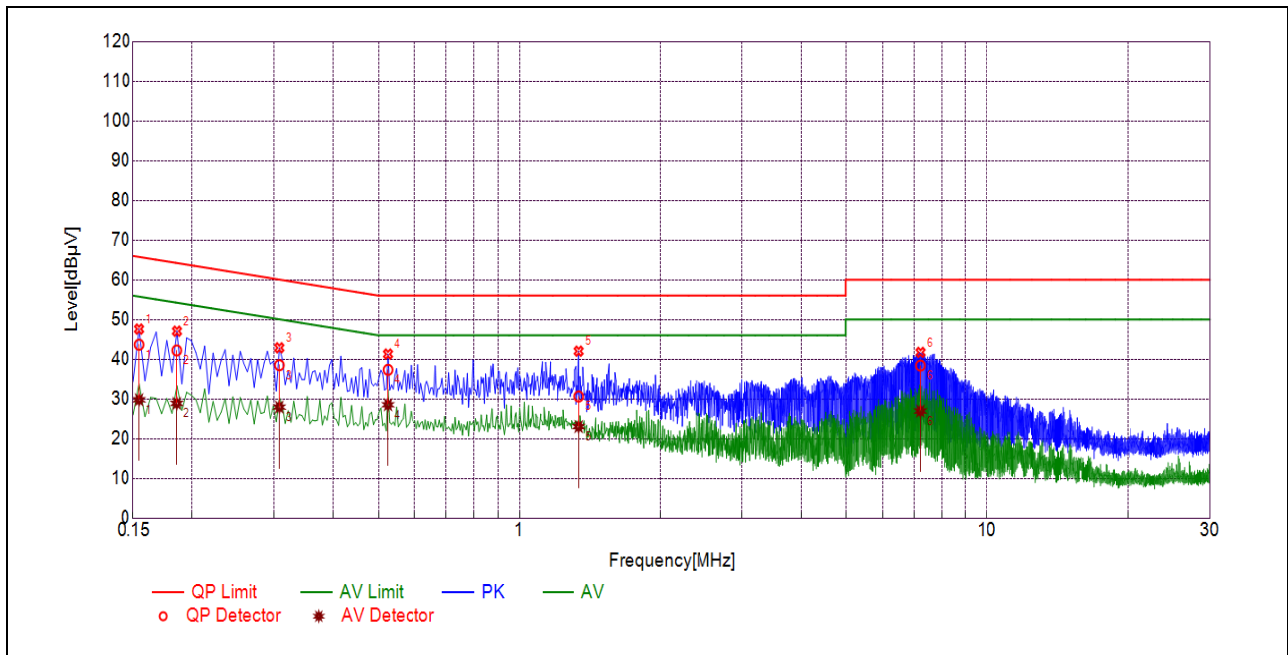
A_{Factor} : Voltage division factor of LISN

B. Test Plots:



(L Phase)

NO.	Fre. (MHz)	Emission Level (dBμV)		Limit (dBμV)		Power-line	Verdict
		Quai-peak	Average	Quai-peak	Average		
1	0.1637	48.63	29.47	65.28	55.28	Line	PASS
2	0.2354	43.79	27.70	62.26	52.26		PASS
3	0.3709	35.90	25.51	58.48	48.48		PASS
4	0.4383	33.87	24.54	57.09	47.09		PASS
5	1.0992	31.04	22.62	56.00	46.00		PASS
6	7.4423	37.51	23.17	60.00	50.00		PASS



(N Phase)

NO.	Fre. (MHz)	Emission Level (dBμV)		Limit (dBμV)		Power-line	Verdict
		Quai-peak	Average	Quai-peak	Average		
1	0.1545	43.66	29.79	65.75	55.75	Neutral	PASS
2	0.1858	42.21	28.87	64.22	54.22		PASS
3	0.3075	38.49	27.94	60.04	50.04		PASS
4	0.5235	37.33	28.53	56.00	46.00		PASS
5	1.3422	30.62	23.02	56.00	46.00		PASS
6	7.2090	38.40	26.95	60.00	50.00		PASS

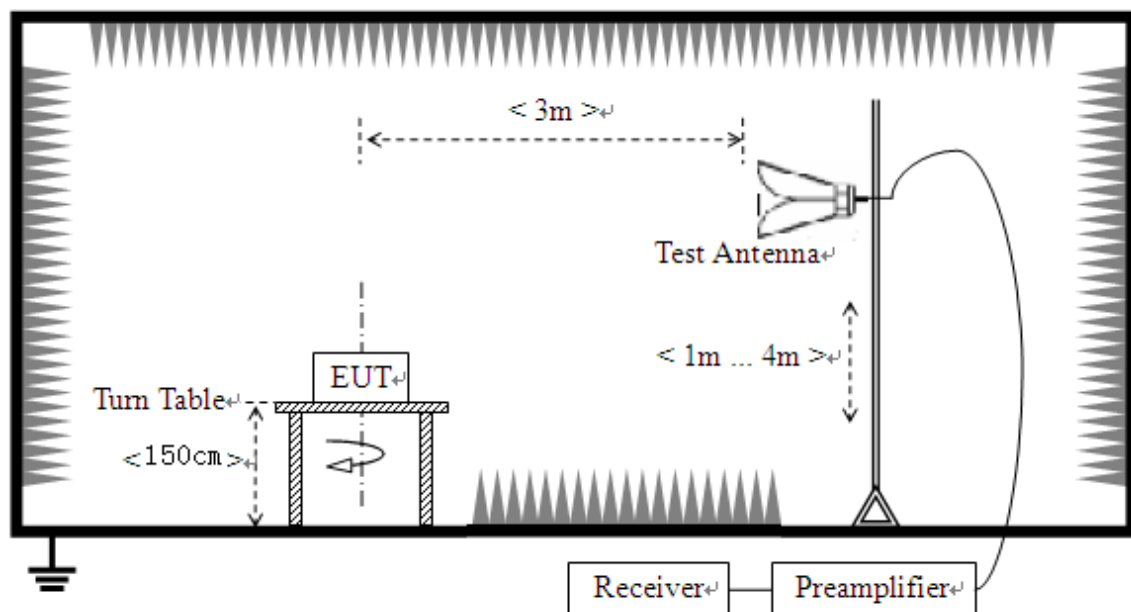
2.8. Restricted Frequency Bands

2.8.1. Requirement

According to FCC section 15.247(d), in any 100kHz bandwidth outside the frequency band in which the spread spectrum or digitally modulated intentional radiator is operating, the radio frequency power that is produced by the intentional radiator shall be at least 20dB below that in the 100kHz bandwidth within the band that contains the highest level of the desired power. In addition, radiated emissions which fall in the restricted bands, as defined in 15.205(a), must also comply with the radiated emission limits specified in 15.209(a).

2.8.2. Test Description

Test Setup



The EUT is located in a 3m Semi-Anechoic Chamber; the antenna factors, cable loss and so on of the site as factors are calculated to correct the reading.

For the Test Antenna:

Test Antenna is 3m away from the EUT. Test Antenna height is varied from 1m to 4m above the ground to determine the maximum value of the field strength.



2.8.3. Test Procedure

KDB 558074 Section 8.6 and 8.7 was used in order to prove compliance.

2.8.4. Test Result

The lowest and highest channels are tested to verify Restricted Frequency Bands.

The measurement results are obtained as below:

$$E \text{ [dB}\mu\text{V/m]} = U_R + A_T + A_{\text{Factor}} \text{ [dB]}; A_T = L_{\text{Cable loss}} \text{ [dB]} - G_{\text{preamp}} \text{ [dB]}$$

A_T : Total correction Factor except Antenna

U_R : Receiver Reading

G_{preamp} : Preamplifier Gain

A_{Factor} : Antenna Factor at 3m

Note: Restricted Frequency Bands were performed when antenna was at vertical and horizontal polarity, and only the worse test condition (vertical) was recorded in this test report.

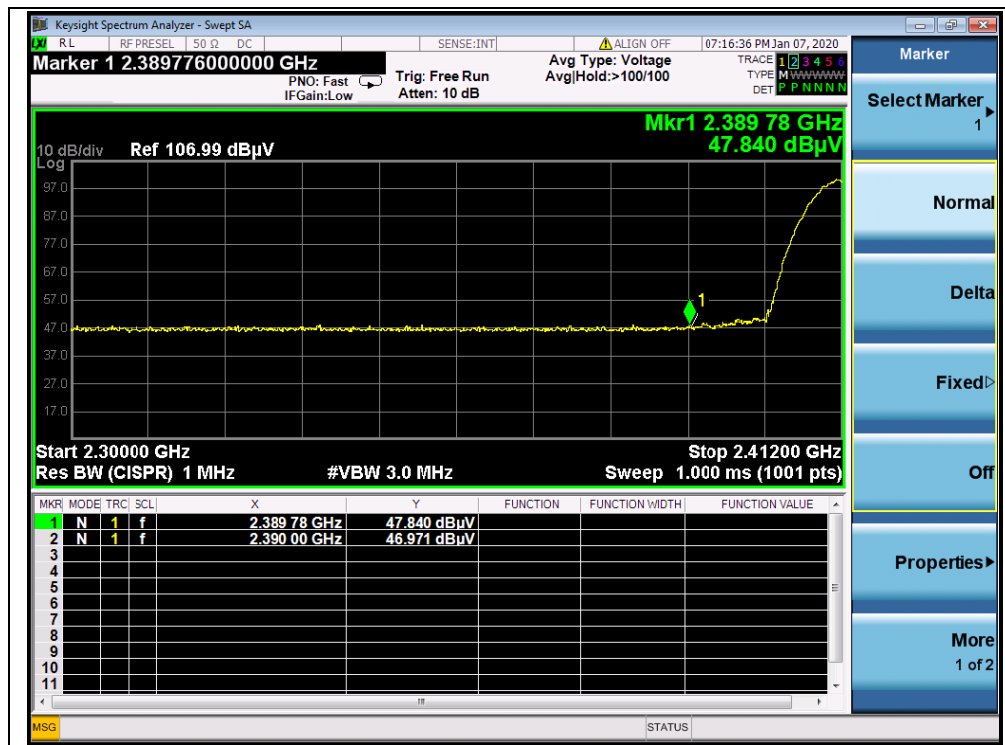
802.11b Test mode

A. Test Verdict:

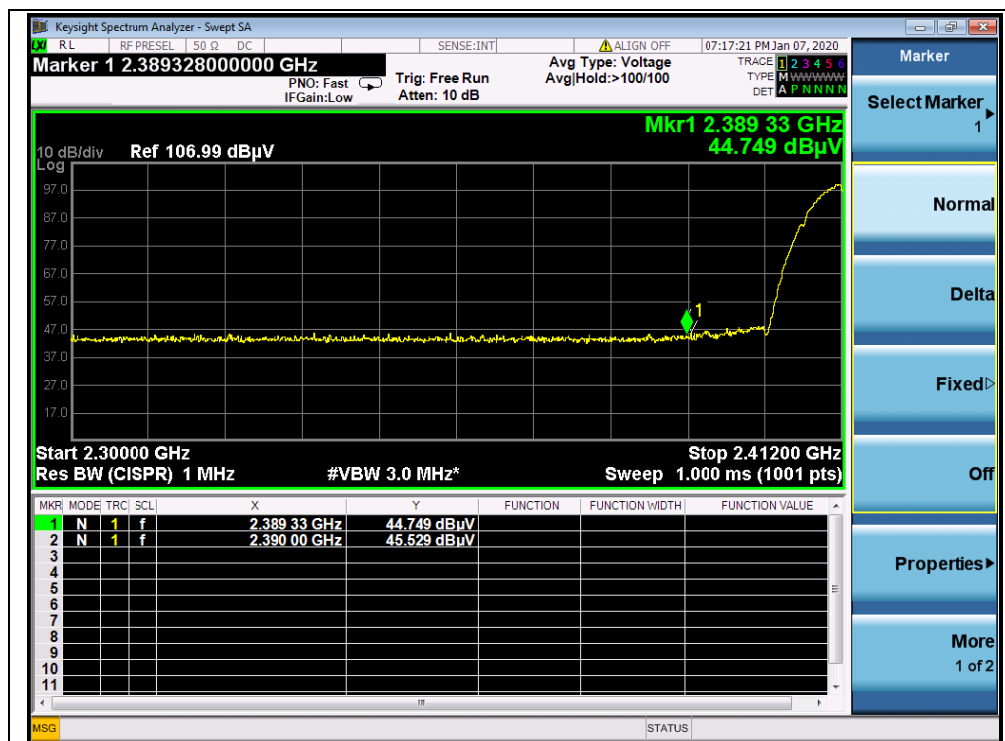
Channel	Frequency (MHz)	Detector	Receiver Reading U_R (dBuV)	A_T (dB)	A_{Factor} (dB@3m)	Max. Emission E (dBμV/m)	Limit (dBμV/m)	Verdict
		PK/ AV						
1	2389.78	PK	47.84	-29.67	32.56	50.73	74	PASS
1	2390.00	AV	45.53	-29.67	32.56	48.42	54	PASS
13	2483.66	PK	49.66	-29.67	32.56	52.55	74	PASS
13	2483.50	AV	37.70	-29.67	32.56	40.59	54	PASS



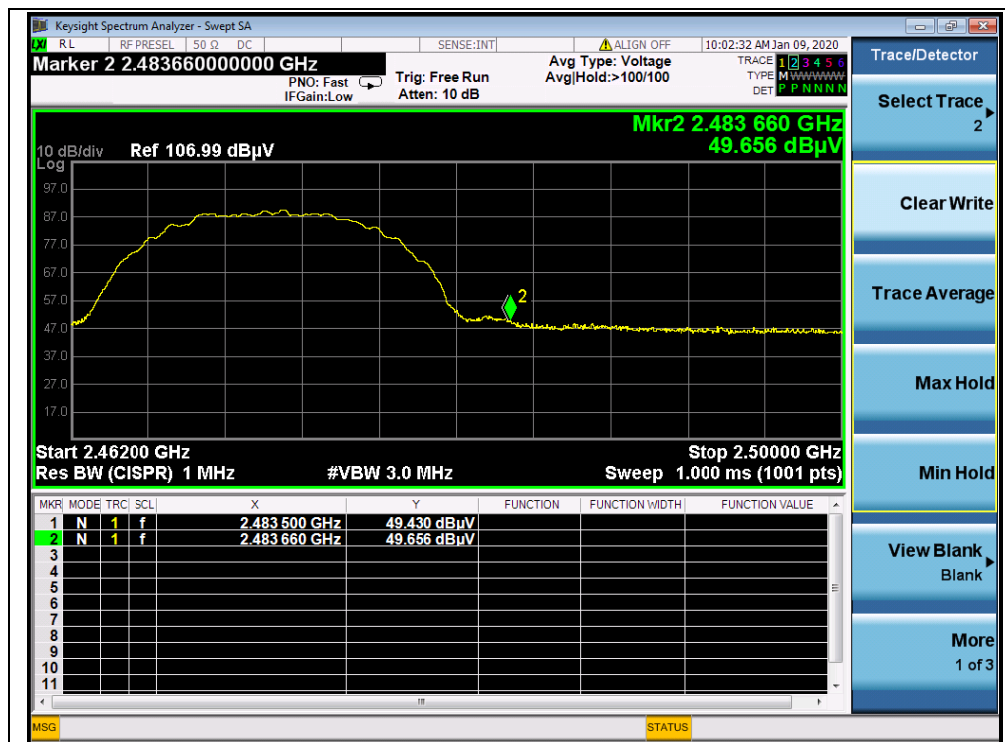
B. Test Plots:



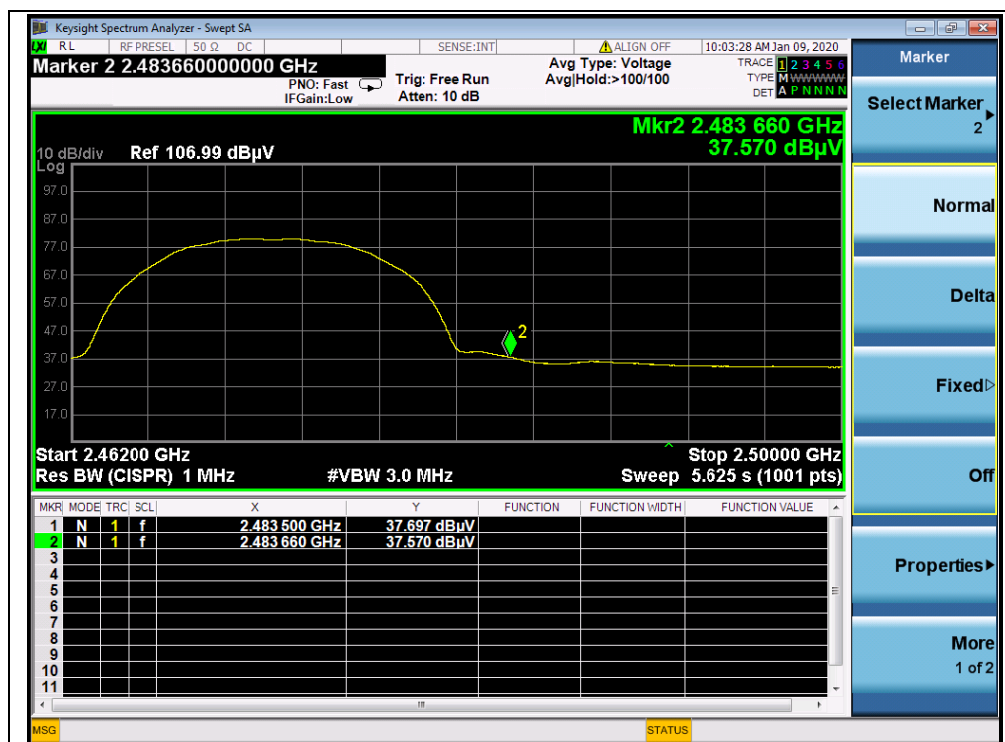
(PEAK, Channel = 1, 802.11b)



(AVG, Channel = 1, 802.11b)



(PEAK, Channel = 13, 802.11b)



(AVG, Channel = 13, 802.11b)

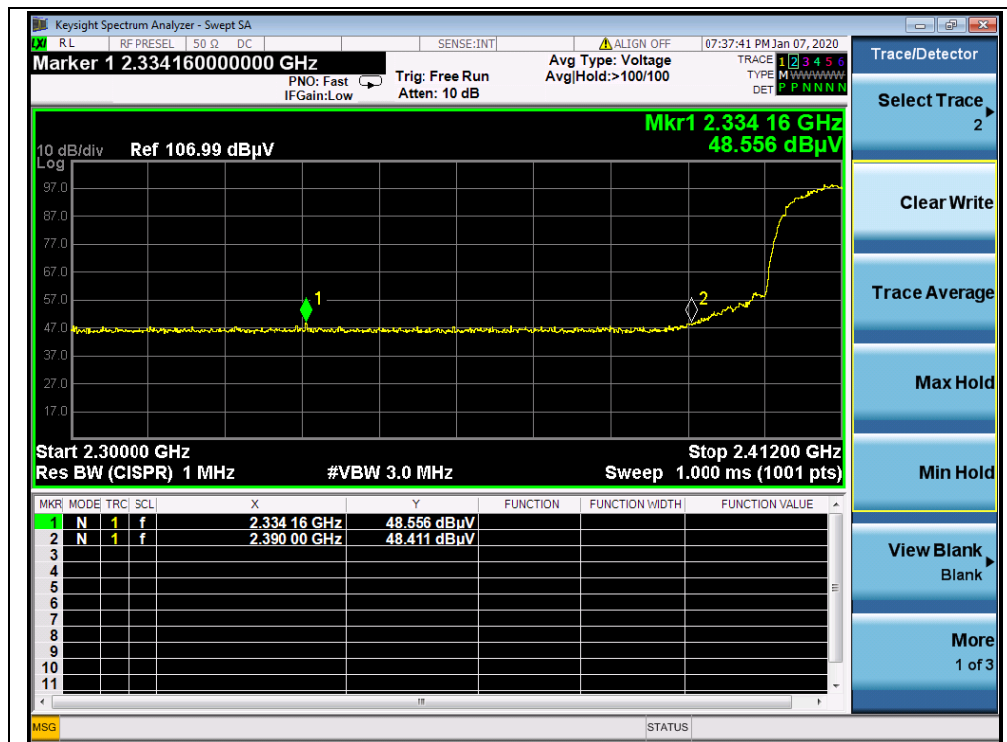


802.11g Test mode

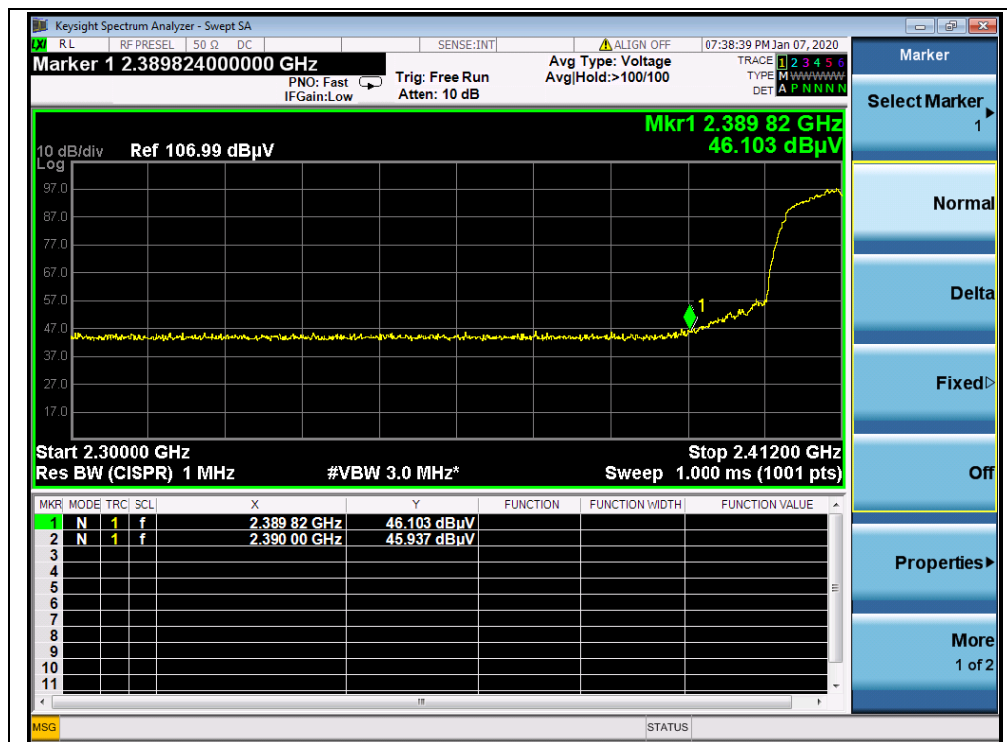
A. Test Verdict:

Channel	Frequency (MHz)	Detector	Receiver Reading U_R (dBuV)	A_T (dB)	A_{Factor} (dB@3m)	Max. Emission E (dBuV/m)	Limit (dBuV/m)	Verdict
		PK/ AV						
1	2334.16	PK	48.56	-29.67	32.56	51.45	74	PASS
1	2389.82	AV	46.10	-29.67	32.56	48.99	54	PASS
13	2485.26	PK	57.16	-29.67	32.56	60.05	74	PASS
13	2484.12	AV	43.46	-29.67	32.56	46.35	54	PASS

B. Test Plots:



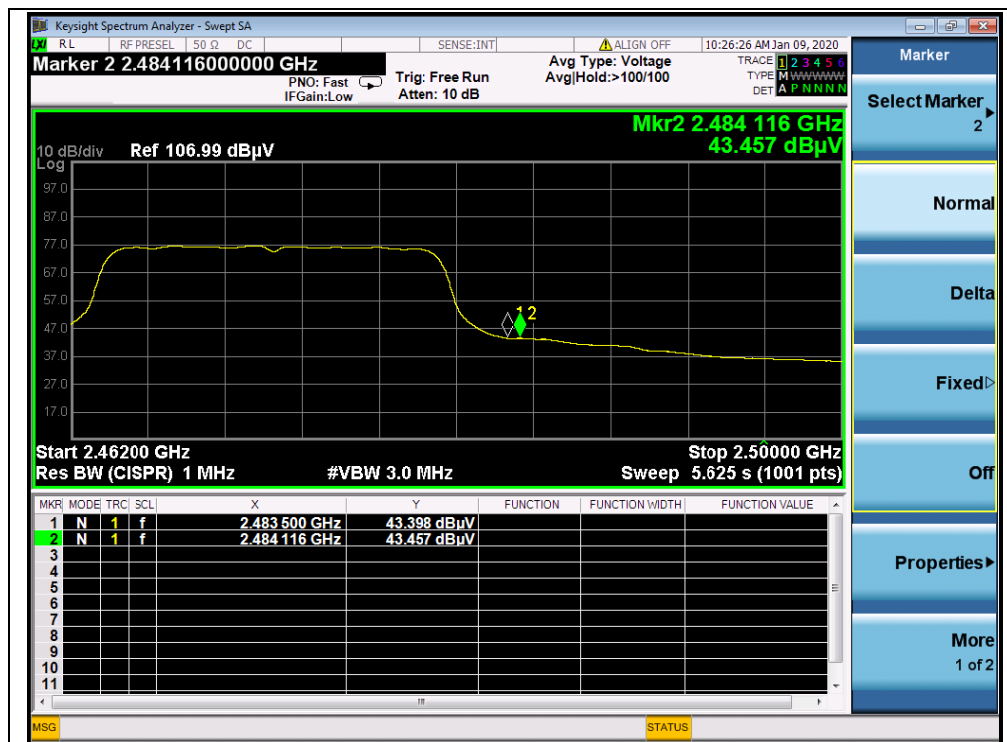
(PEAK, Channel = 1, 802.11g)



(AVG, Channel = 1, 802.11g)



(PEAK, Channel = 13, 802.11g)



(AVG, Channel = 13,802.11g)

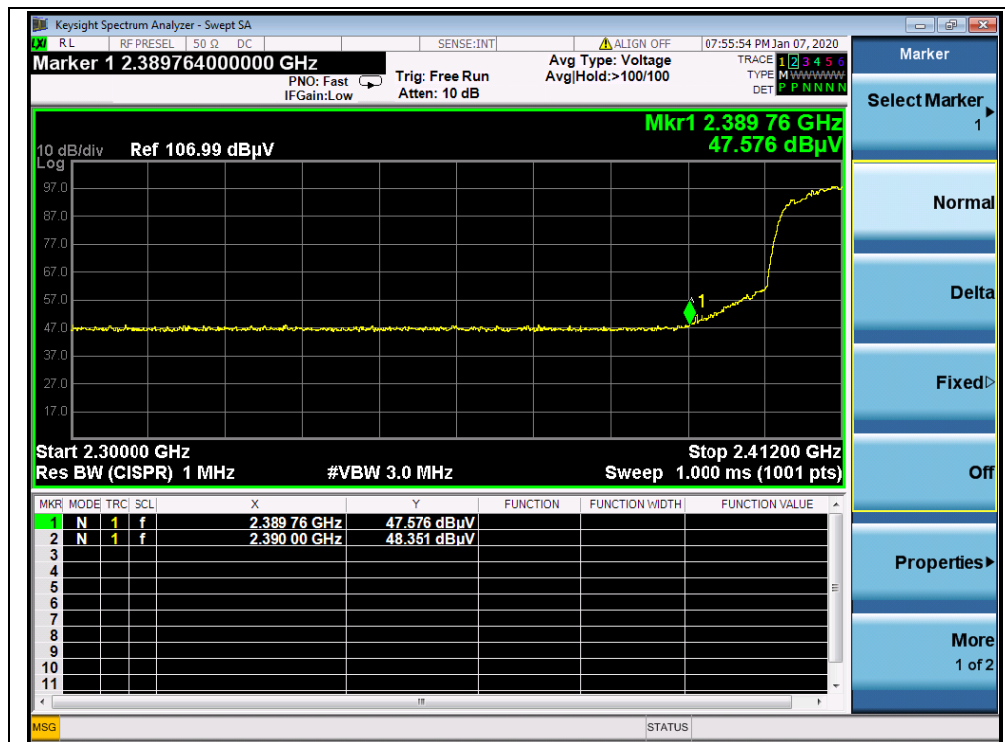


802.11 n (HT20) Test mode

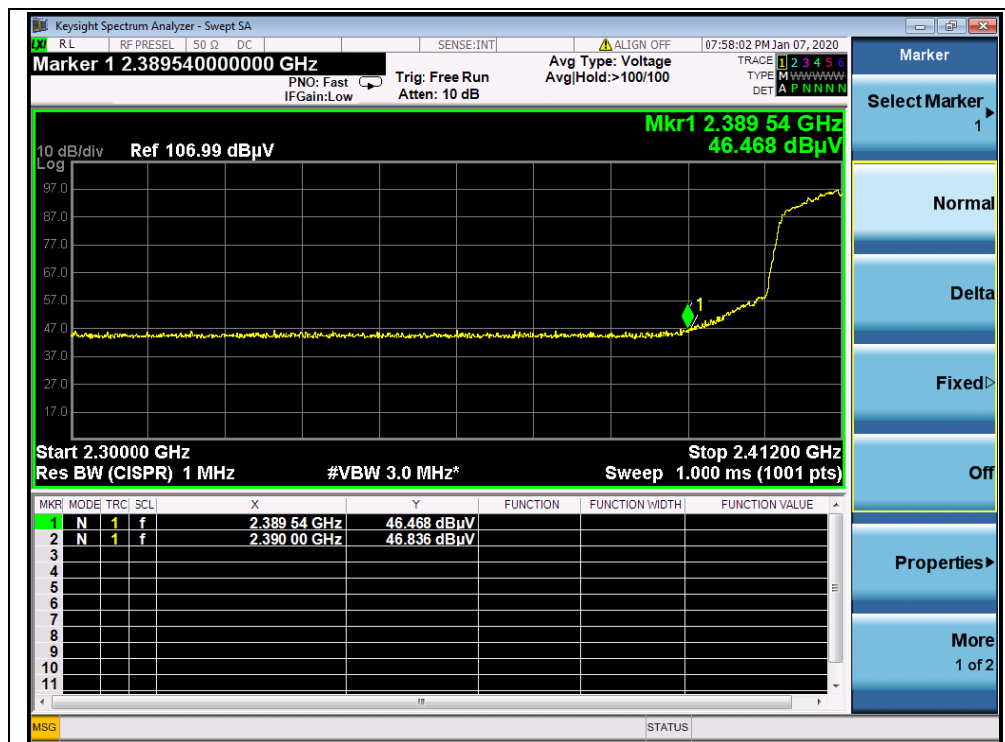
A. Test Verdict:

Channel	Frequency (MHz)	Detector	Receiver Reading U_R (dBuV)	A_T (dB)	A_{Factor} (dB@3m)	Max. Emission E (dBuV/m)	Limit (dBuV/m)	Verdict
		PK/ AV						
1	2390.00	PK	48.35	-29.67	32.56	51.24	74	PASS
1	2390.00	AV	46.84	-29.67	32.56	49.73	54	PASS
13	2483.50	PK	57.45	-29.67	32.56	60.34	74	PASS
13	2483.50	AV	43.47	-29.67	32.56	46.36	54	PASS

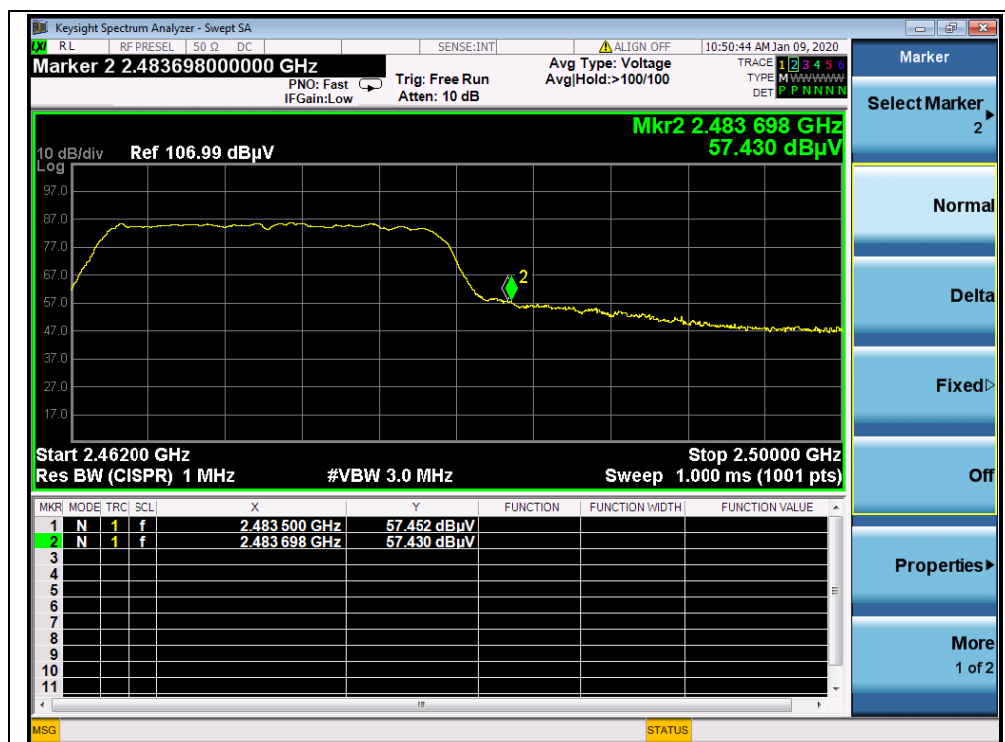
B. Test Plots:



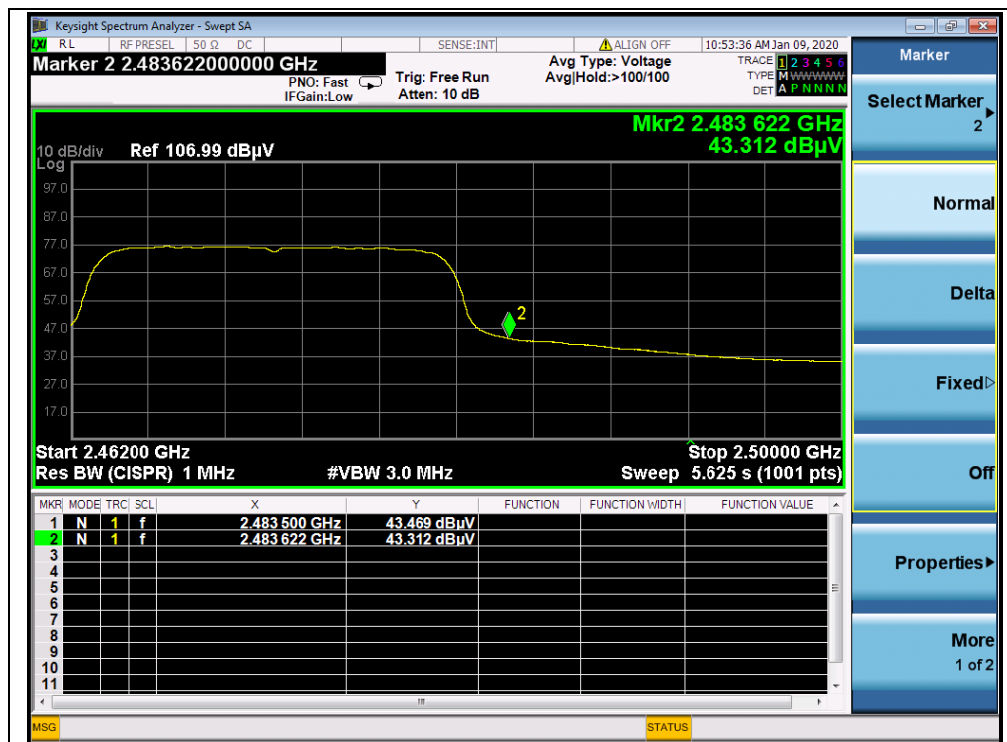
(PEAK, Channel = 1, 802.11n(HT20))



(AVG, Channel = 1, 802.11n(HT20))



(PEAK, Channel = 13, 802.11n(HT20))



(AVG, Channel = 13, 802.11n(HT20))

2.9. Radiated Emission

2.9.1. Requirement

According to FCC section 15.247(d), radiated emission outside the frequency band attenuation below the general limits specified in FCC section 15.209(a) is not required. In addition, radiated emissions which fall in the restricted bands, as defined in FCC section 15.205(a), must also comply with the radiated emission limits specified in FCC section 15.209(a).

According to FCC section 15.209 (a), except as provided elsewhere in this subpart, the emissions from an intentional radiator shall not exceed the field strength levels specified in the following table:

Frequency (MHz)	Field Strength ($\mu\text{V/m}$)	Measurement Distance (m)
0.009 - 0.490	2400/F(kHz)	300
0.490 - 1.705	24000/F(kHz)	30
1.705 - 30.0	30	30
30 - 88	100	3
88 - 216	150	3
216 - 960	200	3
Above 960	500	3

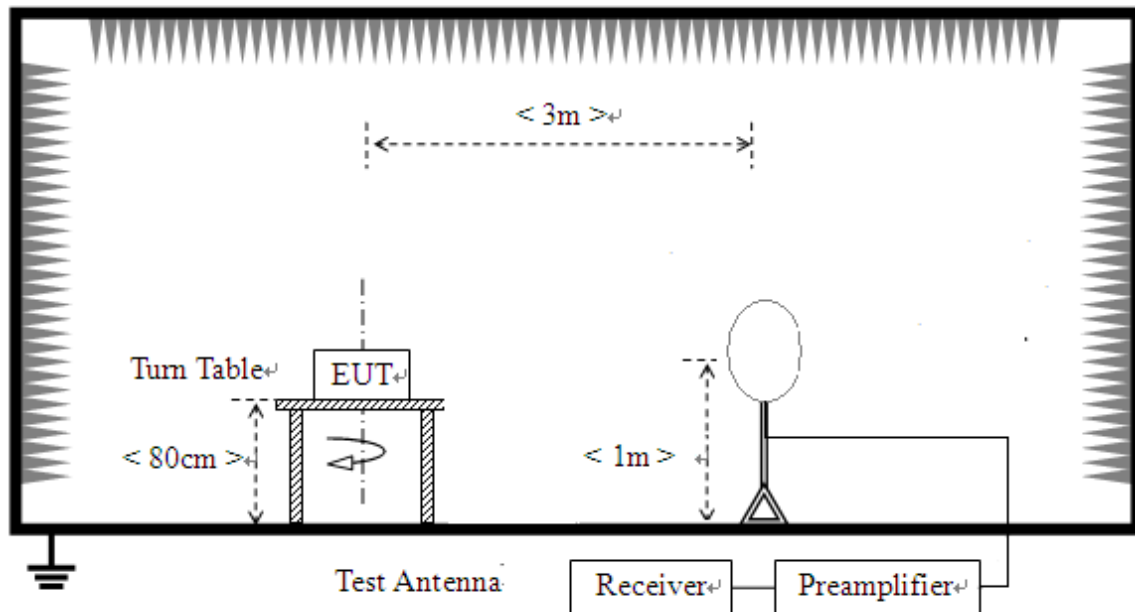
Note1: For above 1000MHz, the emission limit in this paragraph is based on measurement instrumentation employing an average detector, measurement using instrumentation with a peak detector function, corresponding to 20dB above the maximum permitted average limit.

Note2: For above 1000MHz, limit field strength of harmonics: 54dBuV/m@3m (AV) and 74dBuV/m@3m (PK). In addition, radiated emissions which fall in the restricted bands, as defined in Section 15.205(a), also should comply with the radiated emission limits specified in Section 15.209(a)(above table).

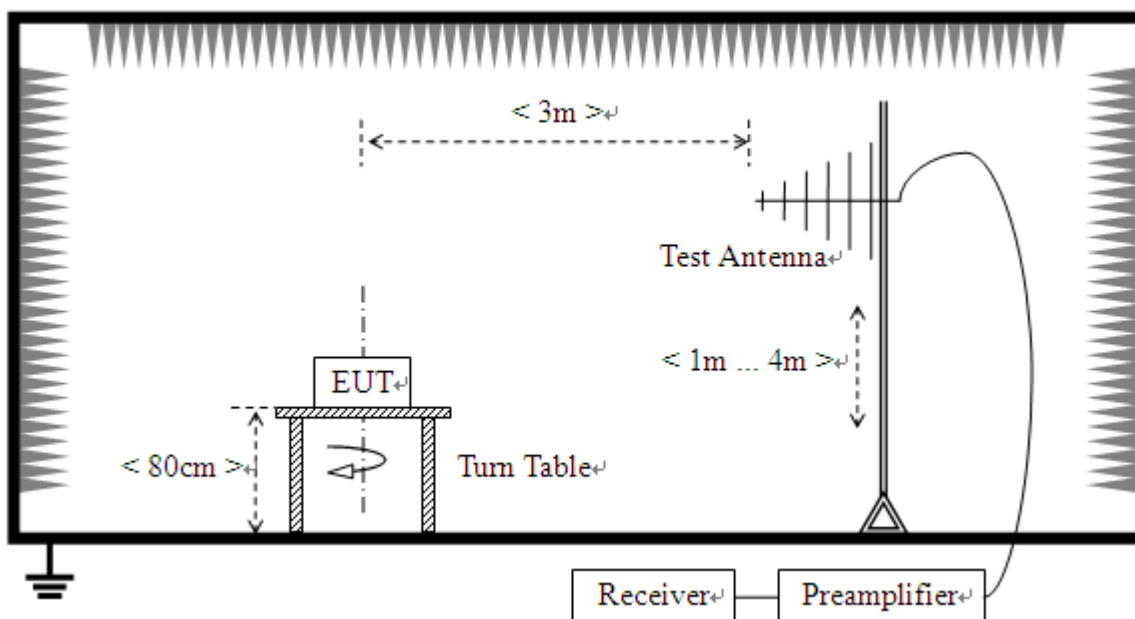
2.9.2. Test Description

Test Setup:

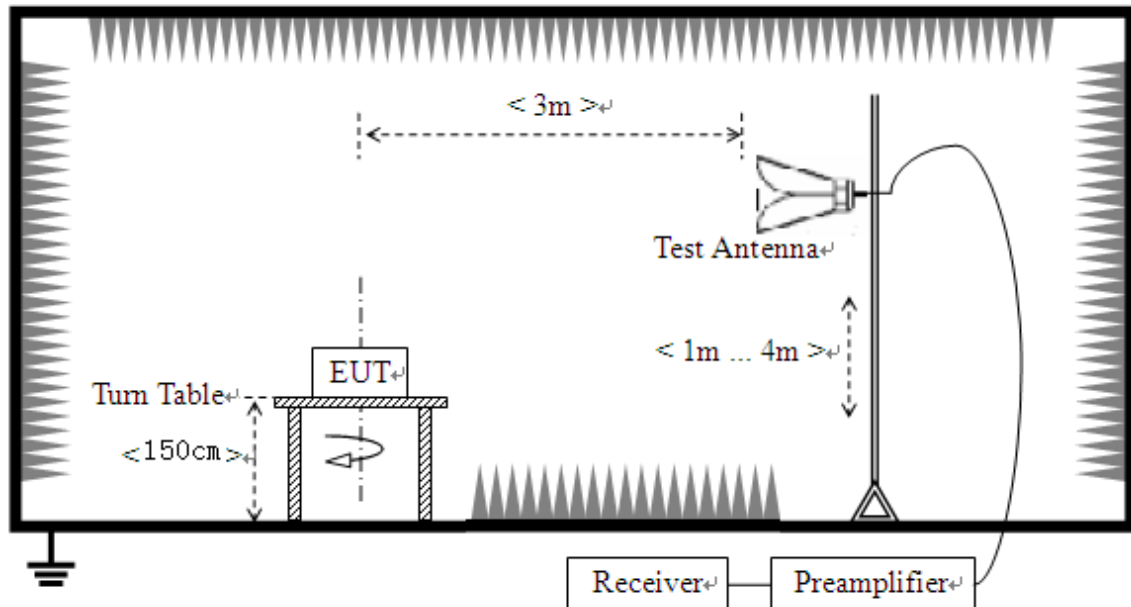
- 1) For radiated emissions from 9kHz to 30MHz



- 2) For radiated emissions from 30MHz to 1GHz



3) For radiated emissions above 1GHz



The RF absorbing material used on the reference ground plane and on the turntable have a maximum height (thickness) of 30 cm (12 in) and have a minimum-rated attenuation of 20 dB at all frequencies from 1 GHz to 18 GHz. Test site have a minimum area of the ground plane covered with RF absorbing material as specified in Figure 6 of ANSI C63.4: 2014.

The test site semi-anechoic chamber has met the requirement of NSA tolerance 4dB according to the standards: ANSI C63.10 (2013). For radiated emissions below or equal to 1GHz, The EUT was set-up on insulator 80cm above the Ground Plane, For radiated emissions above 1GHz, The EUT was set-up on insulator 150cm above the Ground Plane. The set-up and test methods were according to ANSI C63.10

For the radiated emission test above 1GHz:

Place the measurement antenna away from each area of the EUT determined to be a source of emissions at the specified measurement distance, while keeping the measurement antenna aimed at the source of emissions at each frequency of significant emissions, with polarization oriented for maximum response. The measurement antenna may have to be higher or lower than the EUT, depending on the radiation pattern of the emission and staying aimed at the emission source for receiving the maximum signal. The final measurement antenna elevation shall be that which maximizes the emissions. The measurement antenna elevation for maximum emissions shall be restricted to a range of heights of from 1 m to 4 m above the ground or reference ground plane. The EUT is located in a 3m Semi-Anechoic Chamber; the antenna factors, cable loss and so on of the site as factors are calculated to correct the reading



For the Test Antenna:

(a) In the frequency range of 9kHz to 30MHz, magnetic field is measured with Loop Test Antenna. The Test Antenna is positioned with its plane vertical at 1m distance from the EUT. The center of the Loop Test Antenna is 1m above the ground. During the measurement the Loop Test Antenna rotates about its vertical axis for maximum response at each azimuth about the EUT.

(b) In the frequency range above 30MHz, Bi-Log Test Antenna (30MHz to 1GHz) and Horn Test Antenna (above 1GHz) are used. Place the test antenna at 3m away from area of the EUT, while keeping the test antenna aimed at the source of emissions at each frequency of significant emissions, with polarization oriented for maximum response. The test antenna may have to be higher or lower than the EUT, depending on the radiation pattern of the emission and staying aimed at the emission source for receiving the maximum signal. The final test antenna elevation shall be that which maximizes the emissions. The test antenna elevation for maximum emissions shall be restricted to a range of heights of from 1 m to 4 m above the ground or reference ground plane. The emission levels at both horizontal and vertical polarizations should be tested.

2.9.3. Test Result

According to ANSI C63.10, because of peak detection will yield amplitudes equal to or greater than amplitudes measured with the quasi-peak (or average) detector, the measurement data from a spectrum analyzer peak detector will represent the worst-case results, if the peak measured value complies with the quasi-peak limit, it is unnecessary to perform an quasi-peak measurement.

The measurement results are obtained as below:

$$E \text{ [dB}\mu\text{V/m]} = U_R + A_T + A_{\text{Factor}} \text{ [dB]}; A_T = L_{\text{Cable loss}} \text{ [dB]} - G_{\text{preamp}} \text{ [dB]}$$

A_T : Total correction Factor except Antenna

U_R : Receiver Reading

G_{preamp} : Preamplifier Gain

A_{Factor} : Antenna Factor at 3m

During the test, the total correction Factor A_T and A_{Factor} were built in test software.

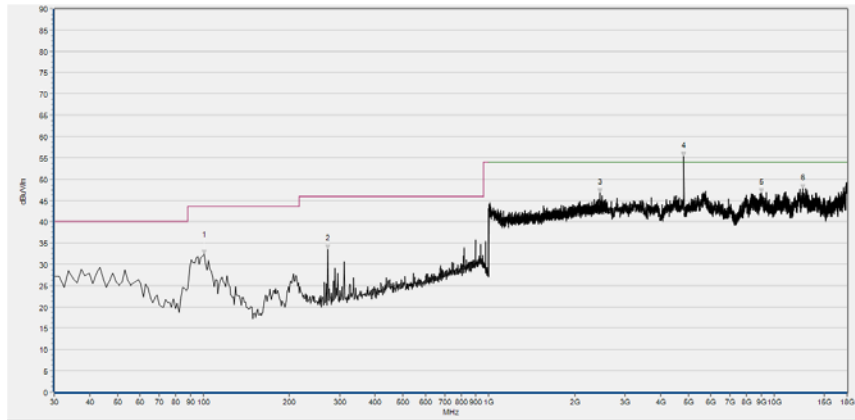
Note 1: All radiated emission tests were performed in X, Y, Z axis direction. And only the worst axis test condition was recorded in this test report.

Note 2: For the frequency, which started from 9kHz to 30MHz, was pre-scanned and the result which was 20dB lower than the limit was not recorded.

Note 3: For the frequency, which started from 18GHz to 40GHz, was pre-scanned and the result which was 20dB lower than the limit was not recorded.

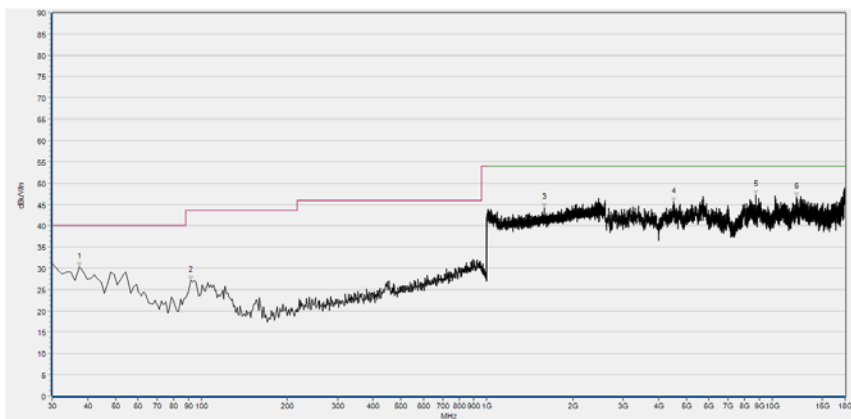
**802.11b Test mode**

Plots for Channel = 1



Fre. (MHz)	Pk (dBμV/m)	QP (dBμV/m)	AV (dBμV/m)	Limit-PK (dBμV/m)	Limit-QP (dBμV/m)	Limit-AV (dBμV/m)	Antenna	Verdict
100.413	32.33	N/A	N/A	N/A	43.50	N/A	Horizontal	PASS
272.804	33.49	N/A	N/A	N/A	46.00	N/A	Horizontal	PASS
2448.259	46.68	N/A	N/A	74.00	N/A	54.00	Horizontal	PASS
4824.100	55.83	N/A	44.58	74.00	N/A	54.00	Horizontal	PASS
9018.767	46.69	N/A	N/A	74.00	N/A	54.00	Horizontal	PASS
12581.015	47.81	N/A	N/A	74.00	N/A	54.00	Horizontal	PASS

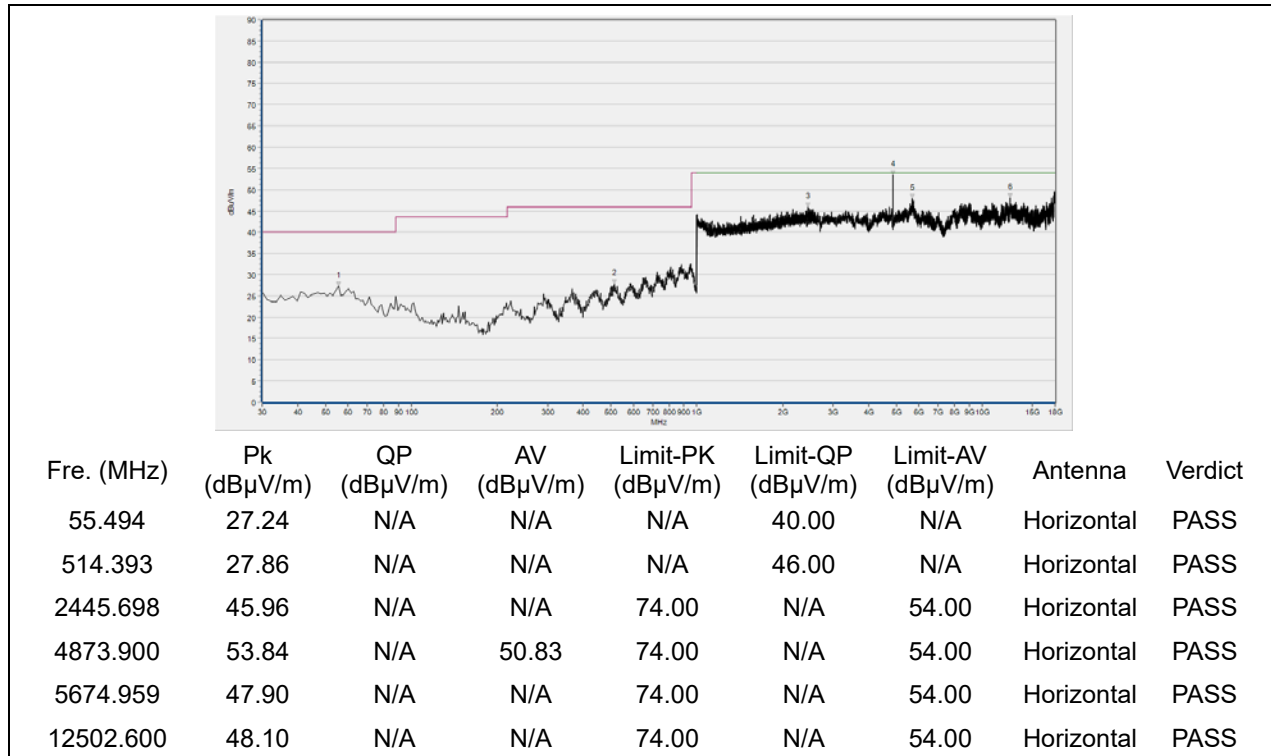
(Antenna Horizontal, 30MHz to 18GHz)



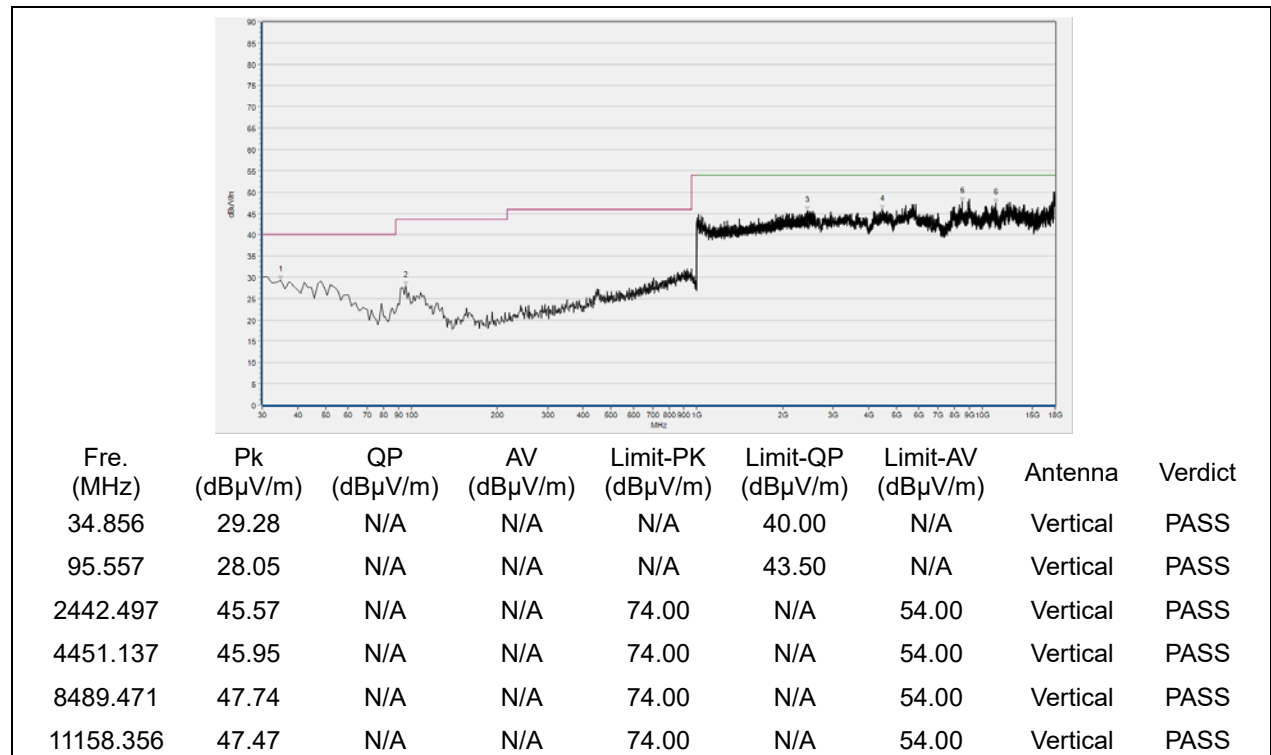
Fre. (MHz)	Pk (dBμV/m)	QP (dBμV/m)	AV (dBμV/m)	Limit-PK (dBμV/m)	Limit-QP (dBμV/m)	Limit-AV (dBμV/m)	Antenna	Verdict
37.284	30.39	N/A	N/A	N/A	40.00	N/A	Vertical	PASS
91.915	27.17	N/A	N/A	N/A	43.50	N/A	Vertical	PASS
1593.517	44.28	N/A	N/A	74.00	N/A	54.00	Vertical	PASS
4521.149	45.54	N/A	N/A	74.00	N/A	54.00	Vertical	PASS
8735.916	47.18	N/A	N/A	74.00	N/A	54.00	Vertical	PASS
12169.340	46.82	N/A	N/A	74.00	N/A	54.00	Vertical	PASS

(Antenna Vertical, 30MHz to 18GHz)

Plot for Channel = 7

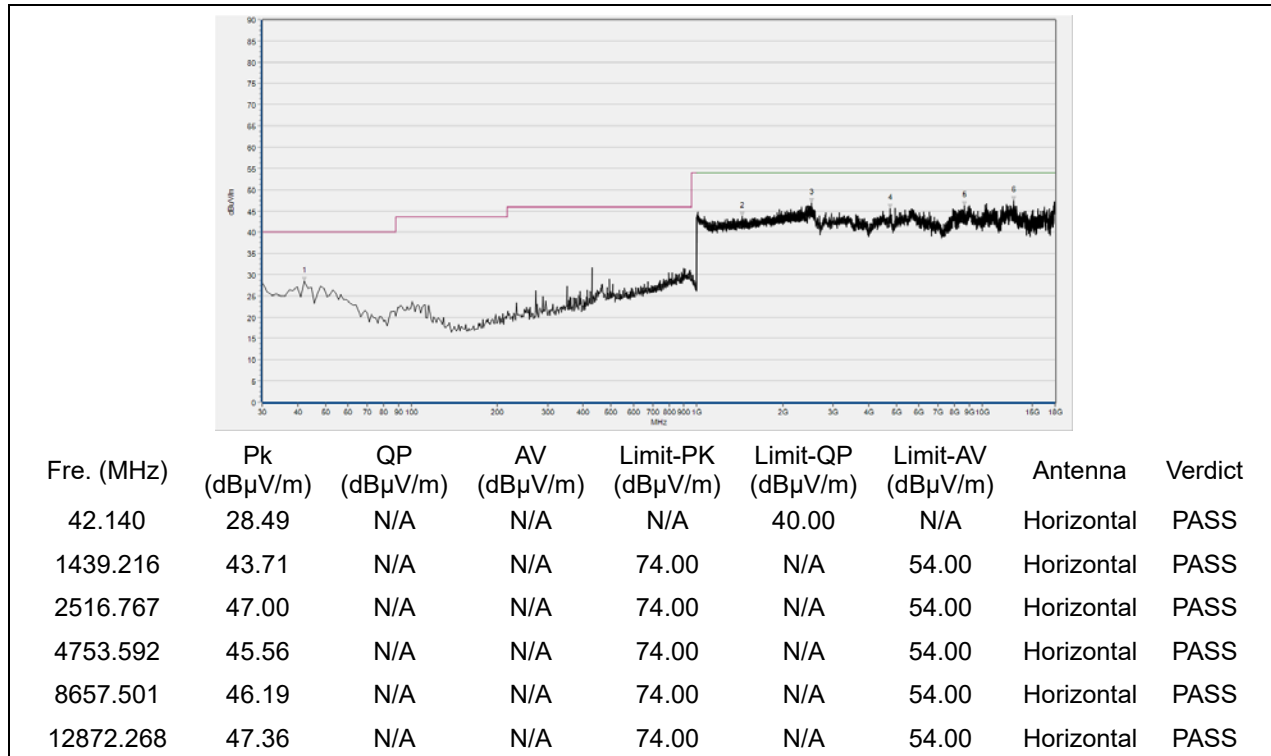


(Antenna Horizontal, 30MHz to 18GHz)

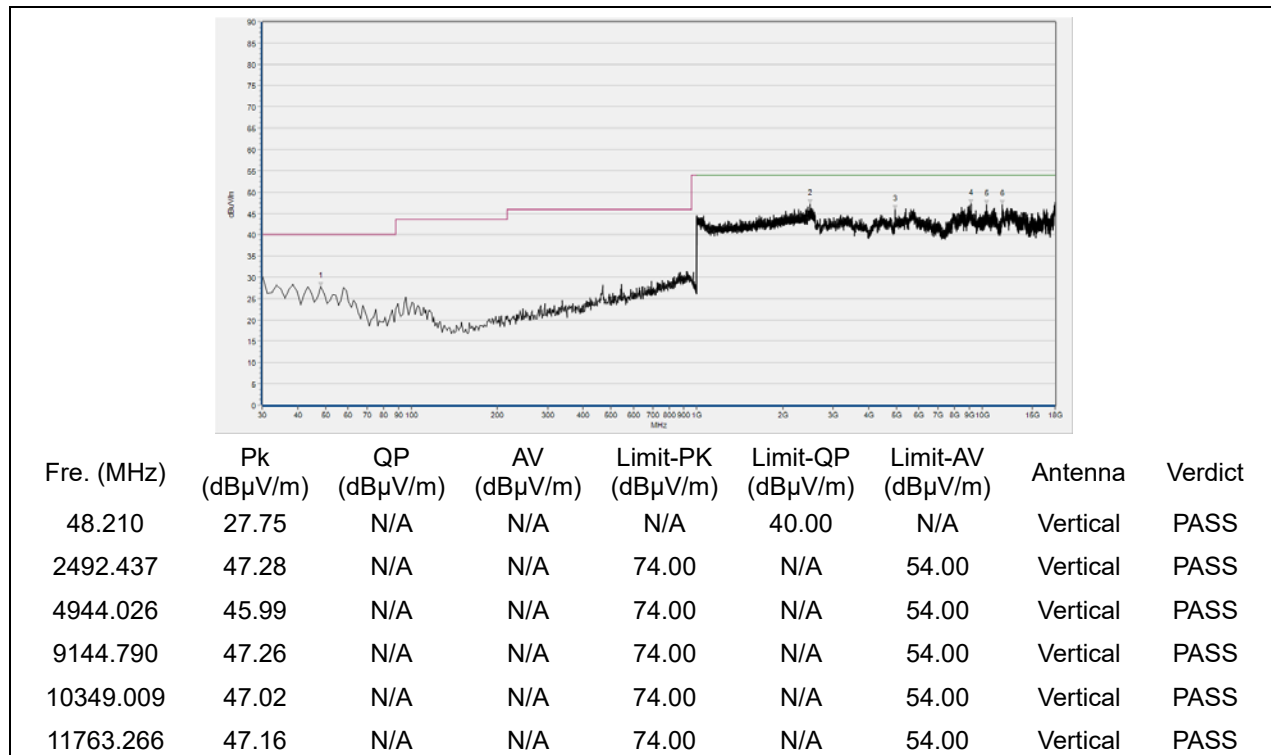


(Antenna Vertical, 30MHz to 18GHz)

Plot for Channel = 13



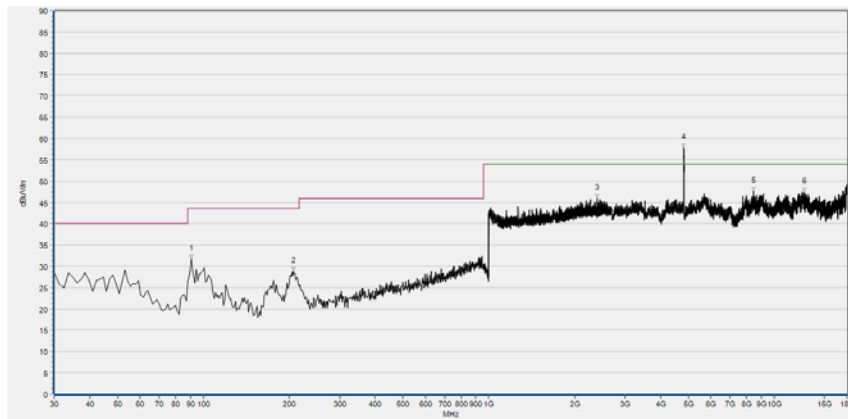
(Antenna Horizontal, 30MHz to 18GHz)



(Antenna Vertical, 30MHz to 18GHz)

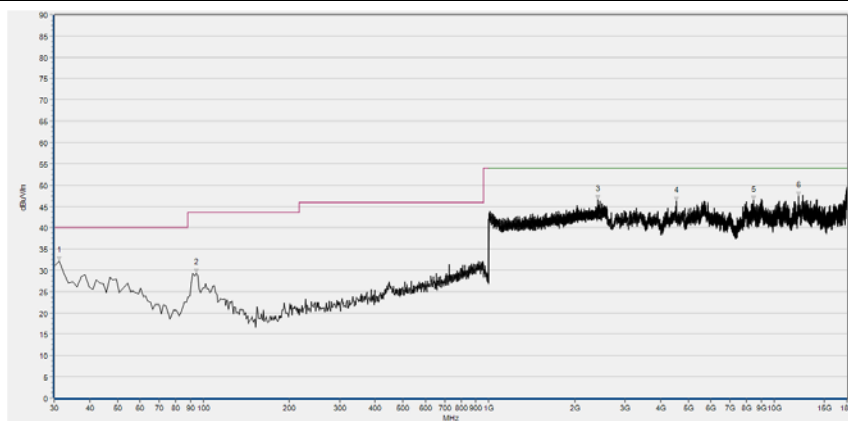
**802.11g Test mode**

Plots for Channel = 1



Fre. (MHz)	Pk (dBμV/m)	QP (dBμV/m)	AV (dBμV/m)	Limit-PK (dBμV/m)	Limit-QP (dBμV/m)	Limit-AV (dBμV/m)	Antenna	Verdict
90.701	31.68	N/A	N/A	N/A	43.50	N/A	Horizontal	PASS
207.247	28.87	N/A	N/A	N/A	43.50	N/A	Horizontal	PASS
2389.356	45.93	N/A	N/A	74.00	N/A	54.00	Horizontal	PASS
4821.500	57.99	N/A	44.10	74.00	N/A	54.00	Horizontal	PASS
8447.463	47.56	N/A	N/A	74.00	N/A	54.00	Horizontal	PASS
12737.843	47.39	N/A	N/A	74.00	N/A	54.00	Horizontal	PASS

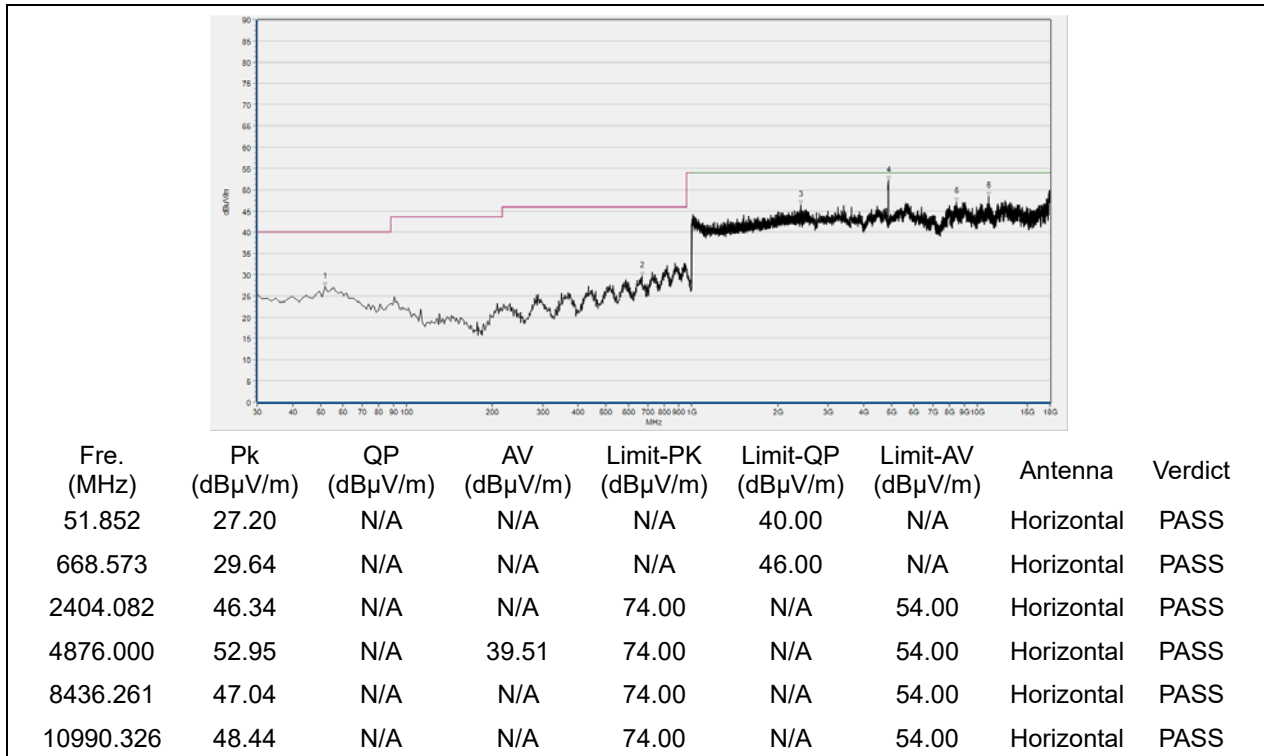
(Antenna Horizontal, 30MHz to 18GHz)



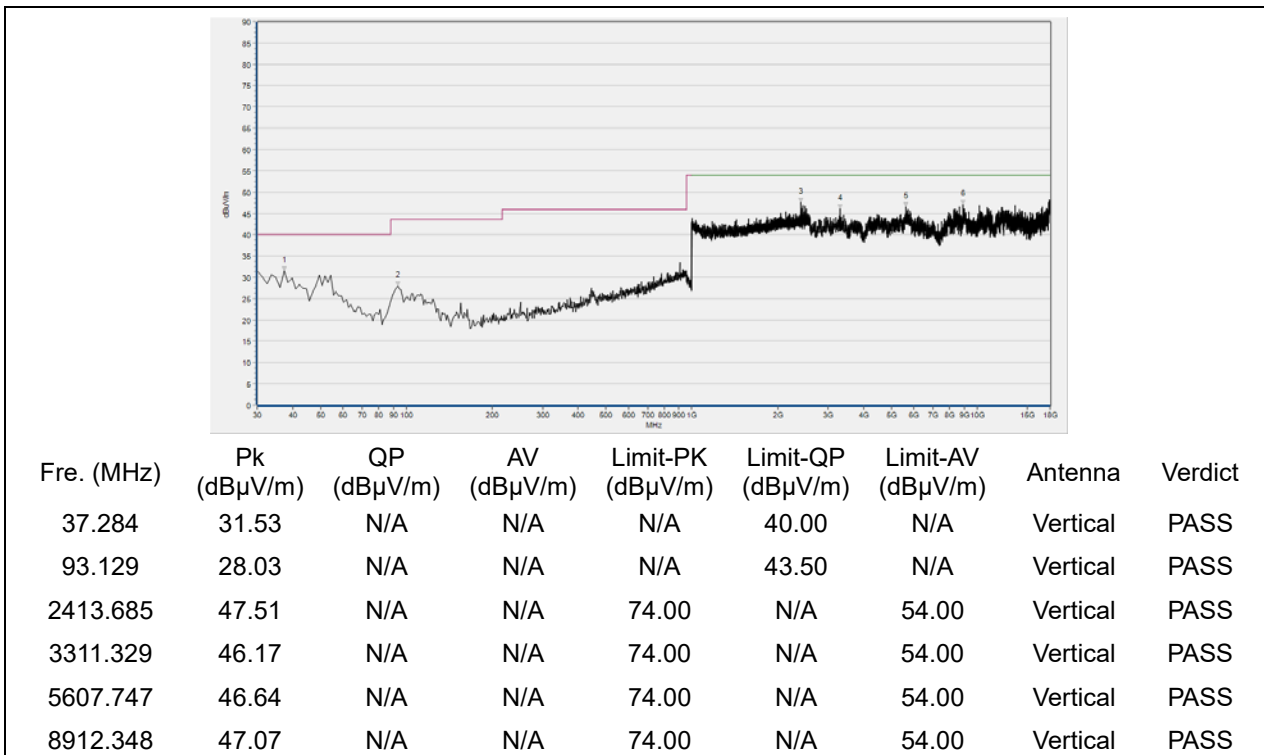
Fre. (MHz)	Pk (dBμV/m)	QP (dBμV/m)	AV (dBμV/m)	Limit-PK (dBμV/m)	Limit-QP (dBμV/m)	Limit-AV (dBμV/m)	Antenna	Verdict
31.214	32.20	N/A	N/A	N/A	40.00	N/A	Vertical	PASS
94.343	29.30	N/A	N/A	N/A	43.50	N/A	Vertical	PASS
2411.765	46.63	N/A	N/A	74.00	N/A	54.00	Vertical	PASS
4551.955	46.25	N/A	N/A	74.00	N/A	54.00	Vertical	PASS
8472.668	46.43	N/A	N/A	74.00	N/A	54.00	Vertical	PASS
12188.943	47.49	N/A	N/A	74.00	N/A	54.00	Vertical	PASS

(Antenna Vertical, 30MHz to 18GHz)

Plot for Channel = 7

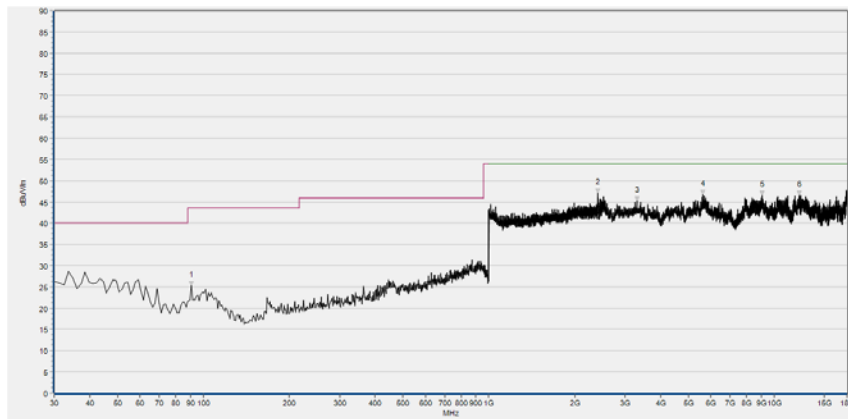


(Antenna Horizontal, 30MHz to 18GHz)



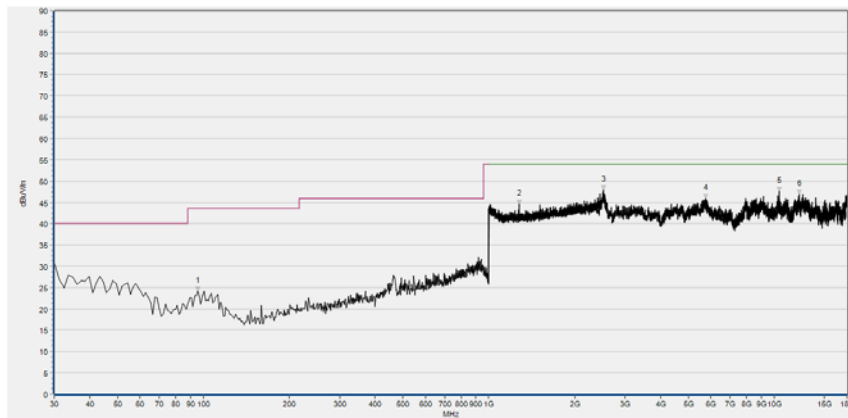
(Antenna Vertical, 30MHz to 18GHz)

Plot for Channel = 13



Fre. (MHz)	Pk (dBμV/m)	QP (dBμV/m)	AV (dBμV/m)	Limit-PK (dBμV/m)	Limit-QP (dBμV/m)	Limit-AV (dBμV/m)	Antenna	Verdict
90.701	25.36	N/A	N/A	N/A	43.50	N/A	Horizontal	PASS
2408.563	47.05	N/A	N/A	74.00	N/A	54.00	Horizontal	PASS
3300.127	45.25	N/A	N/A	74.00	N/A	54.00	Horizontal	PASS
5618.949	46.79	N/A	N/A	74.00	N/A	54.00	Horizontal	PASS
9063.575	46.61	N/A	N/A	74.00	N/A	54.00	Horizontal	PASS
12264.557	46.56	N/A	N/A	74.00	N/A	54.00	Horizontal	PASS

(Antenna Horizontal, 30MHz to 18GHz)

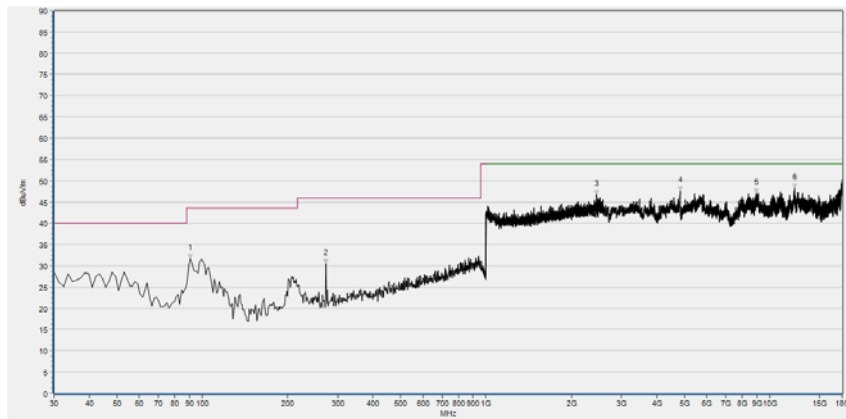


Fre. (MHz)	Pk (dBμV/m)	QP (dBμV/m)	AV (dBμV/m)	Limit-PK (dBμV/m)	Limit-QP (dBμV/m)	Limit-AV (dBμV/m)	Antenna	Verdict
95.557	24.06	N/A	N/A	N/A	43.50	N/A	Vertical	PASS
1277.871	44.54	N/A	N/A	74.00	N/A	54.00	Vertical	PASS
2516.767	47.98	N/A	N/A	74.00	N/A	54.00	Vertical	PASS
5758.974	45.96	N/A	N/A	74.00	N/A	54.00	Vertical	PASS
10399.418	47.54	N/A	N/A	74.00	N/A	54.00	Vertical	PASS
12258.956	46.97	N/A	N/A	74.00	N/A	54.00	Vertical	PASS

(Antenna Vertical, 30MHz to 18GHz)

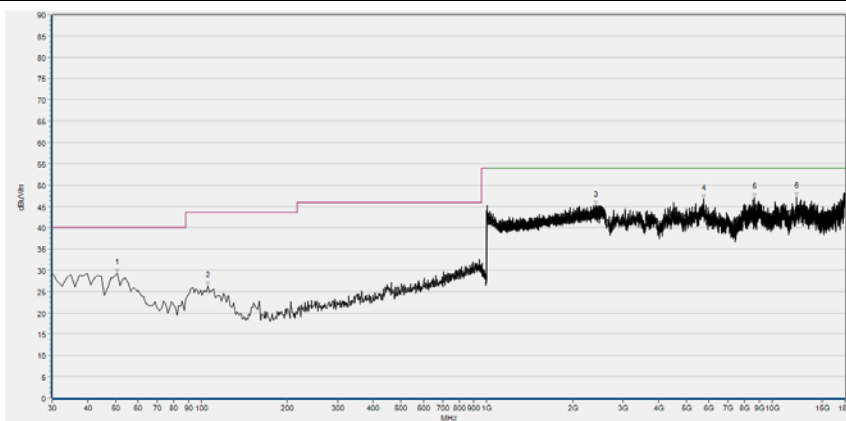
**802.11n (HT20) Test mode**

Plots for Channel = 1



Fre. (MHz)	Pk (dBμV/m)	QP (dBμV/m)	AV (dBμV/m)	Limit-PK (dBμV/m)	Limit-QP (dBμV/m)	Limit-AV (dBμV/m)	Antenna	Verdict
90.701	31.63	N/A	N/A	N/A	43.50	N/A	Horizontal	PASS
272.804	30.57	N/A	N/A	N/A	46.00	N/A	Horizontal	PASS
2455.302	46.80	N/A	N/A	74.00	N/A	54.00	Horizontal	PASS
4820.000	47.65	N/A	N/A	74.00	N/A	54.00	Horizontal	PASS
8943.153	47.13	N/A	N/A	74.00	N/A	54.00	Horizontal	PASS
12258.956	48.23	N/A	N/A	74.00	N/A	54.00	Horizontal	PASS

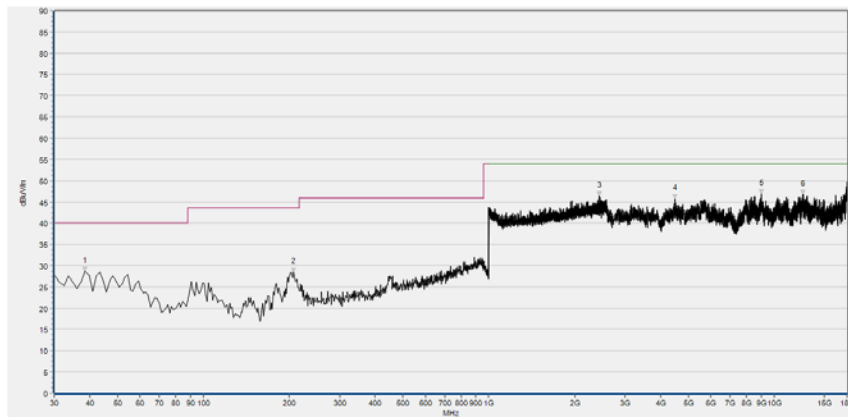
(Antenna Horizontal, 30MHz to 18GHz)



Fre. (MHz)	Pk (dBμV/m)	QP (dBμV/m)	AV (dBμV/m)	Limit-PK (dBμV/m)	Limit-QP (dBμV/m)	Limit-AV (dBμV/m)	Antenna	Verdict
50.638	29.31	N/A	N/A	N/A	40.00	N/A	Vertical	PASS
105.269	26.34	N/A	N/A	N/A	43.50	N/A	Vertical	PASS
2408.563	45.20	N/A	N/A	74.00	N/A	54.00	Vertical	PASS
5742.171	46.79	N/A	N/A	74.00	N/A	54.00	Vertical	PASS
8660.302	47.09	N/A	N/A	74.00	N/A	54.00	Vertical	PASS
12191.744	47.30	N/A	N/A	74.00	N/A	54.00	Vertical	PASS

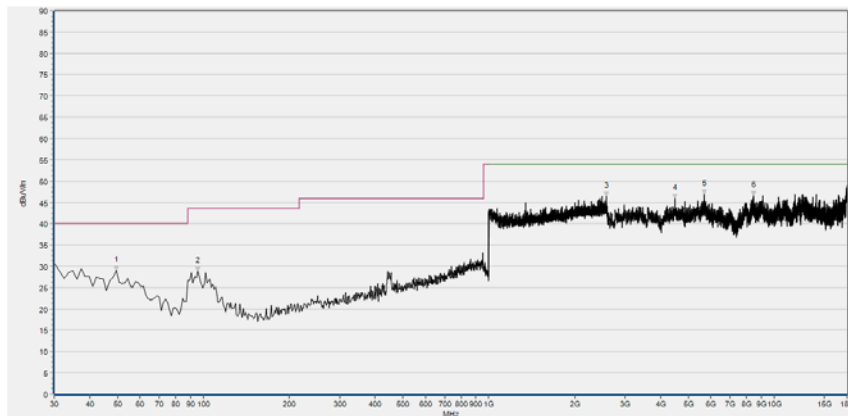
(Antenna Vertical, 30MHz to 18GHz)

Plot for Channel = 7



Fre. (MHz)	Pk (dBμV/m)	QP (dBμV/m)	AV (dBμV/m)	Limit-PK (dBμV/m)	Limit-QP (dBμV/m)	Limit-AV (dBμV/m)	Antenna	Verdict
38.498	28.58	N/A	N/A	N/A	40.00	N/A	Horizontal	PASS
207.247	28.56	N/A	N/A	N/A	43.50	N/A	Horizontal	PASS
2439.296	46.39	N/A	N/A	74.00	N/A	54.00	Horizontal	PASS
4484.743	45.73	N/A	N/A	74.00	N/A	54.00	Horizontal	PASS
9024.368	46.88	N/A	N/A	74.00	N/A	54.00	Horizontal	PASS
12603.419	46.74	N/A	N/A	74.00	N/A	54.00	Horizontal	PASS

(Antenna Horizontal, 30MHz to 18GHz)

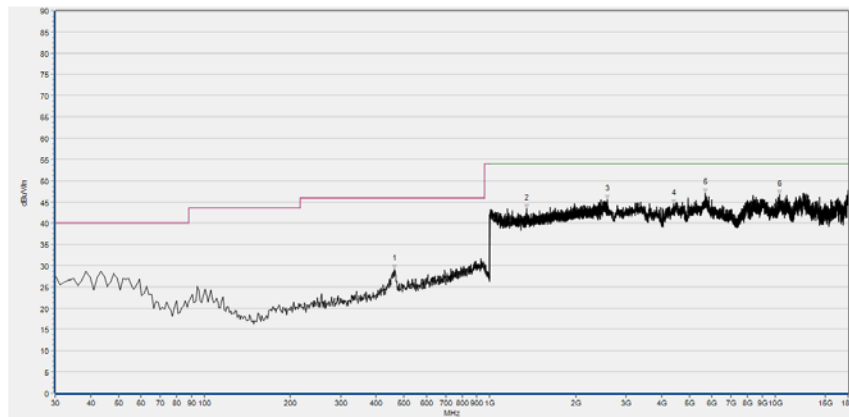


Fre. (MHz)	Pk (dBμV/m)	QP (dBμV/m)	AV (dBμV/m)	Limit-PK (dBμV/m)	Limit-QP (dBμV/m)	Limit-AV (dBμV/m)	Antenna	Verdict
49.424	28.94	N/A	N/A	N/A	40.00	N/A	Vertical	PASS
95.557	28.83	N/A	N/A	N/A	43.50	N/A	Vertical	PASS
2579.512	46.35	N/A	N/A	74.00	N/A	54.00	Vertical	PASS
4487.543	45.94	N/A	N/A	74.00	N/A	54.00	Vertical	PASS
5688.962	47.01	N/A	N/A	74.00	N/A	54.00	Vertical	PASS
8481.069	46.57	N/A	N/A	74.00	N/A	54.00	Vertical	PASS

(Antenna Vertical, 30MHz to 18GHz)

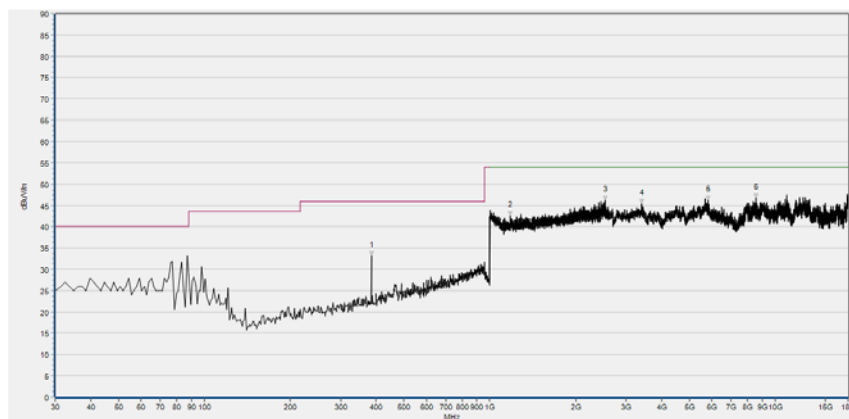


Plot for Channel = 13



Fre. (MHz)	Pk (dBμV/m)	QP (dBμV/m)	AV (dBμV/m)	Limit-PK (dBμV/m)	Limit-QP (dBμV/m)	Limit-AV (dBμV/m)	Antenna	Verdict
462.190	29.10	N/A	N/A	N/A	46.00	N/A	Horizontal	PASS
1343.177	43.39	N/A	N/A	74.00	N/A	54.00	Horizontal	PASS
2586.555	45.54	N/A	N/A	74.00	N/A	54.00	Horizontal	PASS
4403.528	44.52	N/A	N/A	74.00	N/A	54.00	Horizontal	PASS
5686.161	47.02	N/A	N/A	74.00	N/A	54.00	Horizontal	PASS
10365.812	46.71	N/A	N/A	74.00	N/A	54.00	Horizontal	PASS

(Antenna Horizontal, 30MHz to 18GHz)



Fre. (MHz)	Pk (dBμV/m)	QP (dBμV/m)	AV (dBμV/m)	Limit-PK (dBμV/m)	Limit-QP (dBμV/m)	Limit-AV (dBμV/m)	Antenna	Verdict
384.493	33.21	N/A	N/A	N/A	46.00	N/A	Vertical	PASS
1176.711	42.56	N/A	N/A	74.00	N/A	54.00	Vertical	PASS
2536.615	46.23	N/A	N/A	74.00	N/A	54.00	Vertical	PASS
3403.746	45.40	N/A	N/A	74.00	N/A	54.00	Vertical	PASS
5828.987	46.17	N/A	N/A	74.00	N/A	54.00	Vertical	PASS
8539.880	46.68	N/A	N/A	74.00	N/A	54.00	Vertical	PASS

(Antenna Vertical, 30MHz to 18GHz)

Annex A Test Uncertainty

Where relevant, the following measurement uncertainty levels have been estimated for test performed on the EUT as specified in CISPR 16-1-2:

Test items	Uncertainty
Peak Output Power	$\pm 2.22\text{dB}$
Power spectral density (PSD)	$\pm 2.22\text{dB}$
Bandwidth	$\pm 5\%$
Conducted Spurious Emission	$\pm 2.77\text{dB}$
Restricted Frequency Bands	$\pm 5\%$
Radiated Emission	$\pm 2.95\text{dB}$
Conducted Emission	$\pm 2.44\text{dB}$

This uncertainty represent an expanded uncertainty expressed at approximately the 95% confidence level using a coverage factor of $k=2$.



Annex B Testing Laboratory Information

1. Identification of the Responsible Testing Laboratory

Laboratory Name:	Shenzhen Morlab Communications Technology Co., Ltd. Morlab Laboratory
Laboratory Address:	FL.3, Building A, FeiYang Science Park, No.8 LongChang Road, Block 67, BaoAn District, ShenZhen, Guangdong Province, P. R. China
Telephone:	+86 755 36698555
Facsimile:	+86 755 36698525

2. Identification of the Responsible Testing Location

Name:	Shenzhen Morlab Communications Technology Co., Ltd. Morlab Laboratory
Address:	FL.3, Building A, FeiYang Science Park, No.8 LongChang Road, Block 67, BaoAn District, ShenZhen, Guangdong Province, P. R. China

3. Facilities and Accreditations

All measurement facilities used to collect the measurement data are located at FL.3, Building A, FeiYang Science Park, Block 67, BaoAn District, Shenzhen, 518101 P. R. China. The test site is constructed in conformance with the requirements of ANSI C63.10-2013 and CISPR Publication 22; the FCC designation number is CN1192, the test firm registration number is 226174.



4. Test Equipments Utilized

4.1 Conducted Test Equipments

Equipment Name	Serial No.	Type	Manufacturer	Cal. Date	Cal. Due
Attenuator 1	(N/A.)	10dB	Resent	N/A	N/A
EXA Signal Analyzer	MY53470836	N9010A	Agilent	2020.04.01	2021.03.31
USB Wideband Power Sensor	MY54210011	U2021XA	Agilent	2020.04.01	2021.03.31
RF cable (30MHz-26GHz)	CB01	RF01	Morlab	N/A	N/A
Coaxial cable	CB02	RF02	Morlab	N/A	N/A
SMA connector	CN01	RF03	HUBER-SUHNER	N/A	N/A
Computer	T430i	Think Pad	Lenovo	N/A	N/A

4.2 Conducted Emission Test Equipments

Equipment Name	Serial No.	Type	Manufacturer	Cal. Date	Cal. Due
Receiver	MY56400093	N9038A	KEYSIGHT	2020.03.26	2021.03.25
LISN	812744	NSLK 8127	Schwarzbeck	2020.03.26	2021.03.25
Pulse Limiter (10dB)	9391	VTSD 9561-D	Schwarzbeck	2019.08.13	2020.08.12
Coaxial cable(BNC) (30MHz-26GHz)	CB01	EMC01	Morlab	N/A	N/A
ADAPTER	NA	HW-05920 0CHQ	HUAWEI	N/A	N/A

4.2 List of Software Used

Description	Manufacturer	Software Version
TestSystem	Townsend	V2.6
Power Panel	Agilent	V3.8
MORLAB EMCR V1.2	MORLAB	V1.0

**4.4 Radiated Test Equipments**

Equipment Name	Serial No.	Type	Manufacturer	Cal. Date	Cal. Due
Receiver	MY54130016	N9038A	Agilent	2019.07.29	2020.07.28
Test Antenna - Bi-Log	9163-519	VULB 9163	Schwarzbeck	2019.05.24	2022.05.23
Test Antenna - Loop	1519-022	FMZB1519	Schwarzbeck	2019.02.14	2022.02.13
Test Antenna – Horn	01774	BBHA 9120D	Schwarzbeck	2019.07.26	2022.07.25
Test Antenna – Horn	BBHA9170 #774	BBHA9170	Schwarzbeck	2019.07.26	2022.07.25
Coaxial cable (N male) (9KHz-30MHz)	CB04	EMC04	Morlab	N/A	N/A
Coaxial cable (N male) (30MHz-26GHz)	CB02	EMC02	Morlab	N/A	N/A
Coaxial cable (N male) (30MHz-26GHz)	CB03	EMC03	Morlab	N/A	N/A
1-18GHz pre-Amplifier	61171/61172	S020180L32 03	Tonscend	2019.07.29	2020.07.28
18-26.5GHz pre-Amplifier	46732	S10M100L38 02	Tonscend	2019.07.29	2020.07.28
Notch Filter	N/A	WRCG-2400-2483.5-60SS	Wainwright	2019.12.01	2020.12.01
Anechoic Chamber	N/A	9m*6m*6m	CRT	2020.01.06	2023.01.05

————— END OF REPORT —————