

R562L5 Sub6_mmw Power Density Simulation Report

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1. Electromagnetic simulation method for power density

1.1 EM simulation

1.1.1 EM simulation tool description

The mmWave power density (PD) simulation method for calculating PD (Power Density) for mobile phones with mmWave antenna modules is available in ANSYS Electromagnetics suite HFSS ver. 21.1 (2021 R1) is used. ANSYS HFSS is one of several commercial tools for 3D fullwave electromagnetic simulation used for antenna and RF structure design of high frequency component. ANSYS Electromagnetics suite HFSS ver. 21.1 (2021 R1) is implemented based on Finite Element Method (FEM), which operates in the frequency domain.

1.1.2 Mesh and convergence criteria

ANSYS Electromagnetic suite HFSS ver. 21.1 (2021 R1) uses the Finite Element Method (FEM) to solve the structure for 3D EM simulations to analyze power density. The volume area containing the simulated object should be subdivided into electrically small parts called finite elements with unknown functions. To subdivide system, the adaptive mesh technique in ANSYS Electromagnetics suite HFSS ver. 21.1 (2021 R1) is used. ANSYS Electromagnetics suite HFSS ver. 21.1 (2021 R1) starts to refine the initial mesh based on wavelength and calculate the error to iterative process for adaptive mesh refinement. The determination parameter of the number of iterations in ANSYS Electromagnetics suite HFSS ver. 21.1 (2021 R1) is defined as convergence criteria, delta S, and the iterative adaptive mesh process repeats until the delta S is met. In ANSYS Electromagnetics suite HFSS ver. 21.1 (2021 R1), the accuracy of converged results depends on the delta S. Figure 1 is an example of final adaptive mesh of the device (cross-section of top view).

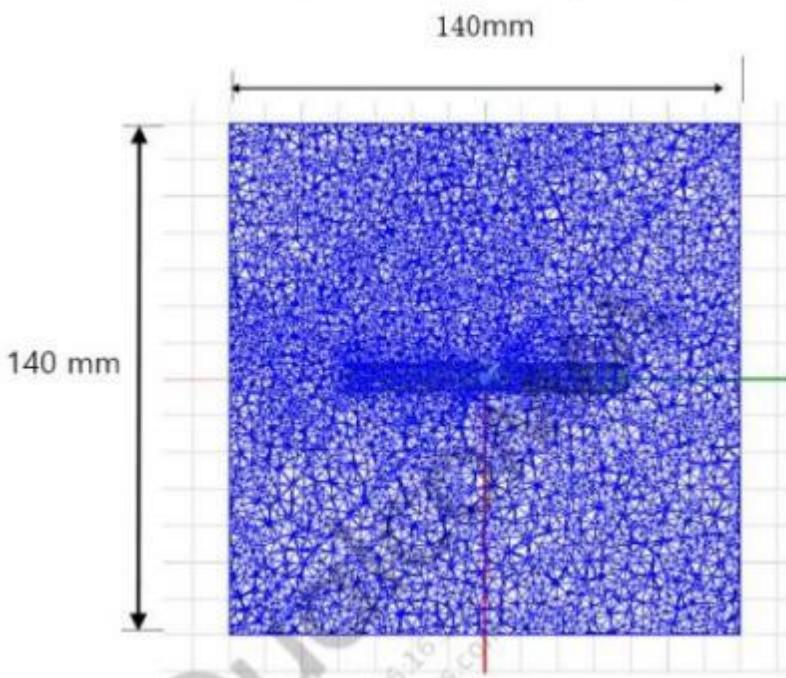


Figure 1-1: Example of HFSS mesh in a model of the device (Top view)

1.1.3 Time-averaged power density calculation

It is possible to get various kinds of physical quantities can be obtained after finishing 3D fullwave electromagnetic simulation. To calculate PD evaluation, two physical quantities, an electric field (\vec{E}) and a magnetic field (\vec{H}) are needed. The actual consumption power can be expressed as the real term of the time-averaged Poynting vector (\vec{S}) from the cross product of and complex conjugation of as shown below:

$$\vec{S} = \text{Re}(\frac{1}{2} \vec{E} \times \vec{H}^*)$$

(can be expressed as point power density based on a peak value of each spatial point on mesh grids and obtained directly from ANSYS Electromagnetics suite HFSS ver. 21.1 (2021 R1).

From the point power density(S), the spatial-averaged power density (PD_{av}) on an evaluated area (A) can be derived as shown below:

$$PD_{av} = \frac{1}{A} \int_A \vec{S} \cdot d\vec{s} = \frac{1}{2A} \int_A |Re(\vec{E} \times \vec{H}^*)| \cdot d\vec{s}$$

1.2 Simulation setup

1.2.1 Modeling for simulation

The simulation approach to perform PD assessment for a smartphone requires accurate modeling for mmWave antenna module as well as the smartphone itself. Figure 2 shows the simulation model which is mounted two mmWave antenna modules. The simulation modeling includes most of the entire structure of device itself such as PCB, metal frame, battery, cables, and legacy antennas as well as mmWave antenna modules called as QMT0# and QMT1#. The position of QTM0#(module0) and QTM1#(module1) as the following Figure 1-2

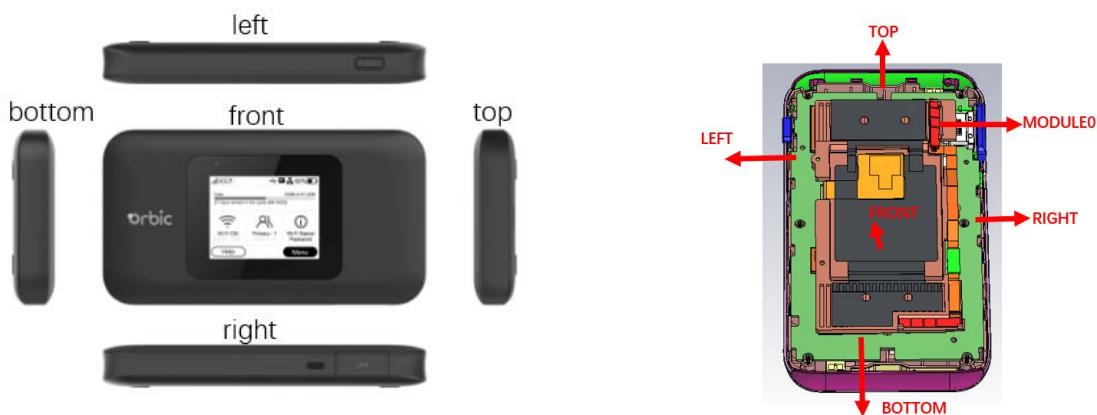


Figure 1-2: HFSS simulation model which is mounted one mmWave antenna modules

1.2.2 PD evaluation surfaces

Figure 1-3 shows the PD evaluation planes and truncation area of the simulation model to find worst case surfaces for evaluation. Table 1-1 shows the surfaces selected for PD evaluation planes for QTM#0.

Please note that the “right” and “left” edge of mentioned in this report are defined from the perspective of looking at the device from the front side.

Table 1-1: PD evaluation surfaces

	Front	Back	Left From Front View	Right From Front View	Top	Bottom
	S1	S2	S3	S4	S5	S6
QTM#0	✓		✓	✓	✓	

1.2.3 Radiation boundary condition

For radiation boundary, the 2nd order absorbing boundary condition (ABC) is used for all simulations in this report. This radiation boundary simulates an electrically open surface that allows waves to radiate infinitely far into space. The system absorbs the wave via the 2nd order radiation boundary, essentially ballooning the boundary infinitely far away from the structure and into space. The radiation boundaries may also be placed relatively close to a structure and can be of arbitrary shape.

Per ANSYS recommendations for their simulation tool, the radiation boundary plane must be located at least a quarter wavelength from strongly radiating structure, or at least a tenth of a wavelength from a weakly radiating structure. In this simulation report, about two or three wavelengths spacing from the device surfaces in all main beam directions are applied to ensure convergence.

By changing convergence error (i.e., maximum magnitude delta S) from 2% to 4% and moving the radiation boundary closer towards the device by 20%, the combined influence in PD value is < 0.04 dB which confirms that the simulation model is reliable using this setup.

1.2.4 Source excitation condition

Each of the two 5G mmWave array modules is the same part containing a 1x5 element array of dual-polarization patch antennas. The number of antenna ports of QTM#0 for source excitation is equal to 10. The port of each patch antenna is separated in frequency and

polarization. That is, the ports of each patch antenna are divided into a feed for 28 GHz and a feed for 39 GHz, and a vertical polarity feed and a horizontal polarity feed are divided.

Figure 1-3 shows the QTM#0 module structure and surrounding structure. The QTM#0 module is encrypted in the ANSYS Electromagnetics suite (HFSS) and can only check the feeding position is encrypted in the ANSYS Electromagnetics suite (HFSS) and can only check the feeding position

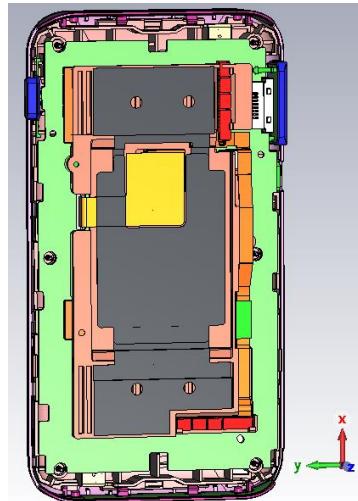


Figure 1-3: EUT simulation model

After finishing 3D full wave electromagnetic simulation of modeling structure, the magnitude and phase information can be loaded for each port by using “Edit Sources” function in ANSYS Electromagnetics suite (HFSS). Figure 4 shows an example of antenna port excitations.

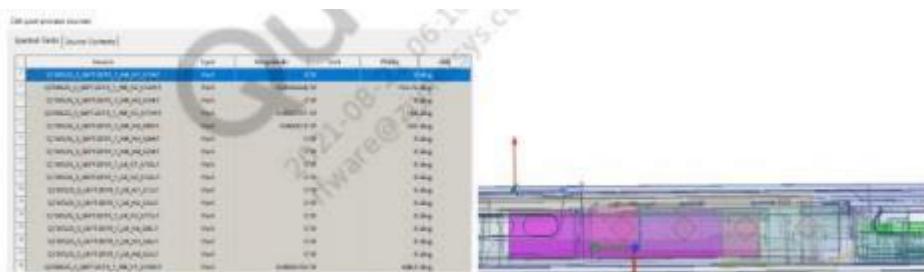


Figure 1-4: An example of port excitation (QTM#0)

Since ANSYS Electromagnetics suite (HFSS) uses FEM solver based on frequency domain analysis method, the input source for the port excitation applies sinusoidal waveform for each frequency.

1.2.5 Condition of simulation completion

The simulation completion condition of ANSYS Electromagnetics suite (HFSS) is defined as delta S. The ANSYS Electromagnetics suite (HFSS) calculates the S-parameter for the mesh conditions

of each step and determines whether to proceed with the operation of the next step by comparing the difference between the S-parameters in the previous step. A difference between the previous step and the current step of S-parameter is expressed as delta S, and the delta S generally sets 0.02. The simulation result of this report is the result of setting delta S to 0.02.

2. Codebook

The codebook supported by this EUT is shown in Table 2-1 below.

. N261 codebook

Band	Beam_ID	Module	Ant_Group	Subarray	Ant_Type	Ant_Feed	Paired_With
261	0	0	0	0	PATCH	9	128
261	1	0	0	0	PATCH	10	129
261	2	0	0	0	PATCH	11	130
261	3	0	0	0	PATCH	12	131
261	4	0	0	0	PATCH	13	132
261	5	0	0	0	PATCH	9;10	133

261	6	0	0	0	PATCH	9;10	134
261	7	0	0	0	PATCH	9;10	135
261	8	0	0	0	PATCH	11;12	136
261	9	0	0	0	PATCH	12;13	137
261	10	0	0	0	PATCH	12;13	138
261	11	0	0	0	PATCH	12;13	139
261	12	0	0	0	PATCH	9;10;11;12;13	140
261	13	0	0	0	PATCH	9;10;11;12;13	141
261	14	0	0	0	PATCH	9;10;11;12;13	142
261	15	0	0	0	PATCH	9;10;11;12;13	143
261	16	0	0	0	PATCH	9;10;11;12;13	144
261	17	0	0	0	PATCH	9;10;11;12;13	145
261	18	0	0	0	PATCH	9;10;11;12;13	146
261	19	0	0	0	PATCH	9;10;11;12;13	147
261	20	0	0	0	PATCH	9;10;11;12;13	148
261	128	0	1	1	PATCH	1	0
261	129	0	1	1	PATCH	2	1
261	130	0	1	1	PATCH	3	2
261	131	0	1	1	PATCH	4	3
261	132	0	1	1	PATCH	5	4
261	133	0	1	1	PATCH	2;3	5
261	134	0	1	1	PATCH	1;2	6
261	135	0	1	1	PATCH	1;2	7
261	136	0	1	1	PATCH	1;2	8
261	137	0	1	1	PATCH	4;5	9
261	138	0	1	1	PATCH	4;5	10
261	139	0	1	1	PATCH	3;4	11
261	140	0	1	1	PATCH	1;2;3;4;5	12
261	141	0	1	1	PATCH	1;2;3;4;5	13
261	142	0	1	1	PATCH	1;2;3;4;5	14
261	143	0	1	1	PATCH	1;2;3;4;5	15
261	144	0	1	1	PATCH	1;2;3;4;5	16
261	145	0	1	1	PATCH	1;2;3;4;5	17
261	146	0	1	1	PATCH	1;2;3;4;5	18
261	147	0	1	1	PATCH	1;2;3;4;5	19
261	148	0	1	1	PATCH	1;2;3;4;5	20

N260 codebook

Band	Beam_ID	Module	Ant_Group	Subarray	Ant_Type	Ant_Feed	Paired_With
260	0	0	0	2	PATCH	13	128
260	1	0	0	2	PATCH	12	129
260	2	0	0	2	PATCH	11	130
260	3	0	0	2	PATCH	10	131
260	4	0	0	2	PATCH	9	132
260	5	0	0	2	PATCH	11;10	133
260	6	0	0	2	PATCH	13;12	134
260	7	0	0	2	PATCH	13;12	135
260	8	0	0	2	PATCH	13;12	136
260	9	0	0	2	PATCH	11;10	137
260	10	0	0	2	PATCH	11;10	138

260	11	0	0	2	PATCH	10;9	139
260	12	0	0	2	PATCH	13;12;11;10;9	140
260	13	0	0	2	PATCH	13;12;11;10;9	141
260	14	0	0	2	PATCH	13;12;11;10;9	142
260	15	0	0	2	PATCH	13;12;11;10;9	143
260	16	0	0	2	PATCH	13;12;11;10;9	144
260	17	0	0	2	PATCH	13;12;11;10;9	145
260	18	0	0	2	PATCH	13;12;11;10;9	146
260	19	0	0	2	PATCH	13;12;11;10;9	147
260	20	0	0	2	PATCH	13;12;11;10;9	148
260	128	0	1	3	PATCH	4	0
260	129	0	1	3	PATCH	5	1
260	130	0	1	3	PATCH	3	2
260	131	0	1	3	PATCH	2	3
260	132	0	1	3	PATCH	1	4
260	133	0	1	3	PATCH	2;1	5
260	134	0	1	3	PATCH	5;3	6
260	135	0	1	3	PATCH	5;3	7
260	136	0	1	3	PATCH	4;5	8
260	137	0	1	3	PATCH	3;2	9
260	138	0	1	3	PATCH	2;1	10
260	139	0	1	3	PATCH	2;1	11
260	140	0	1	3	PATCH	4;5;3;2;1	12
260	141	0	1	3	PATCH	4;5;3;2;1	13
260	142	0	1	3	PATCH	4;5;3;2;1	14
260	143	0	1	3	PATCH	4;5;3;2;1	15
260	144	0	1	3	PATCH	4;5;3;2;1	16
260	145	0	1	3	PATCH	4;5;3;2;1	17
260	146	0	1	3	PATCH	4;5;3;2;1	18
260	147	0	1	3	PATCH	4;5;3;2;1	19
260	148	0	1	3	PATCH	4;5;3;2;1	20

Table 2-1: EUT codebook

3. Simulation verification

The beams selected for simulation verification are highlighted in yellow in Table 2-1. Input power level used for comparison is listed in Table 3-1

Mode/Band	Antenna	Input Power (dBm) SISO	Input Power (dBm) MIMO
5G NR n261 (28 GHz)	QTM#0 Patch	6	6
5G NR n260 (39 GHz)	QTM#0 Patch	6	6

Table 3-1: Input power used in simulation validation

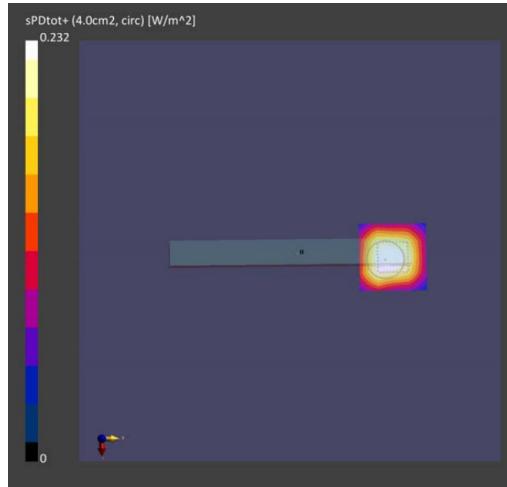
The simulation and measurement were performed at 2mm evaluation distance. The simulated and measured 4cm² averaged PD results are shown in Table 3-2.

Band	Ant Type	Module	Ant Group	beam ID	Surface	Measured	Simulated(Middle)	Delta(Simulated-Measured)
			(Ant Polarization)					
n261	Patch	QTMO	AG0(V)	14	Frontface	11.3	24.66	3.39
					Rightface	0.157	2.47	11.97
					Topface	0.232	0.16	-1.61
			AG1(H)	148	Frontface	10.1	22.46	3.47
					Rightface	0.253	3.75	11.71
					Leftface	0.111	0.44	5.98
n260	Patch	QTMO	AG0(V)	19	Frontface	5.71	16.52	4.61
					Rightface	0.39	1.57	6.05
					Topface	0.082	0.53	8.10
			AG1(H)	142	Frontface	7.7	17.62	3.60
					Rightface	0.082	2.55	14.93
					Topface	0.014	0.25	12.52

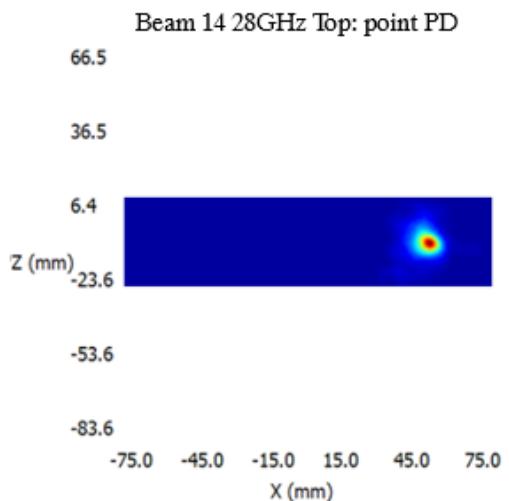
Table 3-2: Simulated and measured 4cm² averaged PD comparison

Below Figures show Measured and simulated PD distributions for selected beams. As can be seen, the Simulated point PD distribution and Measured point PD distribution have good correlation on all surfaces evaluated.

- N261 QTMO: mid channel, Beam14, Top face, Point PD

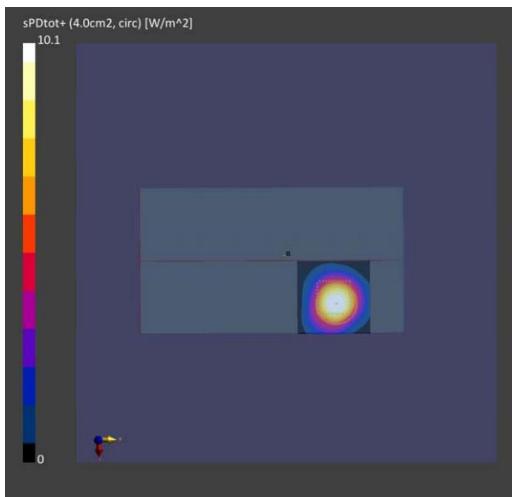


(a) Measurement

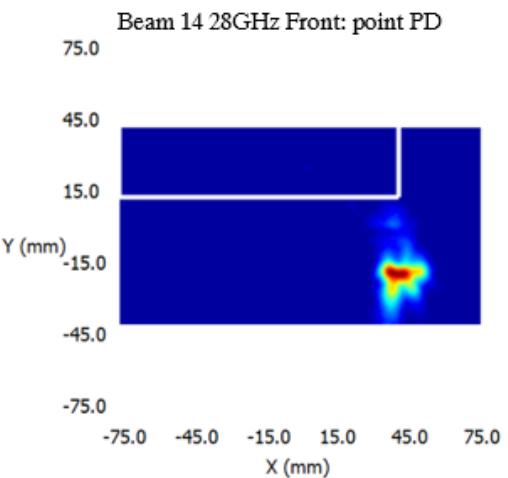


(b) Simulation

N261 QTMO: mid channel, Beam14, Front face, Point PD

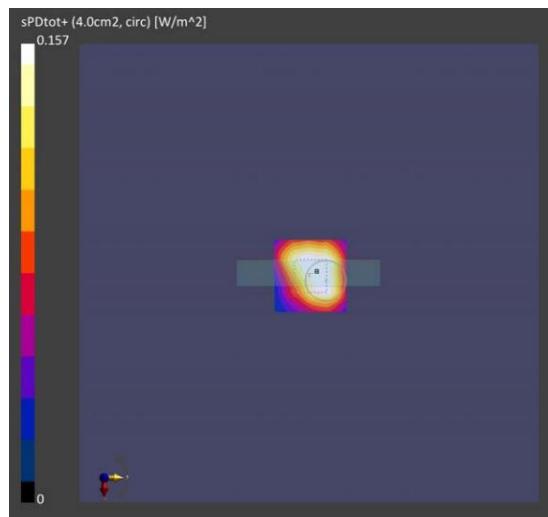


(a) Measurement

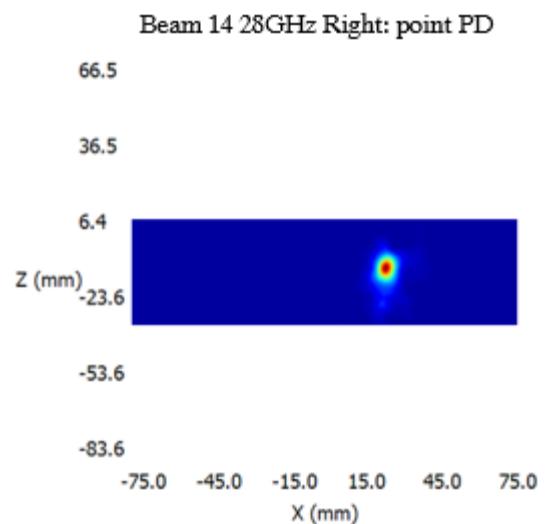


(b) Simulation

N261 QTMO: mid channel, Beam14, Right face, Point PD

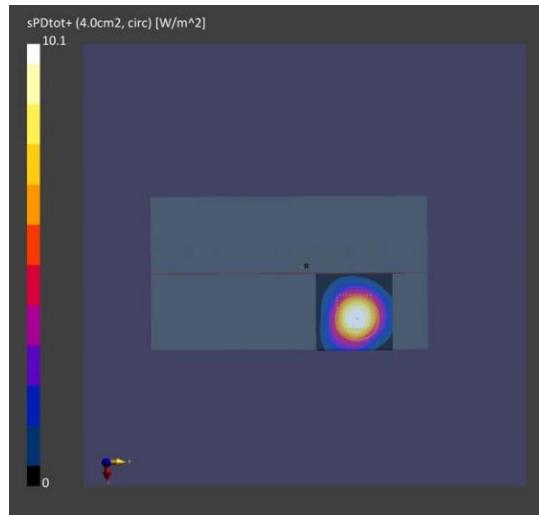


(a) Measurement

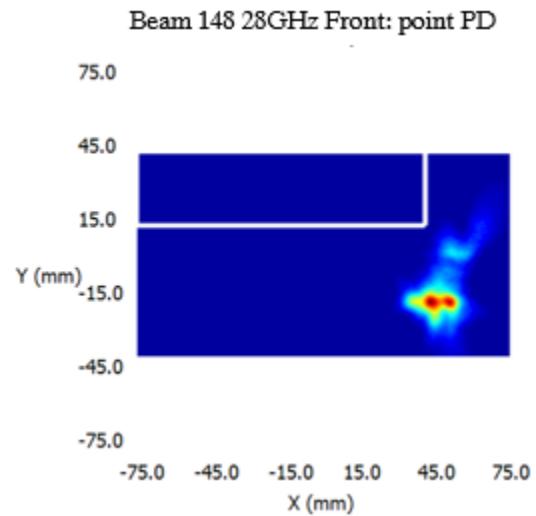


(b) Simulation

N261 QTMO: Middle channel, Beam148, Front face, Point PD

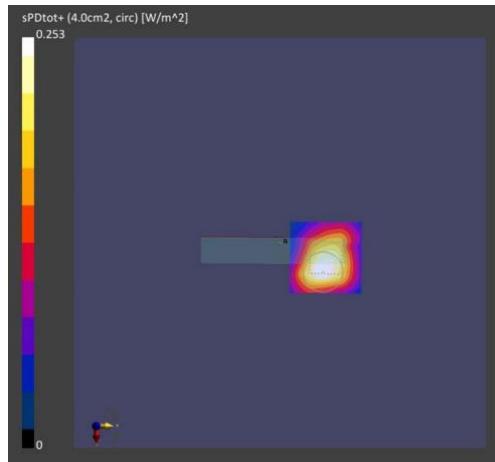


(a) Measurement

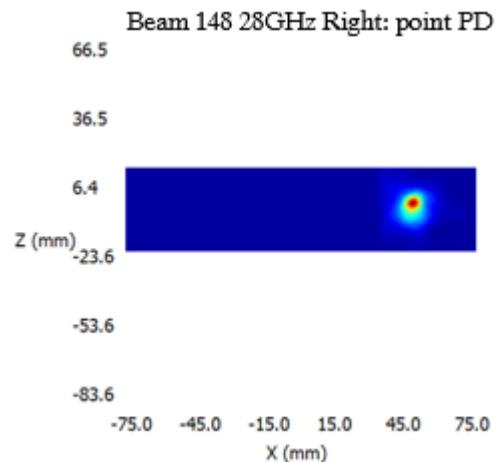


(b) Simulation

N261 QTMO: Middle channel, Beam148, Right face, Point PD

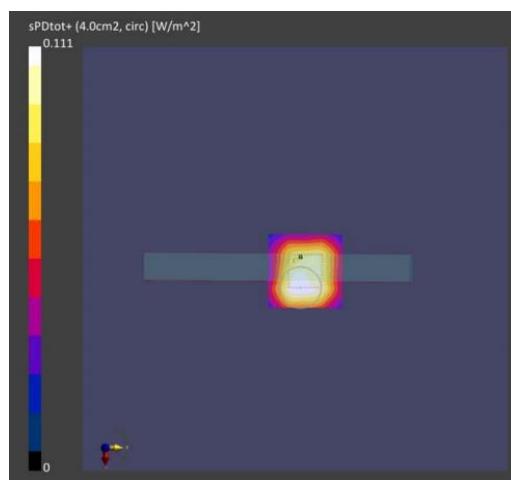


(a) Measurement

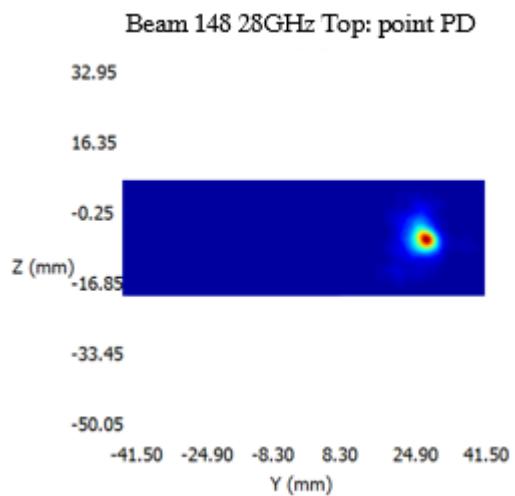


(b) Simulation

N261 QTMO: Middle channel, Beam148, Top face, Point PD

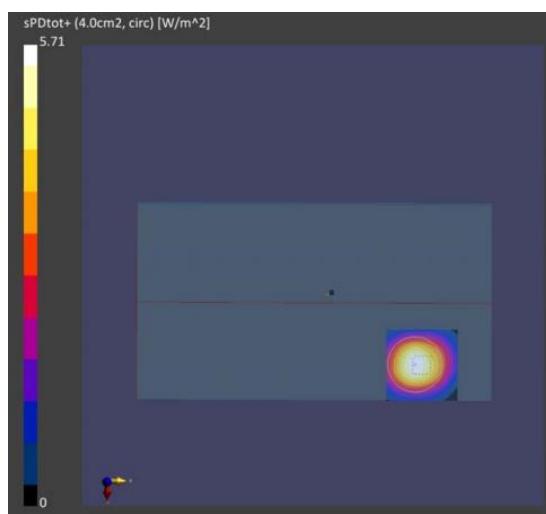


(a) Measurement

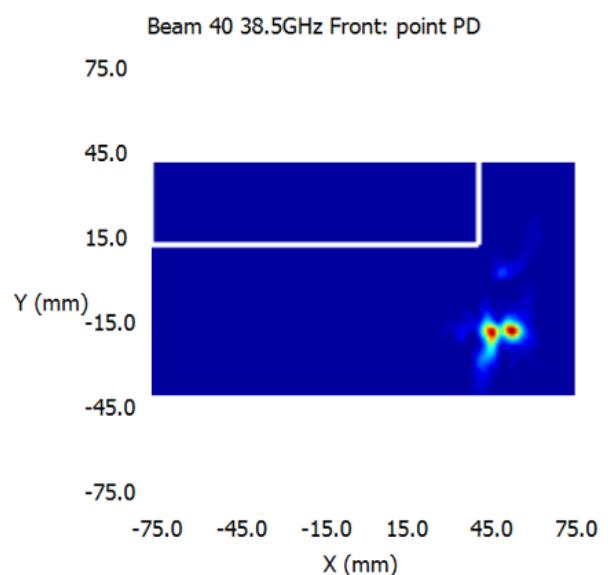


(b) Simulation

. N260 QTMO: Middle channel, Beam19, Front face, Point PD

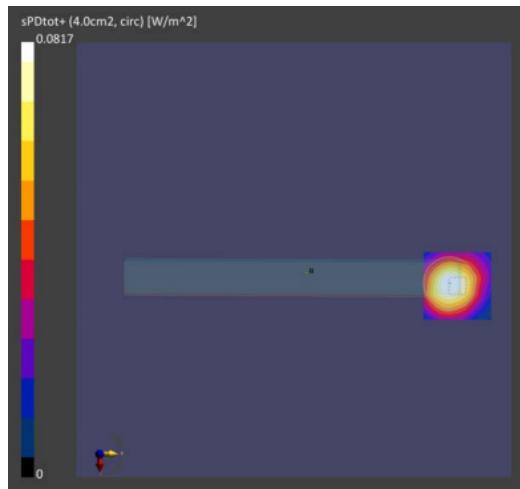


(a) Measurement

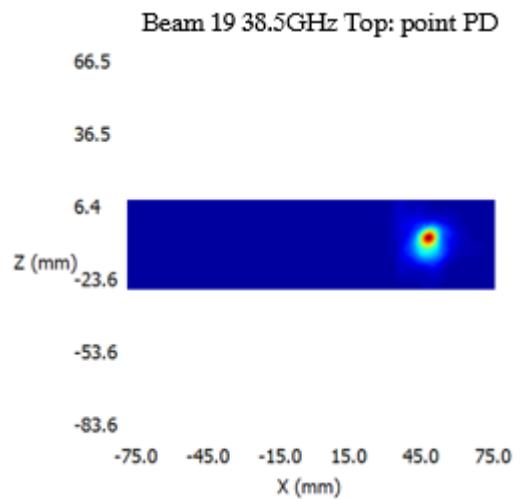


(b) Simulation

. N260 QTMO: Middle channel, Beam19, Top face, Point PD

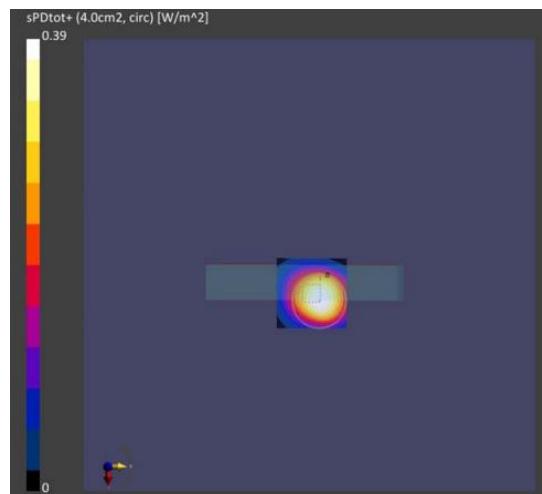


(a) Measurement

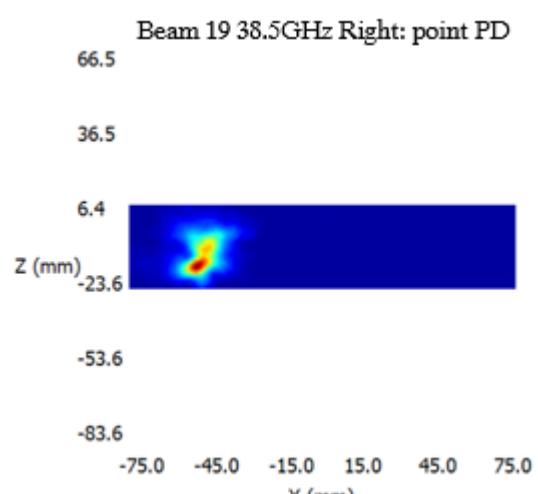


(b) Simulation

. N260 QTMO: Middle channel, Beam19, Right face, Point PD

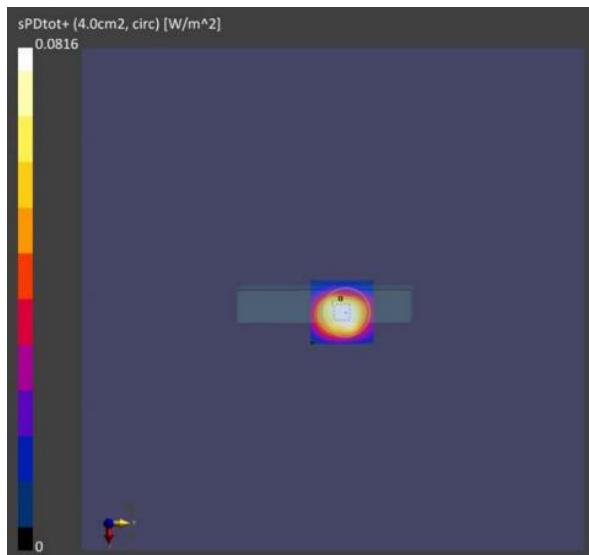


(a) Measurement

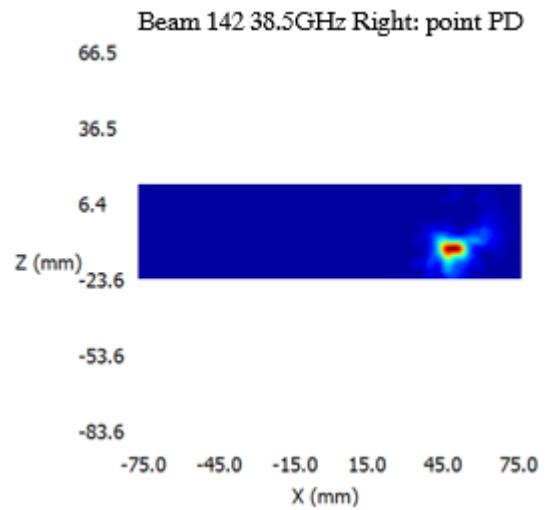


(b) Simulation

N260 QTMO: Middle channel, Beam142, Right face, Point PD

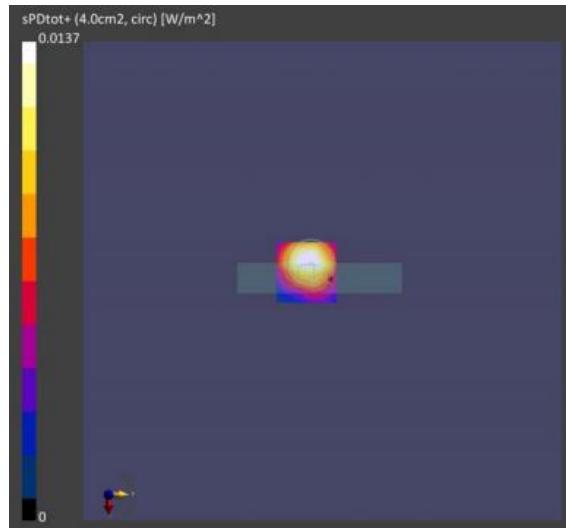


(a) Measurement

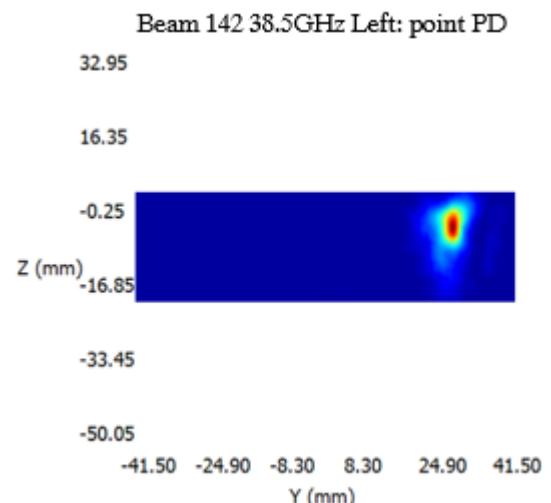


(b) Simulation

N260 QTMO: Middle channel, Beam142, Left face, Point PD

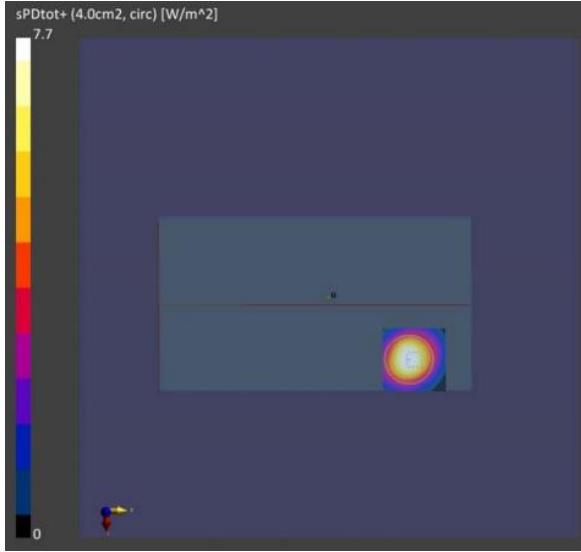


(a) Measurement

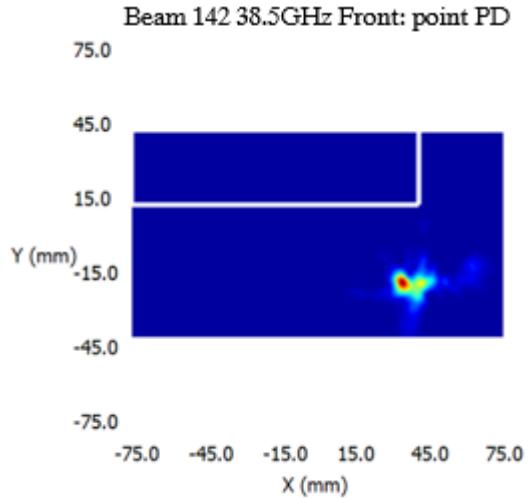


(b) Simulation

N260 QTMO: Middle channel, Beam142, Front face, Point PD



(a) Measurement



(b) Simulation

4. Simulation Result

The model is validated in Section 3, the PD exposure of EUT can be reliably assessed using the validated simulation approach. The PD simulation was performed at n261 and n260. The simulated PD results are reported in this section. The Ratio of PD exposure from front surface to the worst surface at 2mm, and the ratio of PD exposure from 2mm to 10mm evaluation distance for each beam are also reported for simultaneous transmission analysis in Part 1.

The relative phase between beam pairs is not controlled in the chipset design. Therefore, the relative phase between each beam pair was considered mathematically to identify the worst-case conditions, the below PD result for each MIMO beam represents the highest PD value after sweeping the relative phase between two SISO beams with a ‘5 degree’ step interval from 0 degree to 360 degree.

4.1 PD for Low/Mid/High Channel at n261 and n260

Below Tables show the PD simulation evaluation of QTMO at N261 and N260 for those surface which need to take it into consideration as shown in Figure 1-3.

QTMO N261 Low channel SISO

QTMO N261 Low channel MIMO

Frequency (GHz)	Module	Beam 2	Beam 1	4cm2 PD(W/m2) at 2mm evaluation surfaces @6dBm				Max Ratio			4cm2 PD(W/m2) at 10mm evaluation surfaces @6dBm			Max Ratio		
				Max Ratio			Ratio			Max Ratio			Ratio			
				Front	Right	TOP	Max PD	Front	Right	TOP	Front	Right	TOP	Front	Right	TOP
27.5	0	128	0	9.51	0.96	0.33	9.5071	1	0.10	0.03	3.11	0.74	0.31	0.33	0.08	0.03
27.5	0	129	1	8.86	0.54	0.32	8.86477	1	0.06	0.04	2.61	0.5	0.35	0.29	0.06	0.04
27.5	0	130	2	10.71	0.8	0.44	10.7105	1	0.07	0.04	3.45	0.54	0.5	0.32	0.05	0.05
27.5	0	131	3	10.91	0.82	0.43	10.9064	1	0.08	0.04	3.45	0.68	0.48	0.32	0.06	0.04
27.5	0	132	4	8.98	0.56	0.53	8.98439	1	0.06	0.06	2.8	0.48	0.56	0.31	0.05	0.06
27.5	0	133	5	18.38	2.19	0.77	18.3775	1	0.12	0.04	6.22	1.7	0.84	0.34	0.09	0.05
27.5	0	134	6	18.51	1.97	0.58	18.5091	1	0.11	0.03	7.85	1.45	0.55	0.42	0.08	0.03
27.5	0	135	7	18.02	1.76	0.33	18.0168	1	0.10	0.02	7.66	1.25	0.31	0.43	0.07	0.02
27.5	0	136	8	15.32	1.41	0.86	15.3159	1	0.09	0.06	4.68	1.17	0.91	0.31	0.08	0.06
27.5	0	137	9	21.24	1.34	0.66	21.2393	1	0.06	0.03	7.5	0.94	0.73	0.35	0.04	0.03
27.5	0	138	10	18.49	1.85	0.18	18.4928	1	0.10	0.01	8.19	1.36	0.17	0.44	0.07	0.01
27.5	0	139	11	16.30	2	0.29	16.3032	1	0.12	0.02	7.05	1.62	0.27	0.43	0.10	0.02
27.5	0	140	12	45.91	5.66	1.84	45.912	1	0.12	0.04	19.86	4.51	2.23	0.43	0.10	0.05
27.5	0	141	13	43.59	5.93	0.63	43.5919	1	0.14	0.01	21.69	4.96	0.69	0.50	0.11	0.02
27.5	0	142	14	44.07	7.11	0.47	44.0717	1	0.16	0.01	20.94	5.74	0.52	0.48	0.13	0.01
27.5	0	143	15	47.93	5.81	0.37	47.9288	1	0.12	0.01	20.49	5.12	0.39	0.43	0.11	0.01
27.5	0	144	16	48.75	5.19	1.66	48.7465	1	0.11	0.03	17.78	4.05	1.58	0.36	0.08	0.03
27.5	0	145	17	44.25	5.32	1.27	44.2455	1	0.12	0.03	20.62	4.49	1.57	0.47	0.10	0.04
27.5	0	146	18	43.01	6.67	0.42	43.0076	1	0.16	0.01	20.63	5.65	0.44	0.48	0.13	0.01
27.5	0	147	19	44.72	5.67	0.39	44.7209	1	0.13	0.01	20.94	4.82	0.47	0.47	0.11	0.01
27.5	0	148	20	49.04	5.72	0.59	49.0398	1	0.12	0.01	20.35	4.94	0.55	0.41	0.10	0.01

. QTMO N261 Middle channel MIMO

Frequency (GHz)	Module	Beam 2	Beam 1	4cm2 PD(W/m2) at 2mm evaluation surfaces @6dBm				Max Ratio			4cm2 PD(W/m2) at 10mm evaluation surfaces @6dBm			Max Ratio		
				1 0.17 0.06			Ratio			0.49 0.08 0.07			Ratio			
				Front	Right	TOP	Max PD	Front	Right	TOP	Front	Right	TOP	Front	Right	TOP
28	0	128	0	9.91	0.9	0.32	9.91	1	0.09	0.03	3.32	0.65	0.31	0.34	0.07	0.03
28	0	129	1	9.07	0.74	0.34	9.07	1	0.08	0.04	2.76	0.7	0.33	0.30	0.08	0.04
28	0	130	2	11.03	0.92	0.5	11.03	1	0.08	0.05	3.54	0.61	0.56	0.32	0.06	0.05
28	0	131	3	10.95	0.89	0.48	10.95	1	0.08	0.04	3.61	0.59	0.51	0.33	0.05	0.05
28	0	132	4	9.79	0.71	0.49	9.79	1	0.07	0.05	3.08	0.56	0.48	0.31	0.06	0.05
28	0	133	5	18.88	2.55	0.71	18.88	1	0.14	0.04	6.38	1.74	0.71	0.34	0.01	0.04
28	0	134	6	18.97	2.31	0.54	18.97	1	0.12	0.03	7.83	1.67	0.52	0.41	0.01	0.03
28	0	135	7	18.61	2.01	0.3	18.61	1	0.11	0.02	7.95	1.41	0.26	0.43	0.01	0.01
28	0	136	8	15.43	1.53	0.98	15.43	1	0.10	0.06	5.03	1.18	1.03	0.33	0.01	0.07
28	0	137	9	21.72	1.47	0.7	21.72	1	0.07	0.03	7.85	1.02	0.64	0.36	0.01	0.03
28	0	138	10	18.82	2.1	0.16	18.82	1	0.11	0.01	8.27	1.51	0.15	0.44	0.01	0.01
28	0	139	11	17.9	2.03	0.35	17.9	1	0.11	0.02	7.28	1.52	0.33	0.41	0.01	0.02
28	0	140	12	49.11	6.21	2.12	49.11	1	0.13	0.04	21.22	4.69	2.48	0.43	0.01	0.05
28	0	141	13	46.08	7.25	0.46	46.08	1	0.16	0.01	22.43	5.82	0.54	0.49	0.01	0.01
28	0	142	14	46.51	7.68	0.6	46.51	1	0.17	0.01	22.33	6.21	0.58	0.48	0.01	0.01
28	0	143	15	49.96	6.54	0.6	49.96	1	0.13	0.01	21.43	5.4	0.54	0.43	0.01	0.01
28	0	144	16	51.9	5.98	1.83	51.9	1	0.12	0.04	19.34	4.8	1.79	0.37	0.01	0.03
28	0	145	17	46.62	6.55	1.21	46.62	1	0.14	0.03	21.88	5.18	1.53	0.47	0.01	0.03
28	0	146	18	45.38	7.47	0.62	45.38	1	0.16	0.01	21.69	6.17	0.59	0.48	0.01	0.01
28	0	147	19	47.12	6.6	0.48	47.12	1	0.14	0.01	21.86	5.47	0.56	0.46	0.01	0.01
28	0	148	20	51.4	6.51	0.8	51.4	1	0.13	0.02	21.49	5.36	0.7	0.42	0.01	0.01

QTMO N261 High channel MIMO

Frequency (GHz)	Module	Beam 2	Beam 1	4cm2 PD(W/m2) at 2mm evaluation surfaces @6dBm				Max Ratio			4cm2 PD(W/m2) at 10mm evaluation surfaces @6dBm				Max Ratio		
				1 0.17 0.07			Ratio			0.5 0.14 0.07			Ratio				
				Front	Right	TOP	Max PD	Front	Right	TOP	Front	Right	TOP	Front	Right	TOP	
28.35	0	128	0	9.8	0.77	0.32	9.8	1	0.08	0.03	3.46	0.59	0.29	0.35	0.06	0.03	
28.35	0	129	1	9.33	0.73	0.38	9.33	1	0.08	0.04	2.9	0.64	0.32	0.31	0.07	0.03	
28.35	0	130	2	11.13	0.97	0.5	11.13	1	0.09	0.04	3.76	0.64	0.54	0.34	0.06	0.05	
28.35	0	131	3	11	0.95	0.49	11	1	0.09	0.04	3.76	0.59	0.53	0.34	0.05	0.05	
28.35	0	132	4	10	0.84	0.47	10	1	0.08	0.05	3.04	0.66	0.46	0.30	0.07	0.05	
28.35	0	133	5	18.96	2.43	0.75	18.96	1	0.13	0.04	6.43	1.62	0.71	0.34	0.09	0.04	
28.35	0	134	6	19.24	2.28	0.48	19.24	1	0.12	0.02	8.2	1.62	0.47	0.43	0.08	0.02	
28.35	0	135	7	18.89	2.1	0.31	18.89	1	0.11	0.02	8.33	1.48	0.29	0.44	0.08	0.02	
28.35	0	136	8	15.37	1.48	1.08	15.37	1	0.10	0.07	5.04	1.22	1.14	0.33	0.08	0.07	
28.35	0	137	9	21.72	1.51	0.7	21.72	1	0.07	0.03	8.15	1	0.62	0.38	0.05	0.03	
28.35	0	138	10	19.1	2.01	0.14	19.1	1	0.11	0.01	8.66	1.44	0.13	0.45	0.08	0.01	
28.35	0	139	11	18.78	1.92	0.33	18.78	1	0.10	0.02	7.49	1.61	0.31	0.40	0.09	0.02	
28.35	0	140	12	50.21	6.91	2.07	50.21	1	0.14	0.04	21.71	4.93	2.39	0.43	0.10	0.05	
28.35	0	141	13	46.4	7.83	0.4	46.4	1	0.17	0.01	23.38	6.29	0.5	0.50	0.14	0.01	
28.35	0	142	14	47.33	7.88	0.64	47.33	1	0.17	0.01	23.65	6.38	0.59	0.50	0.13	0.01	
28.35	0	143	15	49.88	6.76	0.8	49.88	1	0.14	0.02	21.68	5.29	0.74	0.43	0.11	0.01	
28.35	0	144	16	52.73	6.29	2.04	52.73	1	0.12	0.04	20.03	5.01	2.03	0.38	0.10	0.04	
28.35	0	145	17	47.62	7.33	1.18	47.62	1	0.15	0.02	22.83	5.7	1.48	0.48	0.12	0.03	
28.35	0	146	18	45.36	7.73	0.73	45.36	1	0.17	0.02	22.69	6.34	0.7	0.50	0.14	0.02	
28.35	0	147	19	48.31	7.17	0.42	48.31	1	0.15	0.01	23.22	5.71	0.46	0.48	0.12	0.01	
28.35	0	148	20	51.2	6.69	0.96	51.2	1	0.13	0.02	21.79	5.42	0.88	0.43	0.11	0.02	

. QTMO N260 LOW channel MIMO

Frequency (GHz)	Module	Beam 2	Beam 1	4cm2 PD(W/m2) at 2mm evaluation surfaces @6dBm				Max Ratio			4cm2 PD(W/m2) at 10mm evaluation surfaces @6dBm			Max Ratio		
				1 0.15 0.14			Ratio			0.5 0.13 0.14			Ratio			
				Front	Right	TOP	Max PD	Front	Right	TOP	Front	Left	Right	Front	Left	Right
37	0	128	0	3.60	0.38	0.2	3.59806	1	0.11	0.06	1.77	0.31	0.19	0.49	0.09	0.05
37	0	129	1	7.10	0.79	0.27	7.09503	1	0.11	0.04	2.54	0.55	0.22	0.36	0.08	0.03
37	0	130	2	9.45	0.85	0.62	9.44717	1	0.09	0.07	3.35	0.6	0.56	0.35	0.06	0.06
37	0	131	3	8.14	0.73	0.43	8.14099	1	0.09	0.05	2.75	0.69	0.46	0.34	0.08	0.06
37	0	132	4	4.43	0.5	0.21	4.42828	1	0.11	0.05	2.2	0.37	0.2	0.50	0.08	0.05
37	0	133	5	11.80	1.23	0.89	11.8012	1	0.10	0.08	4.82	1.01	0.88	0.41	0.09	0.07
37	0	134	6	17.91	1.27	1.4	17.9063	1	0.07	0.08	5.98	0.9	1.39	0.33	0.05	0.08
37	0	135	7	17.85	2.21	0.96	17.8539	1	0.12	0.05	8.26	1.66	0.82	0.46	0.09	0.05
37	0	136	8	12.12	1.82	1	12.1205	1	0.15	0.08	3.35	1.34	0.91	0.28	0.11	0.08
37	0	137	9	17.13	2.08	1.83	17.134	1	0.12	0.11	6.64	1.88	1.79	0.39	0.11	0.10
37	0	138	10	16.92	1.87	0.88	16.9241	1	0.11	0.05	6.78	1.57	0.63	0.40	0.09	0.04
37	0	139	11	11.51	1.02	0.68	11.511	1	0.09	0.06	4.38	0.84	0.58	0.38	0.07	0.05
37	0	140	12	28.52	2.82	3.07	28.5192	1	0.10	0.11	11.03	2.36	3.01	0.39	0.08	0.11
37	0	141	13	33.03	3.81	3.61	33.029	1	0.12	0.11	8.56	2.71	3.6	0.26	0.08	0.11
37	0	142	14	30.69	4.29	0.87	30.6942	1	0.14	0.03	12.06	3.89	0.87	0.39	0.13	0.03
37	0	143	15	35.00	4.52	0.91	34.9967	1	0.13	0.03	16.21	4.24	0.79	0.46	0.12	0.02
37	0	144	16	35.44	3.53	4.93	35.4423	1	0.10	0.14	10.26	2.78	4.86	0.29	0.08	0.14
37	0	145	17	28.97	2.91	2.67	28.9744	1	0.10	0.09	12.09	2.49	2.67	0.42	0.09	0.09
37	0	146	18	29.65	4.07	3.05	29.6462	1	0.14	0.10	10.28	3.16	2.94	0.35	0.11	0.10
37	0	147	19	31.86	4.93	0.65	31.8637	1	0.15	0.02	14.36	4.01	0.61	0.45	0.13	0.02
37	0	148	20	30.00	4.1	3.49	29.999	1	0.14	0.12	12.17	3.5	3.19	0.41	0.12	0.11

. QTMO N260 Middle channel SISO

Frequency (GHz)	Module	Beam 2	Beam 1	4cm ² PD(W/m ²) at 2mm evaluation surfaces @6dBm	Max Ratio			4cm ² PD(W/m ²) at 10mm evaluation surfaces @6dBm	Max Ratio			
					1	0.16	0.12		0.55	0.11	0.13	
					Ratio				Ratio			
Front	Right	TOP	Max PD	Front	Right	TOP	Front	Right	TOP	Front	Right	TOP
38.5	0	0	3.11	0.2	0.06	3.11279	1	0.06	0.02	1.21	0.18	0.06
38.5	0	1	3.03	0.23	0.07	3.03452	1	0.08	0.02	0.9	0.15	0.07
38.5	0	2	4.28	0.27	0.21	4.27857	1	0.06	0.05	1.5	0.27	0.19
38.5	0	3	4.31	0.24	0.17	4.31051	1	0.06	0.04	1.5	0.21	0.17
38.5	0	4	3.94	0.24	0.07	3.93988	1	0.06	0.02	1.43	0.2	0.07
38.5	0	5	7.41	0.46	0.29	7.40715	1	0.06	0.04	2.39	0.43	0.35
38.5	0	6	8.43	0.55	0.22	8.42968	1	0.07	0.03	2.89	0.55	0.26
38.5	0	7	7.37	0.67	0.29	7.37028	1	0.09	0.04	4	0.71	0.29
38.5	0	8	9.10	0.79	0.57	9.10192	1	0.09	0.06	2	0.47	0.52
38.5	0	9	8.71	0.71	0.69	8.71327	1	0.08	0.08	2.21	0.43	0.68
38.5	0	10	8.43	0.55	0.24	8.43321	1	0.07	0.03	3.51	0.45	0.19
38.5	0	11	4.66	0.44	0.16	4.65799	1	0.09	0.03	1.68	0.28	0.17
38.5	0	12	13.68	1.21	1.61	13.6796	1	0.09	0.12	3.95	0.79	1.72
38.5	0	13	15.59	1.3	1.11	15.5933	1	0.08	0.07	3.73	0.84	1.08
38.5	0	14	15.75	1.39	0.29	15.7488	1	0.09	0.02	6.03	0.95	0.25
38.5	0	15	14.98	1.36	0.61	14.977	1	0.09	0.04	7.52	1.35	0.56
38.5	0	16	15.21	1.31	1.41	15.2131	1	0.09	0.09	3.6	0.96	1.39
38.5	0	17	12.84	0.96	1.3	12.8408	1	0.07	0.10	4.22	0.62	1.37
38.5	0	18	15.64	1.12	0.14	15.6383	1	0.07	0.01	7.08	1.32	0.46
38.5	0	19	16.52	1.57	0.53	16.5206	1	0.10	0.03	7.99	1.09	0.17
38.5	0	20	16.19	1.6	0.87	16.1908	1	0.10	0.05	4.58	1.01	0.96
38.5	0	128	3.70	0.13	0.06	3.70457	1	0.04	0.02	1.86	0.1	0.05
38.5	0	129	4.15	0.38	0.11	4.15286	1	0.09	0.03	1.16	0.29	0.08
38.5	0	130	4.16	0.31	0.2	4.15925	1	0.07	0.05	1.5	0.18	0.21
38.5	0	131	3.93	0.37	0.16	3.93183	1	0.09	0.04	1.36	0.21	0.18
38.5	0	132	4.11	0.28	0.12	4.10901	1	0.07	0.03	1.94	0.22	0.09
38.5	0	133	5.58	0.55	0.34	5.57937	1	0.10	0.06	2.32	0.35	0.32
38.5	0	134	8.12	1.01	0.45	8.11974	1	0.12	0.06	2.48	0.6	0.47
38.5	0	135	7.38	0.58	0.38	7.3816	1	0.08	0.05	3.78	0.48	0.35
38.5	0	136	8.55	0.75	0.22	8.54643	1	0.09	0.03	2.63	0.51	0.15
38.5	0	137	7.77	0.42	0.61	7.76864	1	0.05	0.08	3.18	0.35	0.64
38.5	0	138	7.74	1	0.32	7.73519	1	0.13	0.04	3.34	0.6	0.23
38.5	0	139	7.90	0.48	0.25	7.90281	1	0.06	0.03	3.54	0.43	0.2
38.5	0	140	15.67	1.48	1.16	15.6662	1	0.09	0.07	6	0.97	1.07
38.5	0	141	14.98	2.11	0.62	14.9846	1	0.14	0.04	4.51	1.27	0.44
38.5	0	142	17.62	2.55	0.25	17.6212	1	0.14	0.01	7.52	1.92	0.21
38.5	0	143	17.56	2.24	0.64	17.5577	1	0.13	0.04	9.7	1.22	0.79
38.5	0	144	17.35	1.08	0.89	17.3531	1	0.06	0.05	6.73	1.75	0.7
38.5	0	145	16.07	0.98	1.03	16.0656	1	0.06	0.06	6.79	0.97	1.02
38.5	0	146	13.25	2.12	0.69	13.253	1	0.16	0.05	3.92	1.26	0.56
38.5	0	147	15.72	1.14	0.32	15.7232	1	0.07	0.02	7.99	1.04	0.27
38.5	0	148	16.36	1.69	1.34	16.3645	1	0.10	0.08	7.83	1.34	1.22

QTMO N260 Middle channel MIMO

Frequency (GHz)	Module	Beam 2	Beam 1	4cm2 PD(W/m2) at 2mm evaluation surfaces @6dBm					Max Ratio			4cm2 PD(W/m2) at 10mm evaluation surfaces @6dBm					Max Ratio		
				1 0.17 0.14			Ratio			0.54 0.12 0.16			Ratio						
				Front	Right	TOP	Max PD	Front	Right	TOP	Front	Right	TOP	Front	Right	TOP	Front	Right	TOP
38.5	0	128	0	4.05	0.42	0.17	4.05198	1	0.10	0.04	2.17	0.35	0.16	0.54	0.09	0.04			
38.5	0	129	1	7.85	0.65	0.17	7.8462	1	0.08	0.02	2.53	0.54	0.13	0.32	0.07	0.02			
38.5	0	130	2	9.40	0.6	0.81	9.39813	1	0.06	0.09	3.57	0.61	0.77	0.38	0.06	0.08			
38.5	0	131	3	9.53	0.75	0.56	9.53227	1	0.08	0.06	3.25	0.53	0.65	0.34	0.06	0.07			
38.5	0	132	4	5.34	0.54	0.22	5.33975	1	0.10	0.04	2.48	0.5	0.19	0.46	0.09	0.04			
38.5	0	133	5	13.54	1.34	1.02	13.5445	1	0.10	0.08	4.87	1.04	1.16	0.36	0.08	0.09			
38.5	0	134	6	18.95	1.92	1.18	18.9512	1	0.10	0.06	6.7	1.29	1.32	0.35	0.07	0.07			
38.5	0	135	7	16.52	1.53	1.27	16.5225	1	0.09	0.08	8.69	1.69	1.25	0.53	0.10	0.08			
38.5	0	136	8	14.95	2.48	0.88	14.9502	1	0.17	0.06	4.09	1.75	0.83	0.27	0.12	0.06			
38.5	0	137	9	19.26	1.76	2.44	19.2559	1	0.09	0.13	7.6	1.18	2.56	0.39	0.06	0.13			
38.5	0	138	10	19.42	1.9	1.04	19.4163	1	0.10	0.05	9.39	1.29	0.75	0.48	0.07	0.04			
38.5	0	139	11	12.01	0.99	0.37	12.0087	1	0.08	0.03	5.08	0.84	0.28	0.42	0.07	0.02			
38.5	0	140	12	30.83	2.57	4.35	30.8331	1	0.08	0.14	12.34	1.74	4.8	0.40	0.06	0.16			
38.5	0	141	13	34.24	4.17	3.07	34.2378	1	0.12	0.09	10.83	2.85	2.49	0.32	0.08	0.07			
38.5	0	142	14	33.14	4.86	1	33.1384	1	0.15	0.03	14.9	3.91	0.85	0.45	0.12	0.03			
38.5	0	143	15	36.15	3.02	2.76	36.1524	1	0.08	0.08	18.36	3.87	2.53	0.51	0.11	0.07			
38.5	0	144	16	33.79	4.18	3.33	33.7875	1	0.12	0.10	11.41	3.24	3.69	0.34	0.10	0.11			
38.5	0	145	17	30.02	2.28	4.1	30.022	1	0.08	0.14	13.37	1.94	4.45	0.45	0.06	0.15			
38.5	0	146	18	31.78	3.9	1.71	31.7772	1	0.12	0.05	13.22	2.9	1.55	0.42	0.09	0.05			
38.5	0	147	19	32.89	2.96	0.45	32.887	1	0.09	0.01	17.34	2.9	0.41	0.53	0.09	0.01			
38.5	0	148	20	36.36	4.78	3.61	36.3606	1	0.13	0.10	13.82	3.06	3.69	0.38	0.08	0.10			

. QTMO N260 High channel SISO

Frequency (GHz)	Module	Beam 2	Beam 1	4cm2 PD(W/m2) at 2mm evaluation surfaces @6dBm				Max Ratio			4cm2 PD(W/m2) at 10mm evaluation surfaces @6dBm			Max Ratio		
				Ratio			1	0.16	0.11	Ratio			0.54	0.11	0.11	
				Front	Right	TOP	Max PD	Front	Right	TOP	Front	Right	TOP	Front	Right	TOP
40	0	0	2.57	0.28	0.06	2.57	1	0.11	0.02	0.93	0.17	0.06	0.36	0.07	0.02	
40	0	1	2.95	0.36	0.1	2.95	1	0.12	0.03	0.88	0.25	0.09	0.30	0.08	0.03	
40	0	2	4.36	0.18	0.26	4.36	1	0.04	0.06	1.58	0.12	0.23	0.36	0.03	0.05	
40	0	3	4.04	0.25	0.18	4.04	1	0.06	0.04	1.38	0.22	0.2	0.34	0.05	0.05	
40	0	4	3.94	0.31	0.06	3.94	1	0.08	0.02	1.39	0.24	0.07	0.35	0.06	0.02	
40	0	5	7.4	0.34	0.34	7.4	1	0.05	0.05	2.1	0.28	0.42	0.28	0.04	0.06	
40	0	6	8.08	0.44	0.17	8.08	1	0.05	0.02	3.05	0.45	0.22	0.38	0.06	0.03	
40	0	7	7.33	0.5	0.52	7.33	1	0.07	0.07	3.72	0.49	0.48	0.51	0.07	0.07	
40	0	8	8.8	0.71	0.46	8.8	1	0.08	0.05	2.3	0.42	0.5	0.26	0.05	0.06	
40	0	9	8.81	0.66	0.72	8.81	1	0.07	0.08	2.54	0.51	0.75	0.29	0.06	0.09	
40	0	10	7.78	0.51	0.29	7.78	1	0.07	0.04	3.36	0.3	0.19	0.43	0.04	0.02	
40	0	11	4.35	0.67	0.14	4.35	1	0.15	0.03	1.47	0.47	0.12	0.34	0.11	0.03	
40	0	12	14.57	0.84	1.29	14.57	1	0.06	0.09	4.32	0.57	1.41	0.30	0.04	0.10	
40	0	13	15.63	0.96	0.85	15.63	1	0.06	0.05	5.5	0.59	0.67	0.35	0.04	0.04	
40	0	14	16.44	1.74	0.34	16.44	1	0.11	0.02	6.18	1.12	0.3	0.38	0.07	0.02	
40	0	15	14.19	1.39	1.55	14.19	1	0.10	0.11	6.1	1.33	1.48	0.43	0.09	0.10	
40	0	16	14.73	0.96	0.89	14.73	1	0.07	0.06	4.03	0.8	0.9	0.27	0.05	0.06	
40	0	17	13.92	1	1.17	13.92	1	0.07	0.08	4.15	0.83	1.35	0.30	0.06	0.10	
40	0	18	16.04	1.21	0.42	16.04	1	0.08	0.03	7.25	0.87	0.37	0.45	0.05	0.02	
40	0	19	14.55	1.17	0.37	14.55	1	0.08	0.03	7.03	0.89	0.31	0.48	0.06	0.02	
40	0	20	15.99	1.92	0.99	15.99	1	0.12	0.06	4.75	1.19	1	0.30	0.07	0.06	
40	0	128	3.45	0.12	0.06	3.45	1	0.03	0.02	1.88	0.1	0.05	0.54	0.03	0.01	
40	0	129	3.71	0.34	0.16	3.71	1	0.09	0.04	1.12	0.22	0.12	0.30	0.06	0.03	
40	0	130	3.89	0.35	0.26	3.89	1	0.09	0.07	1.35	0.23	0.23	0.35	0.06	0.06	
40	0	131	3.68	0.42	0.2	3.68	1	0.11	0.05	1.11	0.26	0.22	0.30	0.07	0.06	
40	0	132	4.14	0.23	0.1	4.14	1	0.06	0.02	2.11	0.17	0.09	0.51	0.04	0.02	
40	0	133	5.53	0.55	0.38	5.53	1	0.10	0.07	2.47	0.36	0.4	0.45	0.07	0.07	
40	0	134	8.03	1	0.38	8.03	1	0.12	0.05	2.28	0.6	0.37	0.28	0.07	0.05	
40	0	135	6.48	0.69	0.63	6.48	1	0.11	0.10	2.83	0.52	0.61	0.44	0.08	0.09	
40	0	136	8.12	0.64	0.28	8.12	1	0.08	0.03	2.67	0.36	0.23	0.33	0.04	0.03	
40	0	137	7.81	0.46	0.86	7.81	1	0.06	0.11	2.64	0.43	0.83	0.34	0.06	0.11	
40	0	138	6.8	1.06	0.11	6.8	1	0.16	0.02	2.79	0.67	0.1	0.41	0.10	0.01	
40	0	139	6.68	0.61	0.33	6.68	1	0.09	0.05	3.31	0.35	0.26	0.50	0.05	0.04	
40	0	140	14.42	1.33	1.4	14.42	1	0.09	0.10	6.05	1.03	1.32	0.42	0.07	0.09	
40	0	141	15.53	1.83	0.36	15.53	1	0.12	0.02	5.43	1.13	0.28	0.35	0.07	0.02	
40	0	142	14.94	1.57	0.15	14.94	1	0.11	0.01	6.81	1.13	0.11	0.46	0.08	0.01	
40	0	143	16.52	1.46	1.15	16.52	1	0.09	0.07	9	1.54	0.98	0.54	0.09	0.06	
40	0	144	17.16	1.49	0.64	17.16	1	0.09	0.04	7.54	1.1	0.7	0.44	0.06	0.04	
40	0	145	14.87	1.13	1.56	14.87	1	0.08	0.10	6.8	1.07	1.43	0.46	0.07	0.10	
40	0	146	13.83	2.15	0.65	13.83	1	0.16	0.05	4.17	1.44	0.45	0.30	0.10	0.03	
40	0	147	12.97	1.13	0.83	12.97	1	0.09	0.06	6.39	0.85	0.77	0.49	0.07	0.06	
40	0	148	15.19	2.13	1.13	15.19	1	0.14	0.07	7.6	1.28	1.07	0.50	0.08	0.07	

. QTMO N260 High channel MIMO

Frequency (GHz)	Module	Beam 2	Beam 1	4cm2 PD(W/m2) at 2mm evaluation surfaces @6dBm					Max Ratio			4cm2 PD(W/m2) at 10mm evaluation surfaces @6dBm			Max Ratio		
				1			0.18	0.17	Ratio			10mm evaluation surfaces @6dBm			Ratio		
				Front	Right	TOP	Max PD	Front	Right	TOP	Front	Right	TOP	Front	Right	TOP	
40	0	128	0	3.88	0.43	0.17	3.88	1	0.11	0.04	2.32	0.31	0.17	0.60	0.08	0.04	
40	0	129	1	7.6	0.89	0.31	7.6	1	0.12	0.04	2.47	0.67	0.22	0.33	0.09	0.03	
40	0	130	2	9.41	0.59	0.96	9.41	1	0.06	0.10	3.64	0.45	0.89	0.39	0.05	0.09	
40	0	131	3	9.09	0.6	0.72	9.09	1	0.07	0.08	2.99	0.53	0.82	0.33	0.06	0.09	
40	0	132	4	5.01	0.5	0.21	5.01	1	0.10	0.04	2.73	0.45	0.21	0.54	0.09	0.04	
40	0	133	5	15.14	1.21	1.35	15.14	1	0.08	0.09	4.12	0.86	1.58	0.27	0.06	0.10	
40	0	134	6	17.47	1.67	0.95	17.47	1	0.10	0.05	6.85	1.05	1.04	0.39	0.06	0.06	
40	0	135	7	14.97	1.47	2.18	14.97	1	0.10	0.15	7.87	1.54	2.08	0.53	0.10	0.14	
40	0	136	8	13.46	1.92	0.72	13.46	1	0.14	0.05	4.85	1.35	0.75	0.36	0.10	0.06	
40	0	137	9	19	1.49	3	19	1	0.08	0.16	8.33	1.47	3.04	0.44	0.08	0.16	
40	0	138	10	18.65	1.6	0.56	18.65	1	0.09	0.03	9.68	1.08	0.39	0.52	0.06	0.02	
40	0	139	11	11.05	1.32	0.62	11.05	1	0.12	0.06	5.52	0.96	0.48	0.50	0.09	0.04	
40	0	140	12	32.81	2.39	4.54	32.81	1	0.07	0.14	14.54	1.85	4.8	0.44	0.06	0.15	
40	0	141	13	31.02	3.45	1.78	31.02	1	0.11	0.06	12.44	2.21	1.56	0.40	0.07	0.05	
40	0	142	14	30.74	3.13	0.72	30.74	1	0.10	0.02	13.9	2.61	0.59	0.45	0.08	0.02	
40	0	143	15	35.21	3.98	4.66	35.21	1	0.11	0.13	18.58	4.32	4.35	0.53	0.12	0.12	
40	0	144	16	31.47	2.29	2.49	31.47	1	0.07	0.08	11.93	1.71	2.79	0.38	0.05	0.09	
40	0	145	17	30.74	2.82	5.18	30.74	1	0.09	0.17	15.09	2.78	5.27	0.49	0.09	0.17	
40	0	146	18	31.79	5.81	1.14	31.79	1	0.18	0.04	14.38	3.78	0.91	0.45	0.12	0.03	
40	0	147	19	27.6	2.89	1.41	27.6	1	0.10	0.05	14.83	2.12	1.19	0.54	0.08	0.04	
40	0	148	20	32	4.06	3.65	32	1	0.13	0.11	14.75	3.03	3.91	0.46	0.09	0.12	

Table 4-1: Max Ratio for SISO and MIMO per band per module

Band	module	Distance	Max Ratio for SISO	Max Ratio for MIMO
N261	0	2mm	1	1
		10mm	0.49	0.5
	0	2mm	1	1
		10mm	0.55	0.6

5. Power Density Characterization

5.1 PD design target

For Qualcomm SDX62/QTM545, the total device uncertainty for mmW radio is 2.13dB.

To account for the total design related uncertainty, PD_design_target needs to be:

$$PD_{design_target} < PD_{regulatory_limit} \times 10^{\frac{-total\ uncertainty}{10}}$$

With FCC 4cm2-averaged PD requirement of 10 W/m2 and the declared 2.13 dB device design related uncertainty, the PD_design_target for the EUT is determined as:

$$pn.designtarget=6w/m2$$

5.2 Worst-case housing influence determination

For non-metal material, the material property cannot be accurately characterized at mmW

frequencies to date. The estimated material property for the device housing is used in the simulation model, which could influence the accuracy in simulation for PD amplitude

quantification. Since the housing influence on PD could vary from surface to surface where the EM field propagates through, the most underestimated surface is used to quantify the worst-case housing influence for conservative assessment.

Since the mmW antenna modules are placed at different location as shown in Figure 1-3, only material/housing surrounded has impact on EM field propagation, in turn impact on power

density. Therefore, only adjacent surfaces for each QTM (as listed in Table 3-2) were used to evaluate the worst-case housing influence for each frequency band. For this EUT, when comparing a simulated 4cm²-averaged PD and measured 4 cm²-averaged PD, the worst error introduced for each antenna module operating at each band when using the estimated material property in the simulation is highlighted yellow in Table 3-2. Thus, the worst-case housing influence, denoted as $\Delta_{\min} = \text{Sim. PD - Meas. PD}$, is determined as:

Table 5-1: Δ_{\min} for QTMO and QTMI

Band	QTM	Δ_{\min} (db)
N260	0	4.61
N261	0	3.47

Δ_{\min} represents the worst case where RF exposure is underestimated the most in simulation when using the estimated material property for glass/plastics of the housing. For conservative assessment, this is used as the worst-case factor and applied to all the beams in the corresponding beam group to determine input power limits in PD char for compliance.

5.3 PD Char of the EUT

This section describes the PD Char generation that complies with the PD_design_target determined in Section 5.1 and is in compliance with the regulatory power density limit.

5.3.1 Scaling factor for SISO beams

Determine scaling factor for low, mid, high channel, $S(i)$ low_or_mid_high by:

$$S(i)_{\text{low or mid or high}} = \frac{\text{PD design target}}{\text{sim. PD}_{\text{surface}(i)}} , i \in \text{SISO beams}$$

Then finalize scaling factor, $S(i)$, by using equation below:

$$S(i) = \min(S_{\text{low}}(i), S_{\text{mid}}(i), S_{\text{high}}(i)) , i \in \text{SISO beams}$$

and this scaling factor $S(i)$, is applied to the input power at each antenna port to determine *input.power.limit* for SISO beams.

scaling factor $S(i)$ list

5.3.2 Scaling factor for MIMO beams

The relative phase between beam pair is not controlled in the EUT and could vary from run to run. Therefore, for beam pair, based on the simulation results, the worst-case scaling factor needs to be determined mathematically to ensure the compliance.

For beam pair, extract the E-fields and H-fields from the corresponding single beams at low, mid and high channel for each supported band and for all identified surfaces of the EUT.

For a given beam pair containing *beam_a* and *beam_b*, and for a given channel, let relative phase between *beam_a* and *beam_b* = \emptyset , and the total PD of the beam pair can be expressed as:

$$\begin{aligned} \text{total PD } (\emptyset) &= \frac{1}{2} \sqrt{\text{Re}\{PD_x(\emptyset)\}^2 + \text{Re}\{PD_y(\emptyset)\}^2 + \text{Re}\{PD_z(\emptyset)\}^2} \\ &= \frac{1}{2} \text{Re} \left\{ \left(\overrightarrow{E_a} + \overrightarrow{E_b} e^{j\omega\emptyset} \right) \times \left(\overrightarrow{H_a} + \overrightarrow{H_b} e^{j\omega\emptyset} \right)^* \right\} \quad (4) \end{aligned}$$

where, $\text{PD}_x(\emptyset)$, $\text{PD}_y(\emptyset)$ and $\text{PD}_z(\emptyset)$ are the three components of the total PD (\emptyset); and are the extracted E-fields and H-fields of *beam_a*, while and are the extracted E-fields and H-fields of *beam_b*. Sweep \emptyset with a 5° step from 0° to 360° to determine the worst-case, \emptyset , which results in the highest total PD (\emptyset) among all identified surfaces for this MIMO beam at this channel.

Follow the above procedure to determine \emptyset for all three channels of all bands supported, and obtain the scaling factor given by the below equation for low, mid and high channels:

$$s(i)_{\text{low_or_mid_or_high}} = \frac{\text{PD design target}}{\text{total PD } (\emptyset(i)_{\text{worstcase}})}, i \in \text{MIMO beams}$$

Similar to SISO beam, the worst-case scaling factor, $S(i)$, for MIMO beam i is determined as:

$$s(i) = \min \{s_{\text{low}}(i), s_{\text{mid}}(i), s_{\text{high}}(i)\}, i \in \text{MIMO beams}$$

and this scaling factor $S(i)$, is applied to the input power at each antenna port to determine *input.power.limit* for MIMO beams.

Table 5-2: $S(i)_{\min}$ for all supported beams

Band	Module	Beam2	Beam1	Si	Si	Si	Si	Band	Module	Beam2	Beam1	Si	Si	Si	Si
				Low	Mid	High	min					Low	Mid	High	min
n260	0	0	0.67	0.60	0.57	0.57	n261	0		0	0.83	0.77	0.94	0.77	
n260	0	1	0.50	0.49	0.50	0.49	n261	0		1	0.87	0.79	0.82	0.79	
n260	0	2	0.49	0.48	0.47	0.47	n261	0		2	0.55	0.56	0.55	0.55	
n260	0	3	0.46	0.46	0.45	0.45	n261	0		3	0.65	0.56	0.60	0.56	
n260	0	4	0.54	0.55	0.55	0.54	n261	0		4	0.68	0.61	0.61	0.61	
n260	0	5	0.24	0.24	0.23	0.23	n261	0		5	0.36	0.33	0.33	0.33	
n260	0	6	0.27	0.25	0.25	0.25	n261	0		6	0.31	0.29	0.30	0.29	
n260	0	7	0.30	0.27	0.26	0.26	n261	0		7	0.33	0.33	0.33	0.33	
n260	0	8	0.25	0.26	0.26	0.25	n261	0		8	0.29	0.26	0.27	0.26	
n260	0	9	0.27	0.26	0.25	0.25	n261	0		9	0.31	0.28	0.27	0.27	
n260	0	10	0.28	0.26	0.25	0.25	n261	0		10	0.30	0.29	0.31	0.29	

n260	0		11	0.29	0.26	0.25	0.25	n261	0		11	0.63	0.52	0.55	0.52
n260	0		12	0.11	0.10	0.10	0.10	n261	0		12	0.22	0.18	0.17	0.17
n260	0		13	0.11	0.11	0.10	0.10	n261	0		13	0.16	0.15	0.15	0.15
n260	0		14	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	n261	0		14	0.17	0.15	0.15	0.15
n260	0		15	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	n261	0		15	0.17	0.16	0.17	0.16
n260	0		16	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	n261	0		16	0.17	0.16	0.16	0.16
n260	0		17	0.11	0.11	0.10	0.10	n261	0		17	0.22	0.19	0.17	0.17
n260	0		18	0.11	0.11	0.10	0.10	n261	0		18	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.15
n260	0		19	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	n261	0		19	0.15	0.15	0.17	0.15
n260	0		20	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	n261	0		20	0.18	0.15	0.15	0.15
n260	0		128	0.60	0.56	0.55	0.55	n261	0		128	0.70	0.65	0.70	0.65
n260	0		129	0.69	0.65	0.62	0.62	n261	0		129	0.59	0.58	0.65	0.58
n260	0		130	0.51	0.50	0.49	0.49	n261	0		130	0.57	0.58	0.62	0.57
n260	0		131	0.48	0.48	0.47	0.47	n261	0		131	0.65	0.61	0.65	0.61
n260	0		132	0.60	0.52	0.50	0.50	n261	0		132	0.65	0.59	0.58	0.58
n260	0		133	0.30	0.28	0.27	0.27	n261	0		133	0.43	0.43	0.44	0.43
n260	0		134	0.24	0.24	0.24	0.24	n261	0		134	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30
n260	0		135	0.24	0.23	0.23	0.23	n261	0		135	0.33	0.33	0.37	0.33
n260	0		136	0.41	0.39	0.36	0.36	n261	0		136	0.31	0.28	0.30	0.28
n260	0		137	0.27	0.25	0.25	0.25	n261	0		137	0.33	0.31	0.31	0.31
n260	0		138	0.24	0.23	0.23	0.23	n261	0		138	0.31	0.31	0.35	0.31
n260	0		139	0.33	0.32	0.31	0.31	n261	0		139	0.31	0.30	0.36	0.30
n260	0		140	0.11	0.11	0.10	0.10	n261	0		140	0.15	0.15	0.17	0.15
n260	0		141	0.12	0.11	0.11	0.11	n261	0		141	0.18	0.16	0.16	0.16
n260	0		142	0.12	0.11	0.11	0.11	n261	0		142	0.13	0.14	0.16	0.13
n260	0		143	0.12	0.11	0.11	0.11	n261	0		143	0.13	0.14	0.15	0.13
n260	0		144	0.12	0.11	0.10	0.10	n261	0		144	0.15	0.14	0.14	0.14
n260	0		145	0.11	0.11	0.10	0.10	n261	0		145	0.14	0.15	0.16	0.14
n260	0		146	0.12	0.11	0.11	0.11	n261	0		146	0.21	0.18	0.17	0.17
n260	0		147	0.12	0.11	0.11	0.11	n261	0		147	0.15	0.15	0.19	0.15
n260	0		148	0.11	0.11	0.10	0.10	n261	0		148	0.14	0.15	0.16	0.14
n260	0	128	0	0.25	0.24	0.25	0.24	n261	0	128	0	0.67	0.59	0.62	0.59
n260	0	129	1	0.27	0.27	0.26	0.26	n261	0	129	1	0.34	0.31	0.32	0.31
n260	0	130	2	0.23	0.22	0.22	0.22	n261	0	130	2	0.26	0.26	0.26	0.26
n260	0	131	3	0.22	0.22	0.22	0.22	n261	0	131	3	0.30	0.25	0.27	0.25
n260	0	132	4	0.27	0.25	0.24	0.24	n261	0	132	4	0.54	0.45	0.48	0.45
n260	0	133	5	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13	n261	0	133	5	0.20	0.18	0.16	0.16
n260	0	134	6	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13	n261	0	134	6	0.13	0.13	0.14	0.13
n260	0	135	7	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13	n261	0	135	7	0.13	0.15	0.16	0.13
n260	0	136	8	0.16	0.16	0.16	0.16	n261	0	136	8	0.20	0.16	0.18	0.16
n260	0	137	9	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.11	n261	0	137	9	0.14	0.13	0.13	0.13
n260	0	138	10	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13	n261	0	138	10	0.14	0.12	0.13	0.12
n260	0	139	11	0.15	0.13	0.13	0.13	n261	0	139	11	0.21	0.20	0.22	0.20
n260	0	140	12	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	n261	0	140	12	0.08	0.08	0.07	0.07
n260	0	141	13	0.06	0.05	0.05	0.05	n261	0	141	13	0.07	0.07	0.08	0.07
n260	0	142	14	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	n261	0	142	14	0.08	0.07	0.08	0.07
n260	0	143	15	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	n261	0	143	15	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07
n260	0	144	16	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	n261	0	144	16	0.07	0.07	0.08	0.07
n260	0	145	17	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	n261	0	145	17	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.08
n260	0	146	18	0.06	0.05	0.05	0.05	n261	0	146	18	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.08
n260	0	147	19	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	n261	0	147	19	0.08	0.07	0.09	0.07
n260	0	148	20	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	n261	0	148	20	0.08	0.07	0.08	0.07

5.3.3 Input power limit when only mmW radio is ON

When only mmW radio is on, the power limit specifies the power level (denoted as *input.power.limit*) at antenna port that corresponds to PD_design_target for all the beams. The reference power used in simulation is 6dBm and denoted as *Pref*.

The logic to determine *input.power.limit* is as shown below:

If $-\text{TxAGC uncertainty at reference power level} < \Delta_{min} < \text{TxAGC uncertainty at reference power level}$, then

$$\text{input.power.limit}(i) = \text{Pref} + 10 * \log(S(i)), i \in \text{all beams} \quad (1)$$

else if $\Delta_{min} < -\text{TxAGC uncertainty at reference power level}$,

$$\text{input.power.limit}(i) = \text{Pref} + 10 * \log(S(i)) + (\Delta_{min} + \text{TxAGC uncertainty at reference power level}) \quad (2)$$

$$i \in \text{all beams}$$

else if $\Delta_{min} > \text{TxAGC uncertainty at reference power level}$,

$$\text{input.power.limit}(i) = \text{Pref} + 10 * \log(S(i)) + (\Delta_{min} - \text{TxAGC uncertainty at reference power level}) \quad (3)$$

$$i \in \text{all beams}$$

Following above logic, the *input.power.limit* for this EUT can be calculated as:

Table 5-2: power.limit calculation

Band	Module	Δ_{min} (db)	Input.power.limit(dBm)	Notes
N261	0	3.47	6dBm+10*log(S(i))+(3.47-2.13)	Using Eq. 3
N260	0	4.61	6dBm+10*log(S(i))+(4.61-2.13)	Using Eq. 3

Note the Δ_{min} (dB) used is the minimum of Hpol and Vpol per QTM per band (see Table 3-2).

Resulted *input.power.limit* for all beams is listed in Table below

Table 5-3: input.power.limit for n260/n261

Band	Module	Beam 2	Beam 1	Si min	Δ_{min}	Equation	input power limit	Band	Module	Beam 2	Beam 1	Si min	Δ_{min}	Equation	input power limit
n260	0	0	0.57	4.61	Eq.3	7.14	n261	0		0	0.77	3.47	Eq.3	5.86	
n260	0	1	0.49	4.61	Eq.3	6.50	n261	0		1	0.79	3.47	Eq.3	5.97	
n260	0	2	0.47	4.61	Eq.3	6.31	n261	0		2	0.55	3.47	Eq.3	4.39	
n260	0	3	0.45	4.61	Eq.3	6.19	n261	0		3	0.56	3.47	Eq.3	4.44	
n260	0	4	0.54	4.61	Eq.3	6.96	n261	0		4	0.61	3.47	Eq.3	4.84	
n260	0	5	0.23	4.61	Eq.3	3.26	n261	0		5	0.33	3.47	Eq.3	2.09	
n260	0	6	0.25	4.61	Eq.3	3.58	n261	0		6	0.29	3.47	Eq.3	1.53	
n260	0	7	0.26	4.61	Eq.3	3.78	n261	0		7	0.33	3.47	Eq.3	2.12	
n260	0	8	0.25	4.61	Eq.3	3.64	n261	0		8	0.26	3.47	Eq.3	1.20	
n260	0	9	0.25	4.61	Eq.3	3.66	n261	0		9	0.27	3.47	Eq.3	1.34	
n260	0	10	0.25	4.61	Eq.3	3.63	n261	0		10	0.29	3.47	Eq.3	1.53	
n260	0	11	0.25	4.61	Eq.3	3.67	n261	0		11	0.52	3.47	Eq.3	4.11	
n260	0	12	0.10	4.61	Eq.3	-0.29	n261	0		12	0.17	3.47	Eq.3	-0.84	
n260	0	13	0.10	4.61	Eq.3	-0.20	n261	0		13	0.15	3.47	Eq.3	-1.15	
n260	0	14	0.10	4.61	Eq.3	-0.49	n261	0		14	0.15	3.47	Eq.3	-1.71	
n260	0	15	0.10	4.61	Eq.3	-0.49	n261	0		15	0.16	3.47	Eq.3	-0.96	
n260	0	16	0.10	4.61	Eq.3	-0.47	n261	0		16	0.16	3.47	Eq.3	-1.03	
n260	0	17	0.10	4.61	Eq.3	-0.26	n261	0		17	0.17	3.47	Eq.3	-0.65	
n260	0	18	0.10	4.61	Eq.3	-0.22	n261	0		18	0.15	3.47	Eq.3	-1.33	
n260	0	19	0.10	4.61	Eq.3	0.77	n261	0		19	0.15	3.47	Eq.3	-1.39	

n260	0		20	0.10	4.61	Eq.3	-0.54	n261	0		20	0.15	3.47	Eq.3	-1.30
n260	0		128	0.55	4.61	Eq.3	7.04	n261	0		128	0.65	3.47	Eq.3	5.10
n260	0		129	0.62	4.61	Eq.3	7.55	n261	0		129	0.58	3.47	Eq.3	4.61
n260	0		130	0.49	4.61	Eq.3	6.51	n261	0		130	0.57	3.47	Eq.3	4.54
n260	0		131	0.47	4.61	Eq.3	6.35	n261	0		131	0.61	3.47	Eq.3	4.84
n260	0		132	0.50	4.61	Eq.3	6.61	n261	0		132	0.58	3.47	Eq.3	4.62
n260	0		133	0.27	4.61	Eq.3	3.93	n261	0		133	0.43	3.47	Eq.3	3.32
n260	0		134	0.24	4.61	Eq.3	3.32	n261	0		134	0.30	3.47	Eq.3	1.69
n260	0		135	0.23	4.61	Eq.3	3.27	n261	0		135	0.33	3.47	Eq.3	2.11
n260	0		136	0.36	4.61	Eq.3	5.21	n261	0		136	0.28	3.47	Eq.3	1.47
n260	0		137	0.25	4.61	Eq.3	3.62	n261	0		137	0.31	3.47	Eq.3	1.86
n260	0		138	0.23	4.61	Eq.3	3.27	n261	0		138	0.31	3.47	Eq.3	1.87
n260	0		139	0.31	4.61	Eq.3	4.49	n261	0		139	0.30	3.47	Eq.3	1.81
n260	0		140	0.10	4.61	Eq.3	-0.24	n261	0		140	0.15	3.47	Eq.3	-1.29
n260	0		141	0.11	4.61	Eq.3	0.05	n261	0		141	0.16	3.47	Eq.3	-1.12
n260	0		142	0.11	4.61	Eq.3	-0.22	n261	0		142	0.13	3.47	Eq.3	-1.85
n260	0		143	0.11	4.61	Eq.3	-0.14	n261	0		143	0.13	3.47	Eq.3	-1.79
n260	0		144	0.10	4.61	Eq.3	-0.19	n261	0		144	0.14	3.47	Eq.3	-1.60
n260	0		145	0.10	4.61	Eq.3	-0.20	n261	0		145	0.14	3.47	Eq.3	-1.50
n260	0		146	0.11	4.61	Eq.3	0.14	n261	0		146	0.17	3.47	Eq.3	-1.53
n260	0		147	0.11	4.61	Eq.3	-0.03	n261	0		147	0.15	3.47	Eq.3	-1.24
n260	0		148	0.10	4.61	Eq.3	-0.22	n261	0		148	0.14	3.47	Eq.3	-1.53
n260	0	128	0	0.24	4.61	Eq.3	3.47	n261	0	128	0	0.59	3.47	Eq.3	4.71
n260	0	129	1	0.26	4.61	Eq.3	3.73	n261	0	129	1	0.31	3.47	Eq.3	1.84
n260	0	130	2	0.22	4.61	Eq.3	2.97	n261	0	130	2	0.26	3.47	Eq.3	1.04
n260	0	131	3	0.22	4.61	Eq.3	3.02	n261	0	131	3	0.25	3.47	Eq.3	1.00
n260	0	132	4	0.24	4.61	Eq.3	3.43	n261	0	132	4	0.45	3.47	Eq.3	3.51
n260	0	133	5	0.13	4.61	Eq.3	0.65	n261	0	133	5	0.16	3.47	Eq.3	-1.01
n260	0	134	6	0.13	4.61	Eq.3	0.59	n261	0	134	6	0.13	3.47	Eq.3	-1.99
n260	0	135	7	0.13	4.61	Eq.3	0.67	n261	0	135	7	0.13	3.47	Eq.3	-1.73
n260	0	136	8	0.16	4.61	Eq.3	1.55	n261	0	136	8	0.16	3.47	Eq.3	-0.96
n260	0	137	9	0.11	4.61	Eq.3	0.06	n261	0	137	9	0.13	3.47	Eq.3	-2.06
n260	0	138	10	0.13	4.61	Eq.3	0.62	n261	0	138	10	0.12	3.47	Eq.3	-2.09
n260	0	139	11	0.13	4.61	Eq.3	0.69	n261	0	139	11	0.20	3.47	Eq.3	0.00
n260	0	140	12	0.05	4.61	Eq.3	-3.58	n261	0	140	12	0.07	3.47	Eq.3	-4.37
n260	0	141	13	0.05	4.61	Eq.3	-3.24	n261	0	141	13	0.07	3.47	Eq.3	-4.55
n260	0	142	14	0.05	4.61	Eq.3	-3.32	n261	0	142	14	0.07	3.47	Eq.3	-4.41
n260	0	143	15	0.05	4.61	Eq.3	-3.56	n261	0	143	15	0.07	3.47	Eq.3	-4.79
n260	0	144	16	0.05	4.61	Eq.3	-3.79	n261	0	144	16	0.07	3.47	Eq.3	-4.71
n260	0	145	17	0.05	4.61	Eq.3	-3.35	n261	0	145	17	0.08	3.47	Eq.3	-4.09
n260	0	146	18	0.05	4.61	Eq.3	-3.14	n261	0	146	18	0.08	3.47	Eq.3	-4.23
n260	0	147	19	0.05	4.61	Eq.3	-3.41	n261	0	147	19	0.07	3.47	Eq.3	-4.38
n260	0	148	20	0.05	4.61	Eq.3	-3.68	n261	0	148	20	0.07	3.47	Eq.3	-4.82