

# Testing Report

Customer Name: hDrop Technologies Inc.

Product Name: 2.4GHz Antenna

Sample Model: HDROPV1

Reference Standard: *GB/T 9410-2008; ANSI/IEEE Std 149-2021*

Issue Date: 2022.11.11

|                   |                  |
|-------------------|------------------|
| Engineer: Jackson | Date: 2022.11.10 |
| Auditor: Eason    | Date: 2022.11.11 |
| Approver: Janson  | Date: 2022.11.11 |

### Version

| Version No. | Date       | Description                   | Formulate | Approval |
|-------------|------------|-------------------------------|-----------|----------|
| A0          | 2022.11.11 | For the first time, formulate | Jackson   | Eason    |
|             |            |                               |           |          |
|             |            |                               |           |          |

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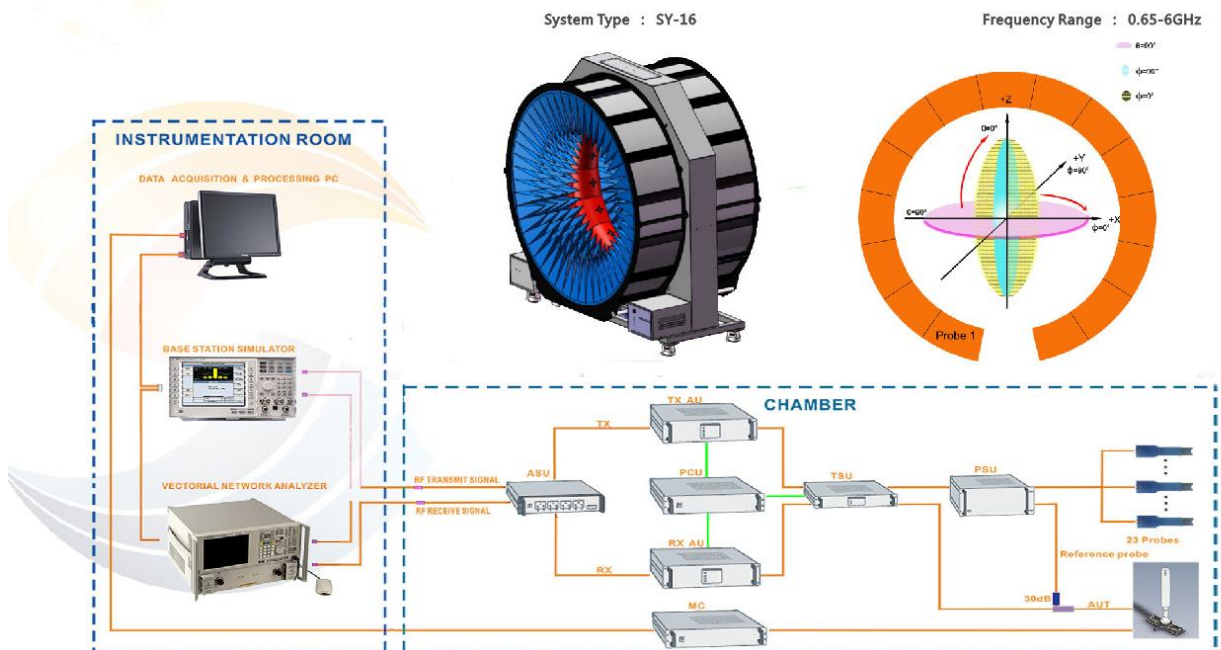
# 1.General Information

## 1.1 General information of testing institutions

|                  |  |
|------------------|--|
| <b>Name</b>      | Shenzhen RFI-LAB Communication Technology Co., Ltd.  |
| <b>Address</b>   | /  |
| <b>Tel</b>       | /  |
| <b>E-mail</b>    | /  |
| <b>Equipment</b> | All the equipment used in the report is fixed in 10/F A, Lingyun Bld, Liufang Rd, Baoan District, SZ |

## 1.2 Testing principle

### Multi-Probe OTA Measurement System



### 1.3 Test equipment

| Equipment                  | Model No. | Serial No.     | Manufacturer | Calibration date | Next calibration date |
|----------------------------|-----------|----------------|--------------|------------------|-----------------------|
| 16 probe microwave chamber | 3*3*2.5   | RFI-LAB-RF-A00 | SUNYIELD     | 2021.3.15        | 2023.3.14             |
| Network Analyzer           | E5071C    | RFI-LAB-RF-A02 | Agilent      | 2022.5.13        | 2023.5.12             |
| Network Analyzer           | E5071C    | RFI-LAB-RF-C02 | KEYSIGHT     | 2022.5.13        | 2023.5.12             |

### 1.4 Test environment

|                    |           |
|--------------------|-----------|
| <b>Temperature</b> | 24.3°C    |
| <b>Humidity</b>    | 58%RH     |
| <b>Pressure</b>    | 100.15kPa |

### 1.5 Statement

- (1) The test results in the report are only applicable to the tested samples and the tested samples work under the environment described in the report.
- (2) Only Shenzhen RFI-LAB Communication Technology Co., Ltd. have the right to modify the report, and the modification information shall be annotated in the revision form.
- (3) Any objection to this report shall be raised within 30 days after formal confirmation of the report.
- (4) This report is invalid if there is any evidence that the sample information provided is falsified.
- (5) The report is invalid without the signature of the auditor and approver.

## 2. Sample Information

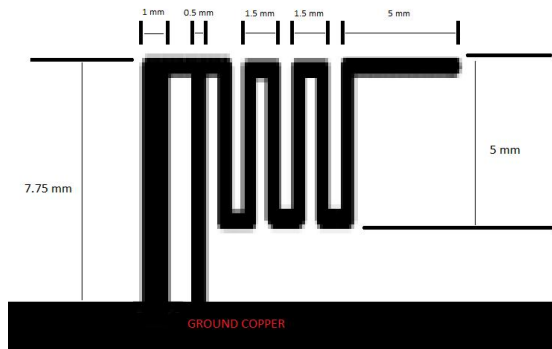
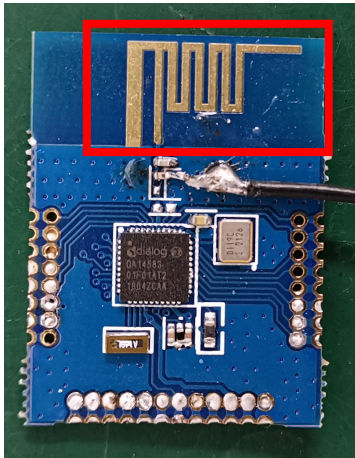
### 2.1 Client information

|                 |                         |
|-----------------|-------------------------|
| <b>Name</b>     | hDrop Technologies Inc. |
| <b>Address</b>  | /                       |
| <b>Contacts</b> | /                       |
| <b>Tel</b>      | /                       |
| <b>E-mail</b>   | /                       |

### 2.2 Description of EUT(S)

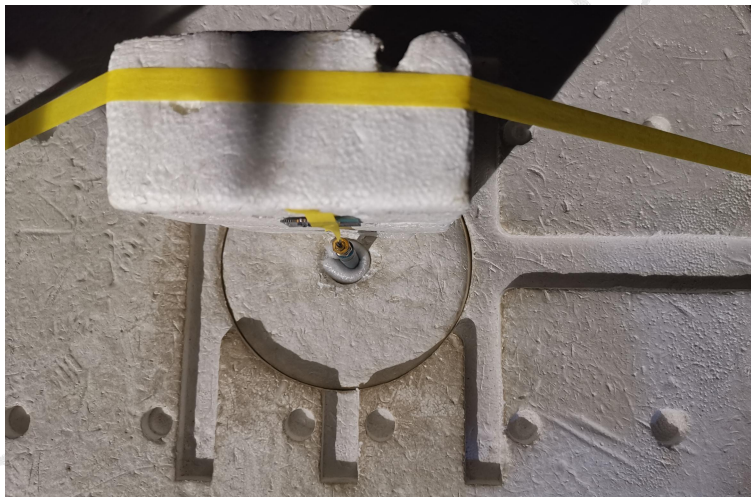
|                        |   |
|------------------------|---|
| <b>Product Name</b>    | 2.4GHz Antenna                                    |
| <b>Sample Model</b>    | HDROPV1   |
| <b>Antenna Size</b>    | 7.75*9.5mm  |
| <b>Antenna Type</b>    | PCB antenna                                       |
| <b>Serial No.</b>      | /   |
| <b>Test Item</b>       | VSWR; Antenna gain; Efficiency; Radiation pattern |
| <b>Frequency Range</b> | 2400-2500MHz                                      |
| <b>Received Date</b>   | 2022.11.9   |
| <b>Test Date</b>       | 2022.11.10  |
| <b>Remark</b>          | The length of the RF cable is 60mm                |

### 2.3 EUT appearance

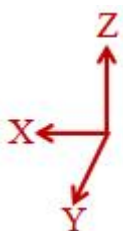
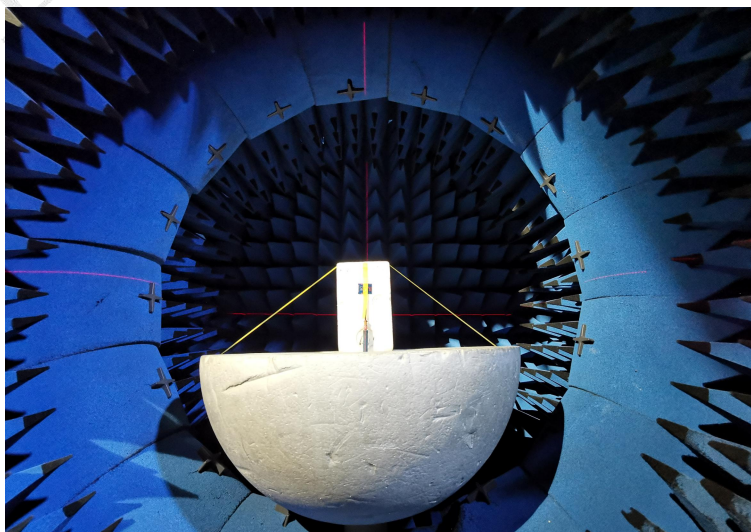


### 2.4 DUT setup photo of free space OTA testing

Planform



Front view



## 3. Test Results

### 3.1 Test standard

| Name                         | Parameter            | Method   | Standard no.           |
|------------------------------|----------------------|--|------------------------|
| Mobile communication antenna | Antenna gain         | Generic specification for antennas used in the mobile communications | GB/T 9410-2008         |
|                              | Radiation pattern    |  |                        |
|                              | VSWR                 |  |                        |
| Antenna                      | Radiation efficiency | IEEE Standard Test Procedures for Antennas                           | ANSI/IEEE Std 149-2021 |
|                              | Gain and directivity |  |                        |

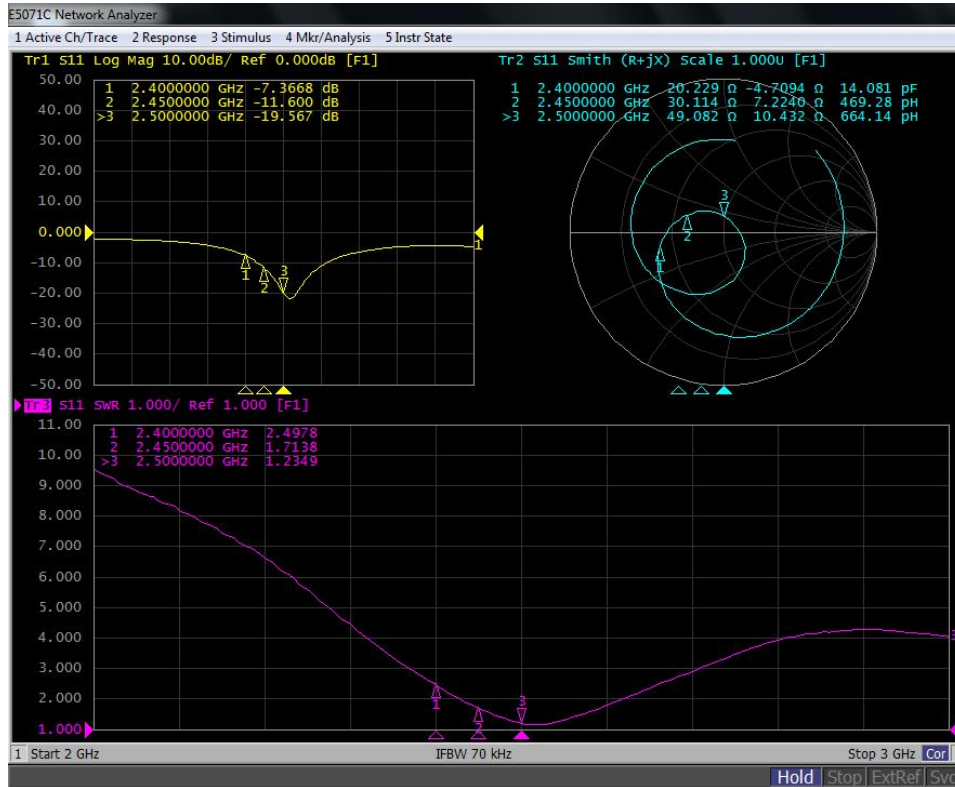
### 3.2 Test uncertainty

The uncertainty was calculated on the basis of the GUM published by ISO, using the inclusion factor of  $K=2$  and the 95% confidence level to express the extended uncertainty.

| Item                 | Uncertainty      |
|----------------------|------------------|
| VSWR                 | $\pm 0.3$        |
| Antenna gain         | $\pm 1\text{dB}$ |
| Radiation efficiency | $\pm 10\%$       |

### 3.3 Test data

#### 3.3.1 S11 parameters



#### 3.3.2 VSWR data

| Frequency/MHz | 2400   | 2450   | 2500   |
|---------------|--------|--------|--------|
| VSWR          | 2.4978 | 1.7138 | 1.2349 |

#### 3.3.3 Typical free space efficiency and gain

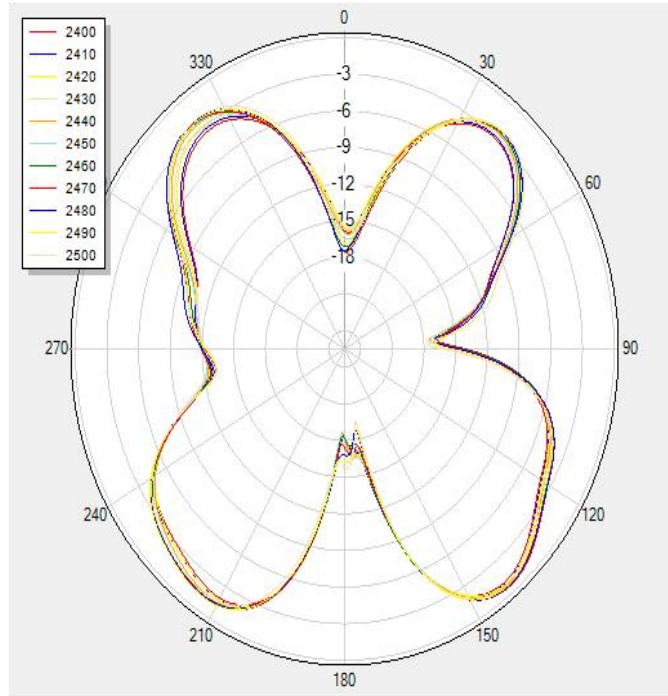
| Frequency/MHz | 2400  | 2410  | 2420  | 2430  | 2440  | 2450  | 2460  | 2470  | 2480  | 2490  | 2500  |
|---------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Peak Gain/dBi | 0.35  | 0.53  | 0.52  | 0.76  | 0.7   | 0.96  | 0.96  | 1.11  | 1.13  | 1.08  | 0.81  |
| Efficiency/%  | 42.33 | 44.03 | 45.37 | 47.20 | 48.58 | 51.14 | 52.22 | 53.93 | 54.63 | 55.11 | 54.35 |



### 3.3.4 Typical free space radiation pattern

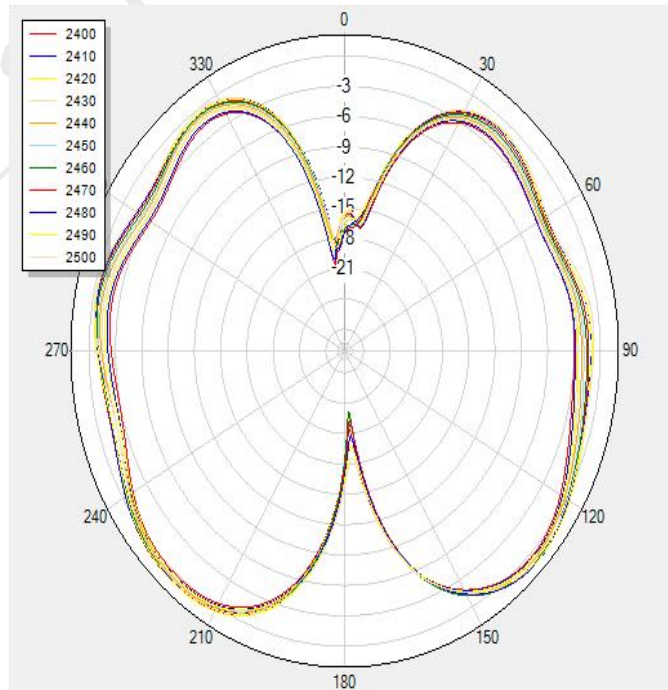
(1) X-Z Plane:

**V Phi=0**



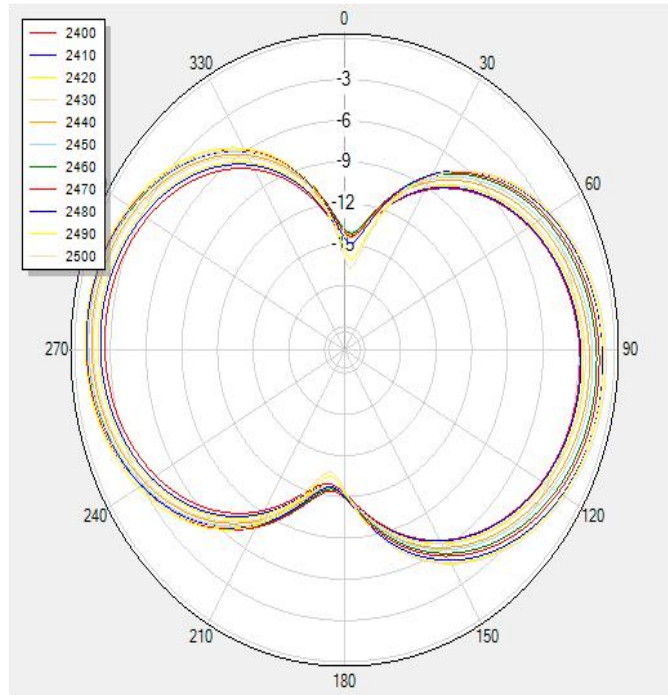
(2) Y-Z Plane:

**V Phi=90**

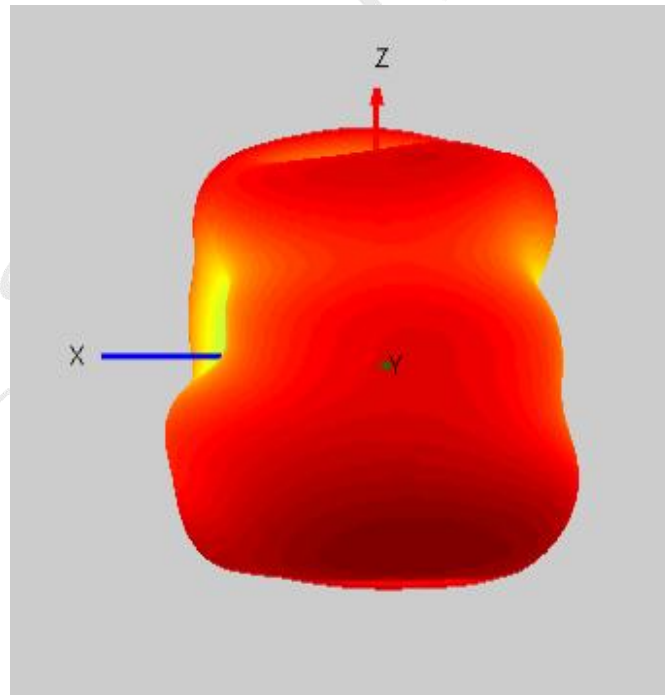


(3) X-Y Plane:

H Theta=90



(4) Typical Free Space 3D Radiation Pattern at 2.45GHz:



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End

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