

Here4 ADSB Manual



Here4 ADSB High Precision Dual-band RTK Navigation

Overview

Here4 ADSB is a professional High Precision Dual-band RTK Navigation module. It supports multiple GNSS options such as BeiDou, Galileo, GLONASS, GPS, QZSS.

The Here4 ADSB utilizes advanced algorithms and multi-frequency DGNSS signals to quickly achieve an RTK Fix within seconds. This results in highly reliable positioning at an accuracy within centimeters.

The Here4 ADSB goes beyond being a simple GNSS module. It combines flight control and navigation functionalities into a single device. With 8 PWM or BDSHOT outputs, an RCIN, Hotshoe, and camera trigger, it offers a self-contained solution for accurate mapping and precise control capabilities.

Features

1. Equipped with u-blox F9P, a professional high precision Dual-band RTK navigation module.

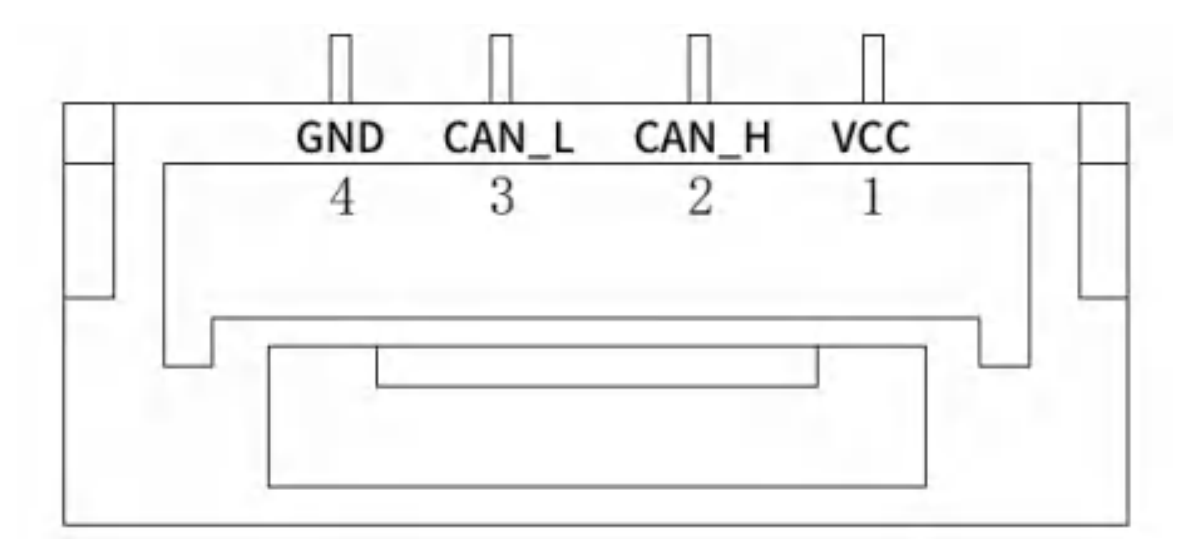
2. Powerful processing performance provided by a built-in STM32H7 chip. It offers real-time processing and data optimization, and Unmanned Industry standard AP_Periph Firmware.
3. The tailor-made Dual-band antenna from Taoglas supports L1 and L5 frequencies. It features high gain, high sensitivity, and high stability.
4. Here4 ADSB provides built-in Drone-ID and ADS-B features.
5. Here4 ADSB uses multi-frequency DGNSS signals with advanced algorithms. This allows fast convergence to an RTK Fix, achieving more reliable and stable centimeter level positioning.
6. The Here4 ADSB module is 16 x 68mm and 60g.
7. LED embedded with ProfiLEDs. Built-in multiple display modes for notification or navigation signals. Display modes can be selected according to specific scenarios via parameters or onboard Lua Scripting.
8. CAN FD, real time, and high transmission rate.
9. Built-in IMU. Through future firmware updates, Here4 ADSB can achieve tightly coupled DGNSS-INS-fusing solutions.

Specifications

Features	
GNSS module	NEO-F9P
Processor	STM32H757
IMU sensor	ICM42688+RM3100
Barometer	MS5611
Communication Protocol	DroneCAN 8Mbit/s
Receiver type	Dual-band GNSS high precision receiver
GNSS systems	GPS, GLONASS, Galileo and BeiDou + SBAS and QZSS
Satellite bands	B1I, B2a, E1B/C, E5a, L1C/A, L1OF, L5
Maximum GNSS systems	4
Navigation update rate (RTK)	up to 20 Hz
Positioning accuracy	0.01 m + 1 ppm CEP
Maximum speed	500 m/s
Convergence time (RTK)	< 10 sec
Acquisition	Cold starts 25s Aided start 2s Hot start 2s

Features	
Sensitivity	Tracking & Navigation: -167 dBm Cold starts: -148 dBm Hot starts: -157 dBm Reacquisition: -160 dBm
Antenna	Dual band antenna
Protocols	NMEA, UBX binary, RTCM 3.3, SPARTN 2.0.1
Anti-spoofing	Advanced anti-spoofing algorithms

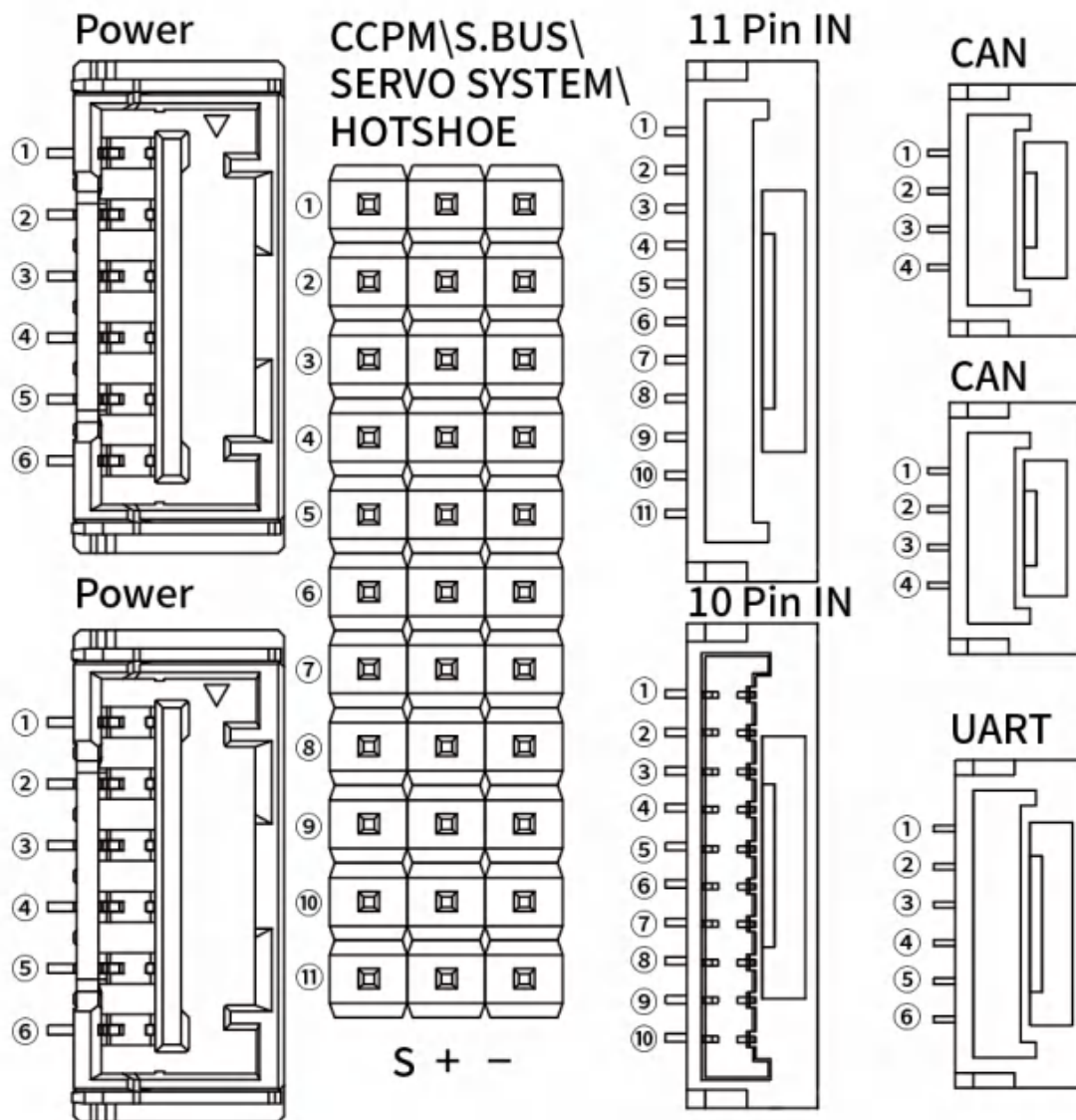
Pinout



CAN	x2
Working Temperature	-40 °C to +85 °C
Size	16 x 68 mm
Weight	60g (with cable)

Here4 can enable flight control function by connect to a Breakout board.

(Current firmware does not support this function)



Power

PIN	Name
1	5V
2	5V
3	NC
4	NC
5	GND
6	GND

CPPM / S.BUS / SERVO SYSTEM

PIN	Name
1	RC_IN
2	PWM 8

PIN	Name
3	PWM 7
4	PWM 6
5	PWM 5
6	PWM 4
7	PWM 3
8	PWM 2
9	PWM 1
10	PPS
11	HOTSHOE

11 Pin in

PIN	Name
1	PWM 8
2	PWM 7
3	PWM 6
4	PWM 5
5	PWM 4
6	PWM 3
7	PWM 2
8	PWM 1
9	RC_IN
10	HOTSHOE
11	PPS

10 Pin in

PIN	Name
1	5V
2	CAN1_H
3	CAN1_L
4	CAN2_H

PIN	Name
5	CAN2_L
6	GPS_TX
7	GPS_RX
8	I2C_SCL
9	I2C_SDA
10	GND

CAN

PIN	Name
1	5V
2	CAN_H
3	CAN_L
4	GND

Uart

PIN	Name
1	5V
2	GPS_TX
3	GPS_RX
4	I2C_SCL
5	I2C_SDA
6	GND

User Manual

1. For use with Ardupilot:

Connect the 4pin CAN cable from Here4 ADSB to CAN1 or CAN2 on flight control.

Power the flight control and connect it to Mission Planner.

Go to **Config - Full Parameter** List page and modify the following parameters:

CAN_D1_PROTOCOL: 1

CAN_D2_PROTOCOL: 1

CAN_P1_DRIVER: 1

CAN_P2_DRIVER: 1

GPS_TYPE: 9

NTF_LED_TYPES: 231

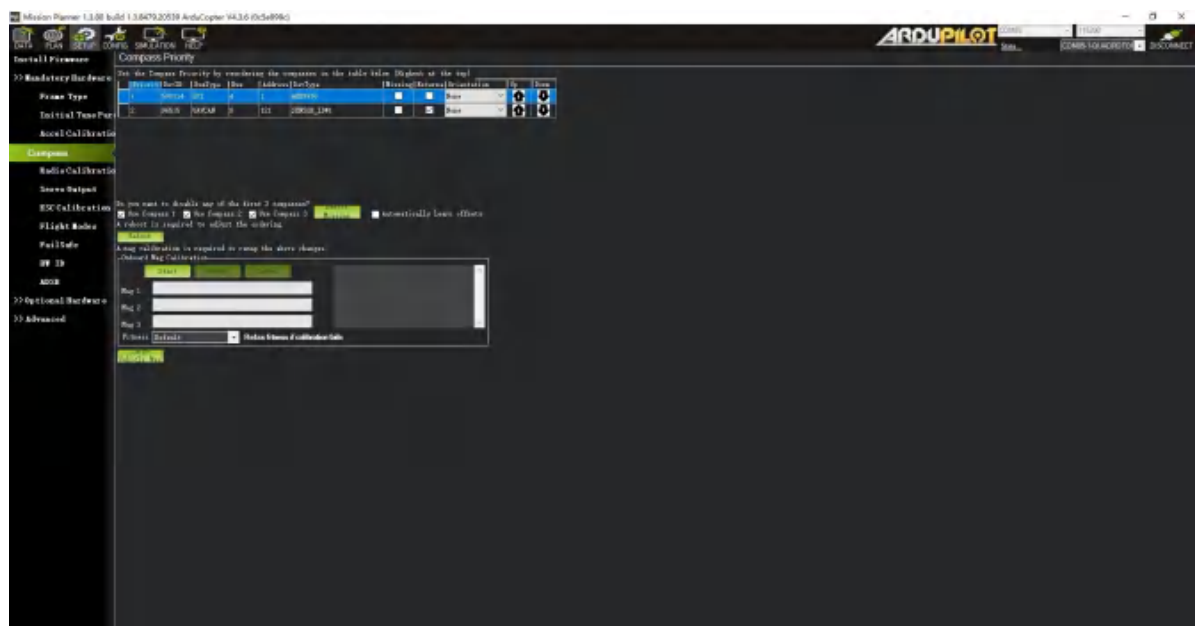
Once completed, click **Write Params**.

CAN function should be enabled after rebooting the autopilot.

Compass Setting

There is no safety switch. Safety switch can be disabled by modifying BRD_SAFETYENABLE to 0. Another option is to connect to an external safety switch to GPS1 port.

When using Cube orange+, compasses are ordered on the bottom. External CAN compass is selected by default.



Select the compasses by using the default setting (generally default setting is fine) and click "Start" to calibrate compasses.

2. Using with PX4:

By the time of this writing, PX4 v1.12 beta 3 is being used.

***Please make sure that you are using the most recent stable release of PX4 firmware.**

Install PX4 firmware. Connect the 4pin CAN cable to CAN1 or CAN2 port

Connect to autopilot through GCS. Modify the parameter **UAVCAN_ENABLE** to **Sensors Automatic** Config and reboot the autopilot.



3. Firmware update

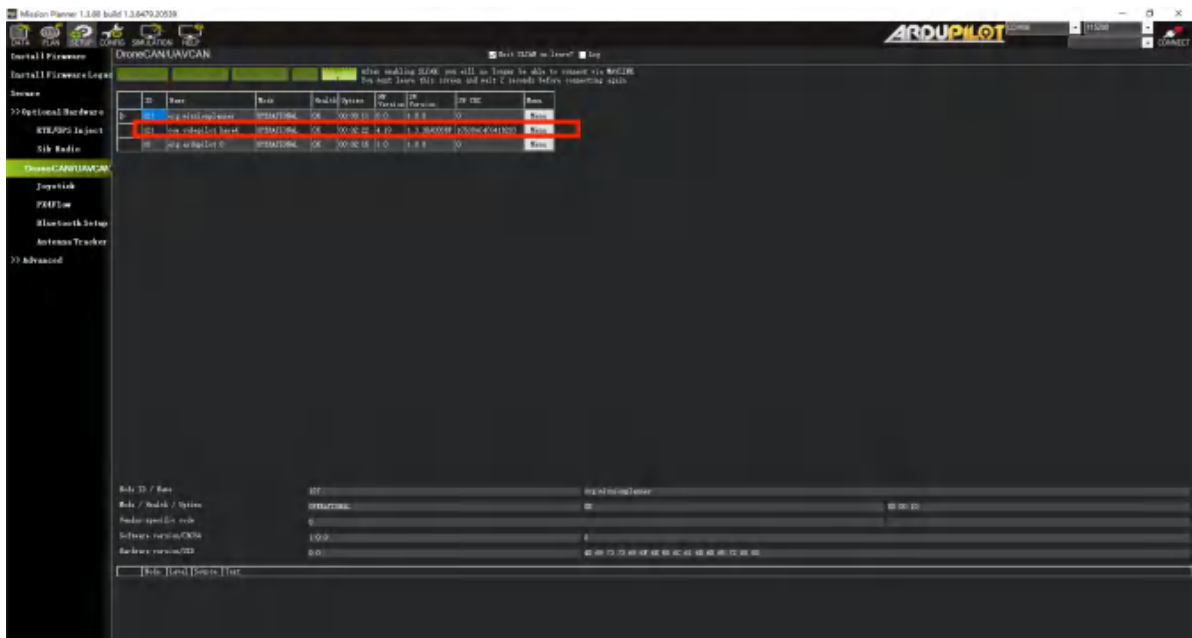
Update procedures are shown as the following when there are any future firmware updates.

Mission Planner must be updated to the following or later version to have the new feature available:

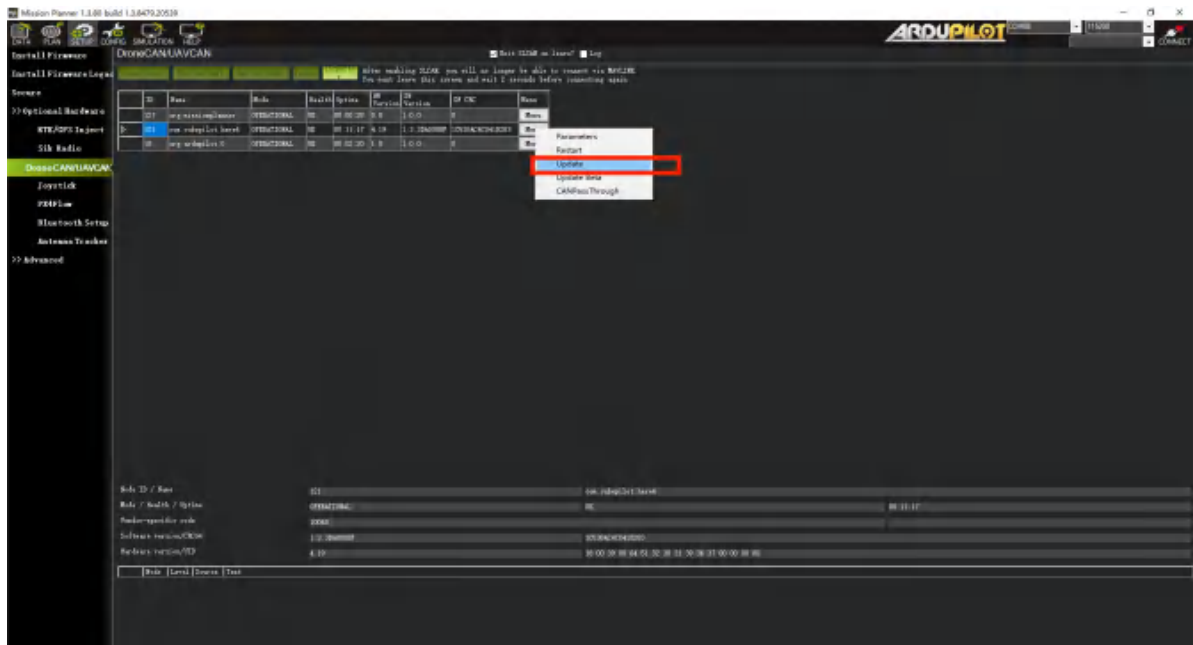
 **Mission Planner 1.3.74.1 build 1.3.7778.11317**

Connect the 4pin CAN cable from CAN port on Here4 ADSB to CAN1 on the autopilot.

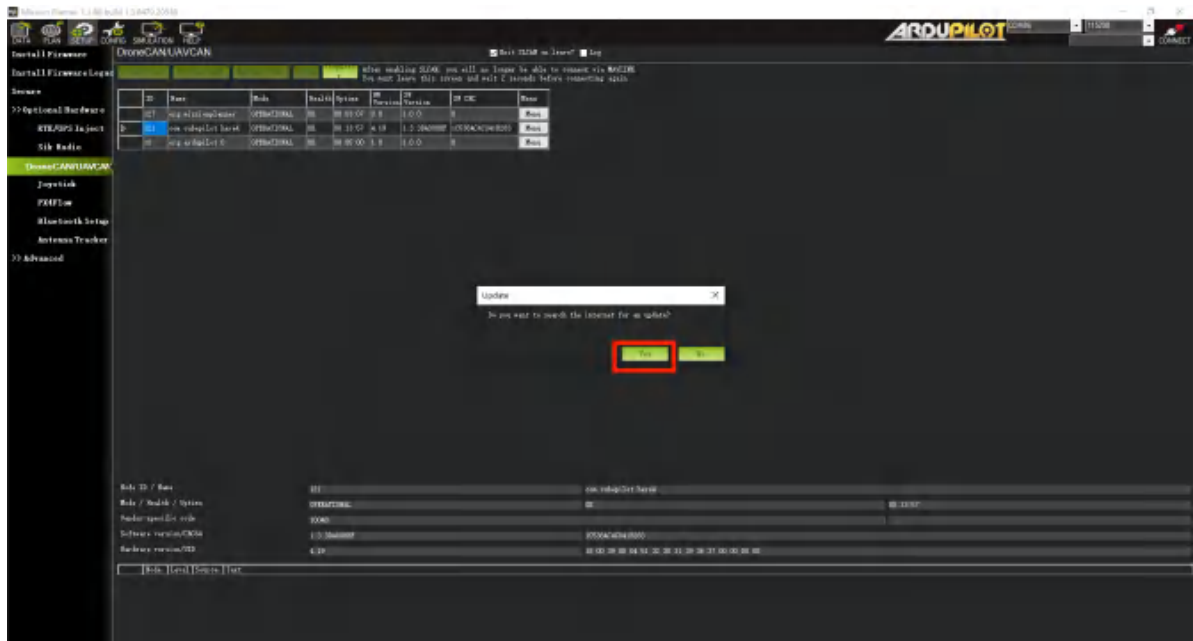
Connect the autopilot to Mission Planner and go to the UAVCAN screen. Click SLCAN Mode CAN1 to load CAN GPS status.



Click Menu > Update to check if there are any firmware updates for Here4 ADSB



Click the Update button. A window will pop up and ask if you want to search the internet for updates. Click **Yes**.



Wait for the firmware update to complete. Confirm the change in **SW** Version. If the update was successful, reboot the Here4 ADSB.

4.Cube_ID setting

For the set up procedure, please check\
<https://docs.cubepilot.org/user-guides/cube-id/cube-id>.

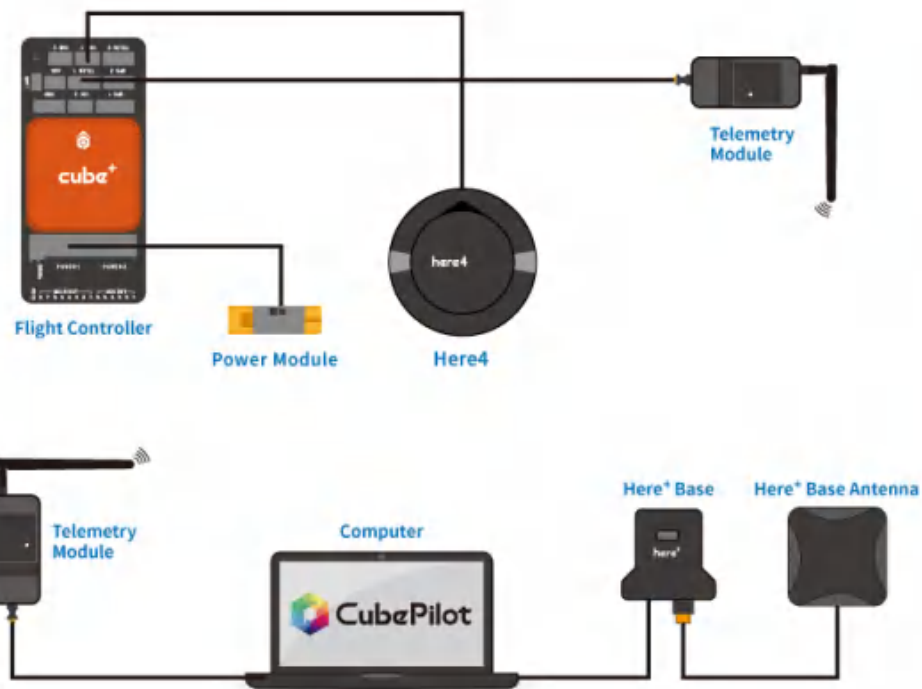
5.RTK Use Operation

1. Base/Rover Survey by Mission Planner

This part of the tutorial uses Mission Planner ground software and Arducopter-4.3.5 flight firmware for operating instructions. RTK mode requires a base station. The following tutorial Uses "Here+" base stations as an example. Users can also use other u-blox M8P/F9P base stations (such as HerePro, etc.), or use the local wireless RTK correction service.

Prepare Before use:

To use Here4 ADSB on a UXV, you need the following hardware: Computer, telemetry modules, Here4 ADSB , Here+Base Antenna, Here+Base, Tripod(Stand).



Before use, please make sure that the hardware connection is correct:

Ground side: Connect the base antenna to the base station, then connect the base station module to the computer through the USB port; The Telemetry module should be connected to another USB port of the same computer.

UXV side: Connect Here4 ADSB to CAN interface, and telemetry module to the TELEM interface on flight control.



Antenna Placing

Placing the RTK Antenna is very important for getting precise RTK positioning

Normal GPS positioning, only requires you to place the device near a window and it will provide you a GPS location over a period of time. But that's not enough for RTK. For the working environment of RTK, there are special requirements on antenna placement, which are much more stricter than GPS.

The best environment for the base and rover antenna is a clear view of the sky that is 30 degrees above the horizon. RTK antenna can be elevated but ensure that there are no obstacles around, such as buildings, trees, cars, and etc

Examples of bad environments: indoors, urban areas, forests, or near the ground.

Examples of good environments: Open spaces, peak of a mountain, roof of a building.

Do not place the antenna near electronic devices, as high power electronic devices in close proximity may affect the radio frequency noise of the GPS signal. Examples are mobile phone base stations, high voltage transformers, etc.

Please place the base station in an outdoor environment with sufficient sky coverage to obtain a good satellite signal.

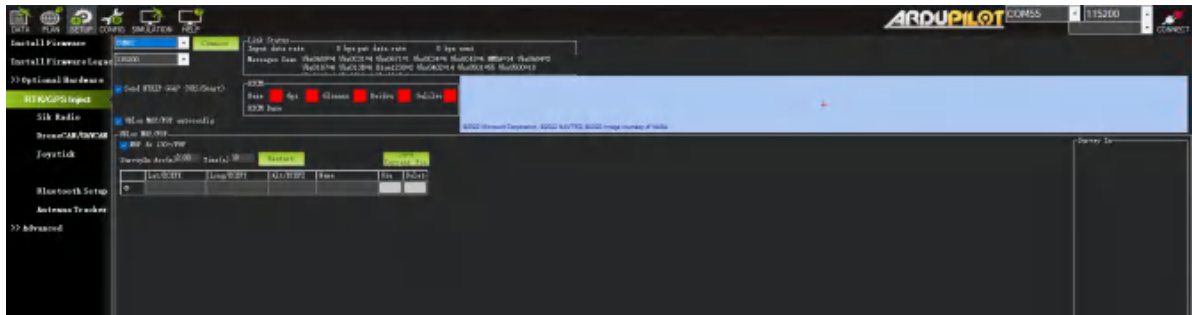
Place the base station on a stable and elevated platform, such as a tripod.



Base Module Setting using Mission Planner

Start with a base module setup first. During the base station setup, the rover and the UXV do not need to be turned on.

Open the Mission Planner ground station software on your computer and go to the "initial setup → Optional Hardware → RTK/GPS Inject". You will see the following page:



Select the correct base module com port in the top left corner and click 'connect'. In the SurveyIn Acc section, enter the absolute geographic accuracy that you expect your Here+ base station to achieve. In the Time column, enter the minimum survey time you expect. Click on Restart, the ground station will transfer the data you have entered to the base module, the base module will start a new round of surveying. You will see the following page:



During the survey process, the right box will show the current survey status:

The Position is invalid: The base station has not yet reached a valid location;

In Progress: The survey is still in progress;

Duration: The number of seconds that the current surveying task has been executed;

Observation: the number of observations acquired;

Current Acc: Absolute geographic accuracy that the current base station can achieve;

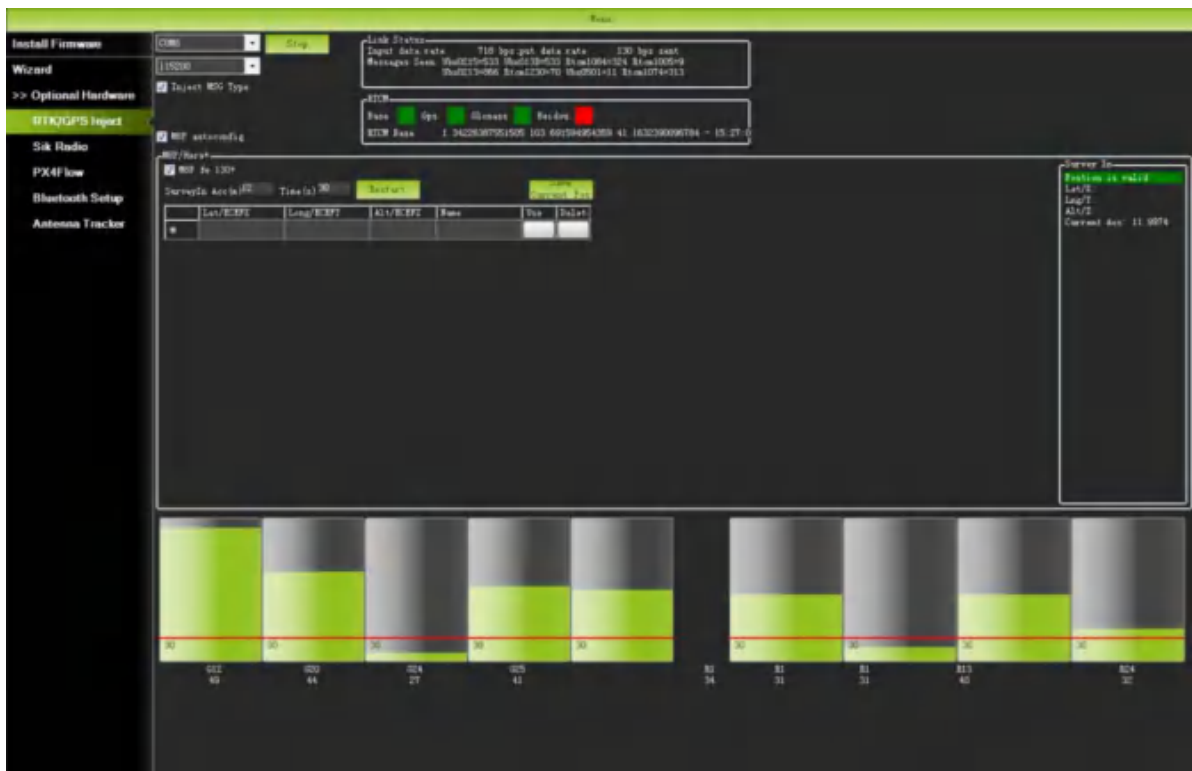
The Green bar at the lower part of the Mission Planner page shows the current satellites being detected and the signal strength related to each satellite. At least eight or more satellite signals need to be guaranteed to exceed the red line (Only when the satellite signal exceeds the red line, the effective number of satellites have been connected).

The base station needs a certain amount of time to meet the accuracy requirements of your input. Testing shows that in an open area without sky coverage, the base station will achieve the absolute accuracy of 2m within a few minutes; to reach the absolute accuracy of less than 30cm takes about an hour; to reach the absolute accuracy of 10cm takes a few hours.

It should be noted that the absolute geographic accuracy of the base station here will affect the absolute geographic accuracy of the rover module without affecting the relative accuracy between the base station and rover. If your application does not require UXV with high absolute geographic accuracy, you do not need to set the base station's precision too high, which helps to avoid a longer survey time.

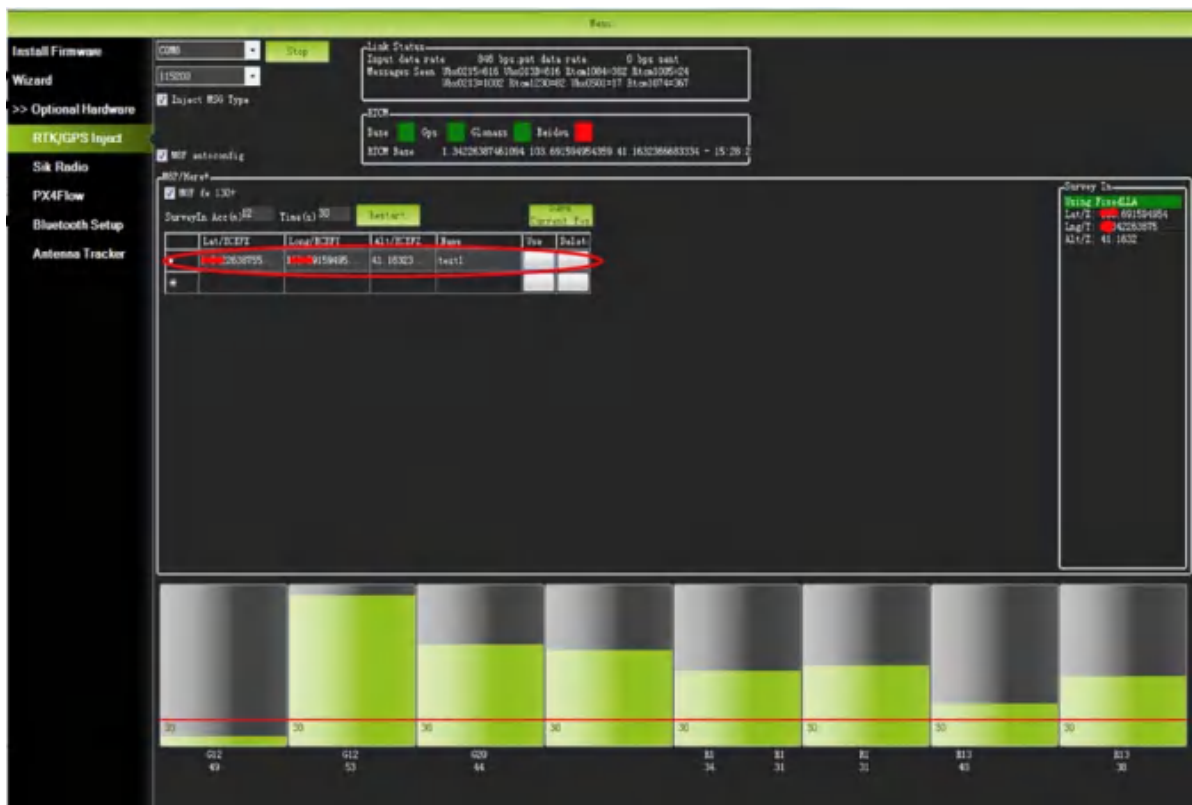
Even if the accuracy of the base station is 1.5 to 2 m, the position accuracy of the rover module relative to the base station can still reach the centimeter level.

After the survey is complete, the Mission Planner will display the following page:



In the RTCM box it shows that the base status indicator is green and both GPS and Glonass satellite systems are green (if you want to change the satellite system, refer to the following section). The box on the right says "Position is valid".

To store the current location in Mission Planner: Click "Save Current Pos", enter a name in the dialogue box, and click "OK". As shown below, you can see your saved location in the list. Click the "Use" button for the location you saved. The base station will enter the fixed mode and the status will show "Using FixedLLA". In the future, if you set the base station in the same location, you do not need to conduct the survey again, just click the "Use" button that corresponds to the location you have saved.



Rover Module and Flight Controller Setup

Once the base station is established, you can activate the UXV. By utilizing the same telemetry module to connect with Mission Planner, the base station data will be transmitted through the telemetry module to the Here4 rover module on the UXV. On the main page of Mission Planner, you will be able to observe the current GPS status, which will be indicated as either RTK Float, RTK Fixed, or 3D RTK. These indications signify that the UXV's positioning has entered the RTK mode. RTK Float represents a floating-point solution, while RTK Fixed represents a fixed solution. RTK Fixed mode offers higher accuracy but requires a stronger signal strength. The term "3D RTK" is a comprehensive reference to both RTK Float and RTK Fixed in the Mission Planner interface.



2. Single Base to Multiple Rovers

There are 2 methods to do this:

1.) Use 1 telemetry to multiple telemetry broadcasting ;

or

2.) Use multiple 1 to 1 telemetry modules with USB hub

Ground station configuration: connect all telemetry modules to the computer via USB hub. Open Mission Planner to locate the base then connect it with flight controllers. Select AUTO connecting as shown below. All recognized flight controllers on the ports will be connected. You may select the UXV from the dropdown list below:



If you connected the UXVs with 1 telemetry module, they should share the same COM port:

2023/06/27

This device complies with part 15 of the FCC Rules. Operation is subject to the following two conditions: (1) This device may not cause harmful interference, and (2) this device must accept any interference received, including interference that may cause undesired operation.

Important: Changes or modifications to this unit not expressly approved by the party responsible for compliance could void the user's authority to operate the equipment.

Note: This equipment has been tested and found to comply with the limits for a Class B digital device, pursuant to part 15 of the FCC Rules. These limits are designed to provide reasonable protection against harmful interference in a residential installation. This equipment generates, uses and can radiate radio frequency energy and, if not installed and used in accordance with the instructions, may cause harmful interference to radio communications. However, there is no guarantee that interference will not occur in a particular installation. If this equipment does cause harmful interference to radio or television reception, which can be determined by turning the equipment off and on, the user is encouraged to try to correct the interference by one or more of the following measures:

- Reorient or relocate the receiving antenna.
- Increase the separation between the equipment and receiver.
- Connect the equipment into an outlet on a circuit different from that to which the receiver is connected.
- Consult the dealer or an experienced radio/TV technician for help.

Company Name: IR-LOCK,LLC

Contact Person: Thomas Stone

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Tel.: +19126610132 Email: thomas@irlock.com

Maximum Permissive Exposure Statement

This products comply with FCC radiation exposure limits set forth for an uncontrolled environment. It is recommended that equipment should be installed and operated with minimum distance of 20cm between the radiator and your body.