

3Shape TRIOS 5

Safety and Setup Guide



L1P-1, L1P-1F

APR 2022

3shape 

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1. Welcome Note

Dear Customer,
Thank you for purchasing your TRIOS system from 3Shape TRIOS A/S. The TRIOS system enables you to obtain oral scans of patient's teeth for use in dental CAD/CAM systems.

This TRIOS system safety and setup guide describes safety precautions, warnings, and considerations related to your TRIOS system. For step-by-step instructions regarding configuration and operation of the TRIOS system, please refer to the online help.

Before assembling or using your TRIOS system, please carefully read and follow the instructions in this safety and setup guide and in the online help system. Please always keep this safety and setup guide near the system.

Please follow all safety information and warnings to avoid personal injury, material damage or damage to your TRIOS system.

Thank you,
3Shape TRIOS A/S

2. Conformity

This guide is published by 3Shape TRIOS A/S, who reserves the right to improve and modify the contents without prior notice. Modifications will, however, be published in future editions. All rights reserved.

TRIOS is a trademark of 3Shape TRIOS A/S.

Manufacturer Information

3Shape TRIOS A/S located at Holmens Kanal 7, 1060 Copenhagen, Denmark is legal manufacturer for devices listed in this guide.

To learn more about 3Shape, our products and global office locations please visit our website: www.3shape.com

Declaration of Conformity (EU):

3Shape TRIOS A/S hereby declares that the TRIOS observes the provisions of:

- Medical Device Regulation (EU) 2017/745, (MDR),
 - Restriction of Hazardous Substances in Electrical and Electronic Equipment Directive 2011/65/EU (RoHS),
 - Waste electrical and electronic equipment Directive 2012/19/EU (WEEE)
 - Registration, Evaluation, Authorization and Restriction of Chemicals Regulation 1907/2006/EC (REACH)
 - Radio Equipment Directive (RED) 2014/53/EU
 - 94/62/EEC Packaging and Waste Directive
- and is in compliance with the following standards: EN (IEC) 60601-1, EN (IEC) 60601-1-2, EN (IEC) 60601-1-6, EN (IEC) 62471.

3. General Information



IMPORTANT NOTICE Be sure to observe all warnings!
























Please observe all safety information and warnings to prevent personal injury, material damage or damage to your TRIOS system. Safety information and warnings are highlighted in this guide using the words **WARNING**, **CAUTION** or **NOTICE**.

3.1 About this Document – Symbols

	WARNING Warnings regarding situations where a medium risk of injury to persons exists if the information is not observed.
	CAUTION Information which can affect system functionality if not observed.
	IMPORTANT NOTICE Important information that is not a warning/caution but must be strictly observed.

3.2 Legend of Labels and Symbols

	Date of manufacture
	Manufacturer
	General warning
	Type BF applied part



	WEEE Product disposal
	Caution
	CE marking applicable for European Union
	Lot number
	Serial Number
	Consult instructions for use
	Alternating Current
	Protective earth (ground)
	Warning – dangerous voltage
	Expiry Date
	Standby
	Refer to instruction manual / booklet. Follow instructions for use
	Electrical insulation Class II
	Medical Device
	Global Trade Item Number
	Prescription Only (applicable for United States of America)
	Model Number
	UKCA (applicable for Great Britain)
	Disposal information: Li-ion battery recycling
	Device Quantity – indicates the number of pieces in the package
	Do not re-use
	Country of manufacture – “CC” denotes the country code
	Unique Device Identifier

4. Description of TRIOS

4.1 Certification and Compliance Notes

CE marking




This product bears CE marking in accordance with the provisions of Medical Device Regulation (EU) 2017/745, (MDR); Restriction of Hazardous Substances in Electrical and Electronic Equipment Directive 2011/65/EU (RoHS 2); Waste electrical and electronic equipment Directive 2012/19/EU (WEEE); Registration, Evaluation, Authorization and Restriction of Chemicals Regulation 1907/2006/EC (REACH); Radio Equipment Directive (RED) 2014/53/EU and is in compliance with the following standards: EN (IEC) 60601-1, EN (IEC) 60601-1-2, EN (IEC) 60601-1-6, EN (IEC) 62471.

	CAUTION – EU only CE mark for connected products Further products which are connected to this unit must also bear the CE marking.
	IMPORTANT NOTICE To comply with the CE marking of the TRIOS system, the TRIOS scanner must only be used indoors.

Electrical Safety

This system has been tested to conform with the EN (IEC) 60601-1 Safety Standard for medical electrical devices with a Patient applied part (the standard title is: Medical electrical equipment – Part 1: General requirements for basic safety and essential performance), EN (IEC) 60601-1-2 Electromagnetic compatibility – Requirements and tests, and EN (IEC) 62471 Photobiological safety of lamps.


The system has also been tested to conform with CAN/CSA-C22.2 No. 60601-1:14 and AAMI/IEC 60601-1:2005 + AMD 1:2012.

	CAUTION Any person who assembles or modifies a medical electrical equipment or system complying with the standard EN (IEC) 60601-1 (safety requirements for medical electrical equipment) by combining it with other equipment is responsible for conducting appropriate inspection and testing to ensure continued safe use of the equipment and for ensuring that the requirements of this regulation are met to their full extent for the safety of the patients, the operators and the environment.
	CAUTION The product needs special precautions regarding electromagnetic compatibility (EMC) and needs to be installed and put into service according to the EMC information.
	IMPORTANT NOTICE The system is to be used in a Professional Healthcare Environment.

4.2 Intended Use

LIP-1: The 3Shape TRIOS system is intended to obtain 3D digital images of the topographical characteristics of teeth, including bite, gingivae and palate directly from the patient's mouth or models of the teeth.

LIP-1F (**Indications for use**): The LIP-1F intraoral scanner (IOS) System is intended to obtain 3D digital images of the topographical characteristics of teeth, including bite, gingivae and palate directly from the patient's mouth or models of the teeth including the visualization and comparison of the 3D scans of the secondary dentition. The LIP-1F system is also intended for aid in diagnostics of caries.

	CAUTION Unintended use of the TRIOS system can result in physical injury to patients, operators and damage the system.
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4.3 Users of the TRIOS System

The 3Shape TRIOS system is to be operated by legally qualified healthcare professionals in dental clinics. Using the TRIOS system for any purpose other than the “intended use” described above may damage the TRIOS system and harm operators and patients. Proper use of the TRIOS system includes following the operation and maintenance instructions, and observing warnings and caution descriptions in this user guide.

4.4 Contra-indications

None.

4.5 Patient Target Group

There are no restrictions in patient population amongst the patient target group of the TRIOS system.

4.6 System Description

The system is available in these variants:

Regional variation can occur regarding the contents of the systems.


LIP-1	TRIOS scanner, supplied with scanner tips, protection tip, sleeve, pod (holder), batteries, and battery charger.
LIP-1F	TRIOS scanner, supplied with scanner tips, protection tip, sleeve, pod (holder), batteries, battery charger, TRIOS Patient Monitoring (TPM) software.

4.7 TRIOS Scanner, TRIOS Scanner Tip and TRIOS Protection Tip Description

TRIOS system consists of:


	TRIOS Scanner (L1-2): Wireless handheld dental intraoral scanner for scanning a patient. Two main areas of the TRIOS scanner are referred to in this guide: mirror housing and scanner body.
	TRIOS Scanner tip (TST-11): Re-usable TRIOS scanner tip attached to the TRIOS scanner. A tip is needed for the scanner to be able to scan.
	TRIOS Sleeve (TSL-01): Single use sleeve to cover the TRIOS scanner.
	TRIOS Protection Tip (TST-13): Protects the optical window of the TRIOS scanner from damage and dirt when the TRIOS scanner is not in use. Enables the scanner to run self-test, when mounted.

Please follow the steps below for attaching and detaching the scanner tip and protection tip:


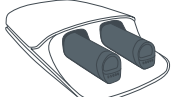
	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> To attach the tip, place the tip over the mirror housing facing downwards until it clicks. To detach the tip, pull the tip away from the mirror housing.
---	---

The TRIOS scanner has built-in tip detection.

A set of TRIOS scanner tips are delivered with the TRIOS scanner.
The TRIOS scanner tip is the only applied part.

	IMPORTANT NOTICE The TRIOS scanner tips can only be mounted one way
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4.8 Battery and Battery Charger Description

	A set of batteries for the TRIOS scanner (TB-04): Batteries for the TRIOS scanner with LED light to indicate battery status. Be aware that the batteries must be stored and operated under correct conditions, see section 4.13.
	A battery charger (C2BP): With two ports to charge TB-04 batteries. Be aware that the battery charger must be stored and operated under correct conditions, see section 4.13.

Power (mains) cable and plug:

The charger has a detachable cable (C8 connector) appropriate for your location, supplied in the packaging.

4.9 Other System Elements Description

	Pod (LP1-2): Holder for the scanner.
	A USB wireless dongle for the PC. A USB license dongle.

For L1P-1F systems:



TRIOS Patient Monitoring (TPM) Software:

Software for aid in diagnostics of caries.

4.10 Setting up TRIOS

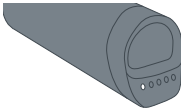
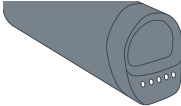
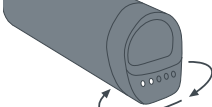
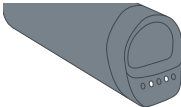
It is recommended that unpacking, assembly and connection of the TRIOS System be performed by TRIOS authorized technical service personnel.

It is recommended to fully charge batteries for the TRIOS scanner before use.



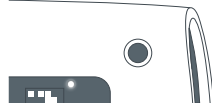
	CAUTION Let the system adjust to room temperature before use.
	WARNING Examine all parts of the system. Look for physical damage, loose parts or signs of wear that could interfere with proper use and functionality. Contact your service provider if there is visible damage or malfunctioning.

Charging batteries:


Before you start: Place the battery charger on a flat surface horizontally.
Step 1: Attach the power cord to the charger and plug it into mains power.
Step 2: Push the batteries one by one into the charger until they click into place. When charging, the 5 LEDs on the end of the battery will indicate the status:

	Each LED represents 20% of the battery capacity.
	Five constant LEDs means that the charging is complete.
	While charging is ongoing each LED will light up one at a time. The battery status will then be shown, with each LED representing 20% battery capacity.
	If any other charging pattern appears, a charging error has occurred. In this case, remove the batteries from the charger and reinsert them. If charging errors continue, please contact 3Shape support (support@3shape.com).

There is an LED under the battery charger. The LED has the following indications:

	A green light indicates the battery charger is on and working
	A blue light indicates the power is unstable. Unplug and reinsert the power for the charger. If the LED continues to indicate a blue light please contact support (support@3shape.com).
	A white light indicates the battery may have been inserted incorrectly. Try to insert the battery again. If the LED continues to indicate a white light, please contact support (support@3shape.com).

Please follow the steps below for assembling the TRIOS system:

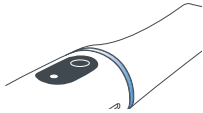
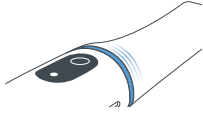
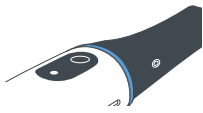
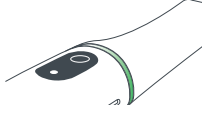
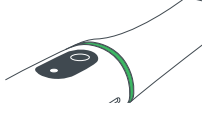



Before you start: Place the pod on a flat and horizontal surface optimally in relation to the patient chair and your work position. Attach the TRIOS protection tip to the TRIOS scanner if not already in place.	
Step 1: Insert a fully charged battery into the rear of the TRIOS scanner.	
Step 2: Place the TRIOS scanner in the pod.	
Step 3: Clean and sterilize a TRIOS scanner tip prior to first time usage. See section 7 for cleaning and sterilization instructions.	

4.11 Starting and Shutting Down the TRIOS System

Please follow the steps below to start TRIOS system for the first time:

<p>Step 1: Turn the PC on. Start 3Shape software.</p>
<p>Step 2: Log on using a default TRIOS Operator.</p>
<p>Step 3: Configure and use your TRIOS system. Follow on-screen instructions for connecting to the wireless TRIOS scanner. When using the TRIOS system, the user is guided by messages shown in the TRIOS software.</p>

The TRIOS scanner has an LED ring which indicates the status of the scanner:

	A rotating blue light indicates that the TRIOS scanner is waiting for the TRIOS software to connect to it.
	Three blue blinks indicate that the TRIOS scanner is searching for a scanner application to connect to.
	A constant blue light indicates that the TRIOS scanner is connected to the system, but no scanner tip is mounted.
	A rotating green light indicates that the TRIOS scanner is heating the TRIOS scanner tip.
	A constant green light indicates that the TRIOS scanner is ready to scan.
	A rotating white light indicates that the TRIOS scanner is waiting for scan data.
	A constant white light indicates that the TRIOS scanner is scanning. The light intensity decreases if the TRIOS scanner loses registration.
	Solid yellow indicates that the battery is low.

Scanner operation

The scanner has two buttons for operation; the button closest to the tip controls scanning operation, the button farthest from the tip controls navigation.


Power saving



The TRIOS scanner has integrated power control, and will go into sleep mode when not used, unless the software is on the Scan page.

4.12 Starting TRIOS Online Help

The TRIOS online help can be started from the TRIOS software by clicking on the Help button and choosing User Manual.

4.13 Storage, Operating and Transport Conditions

	<p>Operating Conditions Ambient temperature range: +15 – +26 °C (+59 – +78.8 °F) Relative humidity: 10 – 85 % (non-condensing) Atmospheric pressure: 800 – 1100 hPa The TRIOS scanner should be used in an environment maintaining a consistent room temperature.</p>
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	<p>Storage Conditions Ambient temperature range: -10 – +50 °C (+14 – +122 °F) Relative humidity: 10 – 85 % (non-condensing) Atmospheric pressure: 800 – 1100 hPa</p>
	<p>Transport Conditions Ambient temperature range: -10 – +50 °C (+14 – +122 °F) Relative humidity: 10 – 85 % (Non-condensing) Atmospheric pressure: 620 – 1200 hPa</p>

4.14 Technical Specifications

Light source specifications	Do not view directly with optical instruments, such as spectacle microscopes. The product complies with EN (IEC) 62471 (Photobiological safety of lamps and lamp systems and UL-standard US code of federal regulations, 21 CF 1040.10 and 1040.11.
Sterilization	Sterilize by autoclave (see section 7 for autoclave specifications)
Power input	C2BP: Battery charger Power input: 100-240 VAC 0.6 A, 50/60 Hz Protection class: IP20 Insulation class Class II L1-2 scanner. Wireless, battery powered 3Shape TB-04 Battery: 3,6 V, 3300 mAh, 12 Wh
Wireless	The TRIOS scanner contains an IEEE 802.11ac module
Wireless Transmit Power	Maximum 100 mW
Wireless Frequency Band	2.401-2.483 GHz 5.15-5.725 GHz (the actual frequencies are dependent on local regulations and the configuration of the product.)



IT Network equipment

Network characteristics	802.11ac (5GHz) Capacity for at least 40 Mbps per scanner.
Network configuration	Bi-directional traffic permitted between TRIOS scanner and PC. mDNS enabled (required for scanner discovery). Redirection of traffic must be disabled. Channel width set to at least VHT40 (40MHz). Ports used: • TCP ports (Scanner): 20-21, 80 and 23795 • UDP Ports (Scanner): 58218 and 58220-58230 • UDP Ports (PC and Router): 67 (DHCP), 5353 (mDNS)
Security specification	WPA2-PSK authentication

	<p>IMPORTANT NOTICE If you connect your TRIOS intraoral scanner system to your IT Network equipment, it is strongly recommended to apply network security measures and to analyse, evaluate, and control the IT network.</p>
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4.15 Electromagnetic Compatibility

The TRIOS system has been tested according Medical electrical equipment – Part 1-2: General requirements for basic safety and essential performance – Collateral Standard: Electromagnetic disturbances – Requirements and tests, EN/(IEC) 60601-1-2 ed. 4.0, 2015.

	<p>WARNING Medical electrical equipment needs special precautions regarding EMC and needs to be installed and put into service according to the EMC information provided in this document.</p>
	<p>IMPORTANT NOTICE Portable and mobile RF communications equipment can affect medical electrical equipment.</p>

4.16 Declaration – Electromagnetic Emissions

The TRIOS system complies with the requirements EN/(IEC) 60601-1-2 (Edition 4.0) clause 7 Emissions.

The TRIOS system is intended for use in the electromagnetic environment specified below. The user or users of the TRIOS system should assure that it is used in such an environment.

Emission measurement	Conformity	Electromagnetic environment – guidelines
RF emission CISPR11	Group 1	The TRIOS system uses RF energy only for its internal functions. Therefore, its RF emissions are very low and are not likely to cause any interference in nearby electronic equipment.
RF emission CISPR11	Class B	
Harmonic emission IEC 61000-3-2	Class A	The TRIOS system is intended for use in dental clinical settings, including domestic establishments and those directly connected to the public low-voltage power supply network that supplies buildings used for domestic purposes
Voltage fluctuation and flicker IEC 61000-3-3	Complies	

4.17 Electromagnetic Immunity

The TRIOS system complies with the requirements EN/(IEC) 60601-1-2 (ed. 4.0) clause 8 Immunity. The test levels for immunity to RF electromagnetic fields are selected according to general test conditions for medical equipment.

The TRIOS system is intended for use in a Professional Healthcare Facility Environment with the electromagnetic environment specified below. The user of The TRIOS system should assure that it is used in such an environment.

Immunity test	IEC 60601 test level	Compliance level	Electromagnetic environment – guidelines
Electrostatic discharge ESD IEC 61000-4-2	Contact +/- 8kV. Air: +/-15kV.	Contact +/- 8kV. Air: +/-15kV.	Floors should be wood, concrete or ceramic tile. If floors are covered with synthetic materials, the relative humidity should be at least 30 %. The TRIOS system is allowed to have a temporary loss of function, which requires operator intervention or system reset.
Electrical fast transients/burst IEC 61000-4-4	+/- 2 kV for power supply lines +/-1 kV for input/ output lines	+/- 2 kV for power supply lines +/-1 kV for input/ output lines	Mains power quality should be that of a typical commercial or hospital environment. During electrical fast transient/burst the TRIOS system is allowed to have a temporary loss of function, which requires operator intervention or system reset.
Surge IEC 61000-4-5	+/-1 kV Line(s) to earth: +/-2 kV. Line to line.	+/-1 kV Line(s) to earth: +/-2 kV. Line to line.	Mains power quality should be that of a typical commercial or hospital environment.
Voltage dips, short interruption and voltage variations IEC 61000-4-11	0 % UT for 0.5 cycle (1 phase) 0 % UT for 1 cycle 70 % UT for 25/30 cycles (50/60 Hz)	0 % UT for 0.5 cycle (1 phase) 0 % UT for 1 cycle 70 % UT for 25/30 cycles (50/60 Hz)	During the testing the TRIOS system is allowed to have a temporary loss of function which requires operator intervention or reset.
Power frequency (50/60Hz) Magnet field IEC 61000-4-8	30 A/m.	30 A/m.	Power frequency magnetic fields should be at levels characteristic of a typical domestic or hospital environment.

Note: U_r is the ac mains voltage prior to application of the test level

Immunity test	IEC 60601 test level	Compliance level
Conducted RF IEC 61000-4-6	3 Vrms 150 kHz to 80 MHz. 6 Vrms in ISM bands between 0,15 MHz and 80 MHz (Note b)	[V1] 3 Vrms [V2] 6 Vrms (Note b)
Radiated RF IEC 61000-4-3	3 V/m 80 MHz to 2.7 GHz.	[E1] 3 V/m 80 MHz to 2.7 GHz.

Electromagnetic environment – guidelines

Portable and mobile RF communications equipment should be used no closer to any part of the TRIOS system, including cables, than the recommended separation distance calculated from the equation applicable to the frequency of transmitter.

Recommended separation distance


$$d = 1,2 \sqrt{P}$$

$$d = 1,2 \sqrt{P} \quad 80 \text{ MHz to } 800 \text{ MHz}$$

$$d = 2,3 \sqrt{P} \quad 800 \text{ MHz to } 2,7 \text{ GHz}$$

where **P** is the maximum output power rating of the transmitter in watts (W) according to the transmitter manufacture and **d** is the recommended separation distance in meter (m), **V1** is the conducted RF compliance level, and **E1** is the RF radiated compliance level.

Field strengths from fixed RF transmitters, as determined by an electromagnetic site survey, (note a, b and c) should be less than the compliance level in each frequency range.

Interference may occur in the vicinity of equipment  marked with the following symbol:

Note 1: At 80 MHz and 800 MHz, the higher frequency range applies.

Note 2: These guidelines may not apply in all situations. Electromagnetic propagation is affected by absorption and reflection from structures, object and people.

Note a: Field strengths from fixed transmitters, such as base stations for radio (cellular/cordless) telephones and land mobile radios, amateur radio, AM and FM radio broadcast and TV broadcast cannot be predicted theoretically with accuracy. To assess the electromagnetic environment due to fixed RF transmitter, an electromagnetic site survey should be considered. If abnormal performance of the TRIOS system is observed, additional measures may be necessary, such as re-orienting or relocating the TRIOS system.

Note b: Over the frequency range 150 kHz to 80 MHz, field strengths should be less than 3 V/m.

Note c: The ISM (industrial, scientific and medical) bands between 0,15 MHz and 80 MHz are 6,765 MHz to 6,795 MHz; 13,553 MHz to 13,567 MHz; 26,957 MHz to 27,283 MHz; and 40,66 MHz to 40,70 MHz. The amateur radio bands between 0,15 MHz and 80 MHz are 1,8 MHz to 2,0 MHz, 3,5 MHz to 4,0 MHz, 5,3 MHz to 5,4 MHz, 7 MHz to 7,3 MHz, 10,1 MHz to 10,15 MHz, 14 MHz to 14,2 MHz, 18,07 MHz to 18,17 MHz, 21,0 MHz to 21,4 MHz, 24,89 MHz to 24,99 MHz, 28,0 MHz to 29,7 MHz and 50,0 MHz to 54,0 MHz.

Enclosure port immunity to RF wireless communications equipment

Band (MHz)	Service	Immunity test level (V/m)
380-390	TETRA 400	27
430-470	GMRS460, FRS 460	28
704-787	LTE Band 13, 17	9
800-960	GSM 800/900, TETRA 800, iDEN 820, CDMA 850, LTE Band 5	28
1700-1990	GSM 1800; CDMA 1900; GSM 1900; LTE Band 1,3,4, 25; UMTS	28
2400-2570	Bluetooth, WLAN, 802.11 b/g/n, RFID 2450 LTE Band 7	28
5100-5800	WLAN 802.11 a/n	9

4.18 Distances Between System and Other Equipment

The TRIOS system is intended for use in an electromagnetic environment in which radiated RF disturbances are controlled. The customer or the user of the TRIOS system can help prevent electromagnetic interference by maintaining a minimum distance between portable or mobile RF communications equipment (transmitters) and the TRIOS system as recommended below, according to the maximum output power of the communication equipment.

Rated maximum output power of transmitter, W	Separation distance according to frequency of transmitter, m		
	150 kHz to 80 MHz $d = 1,2 \sqrt{P}$	80 MHz to 800 MHz $d = 1,2 \sqrt{P}$	800 MHz to 2,5 GHz $d = 2,3 \sqrt{P}$
0,01	0,12	0,12	0,23
0,1	0,38	0,38	0,73
1	1,2	1,2	2,3
10	3,8	3,8	7,3
100	12	12	23

For transmitters rated at a maximum output power not listed above, the recommended separation distance **d** in metres (m) can be estimated using the equation applicable to the frequency of the transmitter, where **P** is the maximum output power rating of the transmitter in watts (W) according to the transmitter manufacturer.

Note 1: At 80 MHz and 800 MHz, the separation distance for the higher frequency range applies.


Note 2: These guidelines may not apply in all situations. Electromagnetic propagation is affected by absorption and reflection from structures, objects and people.

Models L1P-1 & L1P-1F


Connection	Type	Recommended use distances
Scanner – PC	Wireless	Distance between TRIOS scanner and wifi dongle/ access point should be between 0.5 and 5m for best performance.

5. System Safety


5.1 Prerequisites

	<p>CAUTION</p> <p>Read all instructions carefully, including all warnings and caution notices. You must comply with the warnings in this manual to prevent injury to persons and damage to equipment. Proper functionality and safety can only be guaranteed if the safety precautions in this safety guide and on the TRIOS system are observed.</p>
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For L1P-1F:

	<p>CAUTION</p> <p>In fluorescence scanning mode:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Limit exposure of the oral mucosa.
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Preventive inspection before use of the system

	<p>WARNING</p> <p>Please examine the TRIOS system for any mechanical damage on:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> All enclosures. All cables. <p>Safety can only be guaranteed if NO DAMAGE to the TRIOS system is observed.</p>
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Modifications of the system

	<p>Warning</p> <p>Do not modify the TRIOS system without authorization of the manufacturer.</p>
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Approved software only

	<p>CAUTION</p> <p>Install only approved software – to prevent interference with TRIOS system performance.</p>
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Only connect specified items

	<p>Warning</p> <p>Only connect items that have been specified as part of the TRIOS system or have been specified as being compatible with the TRIOS system.</p>
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Training




	<p>WARNING</p> <p>Before you attempt to use the TRIOS system with patients:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> You must have read and understood all sections of this guide describing correct operation. You must be thoroughly familiar with the safe operation of the TRIOS system as described in this documentation. If the instructions for operating the TRIOS system as described in this guide are NOT observed and followed, the intended function and its safety for the user and patient may be impaired.
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In case of equipment failure

	<p>CAUTION</p> <p>If at any time the TRIOS system malfunctions, or if you suspect in any way that the TRIOS system is not working correctly:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Remove the TRIOS scanner contact to patient immediately. Unplug the charger and make sure it cannot be used before it is checked. Contact your 3Shape support. Do not attempt to open any covers on the TRIOS system.
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Wireless Connection

The wireless TRIOS scanner is intended to be used indoors, in a domestic or commercial electromagnetic environment. The wireless connection is intended to relay image stream data and control data between the TRIOS scanner and the TRIOS software. The communication between TRIOS Scanner and TRIOS software is handled by 3Shape communication services.










	<p>CAUTION</p> <p>Other portable and mobile RF communication equipment could interfere with the wireless TRIOS scanner, even if the other equipment complies with CISPR emission requirements.</p>
	<p>CAUTION</p> <p>The wireless TRIOS scanner could interfere with other portable and mobile RF communication equipment.</p>
	<p>IMPORTANT NOTICE</p> <p>It is recommended to keep a line of sight between the wireless TRIOS scanner and the USB wireless dongle attached to the PC.</p>

5.2 Potential Mechanical Damages

Inspect TRIOS scanner tip before using


	<p>WARNING</p> <p>Damaged tip may cause injuries to the patient. Inspect TRIOS scanner tips before use to ensure that there is no damage to the TRIOS scanner tip surfaces.</p>	
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Dropped or damaged equipment

	<p>WARNING</p> <p>Performance of the scanner tip is compromised when dropped. If the TRIOS scanner tip is dropped on the floor, the tip must be disposed of and not to be used for scanning. (see this guide's instructions on 9. Disposal).</p>	
	<p>WARNING</p> <p>The performance of the TRIOS scanner may be compromised when dropped. If the handheld scanner is dropped or bumped, it must be checked immediately before further use.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Unplug the system and make sure it cannot be used before it is checked. Examine the TRIOS system for any mechanical damage or malfunction. If at any time the TRIOS system malfunctions, or if you suspect in any way that the TRIOS system is not working correctly contact your reseller or 3Shape. Do not attempt to open any covers on the TRIOS system. 	
	<p>WARNING</p> <p>The performance of the battery may be compromised when dropped. If a battery is dropped, it must be examined for any mechanical damage or malfunction. If a mechanical damage or malfunction is observed or suspected, the battery must be disposed of (see this guide's instructions on 9. Disposal).</p>	
	<p>WARNING</p> <p>The performance of the battery charger may be compromised when dropped, if the battery charger is dropped, it must be checked immediately before further use:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Unplug the TRIOS system and make sure it cannot be used before it is checked. Battery charger must be examined for any mechanical damages or malfunction. If mechanical damage or malfunction is observed, please contact support (support@3shape.com). 	
	<p>WARNING</p> <p>To avoid injuries from falling object, always place the TRIOS system on a horizontal surface.</p>	


5.3 Explosion Hazards

Flammable liquids or gases


	<p>WARNING</p> <p>The TRIOS system is not designed to be used in potentially explosive environments. Do not use the TRIOS system in close proximity to flammable liquids or gaseous flammable anaesthetic, or in oxygen-enriched atmospheres.</p>
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5.4 Electrical Safety


Do not access the inside of any part of the system

	WARNING There is a risk of electrical shock if you attempt to access the inside of any part of the system. Only authorized and qualified service personnel may access the inside of any part of the system.
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Spilled liquids

	WARNING The electrical safety of the system may be compromised if it is exposed to any liquids. Do not bring liquids, such as beverages, near the TRIOS system. Do not spill liquids, such as cleaning agent, on the TRIOS system.
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Do not use a power strip

	WARNING Failure to establish a ground connection may compromise electrical safety. Do not connect the Battery Charger to an ordinary power strip or extension cord.
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Stress on cables

	CAUTION External cables must never be subjected to pulling stress.
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Condensation

	CAUTION Variations in temperature or humidity may cause water to condense inside the system, which can cause damage. Always let the system reach room temperature before you plug it into the power source. If the system has been subject to major temperature or humidity changes, wait until the system has reached room temperature before plugging it into the power source. If there is visible evidence of condensation, wait at least 8 hours before plugging it into the power source, to ensure that no internal condensation occurs. Please see operating conditions for further information.
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Disconnect the battery charger before cleaning

	WARNING The electrical safety of the system may be compromised if it is exposed to excessive amounts of cleaning liquids. Disconnect the battery charger from power before cleaning and allow to dry before reconnecting.
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Disconnecting from mains

	IMPORTANT NOTICE There is no power ON/OFF switch on the system; therefore, the only reliable means to disconnect the system from mains is to unplug the charger power cord. Do not position the system so that it is difficult to unplug the charger power cord.
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PC connection options and requirements

	CAUTION The PC should be located at least 1.5 m away from the patient. Do not scan the patient and touch the PC at the same time! You must not touch any peripherals connected with a cable to the PC while scanning a patient. See the PC's instructions for use for further details.
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5.5 Eye Safety



	CAUTION The TRIOS scanner emits bright light from its TRIOS scanner tip during operation. The TRIOS scanner complies with EN (IEC) 62471 (Photobiological safety of lamps and lamp systems). However, we recommend caution when handling the TRIOS scanner. A brief glimpse of the light into the eye is not dangerous, but do not stare into the beam or view directly with optical instruments, and do not aim the beam towards other people's eyes. In general, viewing bright light sources (e.g. headlights), which have a high secondary exposure potential due to their blinding effect, may cause temporary reduction in visual acuity and afterimages, leading to irritation, annoyance, visual impairment, and even accidents, depending on the situation.
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5.6 Hygiene


For instructions on how to mount the single-use sleeve see the TRIOS Sleeve instructions for use.

For instructions on cleaning and disinfection or sterilization go to section 7.



Always wear gloves

	WARNING To maintain a clean work environment and the safety of the patient, wear clean examination gloves when: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Handling the TRIOS scanner tip – changing the tip or handling the window. • Handling the TRIOS protection tip. • Applying the TRIOS scanner for scanning patients. • Touching the TRIOS system. 	
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Prepare the TRIOS scanner

	WARNING In order to avoid cross contamination between patients before each use you must: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • apply a newly sterilized TRIOS scanner tip to the TRIOS scanner. • apply a new TRIOS scanner sleeve to cover the TRIOS scanner. See the detailed instruction in the TRIOS Sleeve Instructions for use.
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Reprocess system after each patient

	WARNING In order to avoid cross contamination between patients you must before each use: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • clean and disinfect or sterilize relevant parts of the TRIOS system. • clean and disinfect the TRIOS scanner before attaching the TRIOS protection tip. Do not allow patient contact with the TRIOS protection tip. • dispose the TRIOS scanner sleeve 	
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Clean and disinfect TRIOS scanner before mounting TRIOS protection tip

	WARNING Always clean and disinfect the TRIOS scanner before attaching the TRIOS protection tip. Do not allow patient contact with the TRIOS protection tip.
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Scan only with TRIOS scanner tip on

	WARNING In order to avoid cross contamination between patients and maximal electrical safety the scanner tip must be mounted when the scanner is inserted into the patient's mouth or when the scanner comes in contact with the patient in any way. Mounting of the scanner tip is required for the intended function of the scanner.
	IMPORTANT NOTICE Before each patient, make sure any PC connected to the system and its peripherals are disinfected. It is recommended to use medical-grade peripherals (e.g., keyboards and mice) that can be cleaned and disinfected easily.

5.7 Safety when Scanning

	CAUTION The TRIOS scanner is a highly precise optical instrument and must be handled carefully. Do not drop, shake or bump the TRIOS scanner, as these actions could cause it to break or malfunction. Follow these guidelines: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Always return the TRIOS scanner to its mount when not in use. • Do not submerge the TRIOS scanner in any liquids. • Do not place the TRIOS scanner on heated or wet surfaces. • Grip the TRIOS scanner firmly during scanning and when removing/returning it to its mount.
	IMPORTANT NOTICE The TRIOS scanner will get warm during use. This is normal but not part of any patient treatment.
	CAUTION The TRIOS scanner tip is fragile and contains a delicate window. To avoid damage to the tip and window, take care not to bump the tip onto the patient's teeth or restorations.
	CAUTION When the TRIOS system is used for pediatric patients, please pay extra attention while scanning the patient.

5.8 Epileptic Seizure

	WARNING There is a risk of injuries if the scanner tip is bitten. As a direct effect of an epileptic seizure, various degrees of involuntary biting can occur. Avoid any patient biting on the scanner tip or bumping the scanner tip into the teeth.
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5.9 Protection from Overheating

	WARNING The scanner may become uncomfortably warm and eventually shut down if the ventilation is obstructed. The ventilation openings in the rear of the handheld scanner must never be blocked or obstructed.
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5.10 EMC Safety

	WARNING Use of accessories, transducers, and cables other than those specified or provided by the manufacturer of this equipment could result in increased electromagnetic emissions or decreased electromagnetic immunity of this equipment and result in improper operation.
	WARNING Use of the TRIOS system adjacent to or stacked with other equipment should be avoided because it could result in improper operation. If such use is necessary, the TRIOS system and the other equipment should be observed to ensure normal operation in the used configuration.

Portable RF communications equipment

	WARNING Portable RF communications equipment (including peripherals such as antenna cables and external antennas) should be used no closer than 30 cm (12 inches) to any part of the TRIOS system, including cables specified by the manufacturer. Otherwise degradation of the performance of system may occur.
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6. TRIOS Sleeve

The TRIOS Sleeve is a protective barrier to minimize the risk of microbial cross-contamination. For mounting, please see the TRIOS Sleeve instructions for use.

	CAUTION It is recommended to use the TRIOS Sleeve to cover the TRIOS scanner during patient examination.
	WARNING The TRIOS Sleeve must only be used once to avoid cross-contamination.

7. Cleaning, Disinfection, and Sterilization

The following TRIOS system items shall be cleaned and disinfected or sterilized. Instructions are described in the following sections: 7.1, 7.2 and 7.3.

	TRIOS scanner body and mirror housing Cleaning and disinfection. See section 7.1
	Pod Cleaning and disinfection. See section 7.2
	TRIOS scanner tip Cleaning and sterilization. See section 7.3

Accessories and materials: Cleaning and disinfection

The following Accessories and materials are recommended to use for cleaning and disinfection.






	Examination gloves
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	Cleaning/disinfectant wipes containing Isopropanol (17.2%) and Ammonium Chloride e.g. CaviWipes.
	Soft bristled brush E.g. Curaprox ultra soft toothbrush.
	A non-enzymatic pH neutral detergent E.g. Intercept.
	Non-woven swab E.g. Abena non-woven swabs.
	FDA-cleared sterilization pouch

7.1 TRIOS Scanner Body and Mirror Housing: Cleaning and Disinfection

Clean and disinfect the TRIOS scanner body and mirror housing after each patient treatment (step 1-4). Also note that the scanner window is a delicate optical component and should be handled with extra care during cleaning and disinfection (see below).






Step 1: Remove gross contaminants	
	Wearing gloves, remove TRIOS Sleeve and TRIOS scanner tip from TRIOS scanner body.
	Take a CaviWipe.
	Wipe the surface of the TRIOS scanner body and mirror housing with a CaviWipe to remove any gross contaminants.
	Dispose of the CaviWipe.
Step 2: Clean with brush	
	While still wet from the CaviWipe, use a dry soft bristled brush to clean around the gasket area (where the TRIOS scanner body and mirror housing connect).
	Use the brush to clean around the silicone button area.
Step 3: Wipe clean	
	Take another CaviWipe.
	Wipe the surface of the TRIOS scanner body and mirror housing with a CaviWipe.










	Dispose of the CaviWipe.
Step 4: Disinfect	
	Take a CaviWipe.
	Wet the surface of the TRIOS scanner body and mirror housing with the CaviWipe for a minimum of 120 seconds to disinfect. Allow to dry.
	Dispose of the CaviWipe.
	Place TRIOS protection tip on TRIOS scanner.

	CAUTION The TRIOS scanner's window is a delicate optical component. Its clean and undamaged surface is critical for the scan quality. The window should be handled with care. Make sure it is free from lint, stains, and other kinds of dirt.
	CAUTION Never submerge the TRIOS scanner into any cleaning or disinfection solution.
	CAUTION Before returning the TRIOS scanner to its holder, ensure both are dry.
	IMPORTANT NOTICE The TRIOS scanner shell might get yellow-toned over a long period of use.

7.2 Pod: Cleaning and Disinfection

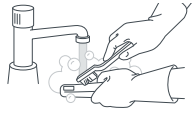


It is recommended to disassemble the pod in order to thoroughly clean it. Follow the instructions below (step 1-6)


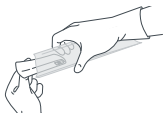


Step 1: Disassemble pod	
	Wearing gloves, remove the rubber insert from the pod (holder) by pressing down on the middle using a thumb and gripping the outer edge with the index finger.
Step 2: Remove gross contaminants from rubber insert	
	Take a CaviWipe.
	Wipe the surface of the top rubber insert to remove any gross contaminants.
	Dispose of the CaviWipe.
Step 3: Remove gross contaminants from metal holder	
	Take a CaviWipe.







	Wipe the surface of the metal holder to remove any gross contaminants.
	Dispose of the CaviWipe.
Step 4: Disinfect rubber insert	
	Take another CaviWipe.
	Wet the surface of the rubber insert for minimum 120 seconds to disinfect.
	Dispose of the CaviWipe.
Step 5: Disinfect metal holder	
	Take a CaviWipe.
	Wet the surface of the metal part for minimum 120 seconds to disinfect.
	Dispose of the CaviWipe.
Step 6: Assemble pod	
	Allow both parts to dry. Assemble the pod (holder).

7.3 TRIOS Scanner Tip: Cleaning and Sterilization

The TRIOS scanner tip is the part of the TRIOS scanner that is inserted into the patient's mouth during scanning. The TRIOS scanner tip can be re-used up to 60 times. The TRIOS scanner tip should be cleaned and sterilized prior to its first use on patients and after each use on a patient to avoid cross-contamination.



Step 1: Clean TRIOS scanner tip	
	Wearing gloves, clean the TRIOS scanner tip manually using detergent diluted according to manufacturer's instructions. Apply the detergent directly on a soft bristled brush. Wash the TRIOS scanner tip under running lukewarm (30-40 °C) utility water.
	Inspect the window of the TRIOS scanner tip after cleaning. If the window appears with stains, smudged or with a milky haze, repeat this step.
Step 2: Rinse and dry TRIOS scanner tip	
	Rinse with lukewarm (30-40 °C) tap water.

	Dry the TRIOS scanner tip carefully with a non-woven swab.
Step 3: Sterilize TRIOS scanner tip	
	Put the TRIOS scanner tip in a sterilization pouch.
	The pouch should be sealed. Use either a self-adhesive or heat-sealed pouch.
	<p>Sterilize the pouched TRIOS scanner tip in a Dynamic-Air-Removal Steam Sterilizer (Class B autoclave) with one of the two programs depending on your region:</p> <p>In the US: Autoclave the TRIOS scanner tip at 132 °C (269.6 °F) with a cycle of 4 minutes exposure time and 30 minutes dry time.</p> <p>In the EU: Autoclave the TRIOS scanner tip at 134 °C (273.2 °F) with a cycle of 3 minutes exposure time and 30 minutes dry time.</p>


	CAUTION The window in the TRIOS scanner tip is a delicate optical component. Its clean and undamaged surface is critical for the scan quality. The window should be handled with care. Do not scratch it. Be careful not to smudge it before scanning a patient.
	CAUTION Always clean the TRIOS scanner tip immediately after use. If biological materials (bioburden) are allowed to dry on equipment, disinfection and sterilization processes may not be effective.
	CAUTION Never autoclave a TRIOS scanner tip that is not wrapped, since this will leave unremovable stains on the mirror. See the autoclave manual for more information.
	CAUTION New TRIOS scanner tips must be cleaned and sterilized before using them for the first time.
	CAUTION A class B Vacuum autoclave according to EN 13060 is required for sterilization of the TRIOS scanner tip.
	CAUTION The TRIOS scanner tip can be re-sterilized up to 60 times and must be disposed afterwards as described in section 9 Disposal.

7.4 Cleaning of Batteries, Battery Charger and Other Parts of the System

For cleaning of batteries, battery charger, and other parts of the system, please follow the instructions below:

	Cleaning of battery: Apply a mild detergent to a soft, damp cloth and wipe the surface of the battery.
	Cleaning of battery charger: Apply a mild detergent to a soft, damp cloth and wipe the surface of the battery charger.


For general cleaning, apply a mild detergent to a soft, damp cloth.

	CAUTION Do not spray directly onto any parts of the system, as the liquid solution can accumulate at the seals and leak into the TRIOS scanner, cords or pod.
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8. Optical Maintenance


In case of smudges or stains on the TRIOS scanner tip window or the TRIOS scanner window, follow these steps for optimal scan quality:

Step 1: Take a damp non-woven swab and gently rub it on the inside and outside of the TRIOS scanner tip window as well as on the window on the mirror housing.
Step 2: Use a dry non-woven swab to dry the windows.

	CAUTION Do not use acetone, IPA, alcohol, or any oxidizing solutions to clean the TRIOS scanner tip window or the TRIOS scanner window.
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If the problem persists, please contact support (support@3shape.com).

9. Disposal

	Electronic waste must not be treated as unsorted municipal waste, but must be collected separately! Please contact support (support@3shape.com) who can inform you about the local requirements for disposal of electronic, clinical waste. By disposing of the device in the proper manner, you help to avoid possible hazards for the environment and public health that could otherwise be caused by improper treatment of waste equipment.
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Disposal of the TRIOS scanner tip and TRIOS Sleeve

Please dispose according to standard operating procedures or local regulations for disposal of contaminated medical waste.

	CAUTION Dispose the TRIOS scanner tip and TRIOS Sleeve as clinical waste.
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Disposal of the TRIOS System and packaging

Please dispose according to standard operating procedure or local regulations for disposal of general waste and electronic waste.

	CAUTION Batteries need to be removed and recycled or disposed of properly. TRIOS scanner batteries need to be disposed of as lithium-ion batteries. Lithium-ion batteries are recyclable and must not be treated as unsorted municipal waste, but must be collected separately.
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If in doubt, please contact support (support@3shape.com).

10. Technical Maintenance

	CAUTION All technical service and repair of the TRIOS system must be performed by 3Shape or 3Shape-authorized personnel only.
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No regular maintenance is needed other than cleaning, disinfection and sterilization, as described here. Preventive and scheduled maintenance are not required.

11. Consumable Accessories

The consumable accessories to the TRIOS system are the scanner tips, batteries and TRIOS sleeves. New consumable accessories can be re-ordered by contacting 3Shape.

Replacements


TRIOS Tip	Tips 3-pack TST-11-3
TRIOS Sleeve	TRIOS Sleeve TSL-01
TRIOS Battery	Battery 3-pack TB-04-3

12. Vigilance

In case of any serious incident that has occurred in relation to the use of the device, please report the incident to 3Shape at email: support@3shape.com and you can also report it to the competent authority of the state in which the user and/or patient is established.

Let's change dentistry **together**

More information at [3Shape.com](https://www.3shape.com)

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