

General Motors Company, LLC
Sloan Engineering Center
29360 Willian Durant Blvd.
Warren, MI 49082

Revised 4/1/2026

GPS L1 1575.42 MHz

$$P_{Tmax} = P_R + 20 \log_{10} f + 20 \log_{10}(30 + d) - 27.55$$

$$P_R = -140 \text{ dBm} \quad \text{Power at 30 meters (100') from the building}$$

$$f = 1575.42 \text{ MHz}$$

$$d = 6.096 \text{ meters} \quad \text{TX antenna distance from nearest outside wall}$$

$$\mathbf{P_{Tmax} = -72.45 \text{ dBm} \quad \text{EIRP}}$$

$$P_{Tmax(pW)} = 10^{\left(\frac{P_{Tmax}}{10} + 9\right)}$$

$$\mathbf{P_{Tmax(pW)} = 56.85 \text{ pW} \quad \text{EIRP}}$$

$$pW_{ERP} = pW_{EIRP} / 1.64$$

$$\mathbf{pW_{ERP} = 34.66 \text{ pW} \quad \text{ERP}}$$

GPS L5 1176.45 MHz

$$P_{Tmax} = P_R + 20 \log_{10} f + 20 \log_{10}(30 + d) - 27.55$$

$$P_R = -140 \text{ dBm} \quad \text{Power at 30 meters (100') from the building}$$

$$f = 1176.45 \text{ MHz}$$

$$d = 6.096 \text{ meters} \quad \text{TX antenna distance from nearest outside wall}$$

$$\mathbf{P_{Tmax} = -74.99 \text{ dBm} \quad \text{EIRP}}$$

$$P_{Tmax(pW)} = 10^{\left(\frac{P_{Tmax}}{10} + 9\right)}$$

$$\mathbf{P_{Tmax(pW)} = 31.7 \text{ pW} \quad \text{EIRP}}$$

$$pW_{ERP} = pW_{EIRP} / 1.64$$

$$\mathbf{pW_{ERP} = 19.3 \text{ pW} \quad \text{ERP}}$$