

Greensboro Re-radiated Power Calculations

Re-radiated Power at 100 feet beyond the nearest outer wall

$$(1) P_{\text{Rerad}} = P_{\text{Rec}} + G_1 + G_2 + A_1 - C_1 - C_2 - Z - \text{FL}$$

Where: P_{Rerad} = Re-radiated signal strength 100 ft outside the building

P_{Rec} = Received Power from Satellites = -130 dBm

G_1 = Roof Antenna Gain = 38 dBi

G_2 = Re-radiating Antenna Gain = 3 dBic

A_1 = Amplifier Gain = 30 dB

C_1 = Coax Attenuation, Roof Antenna to Amplifier

= 6.5 dB/100 ft X 50 ft

= 3.25 dB

C_2 = Coax Attenuation, Amplifier to Re-radiating Antenna

= 6.5 dB/100 ft X 80 ft

= 5.2 dB

Z = Attenuator Value = 5 dB

FL = Freespace Loss

$$(2) \text{FL} = 20\text{Log}F + 20\text{Log}D + 36.56$$

Where: F = Frequency in MHz = 1575.42

D = Distance in Miles

= (Distance from antenna to outer wall in feet + 100)/5280

= (25 ft + 100 ft)/5280

Inserting the values for F and D into equation (2) yields

$$\begin{aligned} \text{FL} &= 20\text{Log}(1575.42) + 20\text{Log}((25+100)/5280) + 36.56 \\ &= 67.99 \text{ dB} \end{aligned}$$

Inserting these values into equation (1) then becomes:

$$\begin{aligned} P_{\text{Rerad}} &= -130 + 38 + 3 + 30 - 3.25 - 5.2 - 5 - 67.99 \\ &= -140.44 \text{ dBm @ 100 ft} \end{aligned}$$

Power radiated from Antenna

$$(3) P_{\text{Ant}} = P_{\text{Rerad}} + \text{FL}$$

Where: P_{Ant} = power radiated from the antenna

Using values from (1) and (2) above, equation (3) becomes:

$$P_{\text{Ant}} = -140.44 + 67.99 = -72.45 \text{ dBm EIRP}$$

$$(4) P_{\text{ERP}} (\text{dB}) = P_{\text{EIRP}} - 2.148$$

Convert power expressed in dBm from EIRP to ERP using value from (3) becomes:

$$\begin{aligned} P_{\text{Ant}} &= -72.45 - 2.148 \\ &= -74.598 \text{ dBm ERP} \end{aligned}$$

$$(5) P = P_{\text{in}} [\log^{-1}(P_{\text{Ant}}/10)]$$

Convert power from dBm to Watts

Where: P = Power in Watts
 P_{in} = Input (Reference) Power = 0.001 W

Using values from (3) above, equation (5) becomes:

$$\begin{aligned} P_{Ant} &= 0.001[\log^{-1}(-72.45/10)] \\ &= 56.9 \text{ pW EIRP} \end{aligned}$$

Using value from (4) above, equation (5) becomes:

$$\begin{aligned} P_{Ant} &= 0.001[\log^{-1}(-74.598/10)] \\ &= 34.7 \text{ pW ERP} \end{aligned}$$

Convert power expressed in Watts from EIRP to ERP

$$(6) P_{ERP} (W) = P_{EIRP} / 1.64 (W)$$

Using values from (5) above, equation (6) becomes:

$$\begin{aligned} P_{ERP} &= 56.9 \text{ pW} / 1.64 \\ &= 34.7 \text{ pW} \end{aligned}$$

Power at Transmitter (Radiating Antenna Input)

$$(7) P_T = P_{ANT} - G_2$$

Where: P_T = Total Power at the Transmitter Output / Radiating Antenna Input (EIRP)

Using values for P_{ANT} expressed in dBm EIRP from (3) above, equation (7) becomes:

$$\begin{aligned} P_T &= -72.45 - 3.0 \\ &= -75.45 \text{ dBm EIRP} \end{aligned}$$

Convert power from dBm to Watts using equation (5)

$$\begin{aligned} P_T &= 0.001[\log^{-1}(-75.45/10)] \\ &= 28.5 \text{ pW} \end{aligned}$$