

## Exhibit B – Orbital Debris Assessment Report (“ODAR”)

# SWARM Orbital Debris Assessment Report

SWARM TECHNOLOGIES MISSION PROFILE  
PREPARED BY: SWARM TECHNOLOGIES INC  
REVISION 1, Dec 28, 2017

## ODAR Signature Approval

Program/ Project Manager	Sara Spangelo
Signature	<i>Sara Spangelo</i>
Date	Dec 28, 2017

## ODAR Section 1: Program Management and Mission Overview

Program/ Project Manager	Sara Spangelo
Mission Description	This mission is a technology demo for two-way communications satellites, data relay, and a new attitude control system.
Foreign Government Involvement	None
Project Milestones	The project milestones for the Swarm satellites align with the launch of the vehicles into orbit, including a delivery of the spacecraft one month prior to launch to Rocket Labs, Inc.
Proposed Launch Date:	March 14, 2018
Proposed Launch Vehicles	Electron Number of Satellites: 4 Altitude: 500 km Inclination: 85 degrees Period: 94.5 min
Proposed Launch Sites	MAHIA PENINSULA, New Zealand

Launch Vehicle Operator:	Rocket Labs
Mission Duration:	The operational lifetime of the hardware for each satellite is designed to be up to 10 years following deployment from the launch vehicle. The orbital lifetime for the satellites is expected to be $3.9 \pm 0.03$ yrs, depending on the vehicle's orbit, and solar influence of the Earth's atmosphere, as described in Section 6.
Launch / Deployment Profile:	<p><b>Launch</b> The Swarm satellites will be injected directly into the target orbits outlined in the table above.</p> <p><b>Checkout</b> For up to 1 month following deployment into orbit, the Swarm satellites will remain in checkout phase. During this phase, ground operators will verify correct operation of the satellite and its payloads, and prepare it for the operational phase.</p> <p><b>Operations</b> The operational phase of the satellite begins following the successful deployment of the Swarm satellites from the launch vehicle, and successful checkout. The operational phase continues until the end of the market study.</p> <p><b>Post-mission Disposal</b> Following the end of the operational phase, the satellites will remain on orbit in a non-transmitting mode while the orbit of the satellite passively decays until the satellite reenters the atmosphere and disintegrates. The satellite is nominally expected to reenter the atmosphere 3.9 years following deployment from the launch vehicle, as detailed in Appendix B: Swarm BEEs Orbit Lifetime.</p>
Selection of Orbit:	The selection of the chosen orbit was made due to available launch opportunities.
Potential Physical Interference with Other Orbiting Object:	<p>As the satellite does not have any propulsion systems, its orbit will naturally decay following deployment from the launch vehicle.</p> <p>As detailed in Section 5, the probability of physical interference between the satellites and other space objects is sufficiently unlikely that the satellite complies with Requirement 4.5.</p>

## ODAR Section 2: Spacecraft Description

### Physical Description:

Property	Value
Total Mass at Launch	1.571 kg (all four satellites), [0.381 kg, 0.391 kg, 0.397 kg, 0.402 kg] (individual satellite masses)

Dry Mass at Launch	1.571 kg (all four satellites), [0.381 kg, 0.391 kg, 0.397 kg, 0.402 kg] (individual satellite masses)
Form Factor	1U satellites, Qty 4
COG	<X1,Y1,Z1> = <0, 3.61, 11.64>, <X2,Y2,Z2> = <0, 7.64, 14.76>, <X3,Y3,Z3> = <0, 11.11, 17.47>, <X4,Y4,Z4> = <0, 13.80, 19.82> [mm] relative to geometric center (all four satellites)
Envelope (stowed)	100mm x 100mm x 113.5mm (each of the four satellites)
Envelope (deployed)	100mm x 100mm x 113.5mm (each of the four satellites) Deployed dipole antenna tip to tip is 892 mm
Propulsion Systems	None
Fluid Systems	None
AOCS	Stabilization, GPS navigation
Range Safety/ Pyrotechnic Devices	None
Electrical Generation	Solar cells
Electrical Storage	Rechargeable lithium-ion battery. Qty 1: 18650B Panasonic cell.
Radioactive Materials	None

### ODAR Section 3: Assessment of Debris Released During Normal Operations

<b>Objects larger than 1mm expected to be released during orbit:</b>	<b>None</b>
Rationale for release of each object:	N/A
Time of release of each object:	N/A
Release velocity of each object:	N/A
Expected orbital parameters of each object:	N/A
Calculated orbital lifetime of each object:	N/A

<b>Assessment of spacecraft compliance with Requirements 4.3-1 and 4.3-2:</b>	
4.3-1, Mission-Related Debris Passing Through LEO:	COMPLIANT

4.3-2, Mission-Related Debris Passing Near GEO:	COMPLIANT
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A DAS 2.1.2 log demonstrating the compliance to the above requirements is available in Appendix A – “DAS 2.1.2 Log”.

## ODAR Section 4: Assessment of Spacecraft Intentional Breakups and Potential for Explosions

Potential causes for spacecraft breakup (there is only one plausible causes for breakup of the satellites):

- Energy released from onboard Lithium-ion battery from the unlikely event of overcharging or shorts

**Summary of failure modes and effects analysis of all credible failure modes which may lead to an accidental explosion:**

The battery aboard the satellite is a 12.5 Whr Lithium-Ion battery, which represents the only credible failure mode during which stored energy is released. The main failure modes associated with Lithium Ion batteries result from overcharging, over-discharging, internal shorts, and external shorts.

The battery onboard Swarm BEE satellites complies with all controls / process requirements identified in JSC-20793 Section 5.4.3 to mitigate chance of any accidental venting / explosion caused by the above failure modes.

**Detailed Plan for any designed spacecraft breakup, including explosions and intentional collisions:**

There is no planned breakup the satellites on-orbit.

**List of components passivated at EOM:**

At end of mission, all radio transmissions and beacons will be disabled. Spacecraft transmissions are only initiated by ground command and self terminate. All RF transmissions from the satellite can be disabled via command from the ground.

**Rationale for all items required to be passivated that cannot be due to design:**

N/A

<b>Assessment of spacecraft compliance with Requirements 4.4-1 through 4.4-4:</b>	
4.4-1, Limiting the risk to other space systems from accidental explosions during deployment and mission operations while in orbit about Earth or the Moon	<b>COMPLIANT</b>
4.4-2, Design for passivation after completion of mission operations while in orbit about Earth or the Moon	<b>COMPLIANT</b>
4.4-3, Limiting the long-term risk to other space systems from planned breakups: There are no planned breakups of any of the satellites.	<b>COMPLIANT</b>

4.4-4, Limiting the short-term risk to other space systems from planned breakups There are no planned breakups of any of the satellites.	<b>COMPLIANT</b>
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## ODAR Section 5: Assessment of Spacecraft Potential for On-Orbit Collisions

### Probability for Collision with Objects >10cm:

The probability of a collision of any of the satellites with an orbiting object larger than 10cm in diameter was sufficiently small that the simulation performed using DAS 2.1.2 software returned a probability value of 0.

<b>Assessment of spacecraft compliance with Requirement 4.5-1 and 4.5-2:</b>	
4.5-1, Probability of Collision with Large Objects:	<b>COMPLIANT</b>
4.5-2, Probability of Damage from Small Objects:	<b>COMPLIANT</b>

A DAS 2.1.2 log demonstrating the compliance to the above requirements is available in Appendix A – “DAS 2.1.2 Log”.

## ODAR Section 6: Assessment of Spacecraft Post-mission Disposal Plans and Procedures

### Description of Disposal Option Selected:

Following its deployment, the satellite’s orbit will naturally decay until it reenters the atmosphere. Table 1 describes the mission scenarios for which lifetime analysis of Swarm BEEs was considered, and the effective area-to-mass ratio of the satellite in each scenario. The ratio was calculated using the external dimensions of the satellite and deployed arrays. The satellites will be deployed from the P-POD with a spring and will separate from one another with separation springs in the feet.

Drag area from deployed antennas (2x 446mm whip antennas) was neglected; as such, the effective area-to-mass calculated below is a conservative case.

*Table 1 - Area-to-Mass Ratio of Swarm Satellites in Various Mission Scenarios*

Scenario	Description	Effective Area-to-Mass (m <sup>2</sup> /kg)
Operational, Nominal	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Satellite maintains +Z axis nadir</li> <li>Satellite maintains position around Z axis as planned for mission operations</li> </ul>	0.0262* (max) 0.0249* (min)  *Assumes 100% maximum area
ADCS Nonfunctional	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Satellite tumbles randomly</li> </ul>	0.0262* (max)

		0.0249* (min) * Assumes 100% maximum area
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Table 2 shows the simulated orbital dwell time for a Swarm BEE satellite for the range of possible orbits, in each of the identified mission scenarios. In all mission scenarios and orbits, the dwell time of the satellite was simulated using DAS 2.1.2 software to be less than 10 years.

*Table 2 – Orbit Dwell Time for Swarm BEE Satellite in Each Planned Orbit and Mission Scenario*

		Orbital Lifetime (years)
Case		Nominal
Launch		March 2018 Electron (4 Satellites)
Orbit		500 km x 500 km SSO (85 deg)
Scenario	Effective Area-to-Mass (m <sup>2</sup> /kg)	
Operational, Nominal	0.0249 (min)	3.910
	0.0262 (max)	3.866
ADCS Nonfunctional	0.0249 (min)	3.910
	0.0262 (max)	3.866

**Identification of Systems Required for Post-mission Disposal:** None

**Plan for Spacecraft Maneuvers required for Post-mission Disposal:** N/A

**Calculation of final Area-to-Mass Ratio if Atmospheric Reentry Not Selected:** N/A

Assessment of Spacecraft Compliance with Requirements 4.6-1 through 4.6-4:	
4.6-1, Disposal for space structures passing through LEO All of the satellites will reenter the atmosphere within 25 years of mission completion and 30 years of launch.	<b>COMPLIANT</b>
4.6-2, Disposal for space structures passing through GEO:	<b>N/A</b>
4.6-3, Disposal for space structures between LEO and GEO:	<b>N/A</b>
4.6-4, Reliability of post-mission disposal operations:	<b>COMPLIANT</b>

## ODAR Section 7: Assessment of Spacecraft Reentry Hazards

**Detailed description of spacecraft components by size, mass, material, shape, and original location on the space vehicle:**

A system-level mass breakdown and primary materials list included in the generic satellite bus is available in the table below:

Subsystem	Materials	Quantity	Mass (grams)	Shape	Size (mm)
<b>Solar Panels</b>	Copper, Glass	2	1	Box	79 x 50 x 0.3
<b>Main Board PCB</b>	FR4	2	48	Box	98 x 98 x 1.6
<b>Primary Structure</b>	Al 6061	1	128	Box	100 x 100 x 100
<b>Battery</b>	Li-Ion	1	48.5	Cylinder	18 (r) x 67 (l)

**Summary of objects expected to survive an uncontrolled reentry (using DAS 2.1.2 software):** None  
**Calculation of probability of human casualty for expected reentry year and inclination:** 0%

<b>Assessment of spacecraft compliance with Requirement 4.7-1:</b>	
4.7-1, Casualty Risk from Reentry Debris:	<b>COMPLIANT</b>

A DAS 2.1.2 log demonstrating the compliance to Requirement 4.7-1 is available in Appendix A – “DAS 2.1.2 Log”.

## ODAR Section 7A: Assessment of Spacecraft Hazardous Materials

**Summary of Hazardous Materials Contained on Spacecraft:** None

## ODAR Section 8: Assessment for Tether Missions

**Type of tether:** N/A

**Description of tether system:** N/A

**Determination of minimum size of object that will cause the tether to be severed:** N/A

**Tether mission plan, including duration and post-mission disposal:** N/A

**Probability of tether colliding with large space objects:** N/A

**Probability of tether being severed during mission or after post-mission disposal:** N/A

**Maximum orbital lifetime of a severed tether fragment:** N/A

<b>Assessment of compliance with Requirement 4.8-1:</b>	
4.8-1, Collision Hazards of Space Tethers:	<b>N/A</b>

## ODAR Section 9: Orbital Tracking Methodology

In consideration of the small satellite form factor, the satellites employ a radar return enhancement technology to ensure passive ground tracking capability by third party tracking services. Each of our satellites is a 1-U size, or 100 mm x 100 mm x 100 mm, and is composed of an aluminum frame, and 6 PCBs on each face. Each of the 6 faces of 100 mm x 100 mm PCB has a built-in ground plane, which provide the same radar return as a typical 1U satellite. Four of the faces have an additional radar retro-reflector, which is composed of a passive Ku-band radar reflector, specifically designed to be used to passively increase the radar cross section of small satellites for enhanced tracking. These four faces have an equivalent radar return signature of a 100 mm x 280 mm area, in effect providing a radar signature equivalent of a 3U satellite, side-on. The passive radar retroreflector was designed for the Haystack Auxiliary RADAR (HAX) operated by MIT Lincoln Labs, which has the following capabilities:

Peak Power:	50 Kilowatts
Center frequency:	16.7 GHz (Ku Band)
Bandwidth:	2 GHz
Antenna Diameter:	12.2 meters
Antenna Gain (at 16.7 GHz):	63.6 dB
Antenna Beamwidth:	0.10 degrees
Polarization:	Right Hand Circular
Pulse Length:	1.64 milliseconds
Pulse Repetition Frequency:	60 Hz

The radar retroreflectors were developed by Terry Albert at SPAWAR. Albert, Terry R CIV SPAWARSYSCEN-PACIFIC, 56290 <terry.albert@navy.mil>

The HAX Radar, which is part of the NORAD system, operated by the Joint Space Operations Center (JSpOC), will track our satellites. The radar reflectors will improve the RADAR return from the smallsat, and thereby improve the ability to detect and track it. HAX can track the satellite any time the smallsat flies over it, and JSpOC calculates the TLEs from the RADAR returns. Any other radar unit in the Ku-band (14.7 GHz to 18.7 GHz) would similarly be able to track our satellites, and would see a signature that is the equivalent to a 3U satellite.

Further, each of our satellites has an onboard GPS receiver, and the GPS location of each of our satellites is transmitted every time that the satellite is interrogated from the ground. We will have the ability to silence all RF transmission of the satellite by command from the ground. Our GPS data, and computed TLEs, will be provided to JSpOC, and any other entity that wishes to receive the live telemetry.



The GPS device will provide telemetry for the hardware lifetime of the satellite, which exceeds the anticipated orbital lifetime of the satellite.

## Appendix A: DAS 2.1.2 Log

Below is the log of the DAS 2.1.2 simulation performed to demonstrate compliance to the above requirements.

12 29 2017; 11:35:34AM Activity Log Started  
12 29 2017; 12:04:02PM Mission Editor Changes Applied  
12 29 2017; 12:04:28PM Processing Requirement 4.3-1: Return Status : Passed

=====

### Project Data

=====

Objects Passing Through LEO = True  
Number of Objects = 4

### \*\*INPUT\*\*

Quantity = 1  
Final Area-To-Mass Ratio = 0.026247 (m<sup>2</sup>/kg)  
Perigee Altitude = 500.000000 (km)  
Apogee Altitude = 500.000000 (km)  
Inclination = 85.000000 (deg)  
RAAN = -1.000000 (deg)  
Argument of Perigee = -1.000000 (deg)  
Mean Anomaly = -1.000000 (deg)  
Released Year = 2018.000000 (yr)

### \*\*OUTPUT\*\*

Perigee Altitude = -6378.136000 (km)  
Apogee Altitude = -6378.136000 (km)  
Inclination = 0.000000 (deg)  
Lifetime = 3.870548 (yr)  
Object Reentered within 25 years of Release = True  
Object-Time = 3.860370 (obj-yrs)  
Total Object-Time = 15.523614 (obj-yrs) <sum of all four satellites>  
Status = Pass  
Returned Error Message - Normal Processing

=====

### \*\*INPUT\*\*

Quantity = 1  
Final Area-To-Mass Ratio = 0.025575 (m<sup>2</sup>/kg)  
Perigee Altitude = 500.000000 (km)  
Apogee Altitude = 500.000000 (km)  
Inclination = 85.000000 (deg)  
RAAN = -1.000000 (deg)  
Argument of Perigee = -1.000000 (deg)

Mean Anomaly = -1.000000 (deg)  
Released Year = 2018.000000 (yr)

**\*\*OUTPUT\*\***

Perigee Altitude = -6378.136000 (km)  
Apogee Altitude = -6378.136000 (km)  
Inclination = 0.000000 (deg)  
Lifetime = 3.896233 (yr)  
Object Reentered within 25 years of Release = True  
Object-Time = 3.860370 (obj-yrs)  
Total Object-Time = 15.523614 (obj-yrs) <sum of all four satellites>  
Status = Pass  
Returned Error Message - Normal Processing

=====

**\*\*INPUT\*\***

Quantity = 1  
Final Area-To-Mass Ratio = 0.025189 (m<sup>2</sup>/kg)  
Perigee Altitude = 500.000000 (km)  
Apogee Altitude = 500.000000 (km)  
Inclination = 85.000000 (deg)  
RAAN = -1.000000 (deg)  
Argument of Perigee = -1.000000 (deg)  
Mean Anomaly = -1.000000 (deg)  
Released Year = 2018.000000 (yr)

**\*\*OUTPUT\*\***

Perigee Altitude = -6378.136000 (km)  
Apogee Altitude = -6378.136000 (km)  
Inclination = 0.000000 (deg)  
Lifetime = 3.906507 (yr)  
Object Reentered within 25 years of Release = True  
Object-Time = 3.901437 (obj-yrs)  
Total Object-Time = 15.523614 (obj-yrs) <sum of all four satellites>  
Status = Pass  
Returned Error Message - Normal Processing

=====

**\*\*INPUT\*\***

Quantity = 1  
Final Area-To-Mass Ratio = 0.024876 (m<sup>2</sup>/kg)  
Perigee Altitude = 500.000000 (km)  
Apogee Altitude = 500.000000 (km)  
Inclination = 85.000000 (deg)  
RAAN = -1.000000 (deg)  
Argument of Perigee = -1.000000 (deg)  
Mean Anomaly = -1.000000 (deg)  
Released Year = 2018.000000 (yr)

**\*\*OUTPUT\*\***

Perigee Altitude = -6378.136000 (km)  
Apogee Altitude = -6378.136000 (km)  
Inclination = 0.000000 (deg)  
Lifetime = 3.916781 (yr)  
Object Reentered within 25 years of Release = True  
Object-Time = 3.901437 (obj-yrs)  
Total Object-Time = 15.523614 (obj-yrs) <sum of all four satellites>  
Status = Pass  
Returned Error Message - Normal Processing

=====

===== End of Requirement 4.3-1 =====  
12 29 2017; 12:04:34PM Processing Requirement 4.3-2: Return Status : Passed

=====

No Project Data Available

=====

===== End of Requirement 4.3-2 =====  
12 29 2017; 12:04:38PM Requirement 4.4-3: Compliant

===== End of Requirement 4.4-3 =====  
12 29 2017; 12:31:08PM Processing Requirement 4.5-1: Return Status : Passed

=====

Run Data

=====

**\*\*INPUT\*\***

Space Structure Name = BEE\_1  
Space Structure Type = Payload  
Perigee Altitude = 500.000000 (km)  
Apogee Altitude = 500.000000 (km)  
Inclination = 85.000000 (deg)  
RAAN = 0.000000 (deg)  
Argument of Perigee = 0.000000 (deg)  
Mean Anomaly = 0.000000 (deg)  
Final Area-To-Mass Ratio = 0.026247 (m<sup>2</sup>/kg)  
Start Year = 2018.000000 (yr)  
Initial Mass = 0.381000 (kg)  
Final Mass = 0.381000 (kg)  
Duration = 10.000000 (yr)  
Station-Kept = False  
Abandoned = True  
PMD Perigee Altitude = -1.000000 (km)  
PMD Apogee Altitude = -1.000000 (km)

PMD Inclination = 0.000000 (deg)  
PMD RAAN = 0.000000 (deg)  
PMD Argument of Perigee = 0.000000 (deg)  
PMD Mean Anomaly = 0.000000 (deg)

**\*\*OUTPUT\*\***

Collision Probability = 0.000000  
Returned Error Message: Normal Processing  
Date Range Error Message: Normal Date Range  
Status = Pass

=====

**\*\*INPUT\*\***

Space Structure Name = BEE\_2  
Space Structure Type = Payload  
Perigee Altitude = 500.000000 (km)  
Apogee Altitude = 500.000000 (km)  
Inclination = 85.000000 (deg)  
RAAN = 0.000000 (deg)  
Argument of Perigee = 0.000000 (deg)  
Mean Anomaly = 0.000000 (deg)  
Final Area-To-Mass Ratio = 0.025575 (m<sup>2</sup>/kg)  
Start Year = 2018.000000 (yr)  
Initial Mass = 0.391000 (kg)  
Final Mass = 0.391000 (kg)  
Duration = 10.000000 (yr)  
Station-Kept = False  
Abandoned = True  
PMD Perigee Altitude = -1.000000 (km)  
PMD Apogee Altitude = -1.000000 (km)  
PMD Inclination = 0.000000 (deg)  
PMD RAAN = 0.000000 (deg)  
PMD Argument of Perigee = 0.000000 (deg)  
PMD Mean Anomaly = 0.000000 (deg)

**\*\*OUTPUT\*\***

Collision Probability = 0.000000  
Returned Error Message: Normal Processing  
Date Range Error Message: Normal Date Range  
Status = Pass

=====

**\*\*INPUT\*\***

Space Structure Name = BEE\_3

Space Structure Type = Payload  
Perigee Altitude = 500.000000 (km)  
Apogee Altitude = 500.000000 (km)  
Inclination = 85.000000 (deg)  
RAAN = 0.000000 (deg)  
Argument of Perigee = 0.000000 (deg)  
Mean Anomaly = 0.000000 (deg)  
Final Area-To-Mass Ratio = 0.025189 (m<sup>2</sup>/kg)  
Start Year = 2018.000000 (yr)  
Initial Mass = 0.397000 (kg)  
Final Mass = 0.397000 (kg)  
Duration = 10.000000 (yr)  
Station-Kept = False  
Abandoned = True  
PMD Perigee Altitude = -1.000000 (km)  
PMD Apogee Altitude = -1.000000 (km)  
PMD Inclination = 0.000000 (deg)  
PMD RAAN = 0.000000 (deg)  
PMD Argument of Perigee = 0.000000 (deg)  
PMD Mean Anomaly = 0.000000 (deg)

**\*\*OUTPUT\*\***

Collision Probability = 0.000000  
Returned Error Message: Normal Processing  
Date Range Error Message: Normal Date Range  
Status = Pass

=====

**\*\*INPUT\*\***

Space Structure Name = BEE\_4  
Space Structure Type = Payload  
Perigee Altitude = 500.000000 (km)  
Apogee Altitude = 500.000000 (km)  
Inclination = 85.000000 (deg)  
RAAN = 0.000000 (deg)  
Argument of Perigee = 0.000000 (deg)  
Mean Anomaly = 0.000000 (deg)  
Final Area-To-Mass Ratio = 0.024876 (m<sup>2</sup>/kg)  
Start Year = 2018.000000 (yr)  
Initial Mass = 0.402000 (kg)  
Final Mass = 0.402000 (kg)  
Duration = 10.000000 (yr)  
Station-Kept = False  
Abandoned = True  
PMD Perigee Altitude = -1.000000 (km)  
PMD Apogee Altitude = -1.000000 (km)  
PMD Inclination = 0.000000 (deg)

PMD RAAN = 0.000000 (deg)  
PMD Argument of Perigee = 0.000000 (deg)  
PMD Mean Anomaly = 0.000000 (deg)

**\*\*OUTPUT\*\***

Collision Probability = 0.000000  
Returned Error Message: Normal Processing  
Date Range Error Message: Normal Date Range  
Status = Pass

=====

===== End of Requirement 4.5-1 =====

12 29 2017; 12:31:26PM Requirement 4.5-2: Compliant

12 29 2017; 20:57:44PM Processing Requirement 4.6      Return Status : Passed

=====

Project Data

=====

**\*\*INPUT\*\***

Space Structure Name = BEE\_1  
Space Structure Type = Payload

Perigee Altitude = 500.000000 (km)  
Apogee Altitude = 500.000000 (km)  
Inclination = 85.000000 (deg)  
RAAN = 0.000000 (deg)  
Argument of Perigee = 0.000000 (deg)  
Mean Anomaly = 0.000000 (deg)  
Area-To-Mass Ratio = 0.026200 (m<sup>2</sup>/kg)  
Start Year = 2018.000000 (yr)  
Initial Mass = 0.381000 (kg)  
Final Mass = 0.381000 (kg)  
Duration = 10.000000 (yr)  
Station Kept = False  
Abandoned = True  
PMD Perigee Altitude = -1.000000 (km)  
PMD Apogee Altitude = -1.000000 (km)  
PMD Inclination = 0.000000 (deg)  
PMD RAAN = 0.000000 (deg)  
PMD Argument of Perigee = 0.000000 (deg)  
PMD Mean Anomaly = 0.000000 (deg)

**\*\*OUTPUT\*\***

Suggested Perigee Altitude = 500.000000 (km)

Suggested Apogee Altitude = 500.000000 (km)  
Returned Error Message = Reentry during mission (no PMD req.).

Released Year = 2021 (yr)  
Requirement = 61  
Compliance Status = Pass

=====

\*\*INPUT\*\*

Space Structure Name = BEE\_2  
Space Structure Type = Payload

Perigee Altitude = 500.000000 (km)  
Apogee Altitude = 500.000000 (km)  
Inclination = 85.000000 (deg)  
RAAN = 0.000000 (deg)  
Argument of Perigee = 0.000000 (deg)  
Mean Anomaly = 0.000000 (deg)  
Area-To-Mass Ratio = 0.025600 (m<sup>2</sup>/kg)  
Start Year = 2018.000000 (yr)  
Initial Mass = 0.391000 (kg)  
Final Mass = 0.391000 (kg)  
Duration = 10.000000 (yr)  
Station Kept = False  
Abandoned = True  
PMD Perigee Altitude = -1.000000 (km)  
PMD Apogee Altitude = -1.000000 (km)  
PMD Inclination = 0.000000 (deg)  
PMD RAAN = 0.000000 (deg)  
PMD Argument of Perigee = 0.000000 (deg)  
PMD Mean Anomaly = 0.000000 (deg)

\*\*OUTPUT\*\*

Suggested Perigee Altitude = 500.000000 (km)  
Suggested Apogee Altitude = 500.000000 (km)  
Returned Error Message = Reentry during mission (no PMD req.).

Released Year = 2021 (yr)  
Requirement = 61  
Compliance Status = Pass

=====

\*\*INPUT\*\*

Space Structure Name = BEE\_3  
Space Structure Type = Payload

Perigee Altitude = 500.000000 (km)  
Apogee Altitude = 500.000000 (km)  
Inclination = 85.000000 (deg)  
RAAN = 0.000000 (deg)  
Argument of Perigee = 0.000000 (deg)  
Mean Anomaly = 0.000000 (deg)  
Area-To-Mass Ratio = 0.025200 (m<sup>2</sup>/kg)  
Start Year = 2018.000000 (yr)  
Initial Mass = 0.397000 (kg)  
Final Mass = 0.397000 (kg)  
Duration = 10.000000 (yr)  
Station Kept = False  
Abandoned = True  
PMD Perigee Altitude = -1.000000 (km)  
PMD Apogee Altitude = -1.000000 (km)  
PMD Inclination = 0.000000 (deg)  
PMD RAAN = 0.000000 (deg)  
PMD Argument of Perigee = 0.000000 (deg)  
PMD Mean Anomaly = 0.000000 (deg)

**\*\*OUTPUT\*\***

Suggested Perigee Altitude = 500.000000 (km)  
Suggested Apogee Altitude = 500.000000 (km)  
Returned Error Message = Reentry during mission (no PMD req.).

Released Year = 2021 (yr)  
Requirement = 61  
Compliance Status = Pass

=====

**\*\*INPUT\*\***

Space Structure Name = BEE\_4  
Space Structure Type = Payload  
  
Perigee Altitude = 500.000000 (km)  
Apogee Altitude = 500.000000 (km)  
Inclination = 85.000000 (deg)  
RAAN = 0.000000 (deg)  
Argument of Perigee = 0.000000 (deg)  
Mean Anomaly = 0.000000 (deg)  
Area-To-Mass Ratio = 0.024900 (m<sup>2</sup>/kg)  
Start Year = 2018.000000 (yr)  
Initial Mass = 0.402000 (kg)  
Final Mass = 0.402000 (kg)  
Duration = 10.000000 (yr)  
Station Kept = False



Abandoned = True  
PMD Perigee Altitude = -1.000000 (km)  
PMD Apogee Altitude = -1.000000 (km)  
PMD Inclination = 0.000000 (deg)  
PMD RAAN = 0.000000 (deg)  
PMD Argument of Perigee = 0.000000 (deg)  
PMD Mean Anomaly = 0.000000 (deg)

**\*\*OUTPUT\*\***

Suggested Perigee Altitude = 500.000000 (km)  
Suggested Apogee Altitude = 500.000000 (km)  
Returned Error Message = Reentry during mission (no PMD req.).

Released Year = 2021 (yr)  
Requirement = 61  
Compliance Status = Pass

=====

===== End of Requirement 4.6 =====  
12 30 2017; 00:53:17AM \*\*\*\*\*Processing Requirement 4.7-1  
Return Status : Passed

**\*\*\*\*\*INPUT\*\*\*\***

Item Number = 1

name = BEE\_1  
quantity = 1  
parent = 0  
materialID = 5  
type = Box  
Aero Mass = 0.381000  
Thermal Mass = 0.381000  
Diameter/Width = 0.100000  
Length = 0.100000  
Height = 0.100000

name = Battery Pack  
quantity = 1  
parent = 1  
materialID = 5  
type = Cylinder  
Aero Mass = 0.048500  
Thermal Mass = 0.048500  
Diameter/Width = 0.039000  
Length = 0.067000

name = Primary Structure  
quantity = 1

parent = 1  
materialID = 5  
type = Box  
Aero Mass = 0.032000  
Thermal Mass = 0.032000  
Diameter/Width = 0.100000  
Length = 0.100000  
Height = 0.100000

name = Subsystem PCB  
quantity = 2  
parent = 1  
materialID = 76  
type = Box  
Aero Mass = 0.005130  
Thermal Mass = 0.004130  
Diameter/Width = 0.098000  
Length = 0.098000  
Height = 0.001600

name = Solar Panels  
quantity = 2  
parent = 4  
materialID = 23  
type = Box  
Aero Mass = 0.001000  
Thermal Mass = 0.001000  
Diameter/Width = 0.050000  
Length = 0.079000  
Height = 0.000300

\*\*\*\*\*OUTPUT\*\*\*\*

Item Number = 1

name = BEE\_1  
Demise Altitude = 77.998810  
Debris Casualty Area = 0.000000  
Impact Kinetic Energy = 0.000000

\*\*\*\*\*

name = Battery Pack  
Demise Altitude = 74.065865  
Debris Casualty Area = 0.000000  
Impact Kinetic Energy = 0.000000

\*\*\*\*\*

name = Primary Structure  
Demise Altitude = 77.225449  
Debris Casualty Area = 0.000000  
Impact Kinetic Energy = 0.000000

\*\*\*\*\*  
name = Subsystem PCB  
Demise Altitude = 77.965347  
Debris Casualty Area = 0.000000  
Impact Kinetic Energy = 0.000000

\*\*\*\*\*  
name = Solar Panels  
Demise Altitude = 77.901535  
Debris Casualty Area = 0.000000  
Impact Kinetic Energy = 0.000000

\*\*\*\*\*

\*\*\*\*\*INPUT\*\*\*\*

Item Number = 2

name = BEE\_2  
quantity = 1  
parent = 0  
materialID = 5  
type = Box  
Aero Mass = 0.391000  
Thermal Mass = 0.391000  
Diameter/Width = 0.100000  
Length = 0.100000  
Height = 0.100000

name = B  
quantity = 1  
parent = 1  
materialID = 5  
type = Box  
Aero Mass = 0.391000  
Thermal Mass = 0.391000  
Diameter/Width = 0.100000  
Length = 0.100000  
Height = 0.100000

\*\*\*\*\*OUTPUT\*\*\*\*

Item Number = 2

name = BEE\_2  
Demise Altitude = 77.989975  
Debris Casualty Area = 0.000000  
Impact Kinetic Energy = 0.000000

\*\*\*\*\*

name = B

Demise Altitude = 69.892326  
Debris Casualty Area = 0.000000  
Impact Kinetic Energy = 0.000000

\*\*\*\*\*

\*\*\*\*\*INPUT\*\*\*\*

Item Number = 3

name = BEE\_3  
quantity = 1  
parent = 0  
materialID = 5  
type = Box  
Aero Mass = 0.397000  
Thermal Mass = 0.397000  
Diameter/Width = 0.100000  
Length = 0.100000  
Height = 0.100000

name = B  
quantity = 1  
parent = 1  
materialID = 5  
type = Box  
Aero Mass = 0.397000  
Thermal Mass = 0.397000  
Diameter/Width = 0.100000  
Length = 0.100000  
Height = 0.100000

\*\*\*\*\*OUTPUT\*\*\*\*

Item Number = 3

name = BEE\_3  
Demise Altitude = 77.998192  
Debris Casualty Area = 0.000000  
Impact Kinetic Energy = 0.000000

\*\*\*\*\*

name = B  
Demise Altitude = 69.876312  
Debris Casualty Area = 0.000000  
Impact Kinetic Energy = 0.000000

\*\*\*\*\*

\*\*\*\*\*INPUT\*\*\*\*

Item Number = 4

name = BEE\_4  
quantity = 1  
parent = 0  
materialID = 5  
type = Box  
Aero Mass = 0.402000  
Thermal Mass = 0.402000  
Diameter/Width = 0.100000  
Length = 0.100000  
Height = 0.100000

name = B  
quantity = 1  
parent = 1  
materialID = 5  
type = Box  
Aero Mass = 0.402000  
Thermal Mass = 0.402000  
Diameter/Width = 0.100000  
Length = 0.100000  
Height = 0.100000

\*\*\*\*\*OUTPUT\*\*\*\*

Item Number = 4

name = BEE\_4  
Demise Altitude = 77.996269  
Debris Casualty Area = 0.000000  
Impact Kinetic Energy = 0.000000

\*\*\*\*\*

name = B  
Demise Altitude = 69.827385  
Debris Casualty Area = 0.000000  
Impact Kinetic Energy = 0.000000

\*\*\*\*\*

\*\*\*\*\*INPUT\*\*\*\*

Item Number = 5

name = BEE\_Debris\_1  
quantity = 1  
parent = 0  
materialID = 5  
type = Box  
Aero Mass = 0.381000  
Thermal Mass = 0.381000  
Diameter/Width = 0.100000  
Length = 0.100000

Height = 0.100000

name = B  
quantity = 1  
parent = 1  
materialID = 5  
type = Box  
Aero Mass = 0.381000  
Thermal Mass = 0.381000  
Diameter/Width = 0.100000  
Length = 0.100000  
Height = 0.100000

\*\*\*\*\*OUTPUT\*\*\*\*

Item Number = 5

name = BEE\_Debris\_1  
Demise Altitude = 77.998810  
Debris Casualty Area = 0.000000  
Impact Kinetic Energy = 0.000000

\*\*\*\*\*

name = B  
Demise Altitude = 69.967598  
Debris Casualty Area = 0.000000  
Impact Kinetic Energy = 0.000000

\*\*\*\*\*

\*\*\*\*\*INPUT\*\*\*\*

Item Number = 6

name = BEE\_Debris\_2  
quantity = 1  
parent = 0  
materialID = 5  
type = Box  
Aero Mass = 0.391000  
Thermal Mass = 0.391000  
Diameter/Width = 0.100000  
Length = 0.100000  
Height = 0.100000

name = B  
quantity = 1  
parent = 1  
materialID = 5  
type = Box  
Aero Mass = 0.391000  
Thermal Mass = 0.391000

Diameter/Width = 0.100000  
Length = 0.100000  
Height = 0.100000

\*\*\*\*\*OUTPUT\*\*\*\*

Item Number = 6

name = BEE\_Debris\_2  
Demise Altitude = 77.989975  
Debris Casualty Area = 0.000000  
Impact Kinetic Energy = 0.000000

\*\*\*\*\*

name = B  
Demise Altitude = 69.892326  
Debris Casualty Area = 0.000000  
Impact Kinetic Energy = 0.000000

\*\*\*\*\*

\*\*\*\*\*INPUT\*\*\*\*

Item Number = 7

name = BEE\_Debris\_3  
quantity = 1  
parent = 0  
materialID = 5  
type = Box  
Aero Mass = 0.397000  
Thermal Mass = 0.397000  
Diameter/Width = 0.100000  
Length = 0.100000  
Height = 0.100000

name = B  
quantity = 1  
parent = 1  
materialID = 5  
type = Box  
Aero Mass = 0.397000  
Thermal Mass = 0.397000  
Diameter/Width = 0.100000  
Length = 0.100000  
Height = 0.100000

\*\*\*\*\*OUTPUT\*\*\*\*

Item Number = 7

name = BEE\_Debris\_3  
Demise Altitude = 77.998192

Debris Casualty Area = 0.000000  
Impact Kinetic Energy = 0.000000

\*\*\*\*\*

name = B  
Demise Altitude = 69.876312  
Debris Casualty Area = 0.000000  
Impact Kinetic Energy = 0.000000

\*\*\*\*\*

\*\*\*\*\*INPUT\*\*\*\*

Item Number = 8

name = BEE\_Debris\_4  
quantity = 1  
parent = 0  
materialID = 5  
type = Box  
Aero Mass = 0.402000  
Thermal Mass = 0.402000  
Diameter/Width = 0.100000  
Length = 0.100000  
Height = 0.100000

name = B  
quantity = 1  
parent = 1  
materialID = 5  
type = Box  
Aero Mass = 0.402000  
Thermal Mass = 0.402000  
Diameter/Width = 0.100000  
Length = 0.100000  
Height = 0.100000

\*\*\*\*\*OUTPUT\*\*\*\*

Item Number = 8

name = BEE\_Debris\_4  
Demise Altitude = 77.996269  
Debris Casualty Area = 0.000000  
Impact Kinetic Energy = 0.000000

\*\*\*\*\*

name = B  
Demise Altitude = 69.827385  
Debris Casualty Area = 0.000000  
Impact Kinetic Energy = 0.000000



\*\*\*\*\*

===== End of Requirement 4.7-1 =====

12 30 2017; 01:47:38AM Science and Engineering - Orbit Lifetime/Dwell Time

\*\*INPUT\*\*

Start Year = 2018.000000 (yr)  
Perigee Altitude = 500.000000 (km)  
Apogee Altitude = 500.000000 (km)  
Inclination = 85.000000 (deg)  
RAAN = 0.000000 (deg)  
Argument of Perigee = 0.000000 (deg)  
Area-To-Mass Ratio = 0.026200 (m<sup>2</sup>/kg)

\*\*OUTPUT\*\*

Orbital Lifetime from Startyr = 3.865845 (yr)  
Time Spent in LEO during Lifetime = 3.865845 (yr)  
Last year of Propagation = 2021 (yr)  
Returned Error Message: Object reentered  
12 30 2017; 01:48:17AM Science and Engineering - Orbit Lifetime/Dwell Time

\*\*INPUT\*\*

Start Year = 2018.000000 (yr)  
Perigee Altitude = 500.000000 (km)  
Apogee Altitude = 500.000000 (km)  
Inclination = 85.000000 (deg)  
RAAN = 0.000000 (deg)  
Argument of Perigee = 0.000000 (deg)  
Area-To-Mass Ratio = 0.024900 (m<sup>2</sup>/kg)

\*\*OUTPUT\*\*

Orbital Lifetime from Startyr = 3.909651 (yr)  
Time Spent in LEO during Lifetime = 3.909651 (yr)  
Last year of Propagation = 2021 (yr)  
Returned Error Message: Object reentered  
12 30 2017; 01:57:16AM Science and Engineering - Orbit Lifetime/Dwell Time